Title: Non-vanishing of quantum geometric Whittaker coefficients

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Collection/Series: Mathematical Physics

Subject: Mathematical physics

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Abstract:

We will discuss the functor of geometric Whittaker coefficients in the context of quantum geometric Langlands. We will prove that tempered twisted D-modules on the stack of G-bundles on a smooth projective curve have non-vanishing Whittaker coefficients. Roughly, this means that a certain natural subcategory of twisted D-modules on the stack of G-bundles can be controlled by the category of twisted D-modules on the Beilinson-Drinfeld affine Grassmannian. The proof will combine generalizations of representation-theoretic and microlocal methods from the preceding works of Faergeman-Raskin and Nadler-Taylor respectively.

X - proj. smooth conn curve / $\mathbb{C}$

G - simple red gp $G^\vee$ - Langlands dual gp

Bun_G - stack of G-bundles on X

1. Motivation

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G - simple red gp $\quad {}^L G$ - Langlands dual gp

Bun_G - stack of G-bundles on X

1. Motivation

Conj. (quantum GLC)

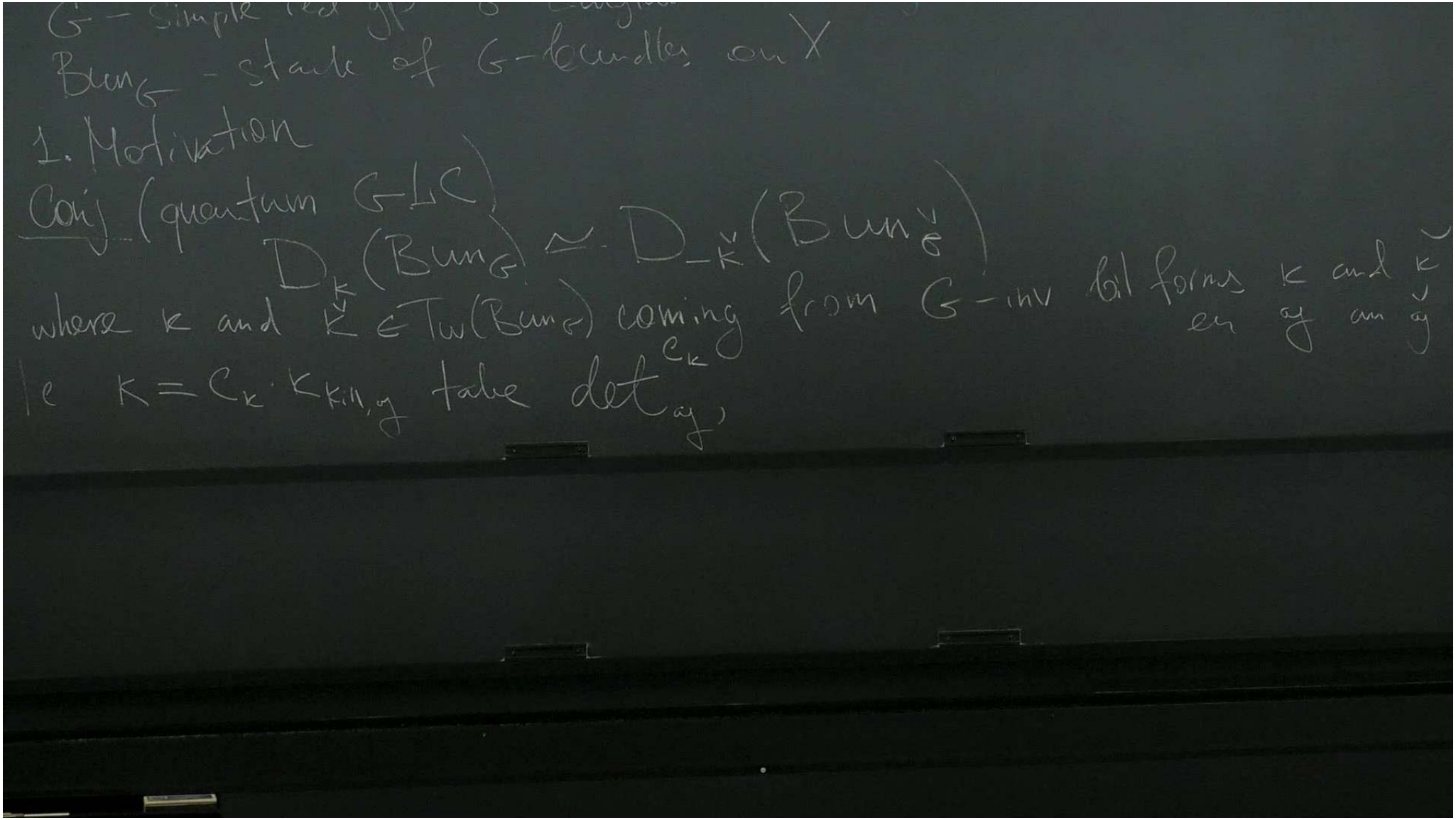
Bun_G - stack of G-bundles on X

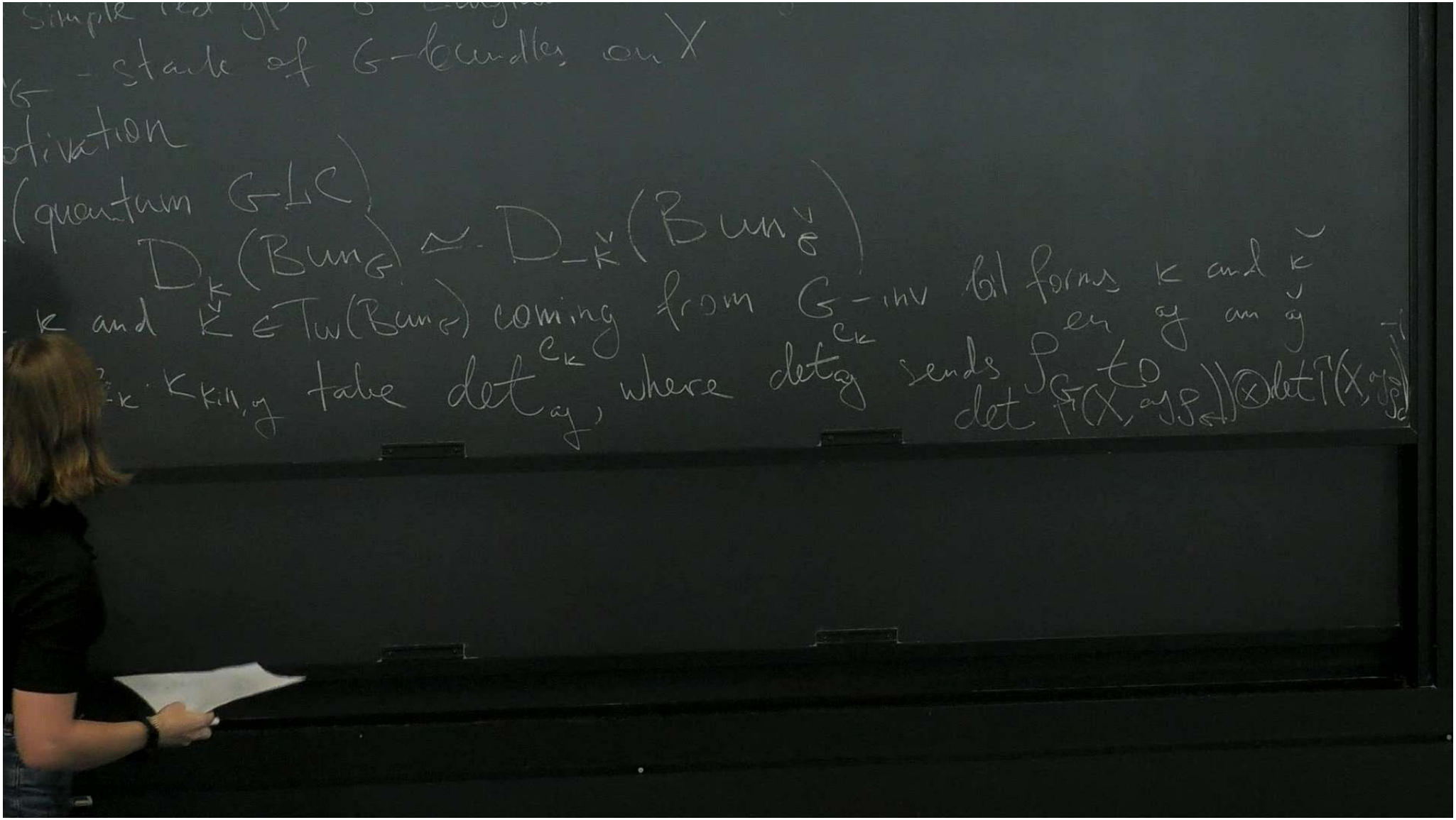
1. Motivation

Conj. (quantum Geometric Langlands)

$$D_{\kappa}(\mathrm{Bun}_G) \simeq D_{-\check{\kappa}}(\mathrm{Bun}_G^{\check{}})$$

where κ and $\check{\kappa} \in \mathrm{Tw}(\mathrm{Bun}_G)$ coming from G-inv bil


G - simple
Bun_G - stack of G-bundles on X
1. Motivation
Conj (quantum G-LC)
$D_k(\mathrm{Bun}_G) \simeq D_{-\check{k}}(\mathrm{Bun}_{\check{G}})$
where k and $\check{k} \in \mathrm{Tw}(\mathrm{Bun}_G)$ coming from G-inv bl forms k and $\check{k}$
on $\mathfrak{g}$ on $\check{\mathfrak{g}}$
$k = c_k \cdot \kappa_{\mathrm{Kill},\mathfrak{g}}$ take $\det^{c_k}_{\mathfrak{g}}$

