

Title: Where is particle physics going?

Date: Feb 08, 2017 02:00 PM

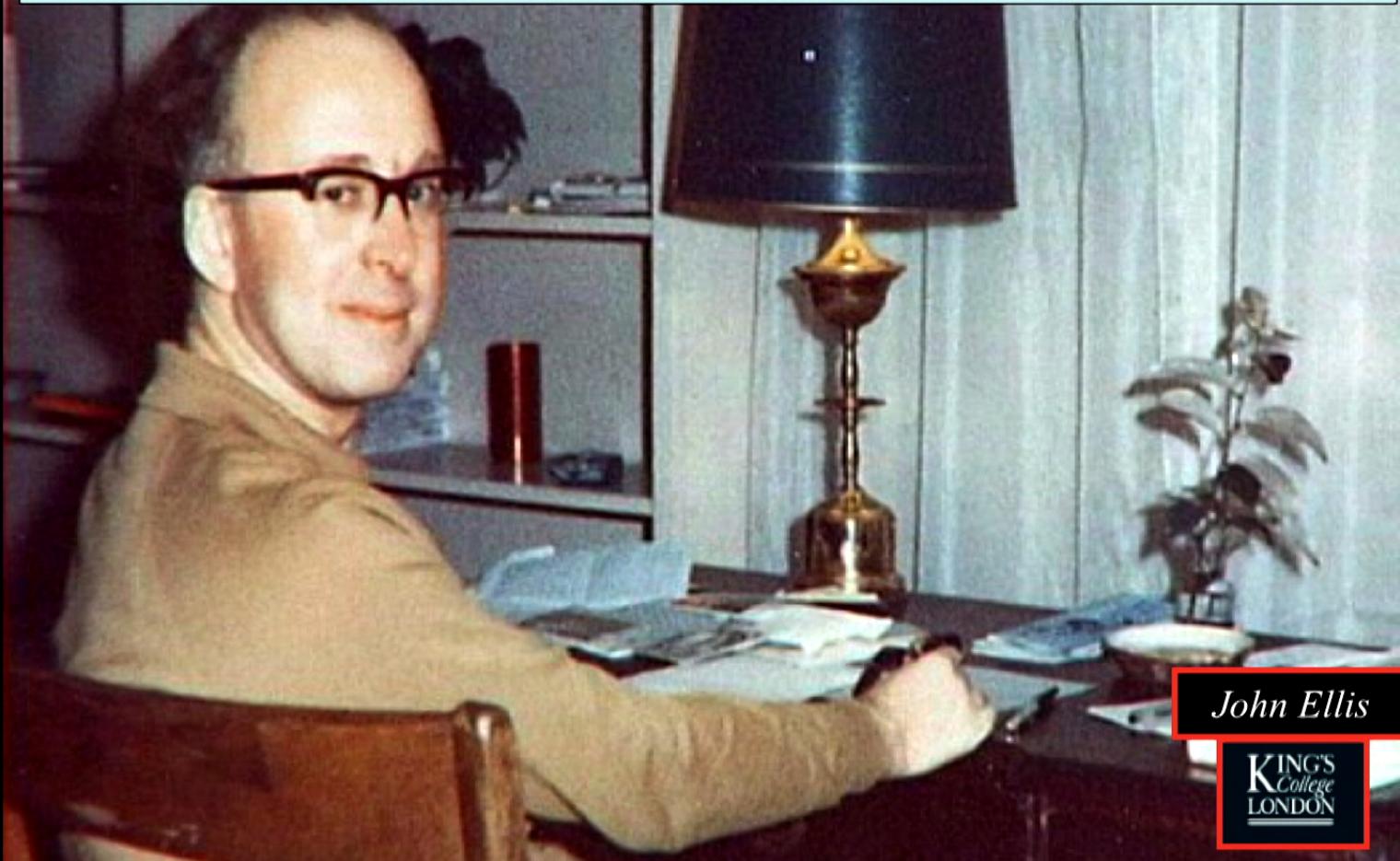
URL: <http://pirsa.org/17020013>

Abstract: <p>The discovery of the Higgs boson at the LHC in 2012 was a watershed in particle physics. Its existence focuses attention on the outstanding questions about physics beyond the Standard Model: is 'empty' space unstable? what is the dark matter? what is the origin of matter? what is the explanation for the small masses of the neutrinos? how is the hierarchy of mass scales in physics established and stabilized? what drove inflation? how to quantize gravity Many of these issues will be addressed by future runs of the LHC, e.g., by studies of the Higgs boson, and also motivate possible future colliders.</p>

# Where is Particle Physics Going?



# Where is Particle Physics Going?



## Where is Particle Physics Going?

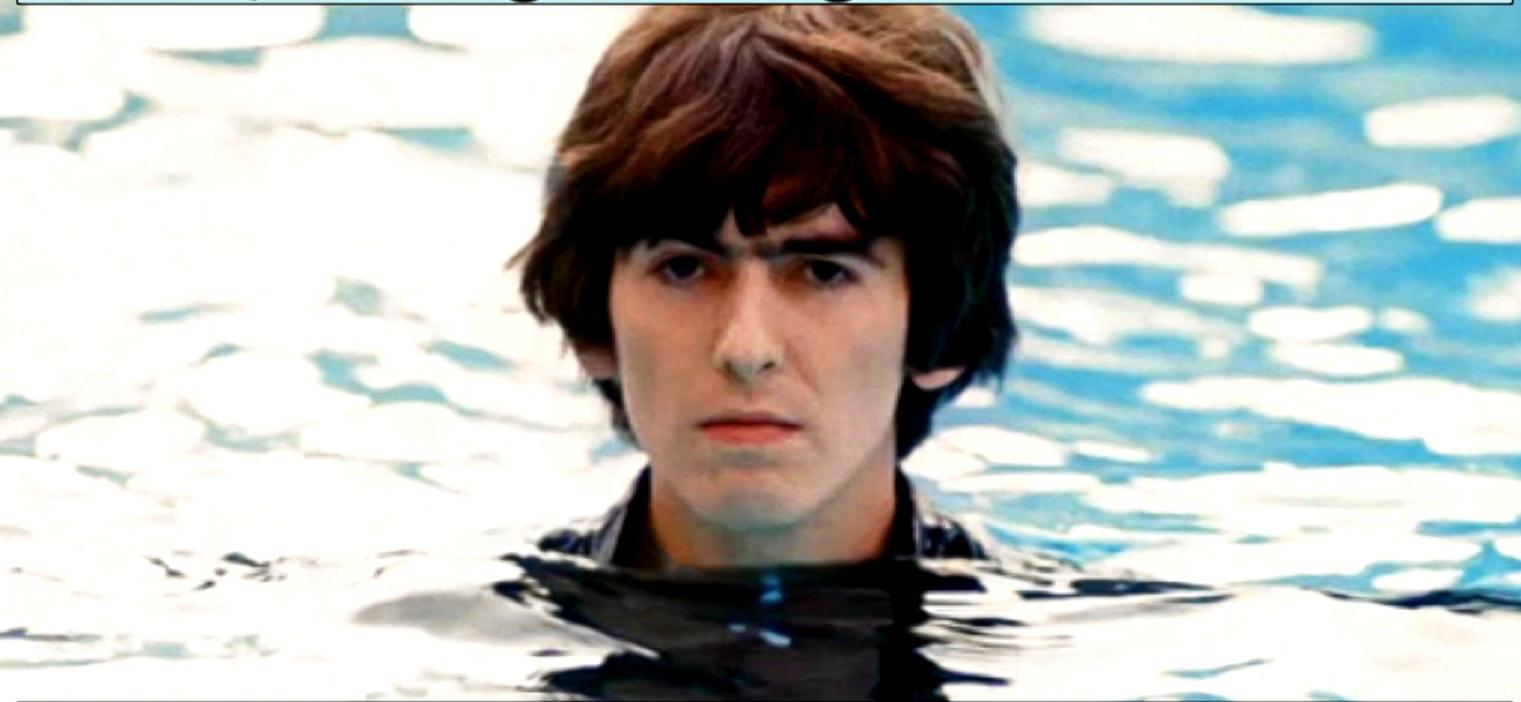
Beyond SM?

