

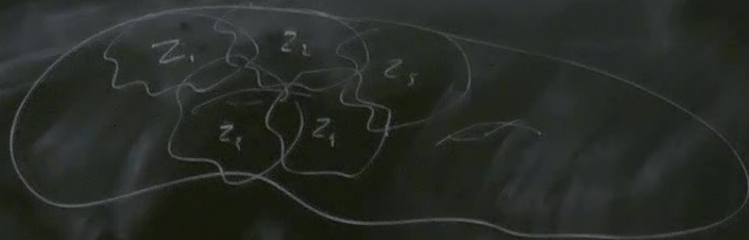
Title: String Theory Lecture

Speakers: Davide Gaiotto

Collection: String Theory 2023/24

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z_i IN PATCH U_i MANIFOLD
 $z_i = f_{ij}(z_j) \quad U_i \cap U_j$
 $f_{ij}(f_{jn}(z_n)) = f_{in}(z_n) \quad U_i \cap U_j \cap U_n$

z_i in PATCH U_i MANIFOLD

$$z_i = f_{ij}(z_j) \quad U_i \cap U_j$$

$$f_{ij}(f_{jk}(z_k)) = f_{ik}(z_k) \quad U_i \cap U_j \cap U_k$$

DEFORMATION

$$v_{ij} \quad \delta f_{ij} \quad U_i \cap U_j$$

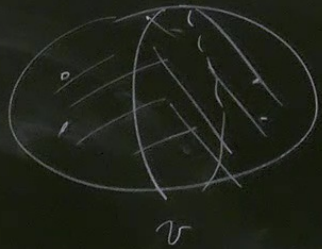
$$v_{ij} + v_{jk} = v_{ik} \quad \delta f_{ij}(f_{jk}(z_k)) + \frac{\partial f_{ij}}{\partial z_j} v_{jk}$$

v_{ij} on $U_i \cap U_j$

MODULO

$$v_{ij} = \lambda_i - \lambda_j$$

on $U_i \cap U_j \cap U_k$



$$\mathbb{C}^n \quad \lambda_{i_1, \dots, i_n}$$

$$U_{i_1} \cap \dots \cap U_{i_n}$$

$$\delta: \mathbb{C}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{C}^{n+1}$$

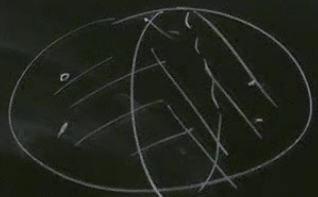
$$\lambda_{i_1, \dots, i_n} \pm \lambda_{i_1, i_2, \dots, i_{n+1}} \quad U_{i_1} \cap \dots \cap U_{i_{n+1}}$$

$$\delta^2 = 0$$

$$\pm \lambda_{i_1, i_2, i_3, \dots, i_{n+1}}$$

ČECH COHOMOLOGY VALUE IN VECTOR FIELDS

||
 $\bar{\partial}$ COHOMOLOGY ||



$$\left(\frac{1-z_1}{z} \right) \left(\frac{1-z_2}{z} \right) \partial_z \quad v = z \partial_z$$

$$\mathbb{C}^n \quad \lambda_{i_1 \dots i_n}$$

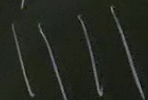
$$\delta: \mathbb{C}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{C}^{n+1} \quad \lambda_{i_1 \dots i_{n+1}}$$

$$\delta^2 = 0$$


ČECH COHOMOLOGY

||
 $\bar{\partial}$ COHOMOLOGY

$$e \int e^{(t)} a_n \quad |0\rangle$$

$$E_1$$


$$E_2$$



$$\left(1 - \frac{z_1}{z}\right) \left(1 - \frac{z_2}{z}\right) dz$$

$$\int \partial_\mu x^\mu \bar{\partial}_\nu x^\nu G_{\mu\nu}(x) + \partial_\mu x^\mu \bar{\partial}_\nu x^\nu B_{\mu\nu}(x) + T(x)$$

$$\frac{1}{\alpha'} \int \partial_\mu X^\mu \bar{\partial}_\nu X^\nu G_{\mu\nu}(X)$$