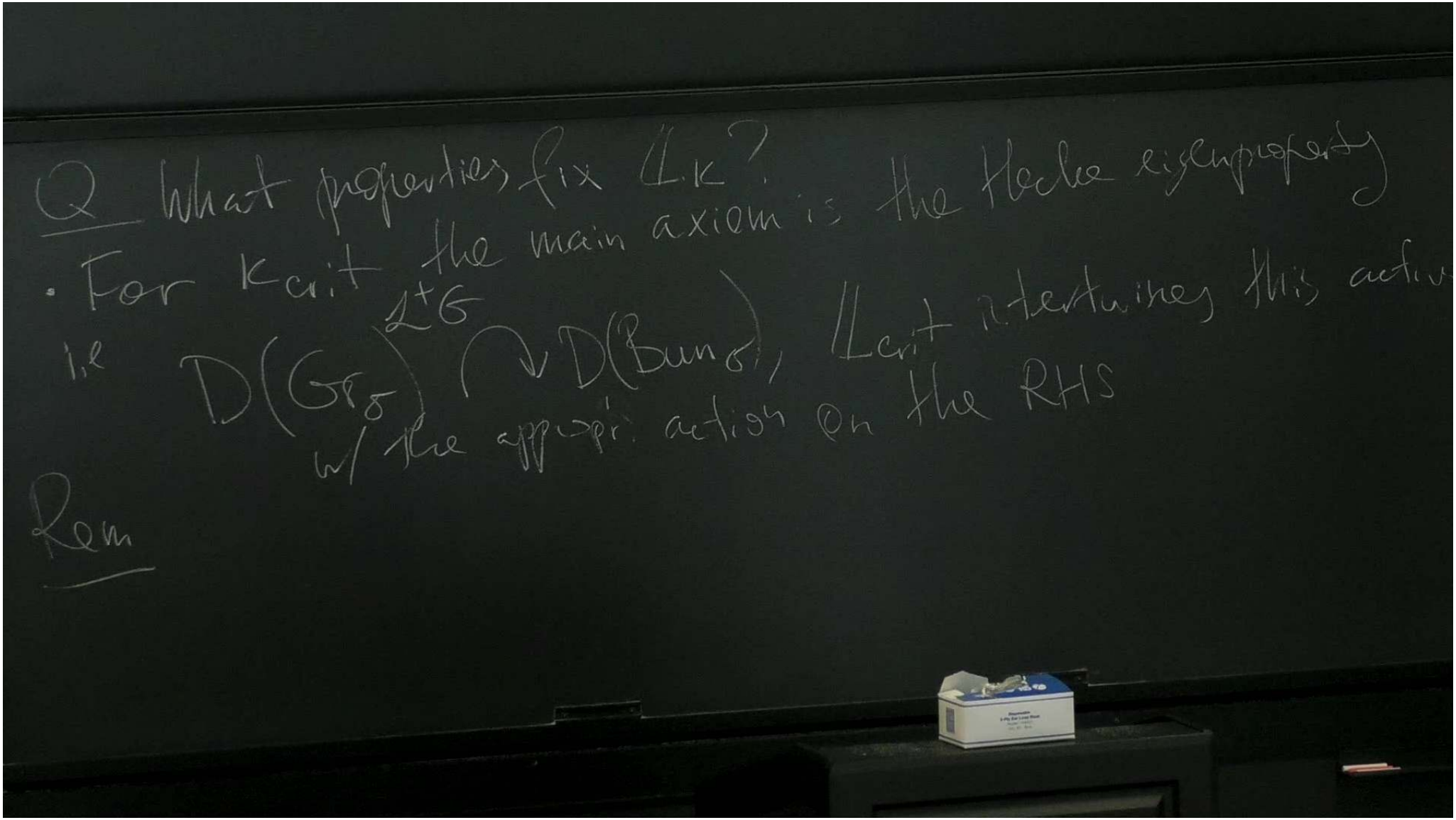

- stack of G-bundles on X
(quantum G-LC)
$D_{\kappa}(\mathrm{Bun}_G) \simeq D_{-\check{\kappa}}(\mathrm{Bun}_{\check{G}})$
κ and $\check{\kappa} \in \mathrm{Tw}(\mathrm{Bun}_G)$ coming from G-inv bil forms κ and $\check{\kappa}$
$\kappa_{\mathrm{Kill},g}$ take $\det_{dR}^{c_\kappa}$, where $\det_{dR}^{c_\kappa}$ sends ρ on g on $\check{g}$ to
$\det \Gamma(X, \mathfrak{g}_\rho) \otimes \det \Gamma(X, \mathfrak{g}_\rho)^{-1}$

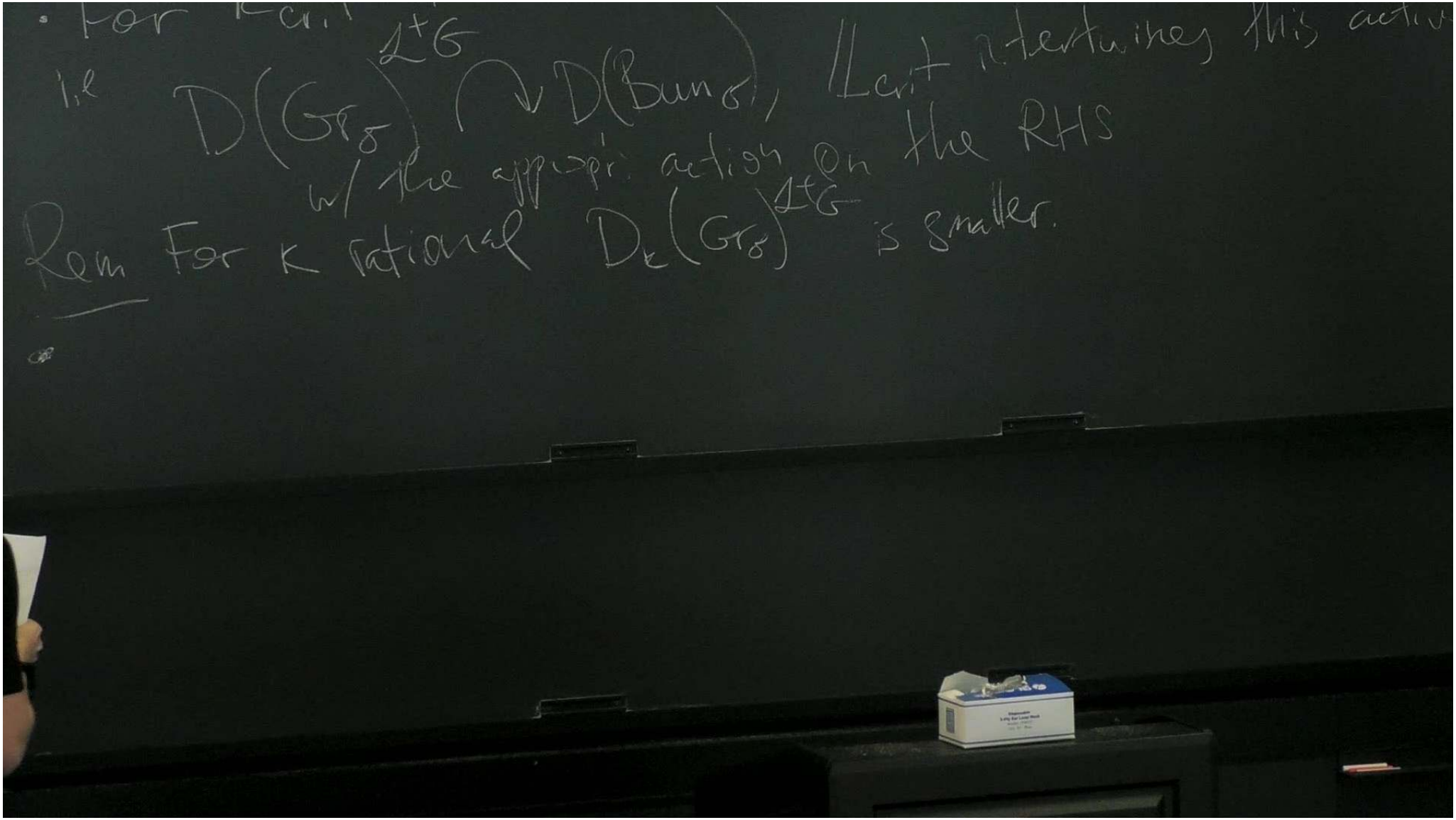
i.e. $\kappa = c_\kappa \cdot \kappa_{Killing}$ take $\det_{ag}^{c_\kappa}$, where $\det_g$ sends $\det_{\mathfrak{g}}$ to $\det_{\mathfrak{g}}(X, adj.\ \mathfrak{g}\text{-act.}) \otimes \det$

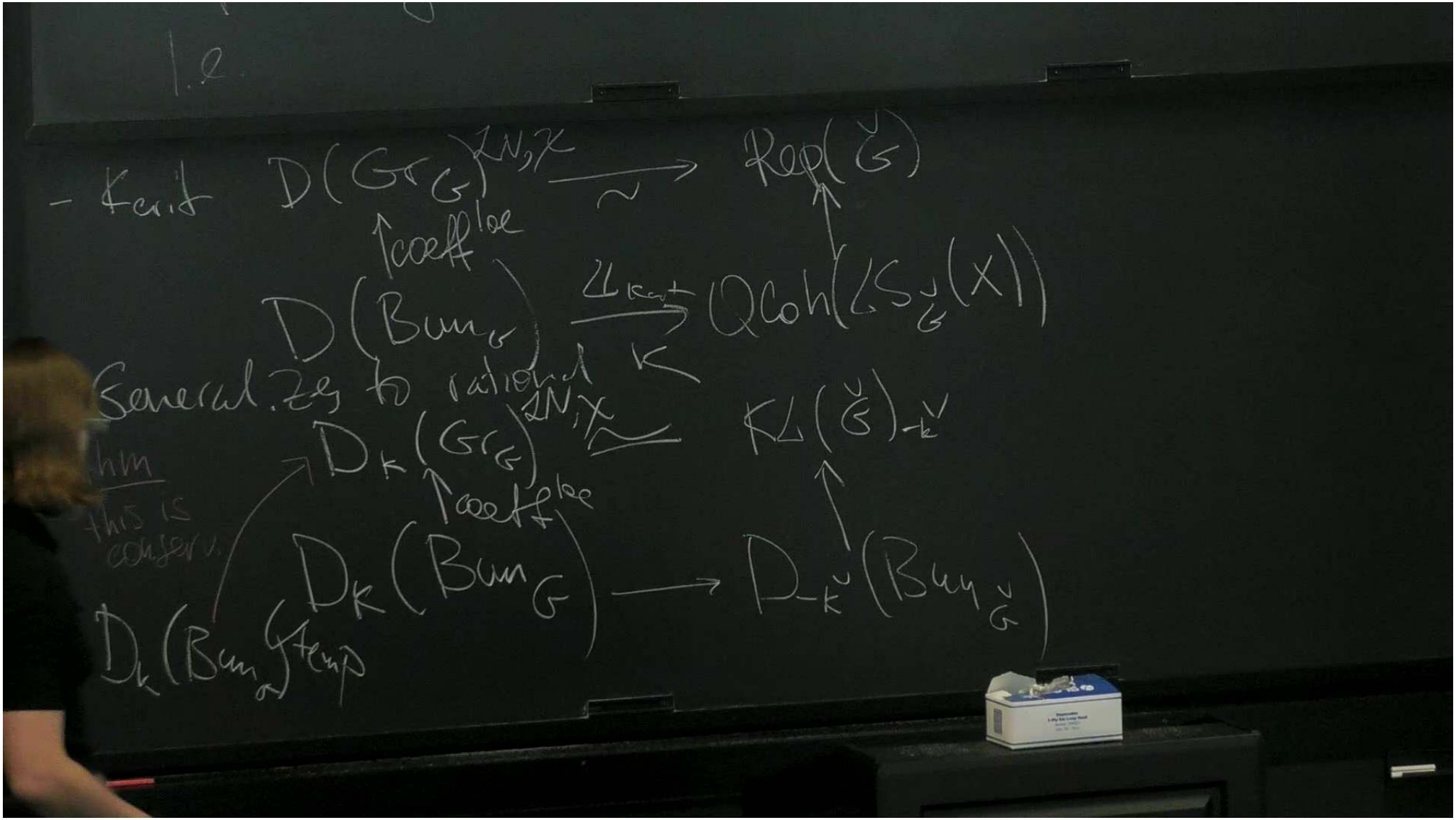
For us: κ rational, i.e. $c_\kappa \in \mathbb{Q}$, $\kappa - \underbrace{(-\tfrac{1}{2})\kappa_{Killing}}_{\kappa_{crit}}$ are neu-deg.

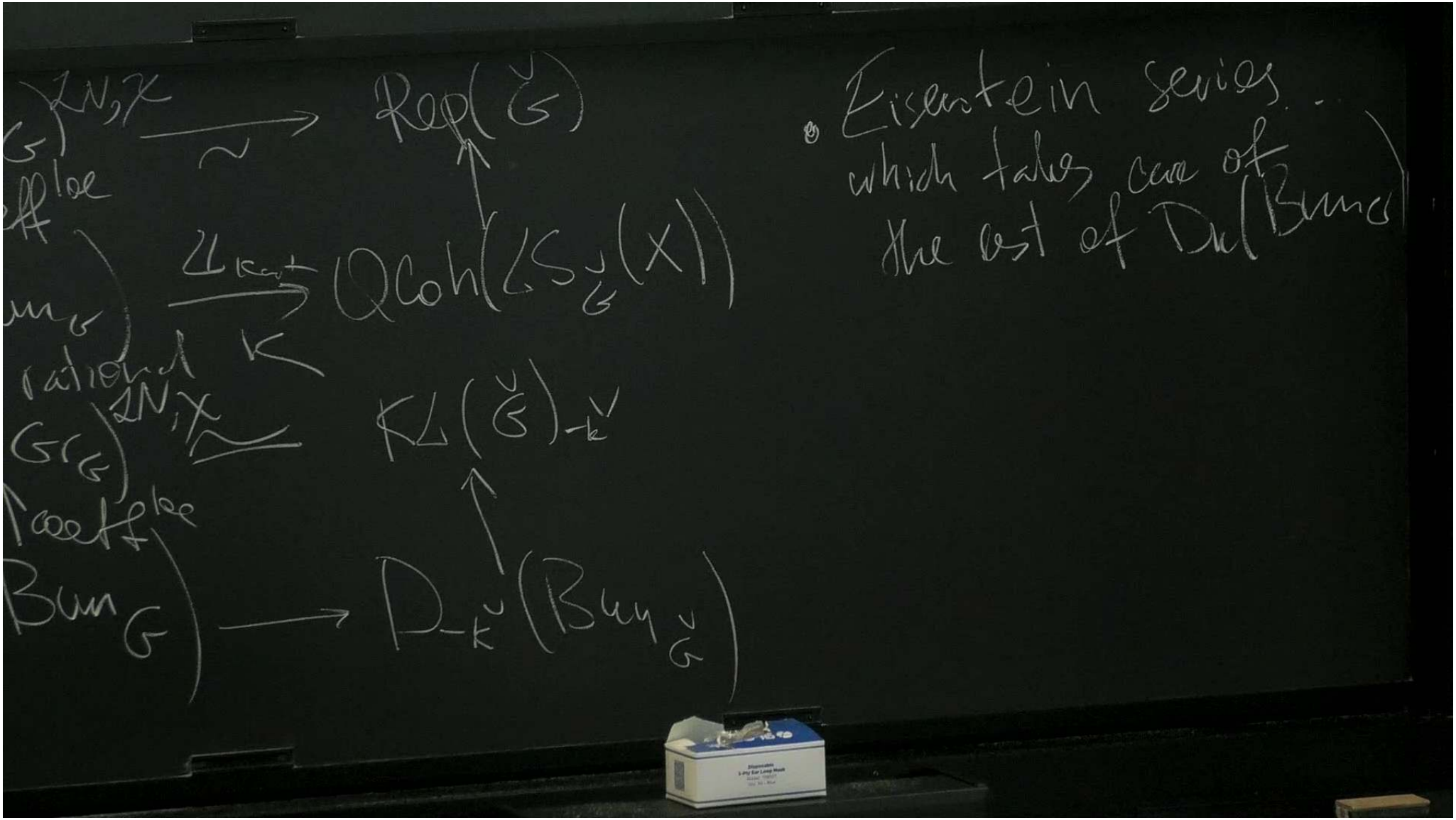
Rem (relation between κ and $\check{\kappa}$)
roots of $\kappa - \kappa_{crit}$ to $\mathfrak{t}$ and $\check{\kappa} - \check{\kappa}_{crit}$ to $\check{\mathfrak{t}} = \mathfrak{t}^*$ are dual bi- forms.