John Ellis

KINSEY  
LONDON



# Quoting George Harrison



If you don't know where you're going,  
Any road will take you there

New Accelerators:  
HL-LHC, LBNF, ILC,  
CLIC, CEPC, CEPC...

Cosmology & Astrophysics:  
inflation, dark matter,  
cosmic rays, grav. waves, ...

# Beyond SM?

Standard Model EFT

Neutrinos:  
CP, hierarchy, ...

Higgs:  
CP,  $\kappa_{V,f}$ , flavour violation, ...

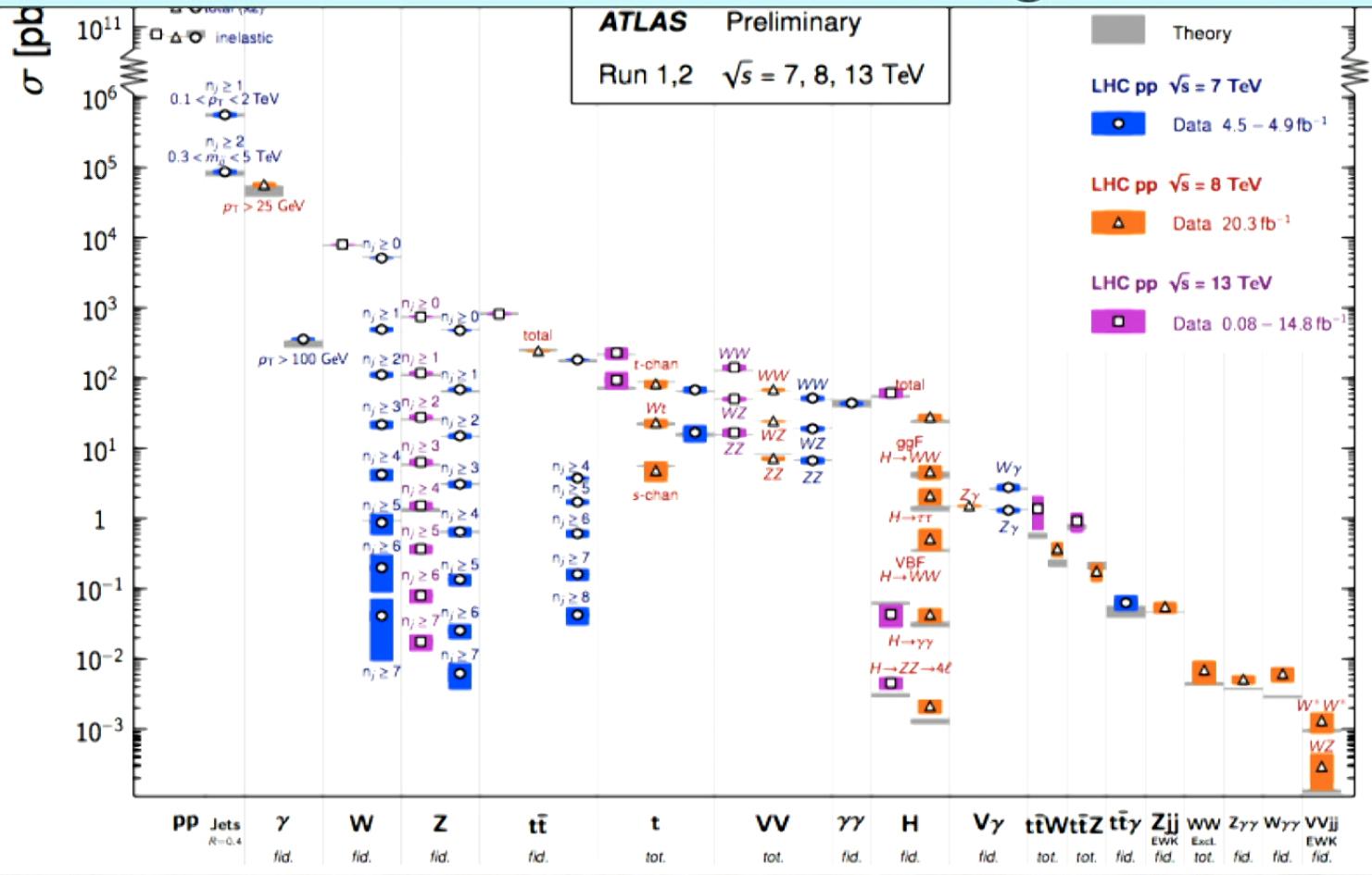
Electroweak:  
 $\sin^2\theta$ , TGCs, ...

Flavour:  
CKM, anomalies, ...

QCD:  
PDFs, hard perturbative calculations, ...

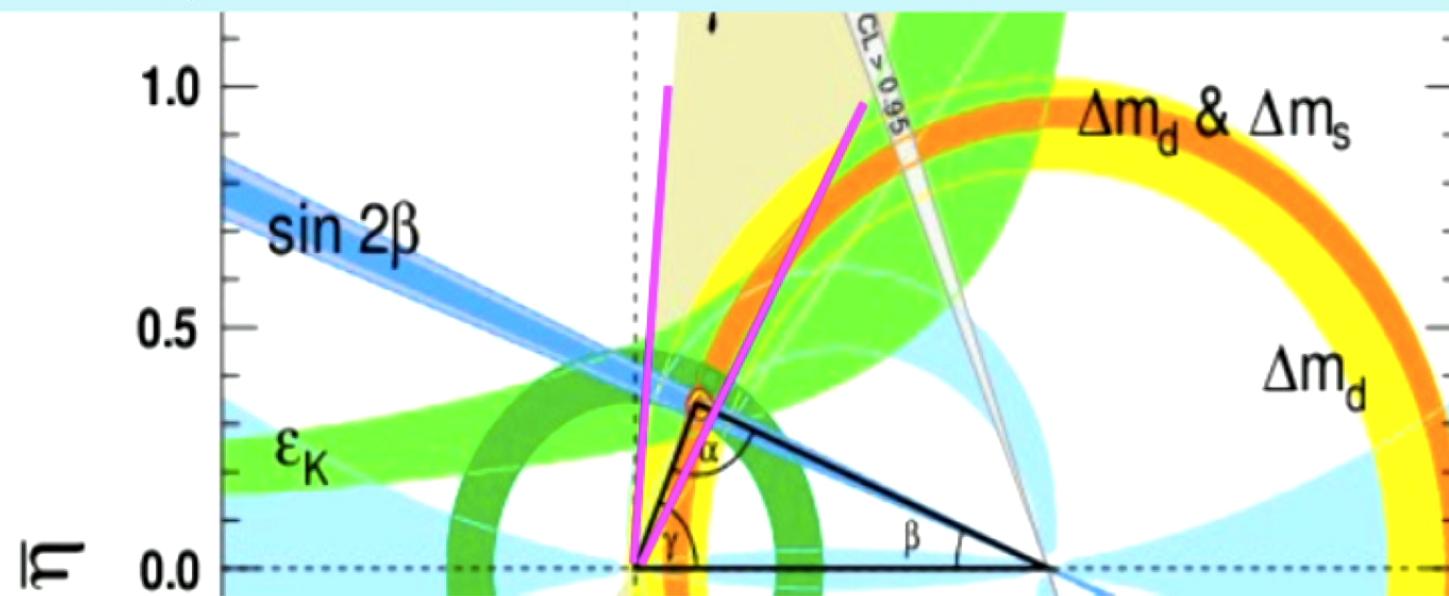
# “Stairway to Heaven”