$$B_{\mu\nu}^G = \alpha' \partial_\mu G_{\nu\rho}(X)$$

$$0 = \alpha' R_{\mu\nu}^{1-loop} + \alpha'^2 \dots$$

$$+ \frac{\partial X^\mu \bar{\partial} X^\nu B_{\mu\nu}(X) + T(X)}{\alpha'}$$

$$B^G = \dots$$

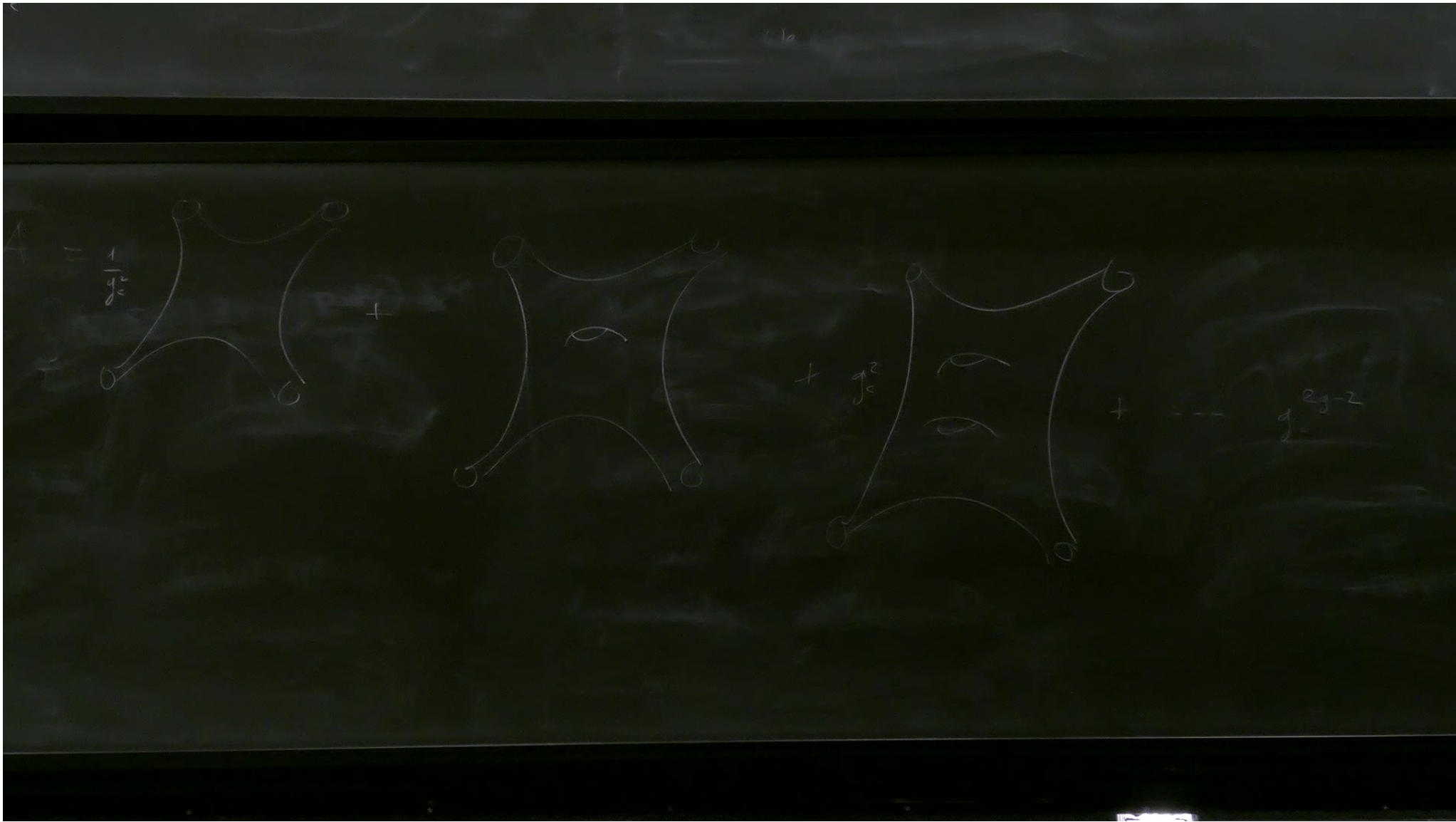
$$B^B = \dots$$

$$B^{\Phi} = \dots$$

$$B^T = \dots$$

$$S(x) = T(x) + \Phi(x) \in \mathbb{R}[\mathbb{R}^n]$$

$$S(\mathbb{G}, \mathbb{B}, \Phi) = \int \sqrt{-\det \mathbb{G}} e^{-\Phi} [R - (\mathbb{G}\mathbb{B})^2 + \mathbb{G}\Phi]^2 + \alpha^2 \dots$$



$$\frac{1}{\alpha'} \int \partial X^\mu \bar{\partial} X^\nu G_{\mu\nu}(X)$$

$$\beta_{\mu\nu}^G = \alpha' \partial_\mu G_{\nu\rho}(X)$$

$$0 = \alpha' R_{\mu\nu}^{(G)} + \alpha'^2 \dots$$

$$+ \partial X^\mu \bar{\partial} X^\nu \beta_{\mu\nu}(X) + \dots$$

$$\beta^G = \dots$$

$$\beta^B = \dots$$

$$\beta^{\tilde{B}} = \dots$$

$$\beta^T = \dots$$

SO
} ∂X^μ