For $\kappa = \kappa_{crit}$
Thm $D(Bun_G) \overset{\text{"}\kappa_{crit}\text{"}}{\simeq} QCoh(LS_{\check{G}}(X))$


Q What properties fix $\mathcal{L}_K$?
• For K_{crit} the main axiom is the Hecke eigenproperty
i.e $D(G_{F,\Sigma}^{\perp G}) \curvearrowright D(\mathrm{Bun}_G)$, $\mathcal{L}_{crit}$ intertwines this action
w/ the appropr. action on the RHS
Rem


For
i.e
$D(Gr_G)^{L^+G} \curvearrowright D(\mathrm{Bun}_G)$, Lurie ∞-theoretic this action
w/ the appropriate action on the RHS
Rem For K rational $D_E(Gr_G)^{L^+G}$ is smaller.


1.e.
- Kerib
D(G_G)^{RN,X}
Rep(Ǧ)
coeff^{loc}
D(Bun_G)
QCoh(LS_Ǧ(X))
General. Eg to rational
hm
this is conserv.
D_k(G_G)^{RN,X}
Kl(Ǧ)_{-k^∨}
coeff^{loc}
D_k(Bun_G)
D_{-k^∨}(Bun_Ǧ)
D_k(Bun_G)^{temp}


Rep(Ǧ)
QCoh(LS_Ǧ(X))
KL(Ǧ)_{-k∨}
Bun_G
Bun_Ǧ
• Eisenstein series ... which takes care of the rest of Dm(Bun

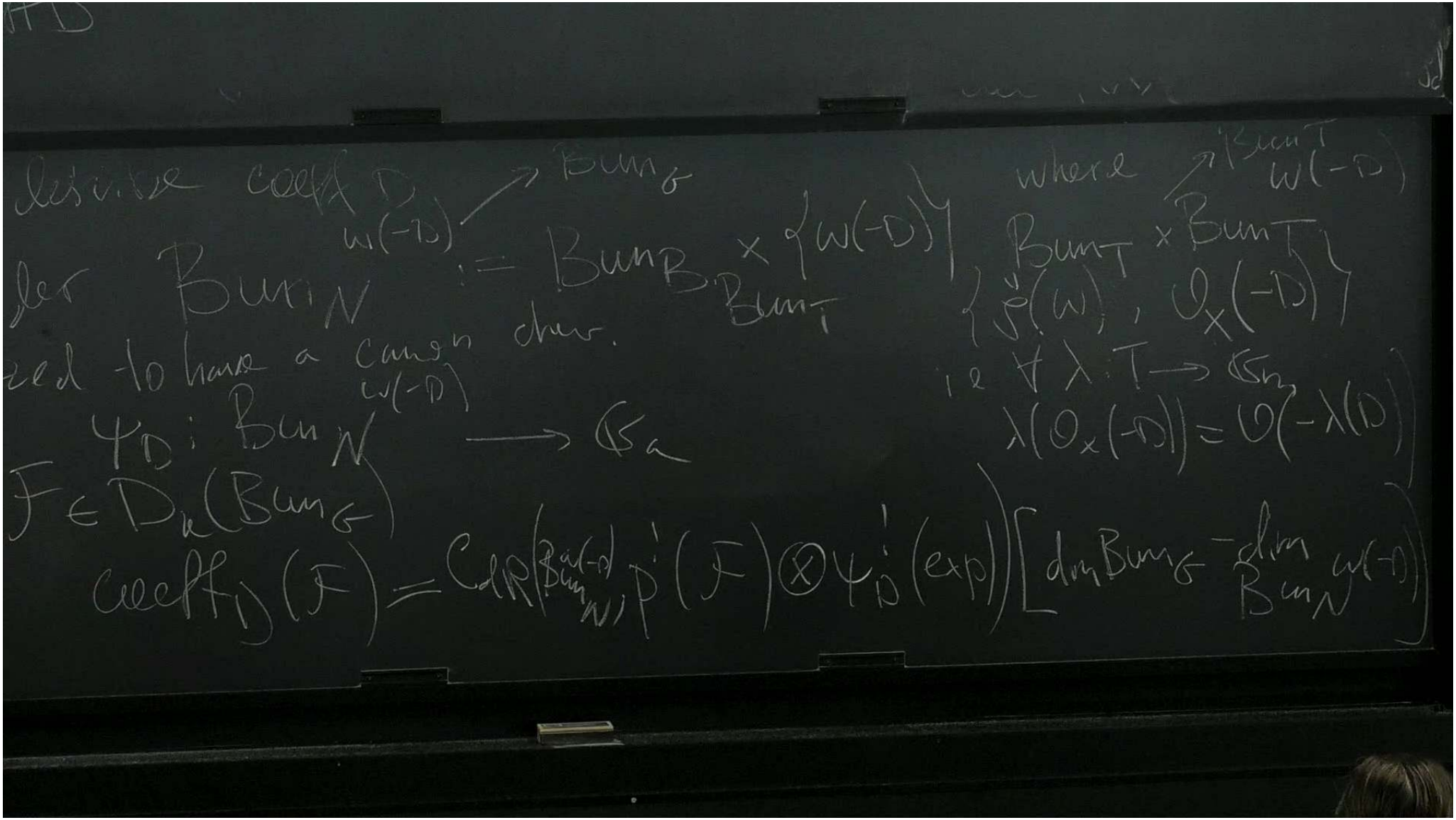
2 Whittaker cases.

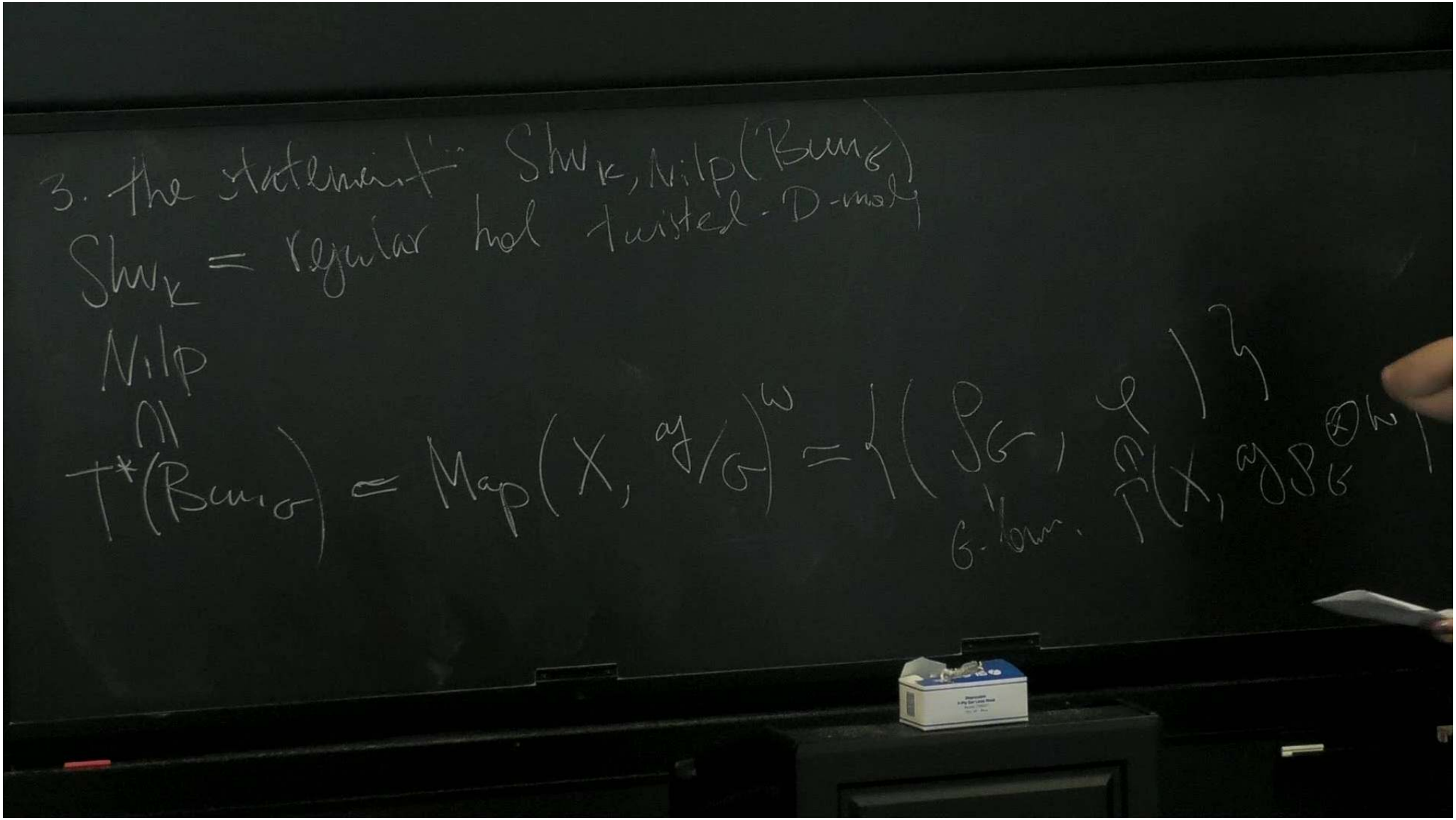
Rem Compact gen of $D_k(Gr_G)^{\lambda_N, \chi}$ are numbered by $\check{\Lambda}^+$-val div on X