## Standard Model Cross-Sections @ LHC



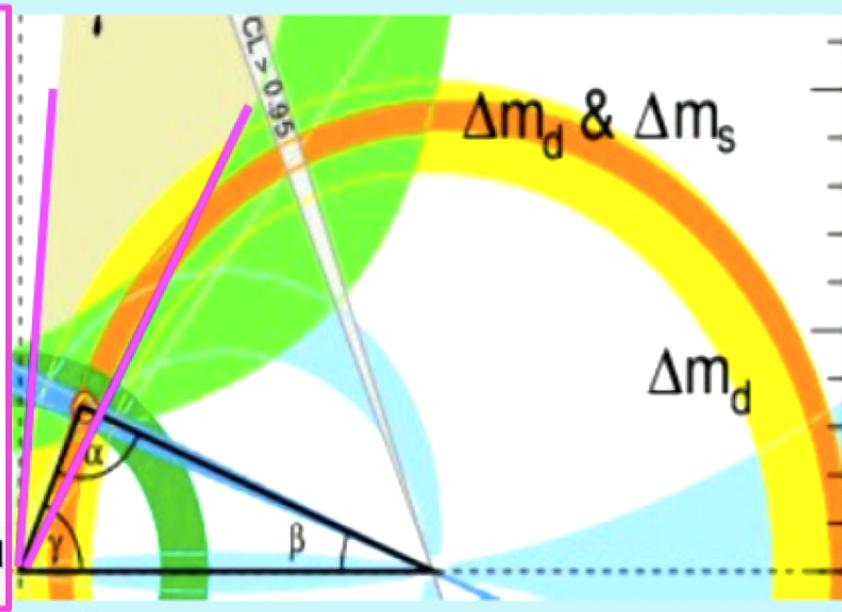
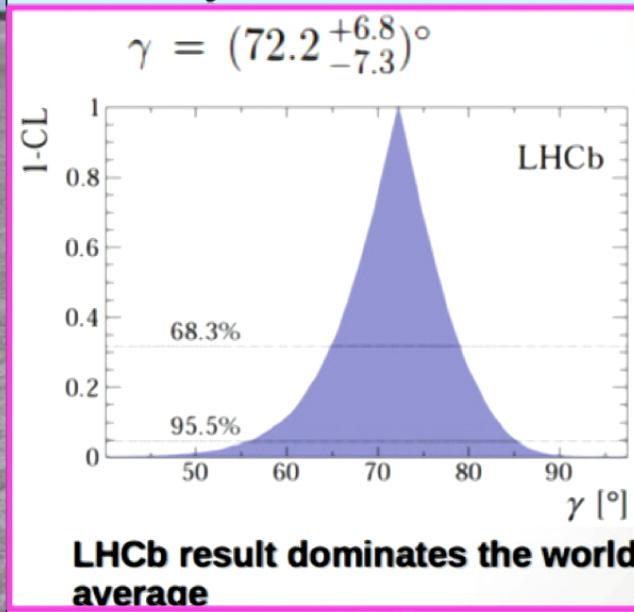
# CKM Unitarity Triangle

- Many consistent measurements



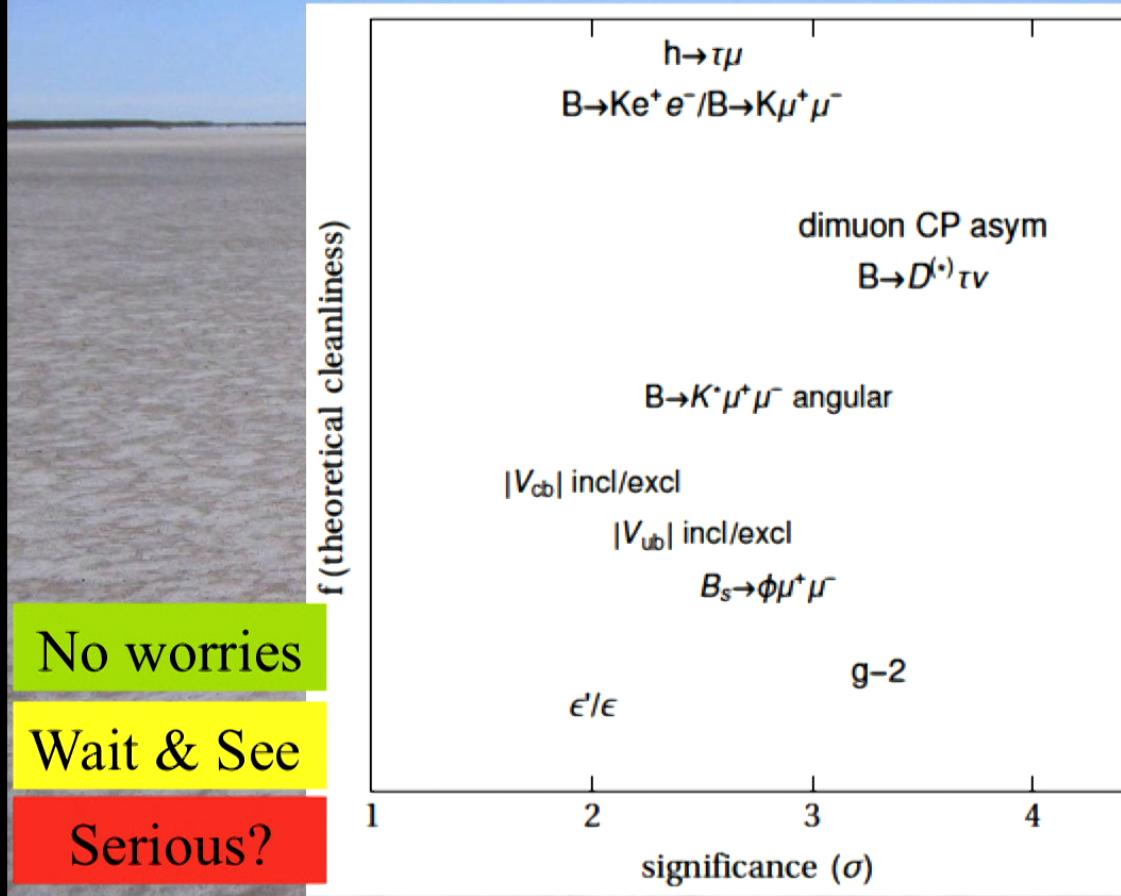
# CKM Unitarity Triangle

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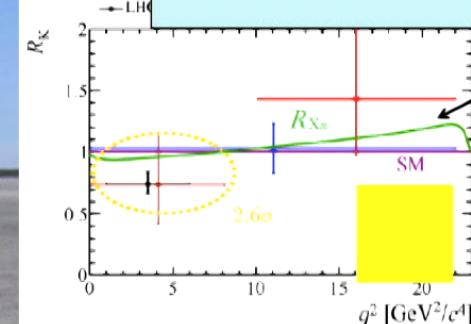


- Least well-known angle:  $\gamma$
- Important new result from LHCb

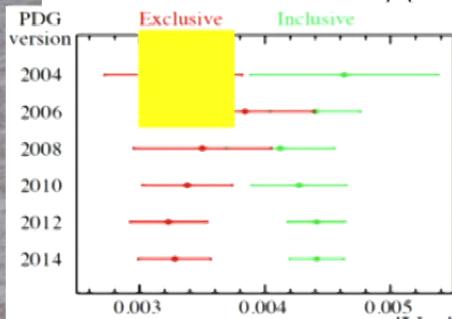
# Flavour Anomalies



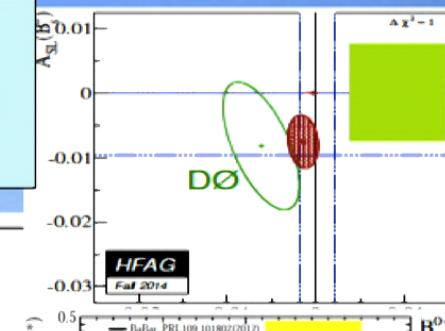
# Flavour Anomalies



$h \rightarrow \tau \mu$   
 $B \rightarrow K e^+ e^- / B \rightarrow K \mu^+ \mu^-$



dimuon CP asym  
 $B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \tau \nu$