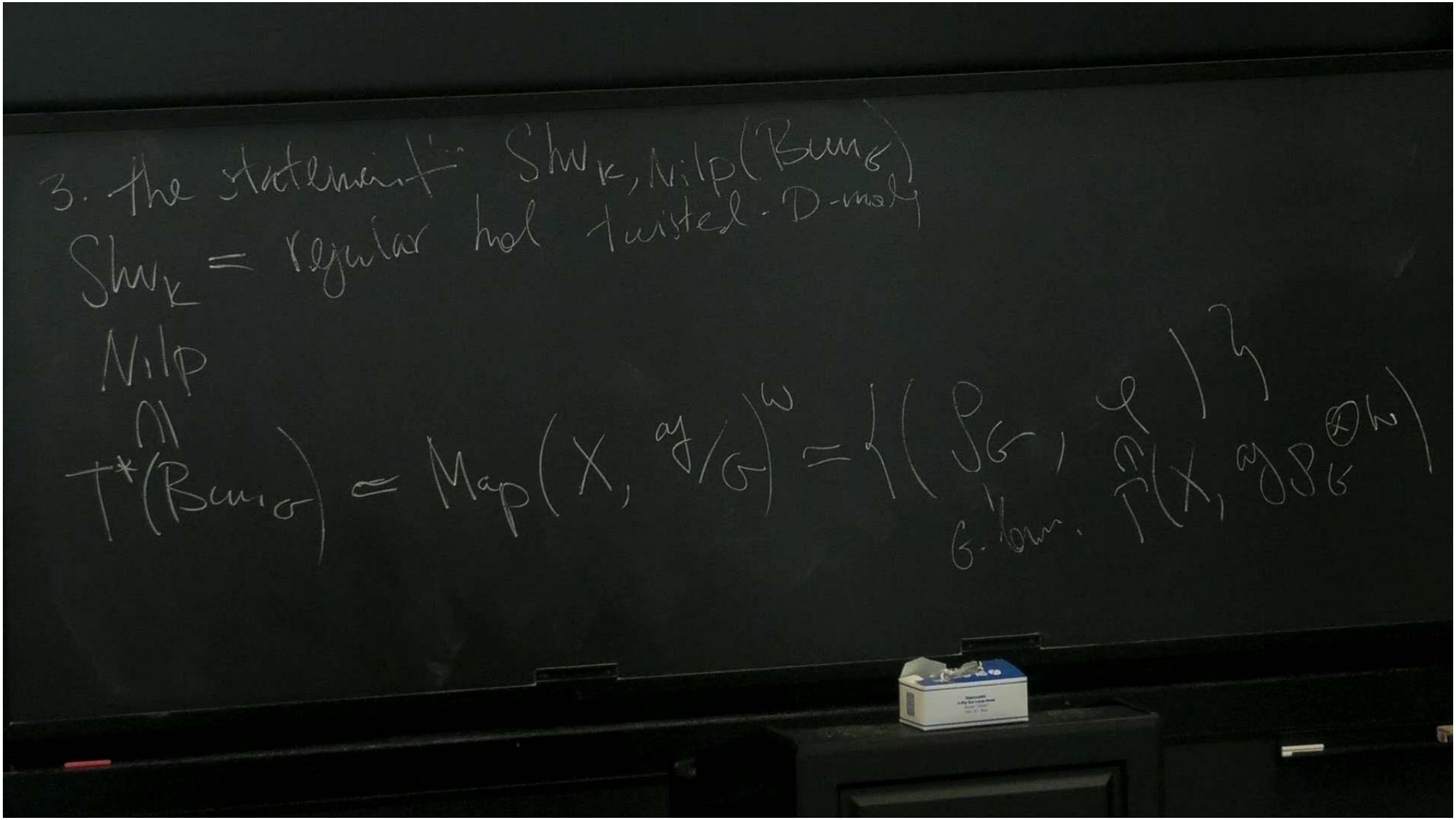
Main thm $\Leftrightarrow$

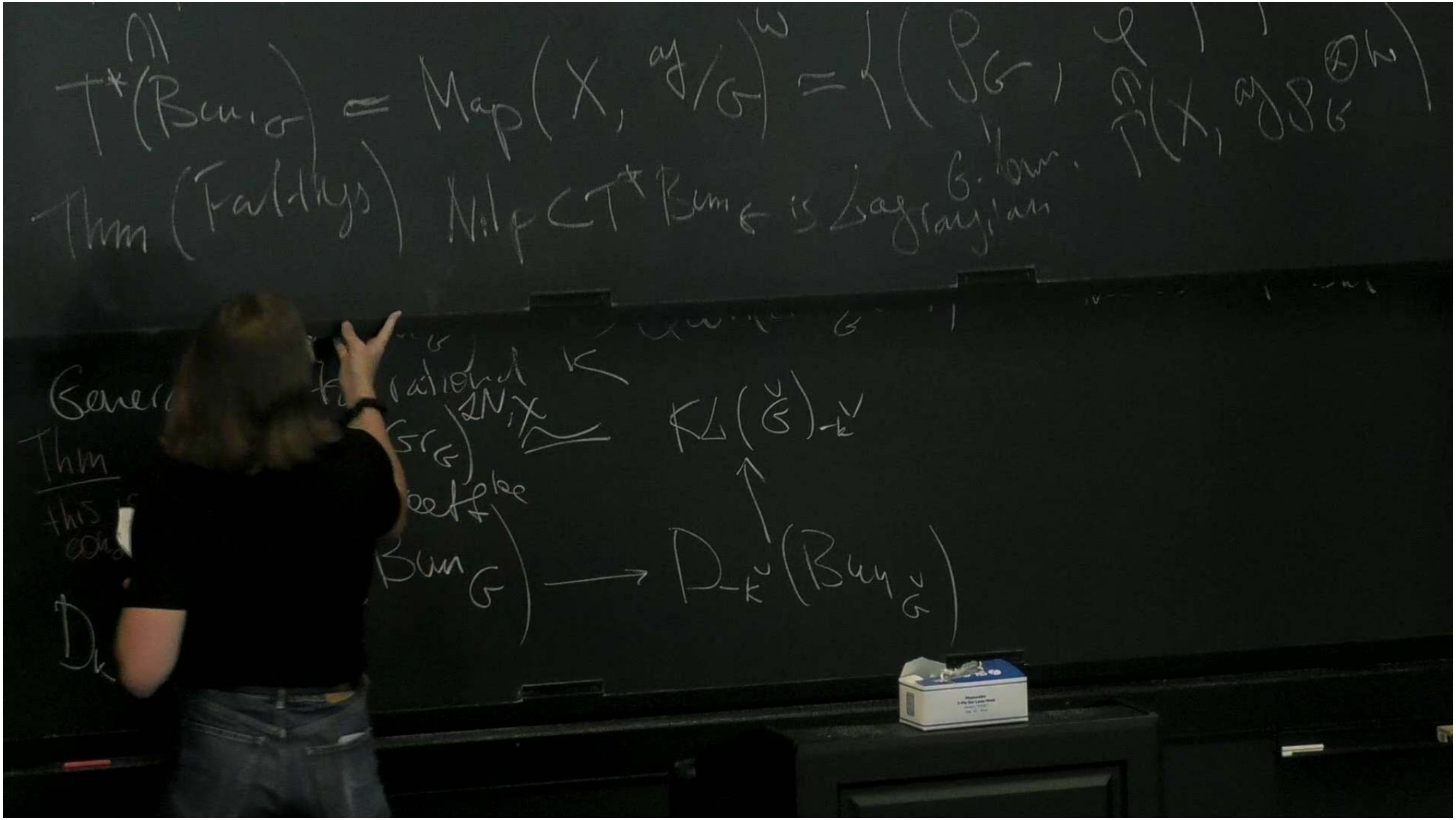
Thm 1 $F \in D_k(Bun_G)^{temp}$ $\exists$ $\check{\Lambda}^+$-val. div D

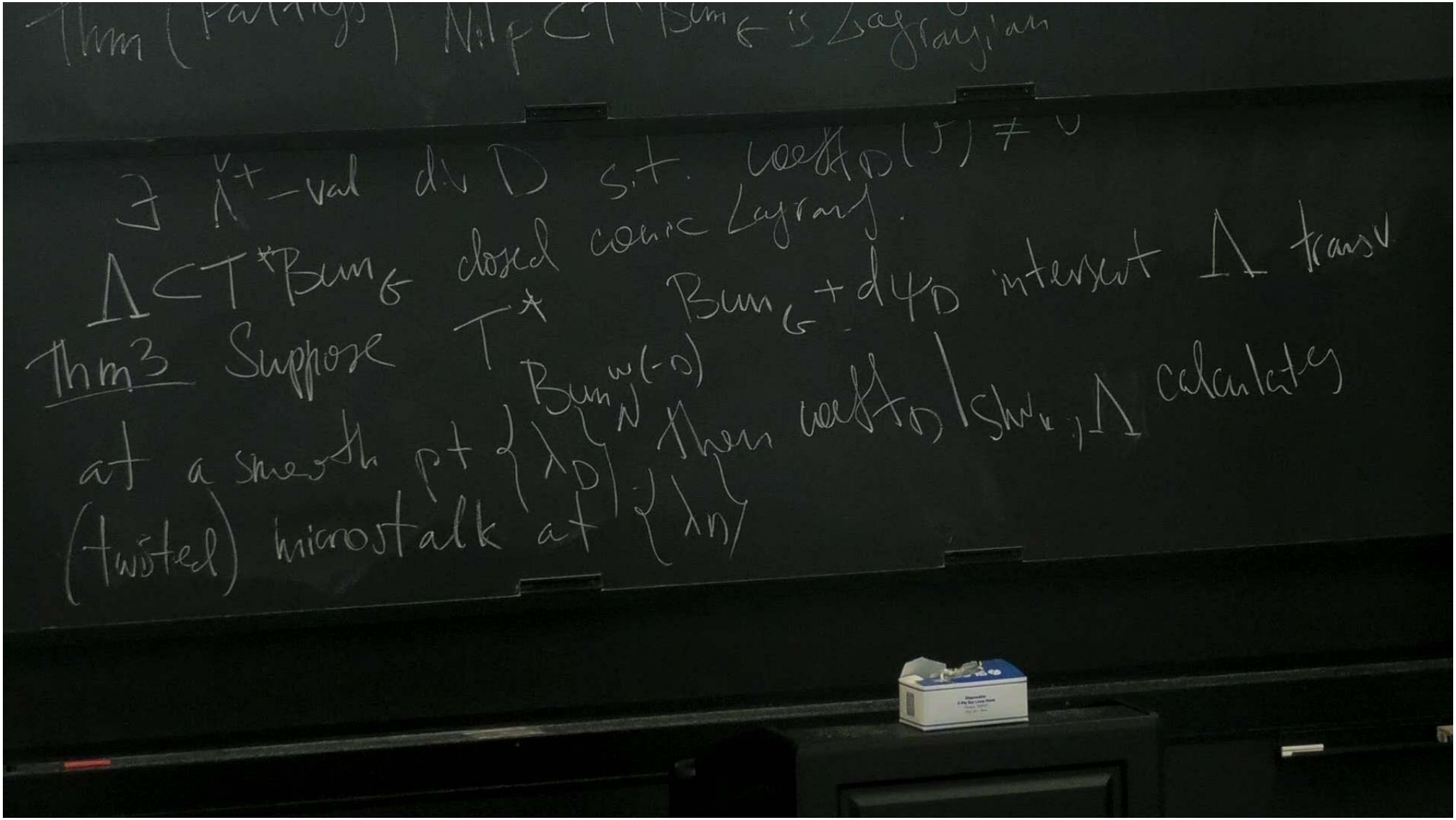
s.t. $Hom(V_D, -) \circ coeff^{loc}(F) \neq 0$

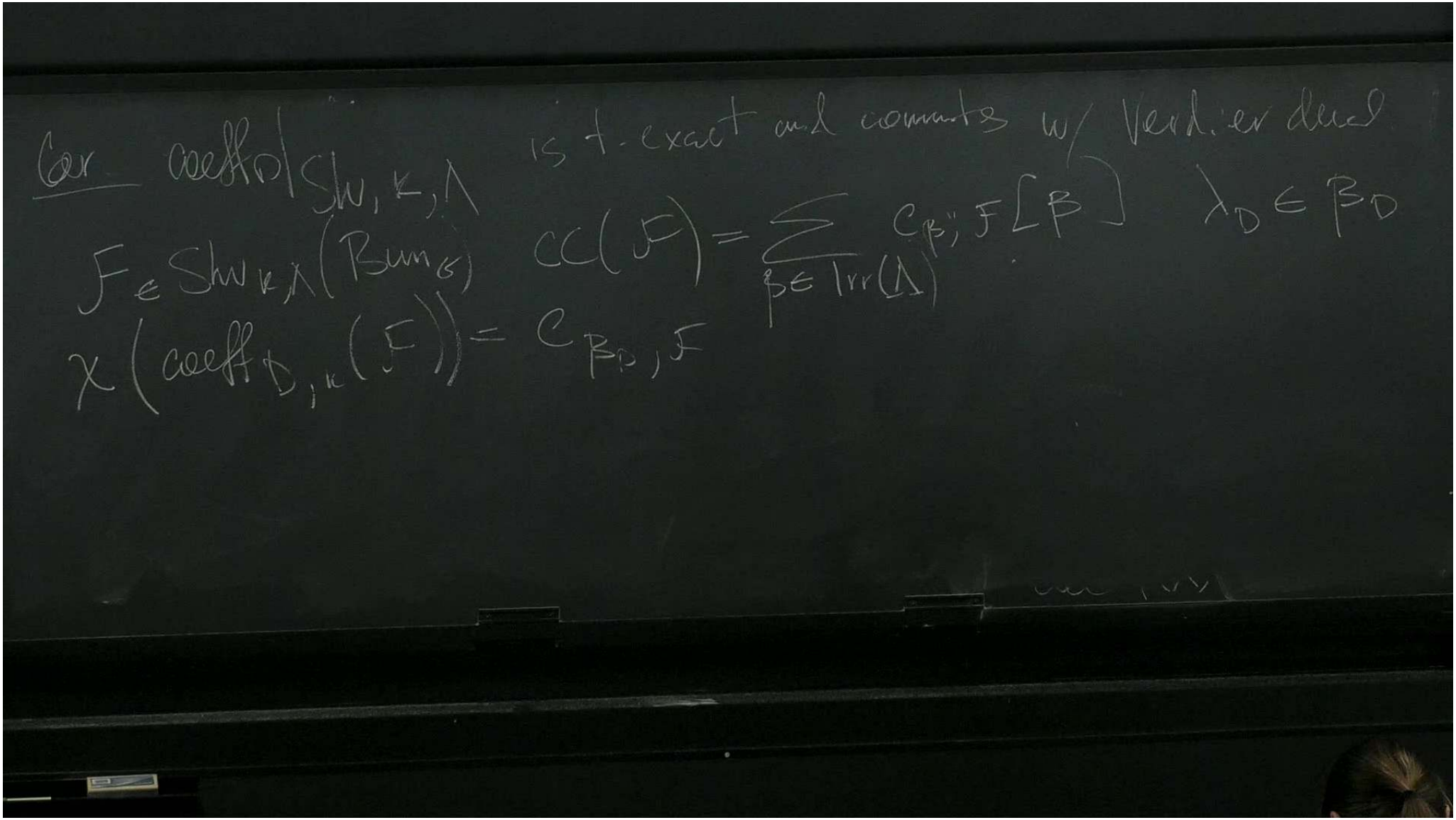

Bun_G
Bun_N
Bun_B
Bun_T
G_a
where
Bun_T
Bun_T
for λ : T → G_m
dim Bun_G
dim Bun_N


3. the statement: $Shv_{K, Nilp}(Bun_G)$
Shv_K = regular hol twisted D-mods
$Nilp$
$\cap$
$T^*(Bun_G) \simeq Map(X, ag_G)^w = \{(\rho_G, \varphi)\}$
G-bun. $\Gamma(X, ag_G \otimes \omega)$


3. the statement: $Shv_{K,Nilp}(Bun_G)$
Shv_K = regular hol twisted D-mods
$Nilp$
$\cap$
$T^*(Bun_G) \simeq Map(X, \mathfrak{g}/G)^{\omega} = \{(\rho_G, \varphi)\}_{G\text{-bun. on } X}$
$\varphi \in \Gamma(X, \mathfrak{g}\rho_G^{\otimes \omega})$


Thm (Fal-Hys)
Thm
Bun_G
Bun_{G^∨}


Thm (Partial)
$\exists$ $\check{\lambda}^+$-val div D s.t. $\mathrm{coeff}_D(J) \neq 0$
$\Lambda \subset T^*\mathrm{Bun}_G$ closed conic Lagrang.
Thm3 Suppose $T^*_{\mathrm{Bun}^{w(-0)}_N}\mathrm{Bun}_G + d\psi_D$ intersect Λ transv
at a smooth pt $\{\lambda_D\}$. Then $\mathrm{coeff}_D|_{\mathrm{Sh}_{\mathcal{L}},\Lambda}$ calculates
(twisted) microstalk at $\{\lambda_D\}$


Cor coeff_D|_{Sh_{N,K,Λ}} is t-exact and commutes w/ Verdier duals
F ∈ Sh_{N,K,Λ}(Bun_G)
CC(F) = Σ_{β∈Irr(Λ)} c_{β;F}[β]
λ_D ∈ B_D
χ(coeff_{D,K}(F)) = c_{B_D,F}

Ex $G = SL_2$

$\cdot T^* Bun_G + d_{\psi_D} = iK_{\omega_D}$

$Nilp^{reg} \subset Nilp$

$Bun_{\omega(-D)}$

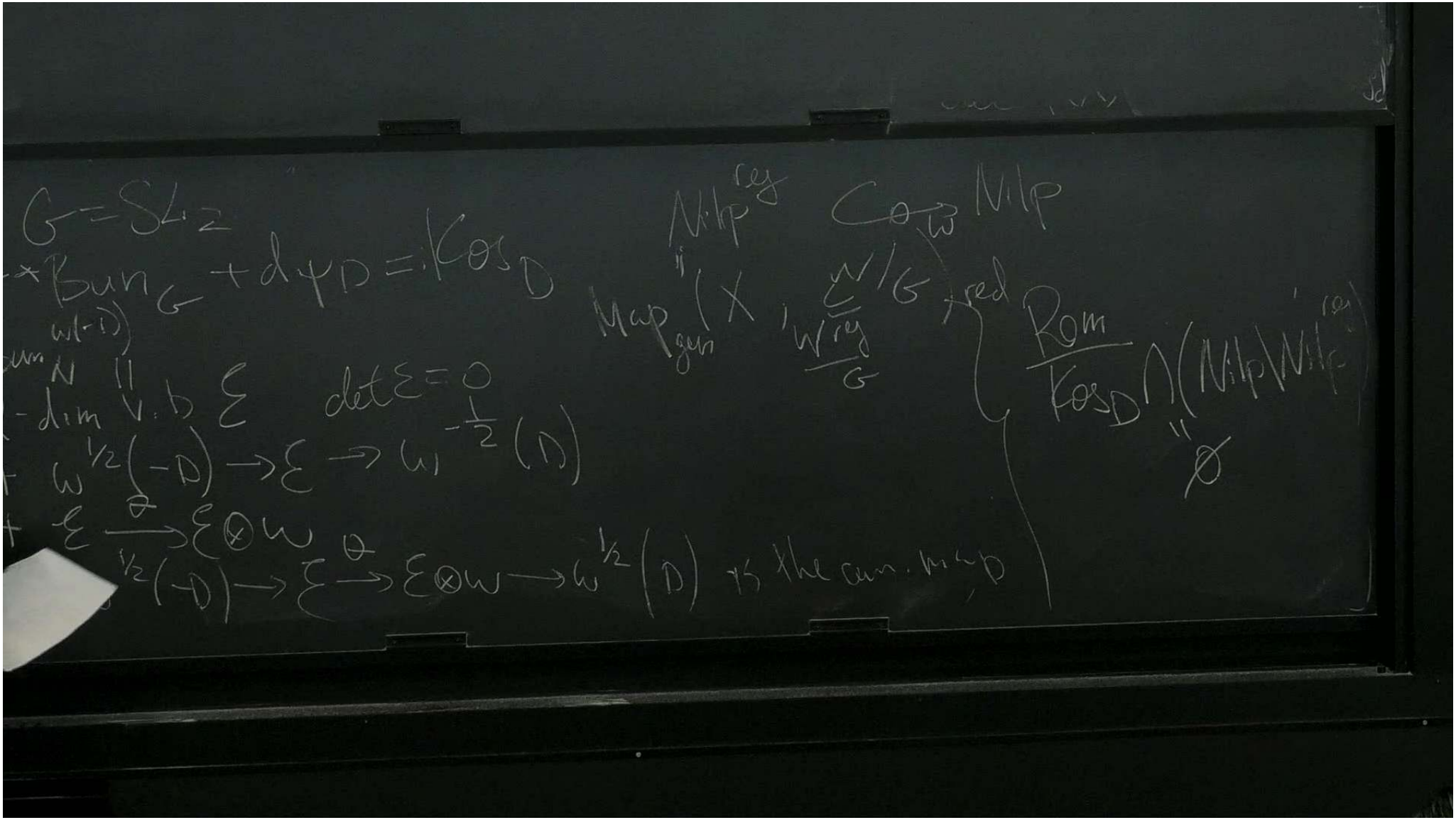
N ||

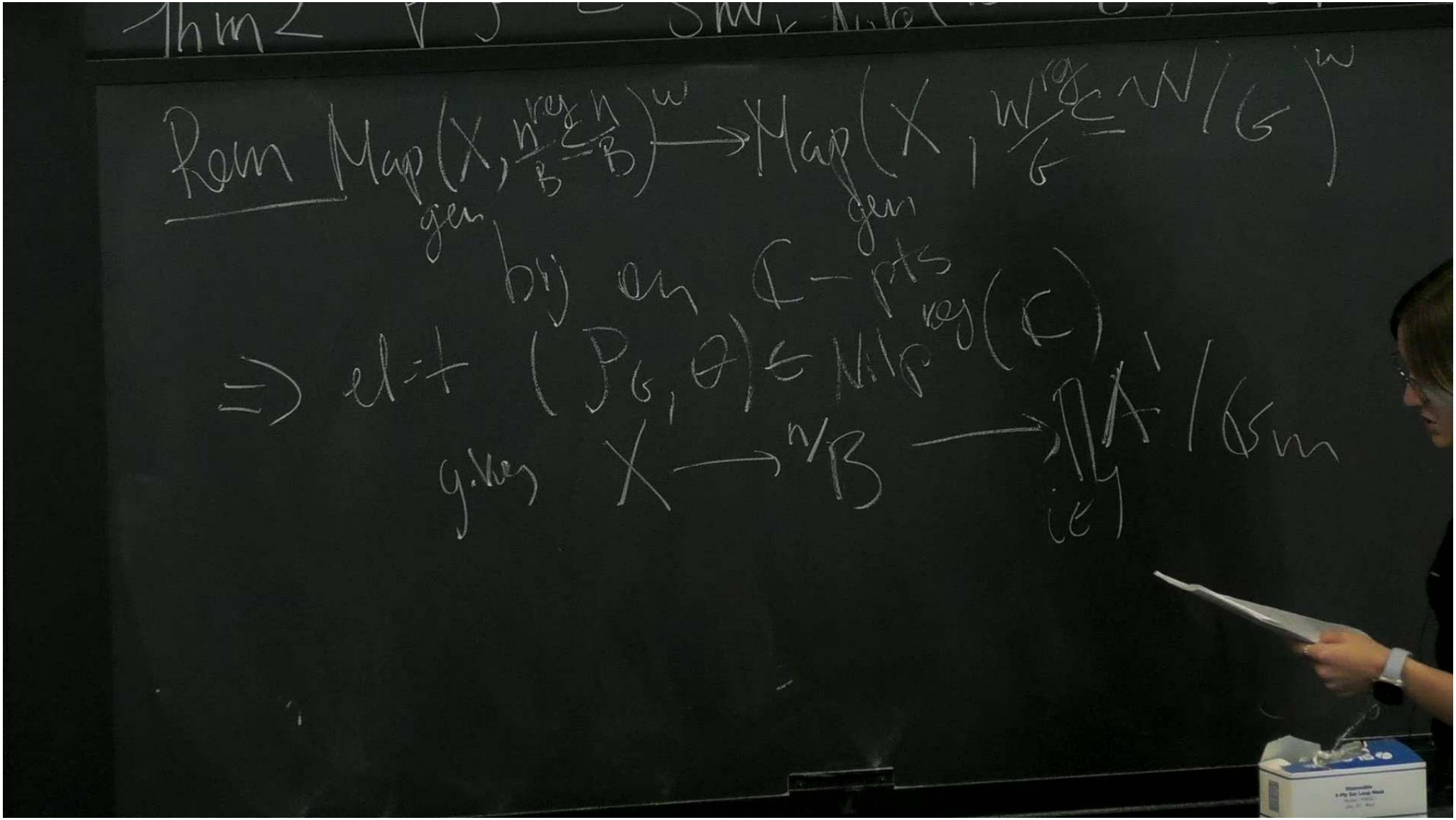
2-dim v.b $\mathcal{E}$ $\det \mathcal{E} = 0$