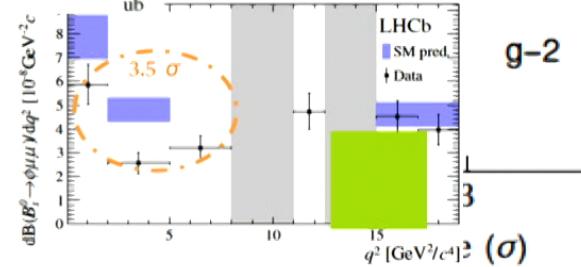
$B \rightarrow K^* \mu^+ \mu^-$  angular

$|V_{cb}|$  incl/excl

$|V_{ub}|$  incl/excl

$B_s \rightarrow \phi \mu^+ \mu^-$

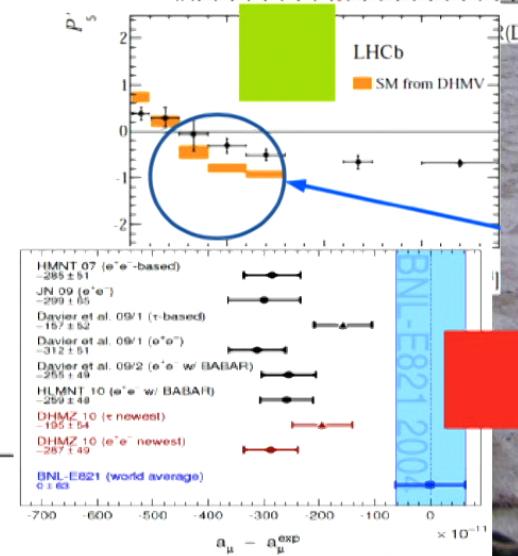
g-2



No worries

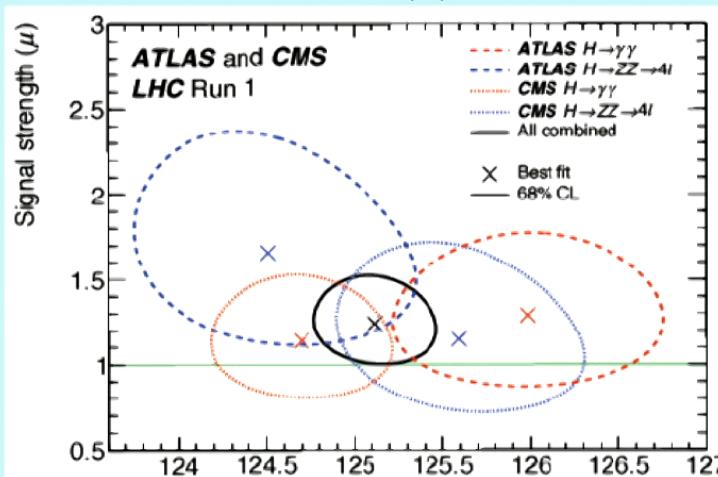
Wait & See

Serious?



# Higgs Mass Measurements

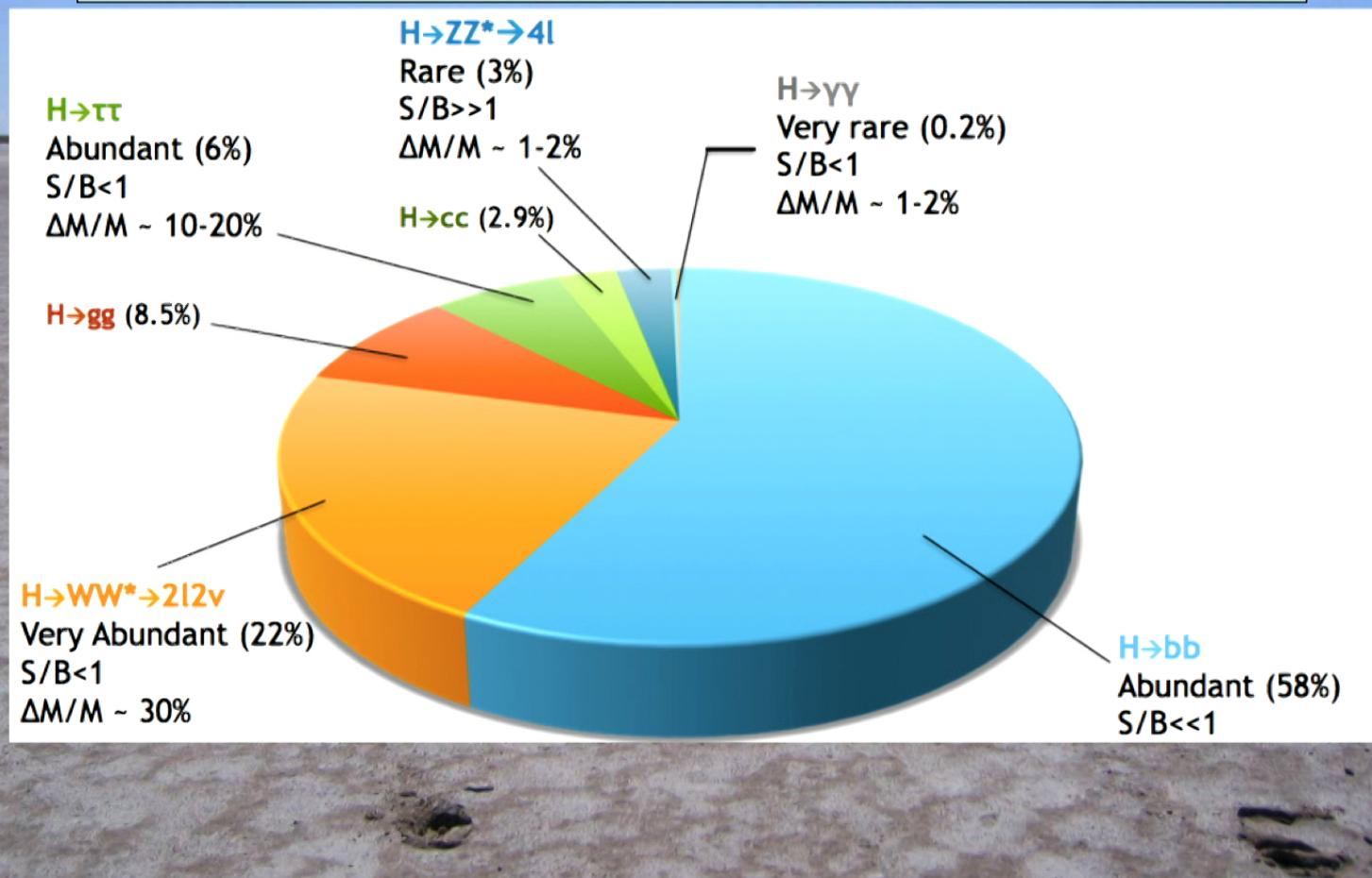
- ATLAS + CMS ZZ\* and  $\gamma\gamma$  final states



**125.09 ± 0.21 (stat) ± 0.11 (syst)**

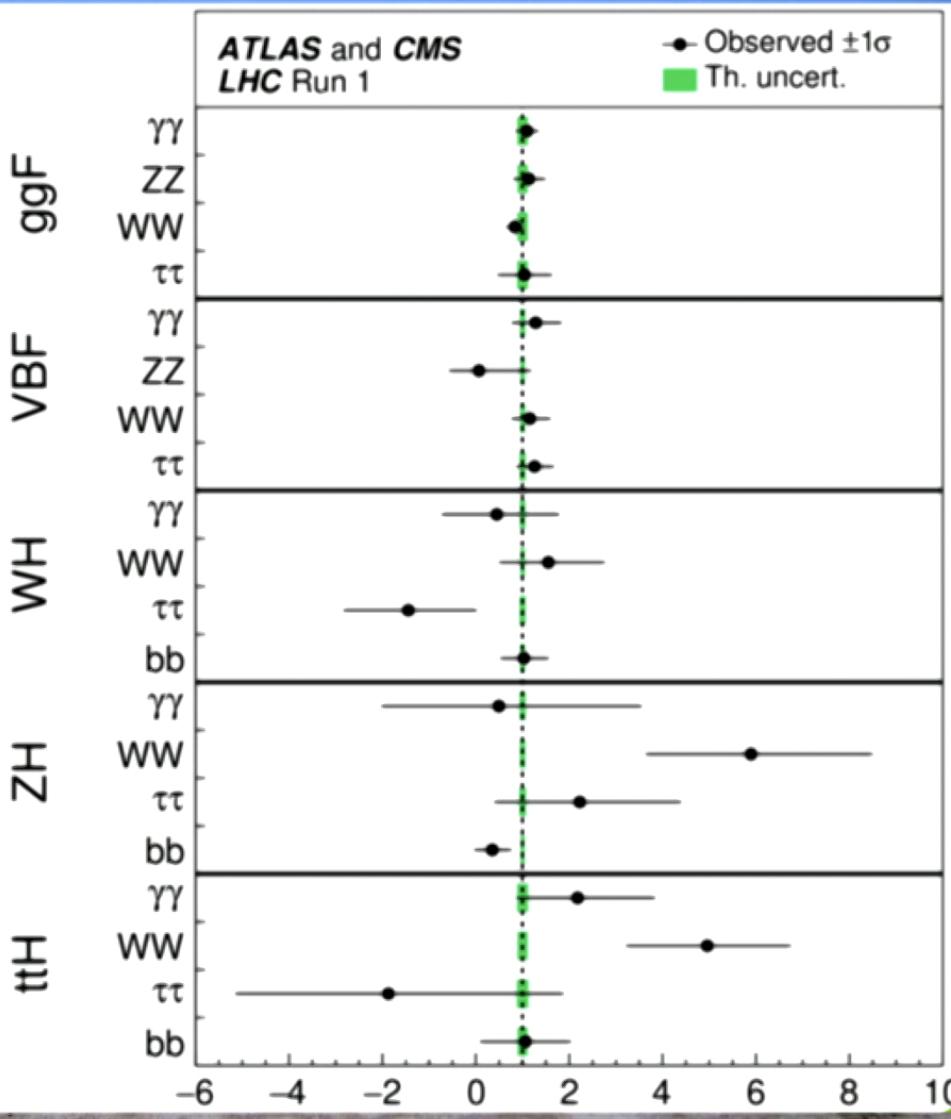
- Statistical uncertainties dominate
- Allows precision tests
- Crucial for stability of electroweak vacuum**

# What we Expect



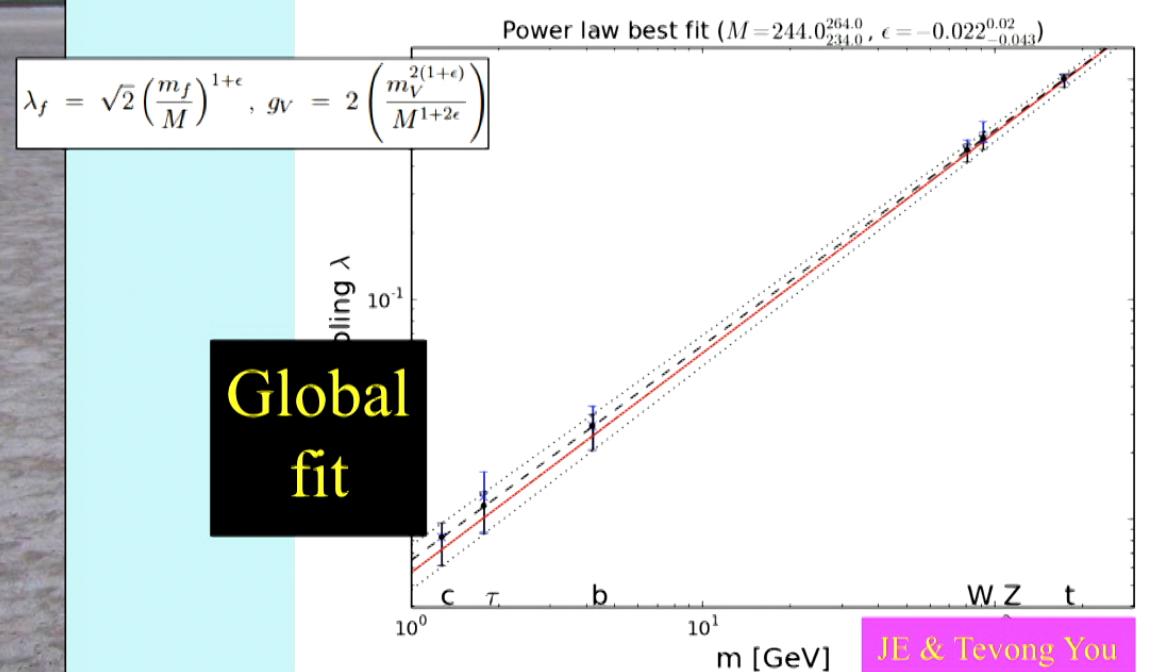
# Measurements in Run 1

- Open questions:
  - $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ ?
    - $2.6\sigma$  @ LHC
    - $2.8\sigma$  @ FNAL
  - $H \rightarrow \mu\mu$ ?
  - $t\bar{t}H$  production?



# It Walks and Quacks like a Higgs

- Do couplings scale  $\sim$  mass? With scale = v?

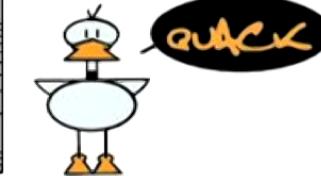
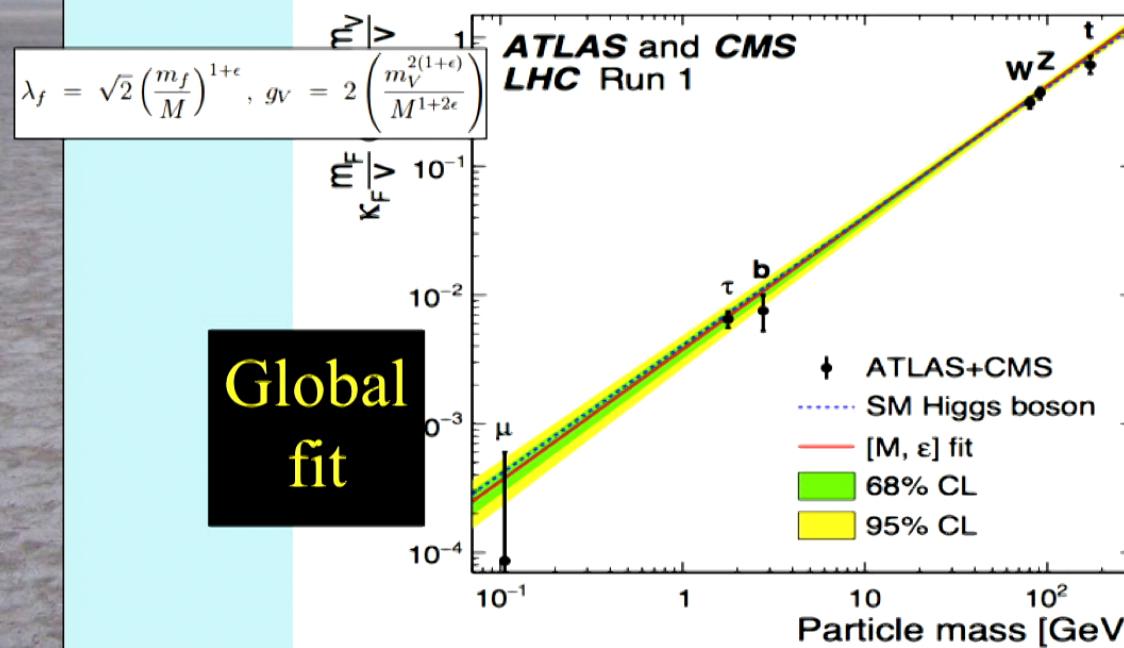


- Red line = SM, dashed line = best fit

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# It Walks and Quacks like a Higgs

- Do couplings scale  $\sim$  mass? With scale = v?