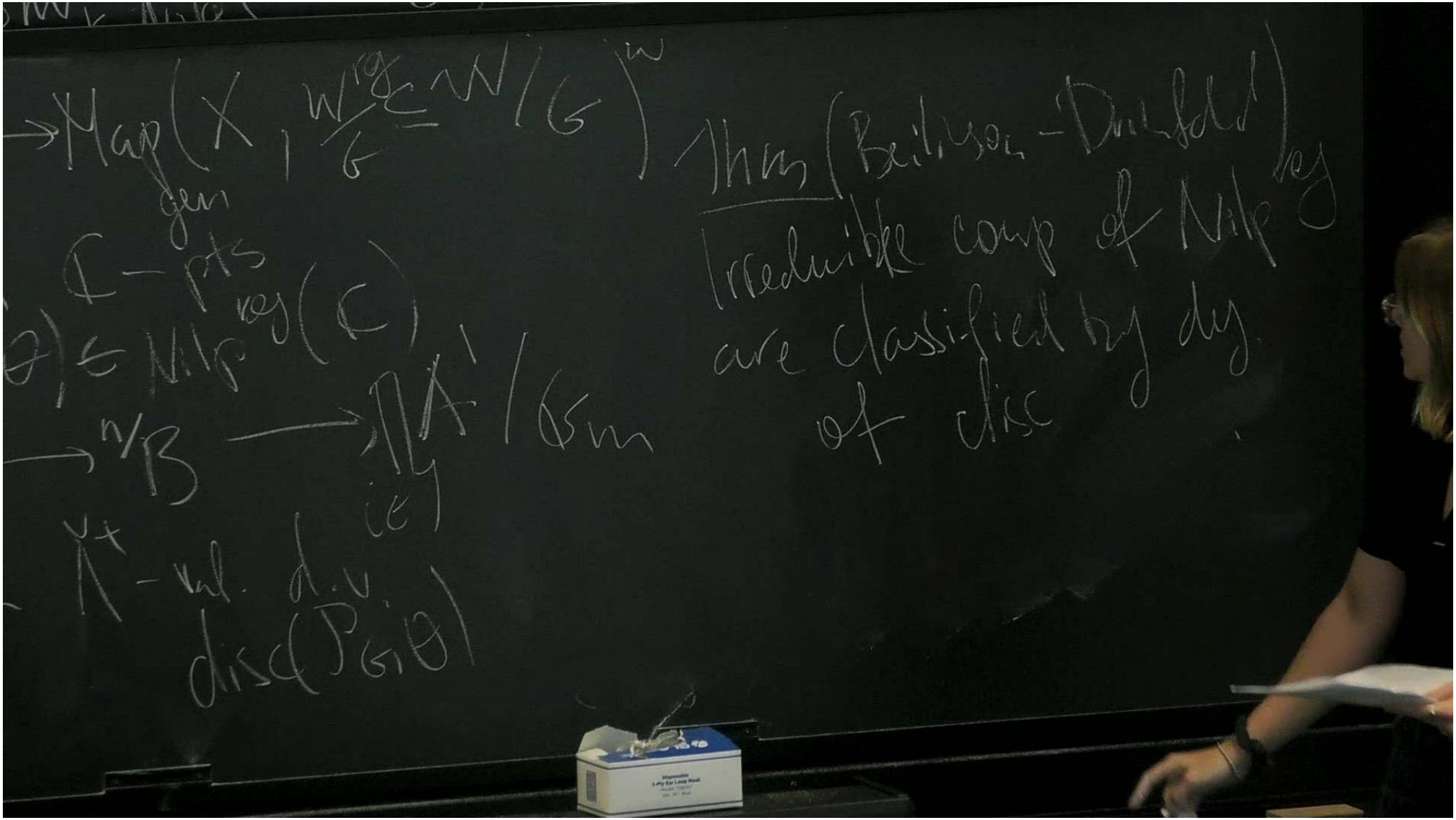
$+ \omega^{1/2}(-D) \to \mathcal{E} \to \omega^{-\frac{1}{2}}(D)$

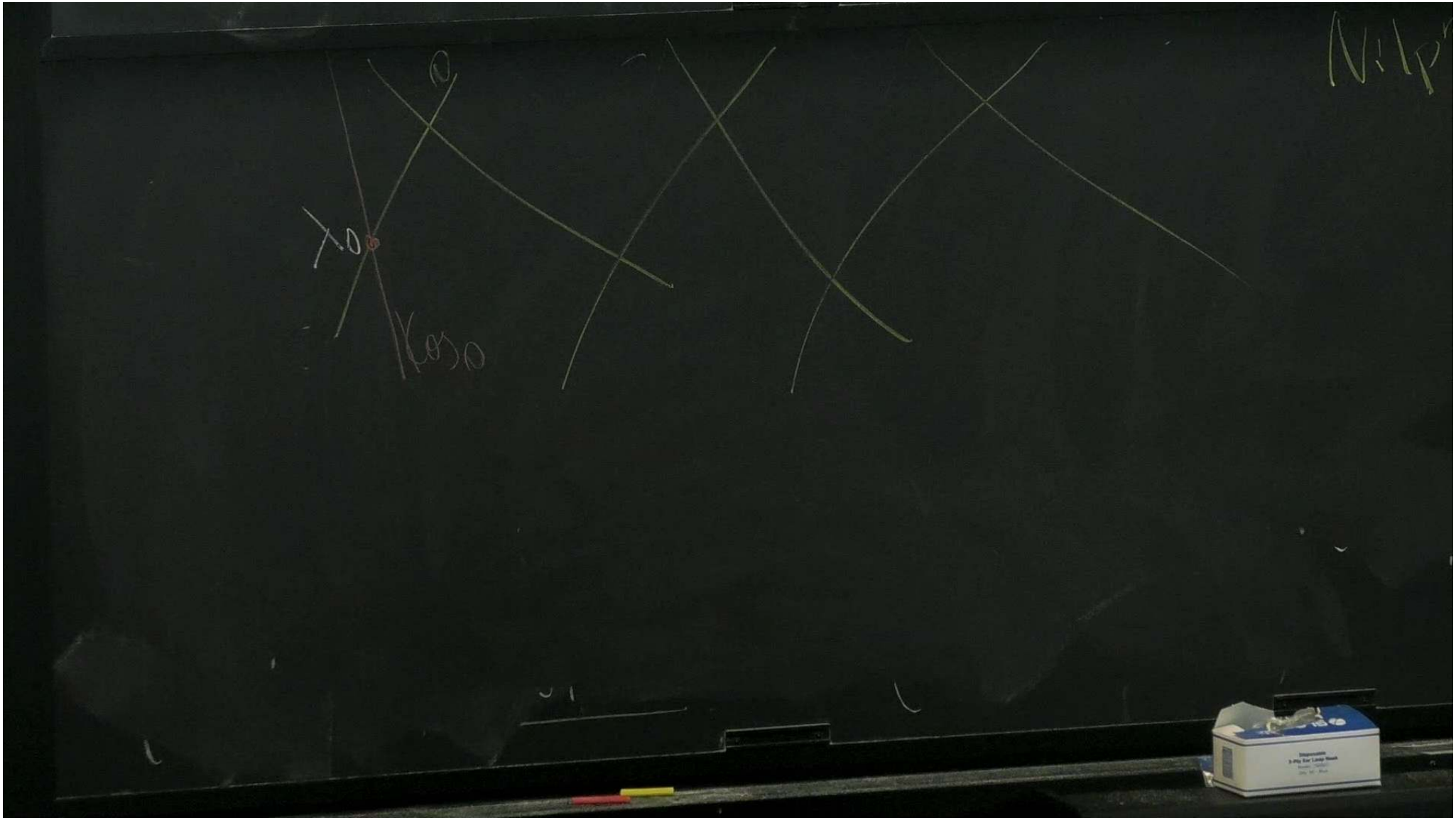
$+ \mathcal{E} \xrightarrow{\theta} \mathcal{E} \otimes \omega$

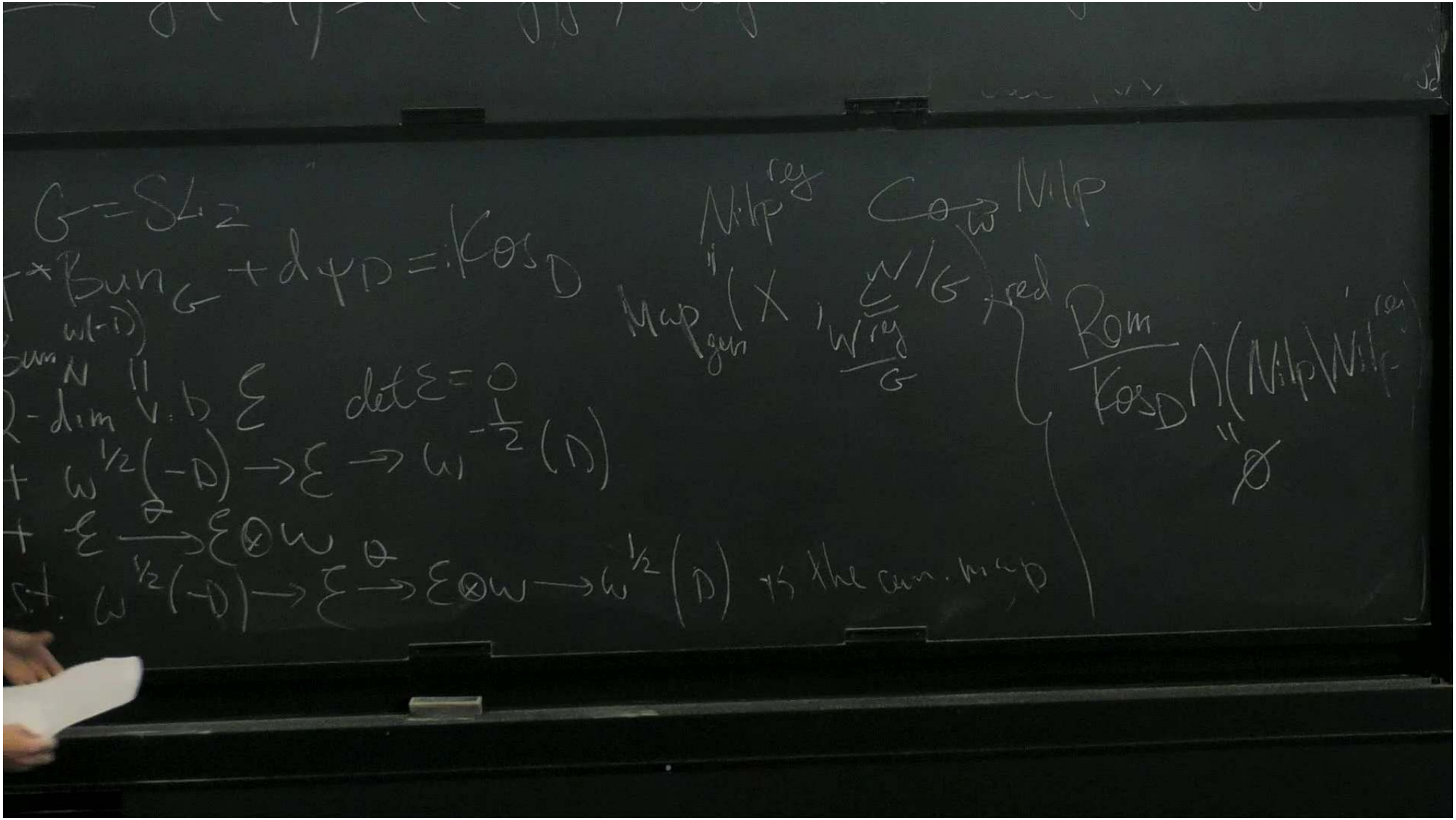
s.t. $\omega^{1/2}(-D) \to \mathcal{E} \xrightarrow{\theta} \mathcal{E} \otimes \omega \to \omega^{1/2}(D)$ is the can. map D

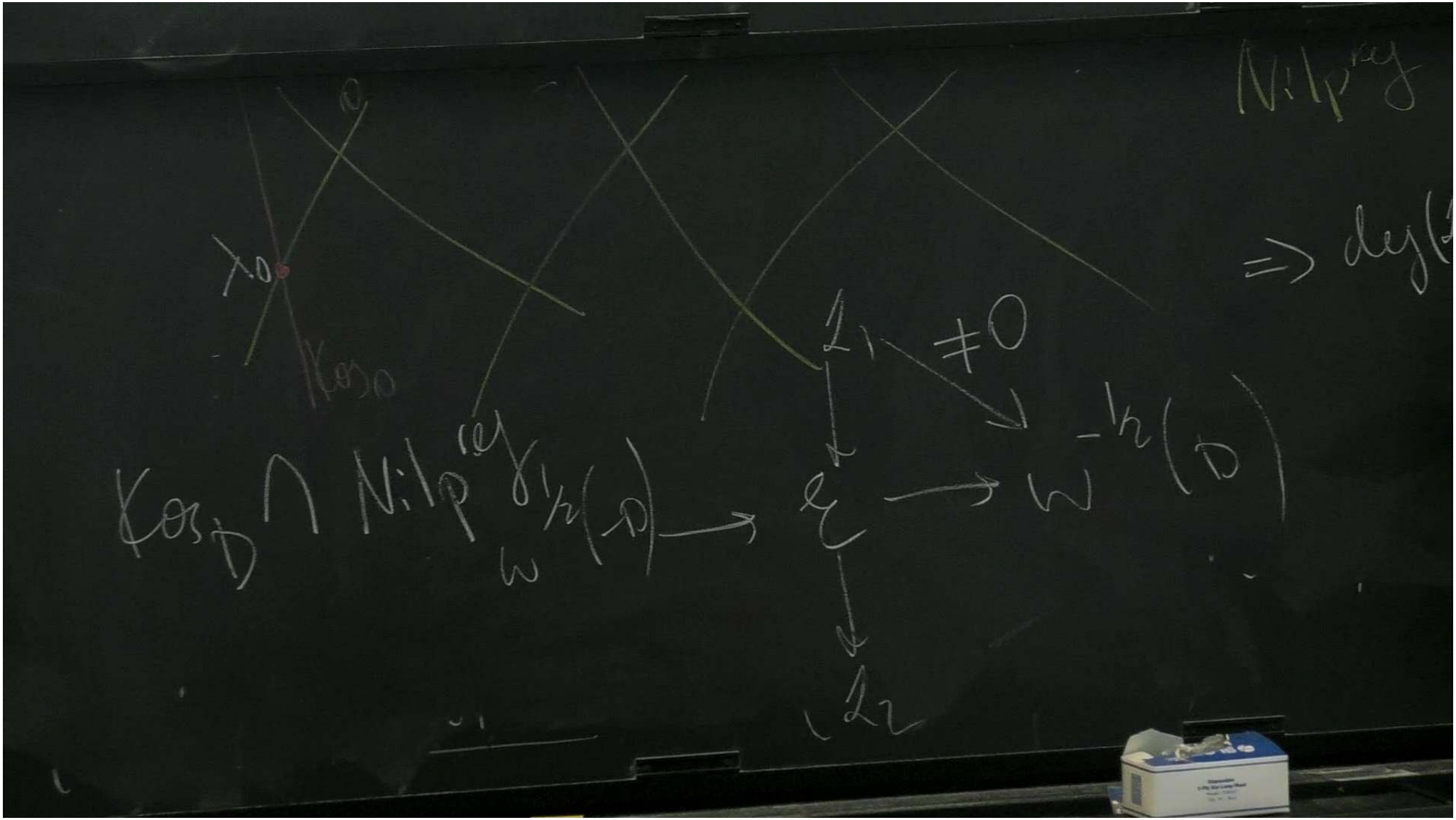

G = SL_2
Bun_G + d_yD = Kos_D
N
dim V : b
ξ
det ξ = 0
ω^{1/2}(-D) → ξ → ω^{-1/2}(D)
ξ → ξ ⊗ ω
ω^{1/2}(-D) → ξ → ξ ⊗ ω → ω^{1/2}(D) is the can. map
Mlp^reg
Maps_gen(X, W^reg/G)
Mlp
red
Rom
Kos_D ∩ (Mlp / Mlp^reg)
∅