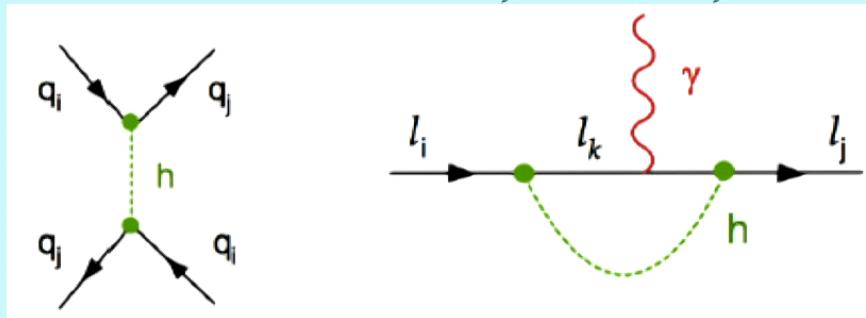


- Blue dashed line = Standard Model

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# Flavour-Changing Couplings?

- Upper limits from FCNC, EDMs, ...

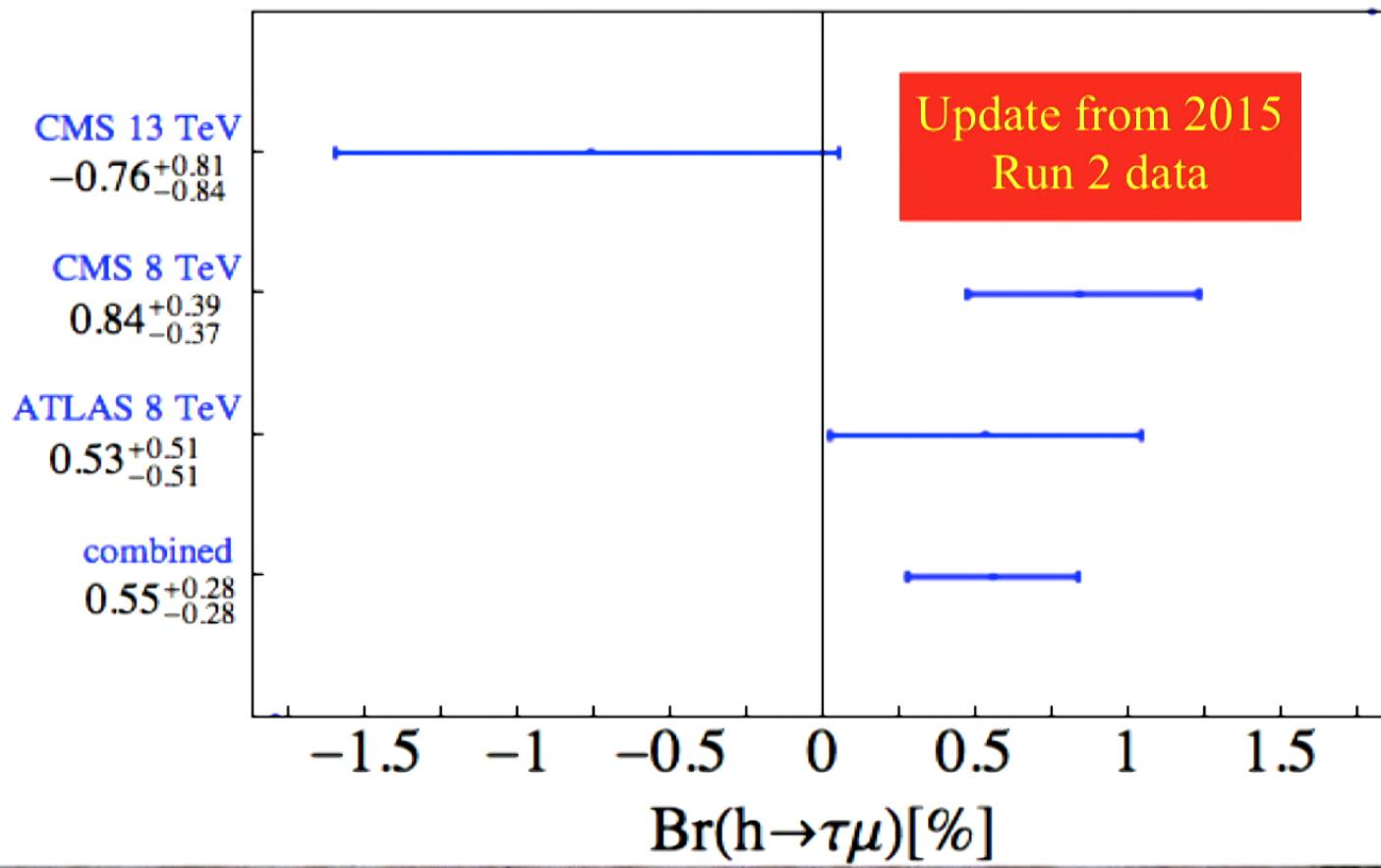


- Quark FCNC bounds exclude observability of quark-flavour-violating  $h$  decays
- Lepton-flavour-violating  $h$  decays could be large:  
**Either  $\text{BR}(\tau\mu)$  or  $\text{BR}(\tau e)$  could be  $O(1)\%$**

Blankenburg, JE, Isidori: arXiv:1202.5704  
Harnik, Kopp, Zupan: arXiv:1209.1397

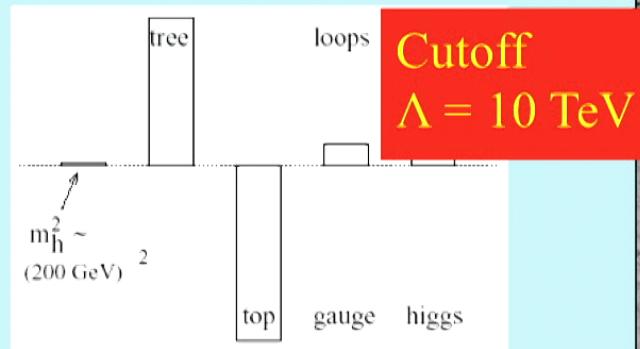
B     $\text{BR}(\mu e)$  must be  $< 2 \times 10^{-5}$

# Flavour-Changing Higgs Coupling?



# Elementary Higgs or Composite?

- Higgs field:  
 $\langle 0 | H | 0 \rangle \neq 0$
- Quantum loop problems



Cut-off  $\Lambda \sim 1 \text{ TeV}$  with  
Supersymmetry?

- Fermion-antifermion condensate
- Just like QCD, BCS superconductivity
- Top-antitop condensate?  
needed  $m_t > 200 \text{ GeV}$

New strong interactions?

- Heavy scalar resonance?
- Inconsistent with precision electroweak data?
- Pseudo-Nambu-Goldstone?

# Phenomenological Framework

- Assume custodial symmetry:

$$SU(2) \times SU(2) \rightarrow SU(2)_V \quad (\rho \equiv M_W/M_Z \cos \theta_w \sim 1)$$

- Parameterize gauge bosons by  $2 \times 2$  matrix  $\Sigma$ :

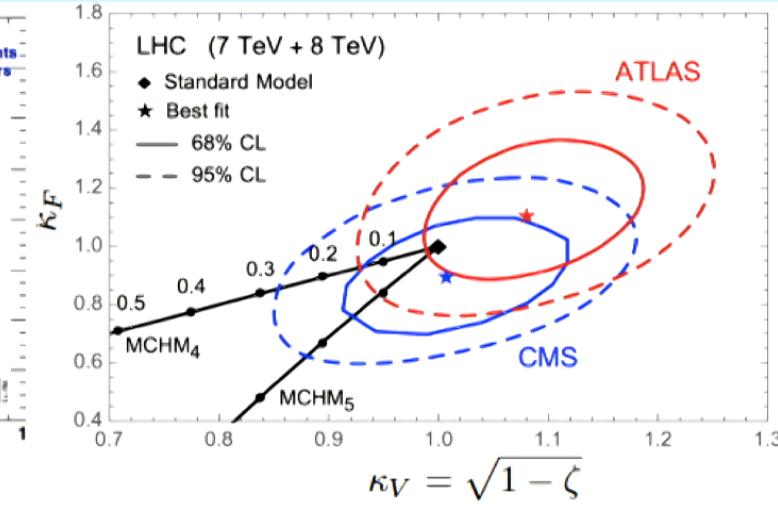
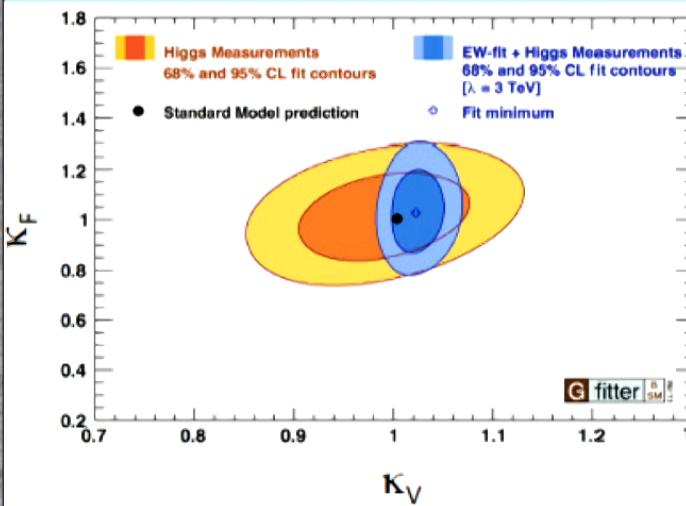
$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L} = & \frac{v^2}{4} \text{Tr} D_\mu \Sigma^\dagger D^\mu \Sigma \left( 1 + 2\textcolor{red}{a} \frac{h}{v} + \textcolor{red}{b} \frac{h^2}{v^2} + \dots \right) - m_i \bar{\psi}_L^i \Sigma \left( 1 + \textcolor{red}{c} \frac{h}{v} + \dots \right) \psi_R^i + \text{h.c.} \\ & + \frac{1}{2} (\partial_\mu h)^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_h^2 h^2 + \textcolor{red}{d}_3 \frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{3m_h^2}{v} \right) h^3 + \textcolor{red}{d}_4 \frac{1}{24} \left( \frac{3m_h^2}{v^2} \right) h^4 + \dots , \end{aligned}$$

$$\Sigma = \exp \left( i \frac{\sigma^a \pi^a}{v} \right) \quad \mathcal{L}_\Delta = - \left[ \frac{\alpha_s}{8\pi} b_s G_{a\mu\nu} G_a^{\mu\nu} + \frac{\alpha_{em}}{8\pi} b_{em} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu} \right] \left( \frac{h}{V} \right)$$

- Coefficients  $\textcolor{red}{a} = \textcolor{red}{c} = 1$  in Standard Model

# Global Analysis of Higgs-like Models

- Rescale couplings: to bosons by  $\kappa_V$ , to fermions by  $\kappa_f$
- Standard Model:  $\kappa_V = \kappa_f = 1$



- Consistency between Higgs and EW measurements
- Must tune composite models to look like SM

## Standard Model Effective Field Theory

- Higher-dimensional operators as relics of higher-energy physics, e.g., dimension 6:

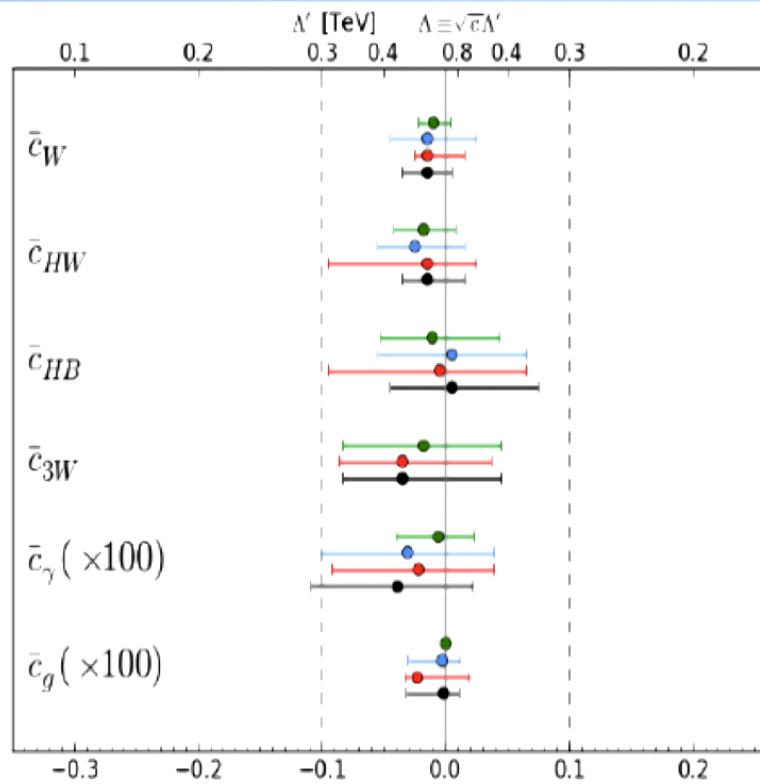
$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}} = \sum_n \frac{f_n}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{O}_n$$

- Operators constrained by  $SU(2) \times U(1)$  symmetry:

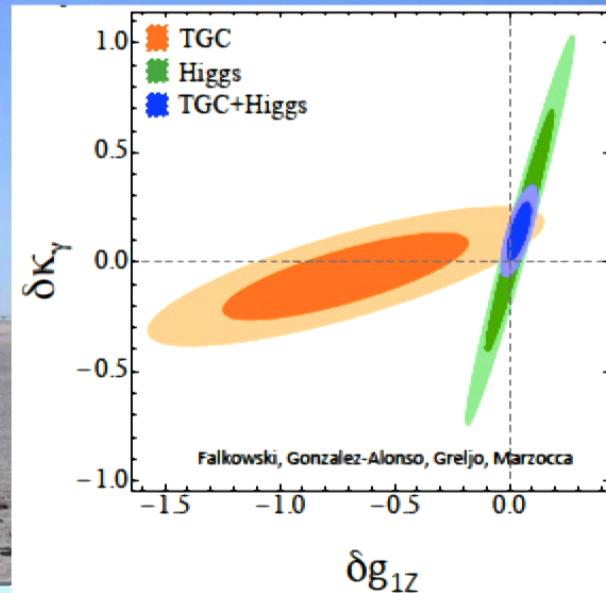
$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L} \supset & \frac{\bar{c}_H}{2v^2} \partial^\mu [\Phi^\dagger \Phi] \partial_\mu [\Phi^\dagger \Phi] + \frac{g'^2}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_\gamma \Phi^\dagger \Phi B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu} + \frac{g_s^2}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_g \Phi^\dagger \Phi G_{\mu\nu}^a G_a^{\mu\nu} \\ & + \frac{2ig}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{HW} [D^\mu \Phi^\dagger T_{2k} D^\nu \Phi] W_{\mu\nu}^k + \frac{ig'}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_{HB} [D^\mu \Phi^\dagger D^\nu \Phi] B_{\mu\nu} \\ & + \frac{ig}{m_W^2} \bar{c}_W [\Phi^\dagger T_{2k} \overleftrightarrow{D}^\mu \Phi] D^\nu W_{\mu\nu}^k + \frac{ig'}{2m_W^2} \bar{c}_B [\Phi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^\mu \Phi] \partial^\nu B_{\mu\nu} \\ & + \frac{\bar{c}_t}{v^2} y_t \Phi^\dagger \Phi \Phi^\dagger \cdot \bar{Q}_L t_R + \frac{\bar{c}_b}{v^2} y_b \Phi^\dagger \Phi \Phi^\dagger \cdot \bar{Q}_L b_R + \frac{\bar{c}_\tau}{v^2} y_\tau \Phi^\dagger \Phi \Phi^\dagger \cdot \bar{L}_L \tau_R \end{aligned}$$

- Constrain with precision EW, Higgs data, TGCs ...