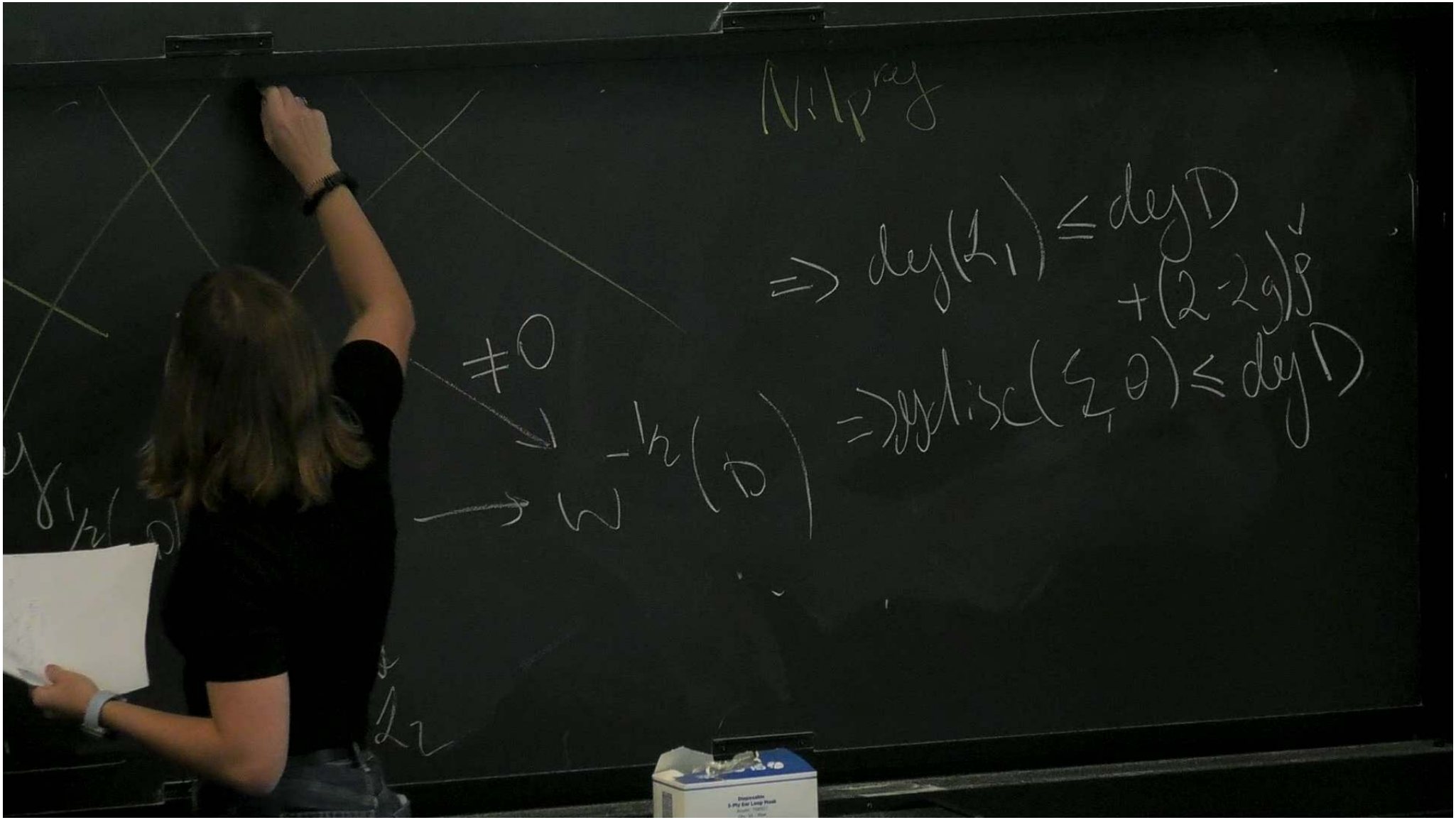

Thm 2
Rem
bij on C-pts
gerby

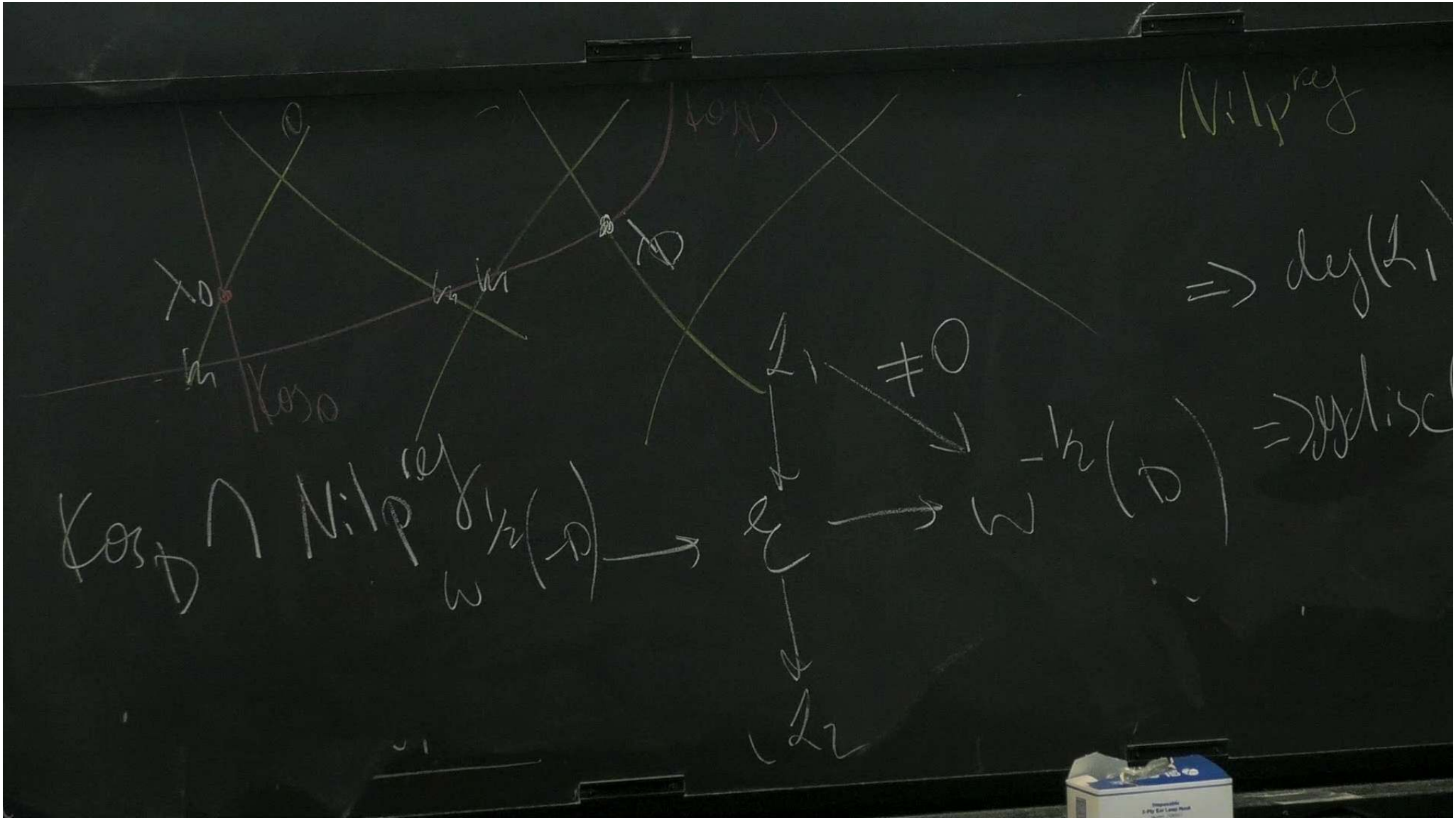

Thm (Bellson-Dumbaldi)
Irreducible comp of Nilp
are classified by dy.
of disc

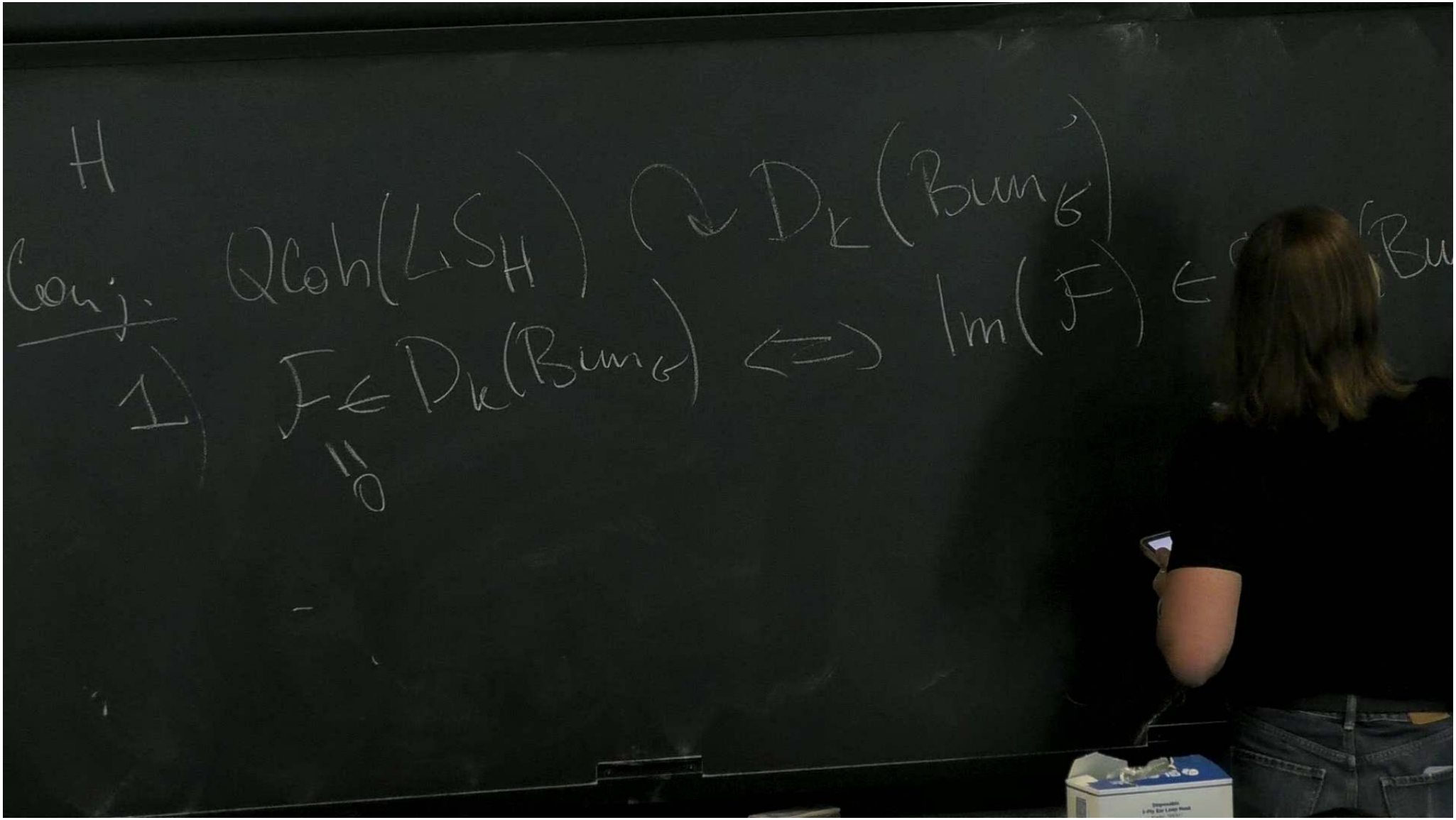


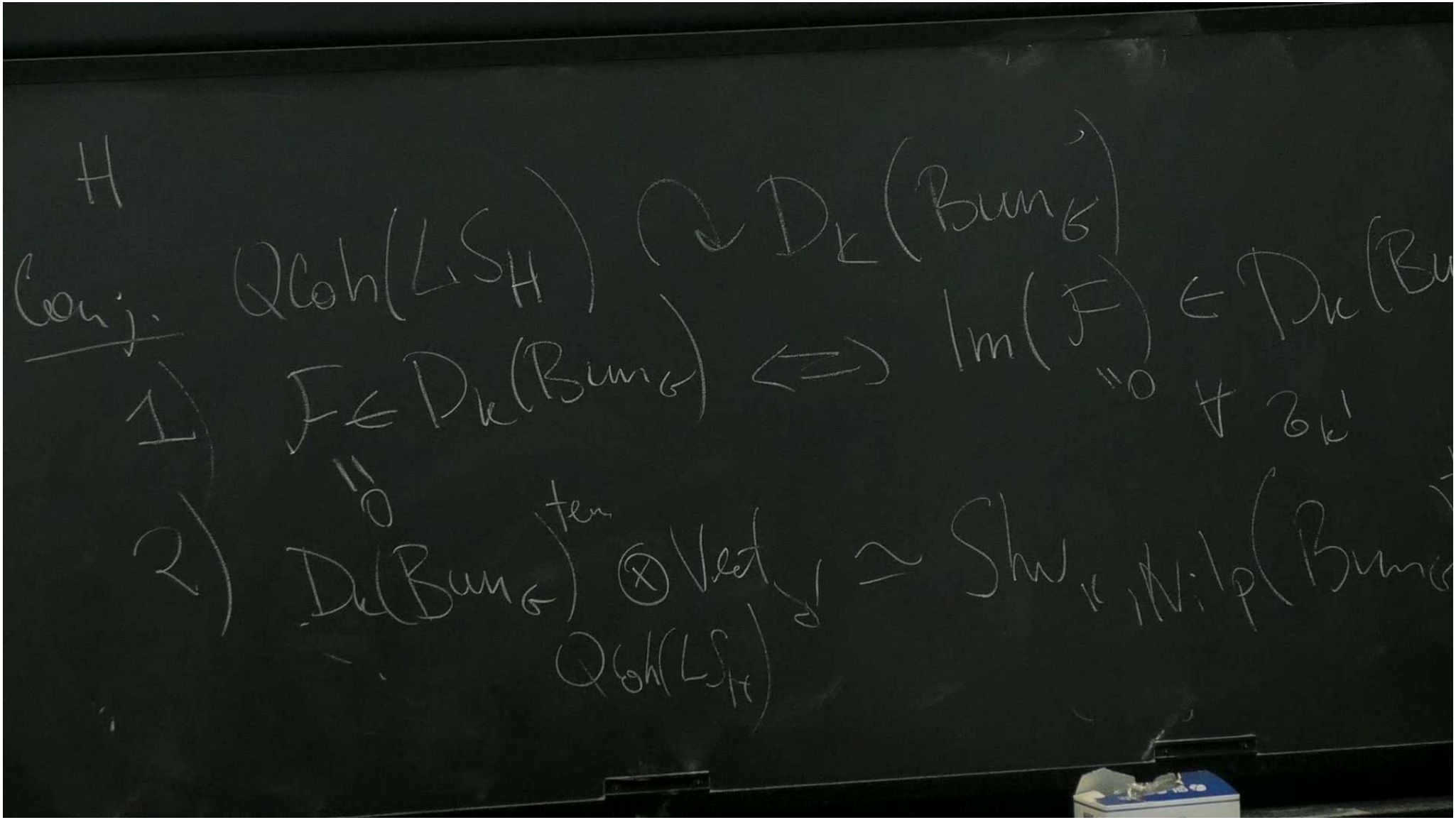
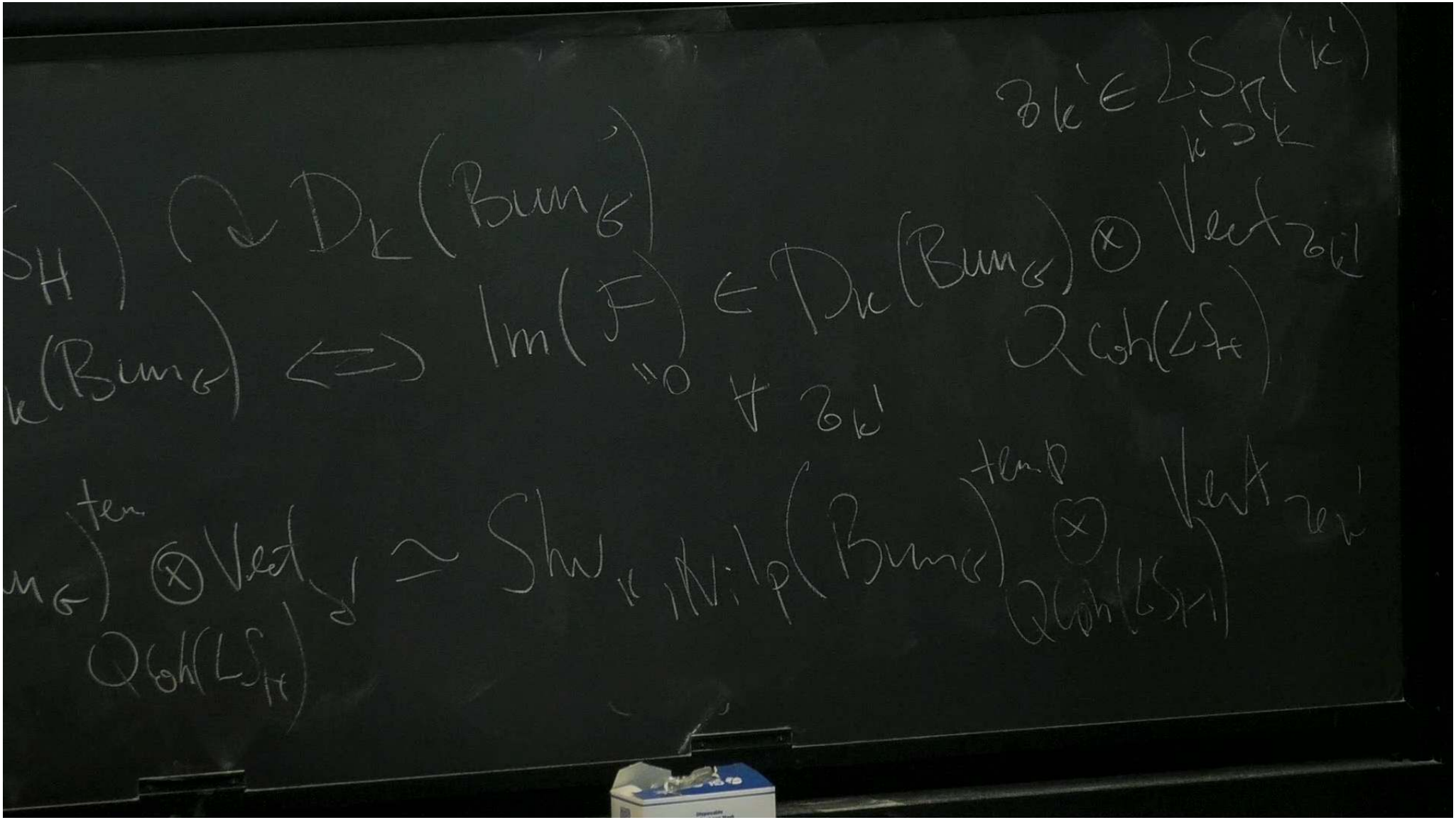

G = SL_2
Bun_G + dyn_D = Kos_D
Mlp^reg
Mlp
Mlp_gen(X, W/G)
W^reg/G
red
Rom/Kos_D
det E = 0
ω^{1/2}(-D) → E → ω^{-1/2}(D)
E → E ⊗ ω
ω^{1/2}(-D) → E → E ⊗ ω → ω^{1/2}(D) is the can. map


Nilpreg
λ_0
Kos_0
$\mathrm{Kos}_D \cap \mathrm{Nilp}^{(a)}$
$\gamma_{1/2}(D)$
$\mathcal{L}$
$\mathcal{L}_1$
$\neq 0$
$\mathcal{L}_2$
$W^{-1/2}(D)$


Nilpotent
$\Rightarrow \deg(\Sigma_1) \leq \deg D + (2-2g)\nu$
$\neq 0$
$\Rightarrow \mathrm{ord}_{\mathrm{isc}}(\xi, \theta) \leq \deg D$


Nilpreg
$\Sigma_1 \neq 0$
Σ_2


H
Conj:
1)
$QCoh(LS_H) \curvearrowright D_k(Bun_G)$
$I \in D_k(Bun_G) \iff Im(F) \in$
$= 0$


H
Conj: QCoh(LS_H) ≃ D_k(Bun_G)
1) F ∈ D_k(Bun_G) ⟺ Im(F) ≠ 0 ∀ 2k'
2) D_k(Bun_G) ⊗ Vect ≃ Shv
QCoh(LS_H)