# Global Fits including LHC Higgs, TGCs



JE, Sanz & Tevong You, arXiv:1410.7703



- **Higgs production**
- **LHC Triple-gauge couplings**
- Global combination
- Individual operators

# Theoretical Constraints on Higgs Mass

- Large  $M_h \rightarrow$  large self-coupling  $\rightarrow$  blow up at low-energy scale  $\Lambda$  due to renormalization

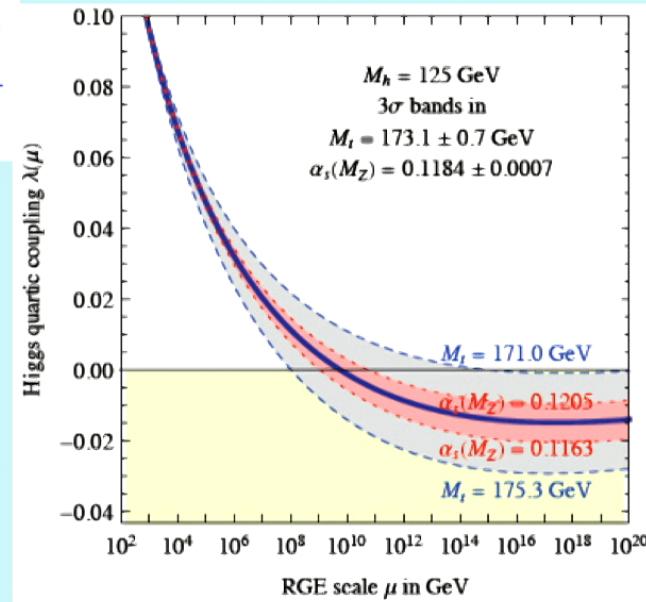
$$\lambda(Q) = \frac{\lambda(v)}{1 - \frac{3}{4\pi^2} \lambda(v) \log \frac{Q^2}{v^2}}$$

Degrassi, Di Vita, Elias-Miro, Giudice, Isodori & Strumia, arXiv:1205.6497

# Theoretical Constraints on Higgs Mass

$$\lambda(Q) = \lambda(v) - \frac{3m_t^4}{2\pi^2 v^4} \log \frac{Q}{v}$$

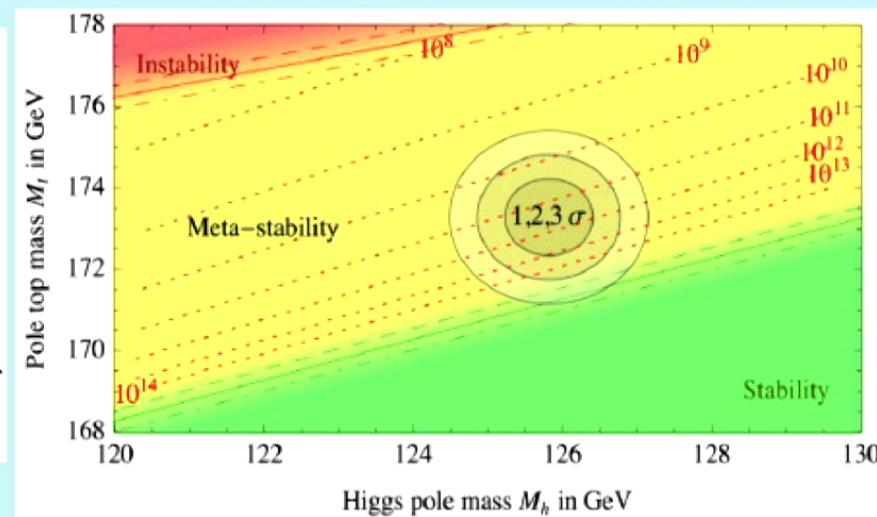
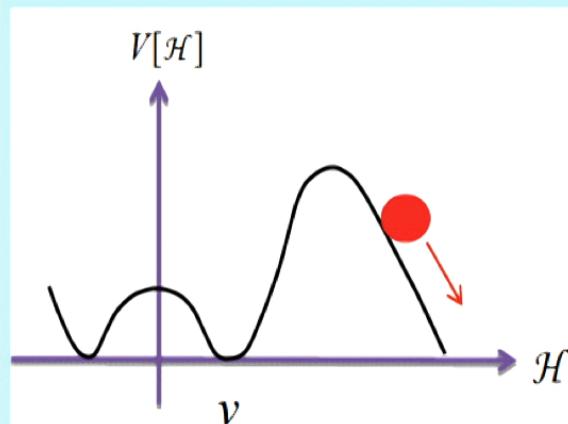
- Small: renormalization due to t quark drives quartic coupling  $< 0$  at some scale  $\Lambda$   
→ vacuum unstable



Degrassi, Di Vita, Elias-Miro, Giudice, Isodori & Strumia, arXiv:1205.6497

# Vacuum Instability in the Standard Model

- Very sensitive to  $m_t$  as well as  $M_H$

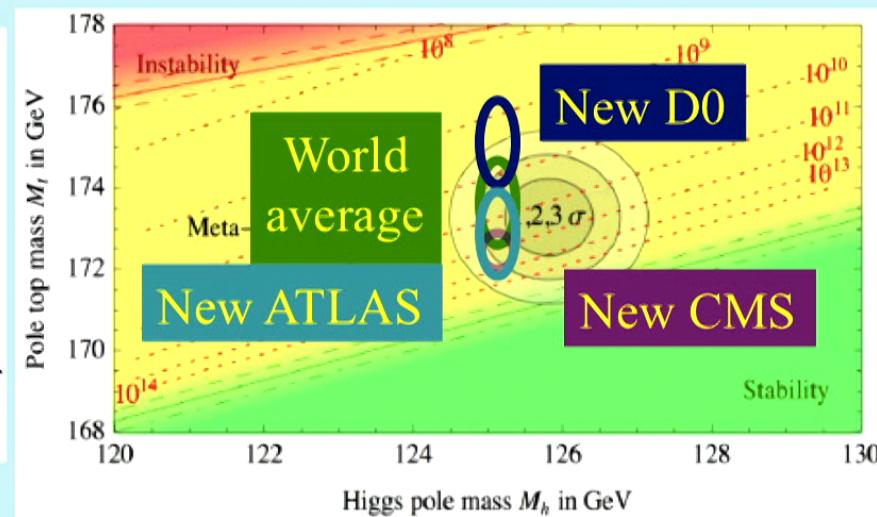
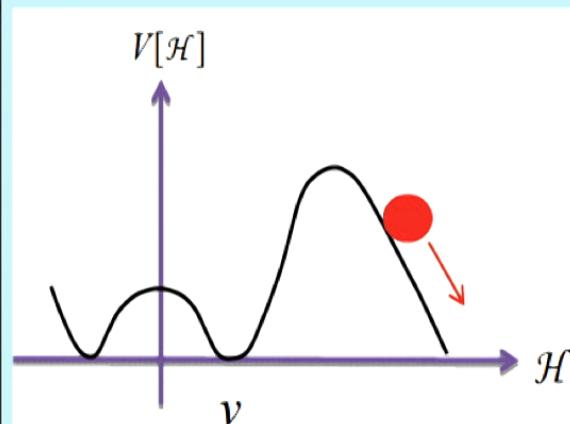


- Instability scale: [Buttazzo, Degrassi, Giardino, Giudice, Sala, Salvio & Strumia, arXiv:1307.3536](#)

$$\log_{10} \frac{\Lambda_I}{\text{GeV}} = 11.3 + 1.0 \left( \frac{M_h}{\text{GeV}} - 125.66 \right) - 1.2 \left( \frac{M_t}{\text{GeV}} - 173.10 \right) + 0.4 \frac{\alpha_3(M_Z) - 0.1184}{0.0007}$$

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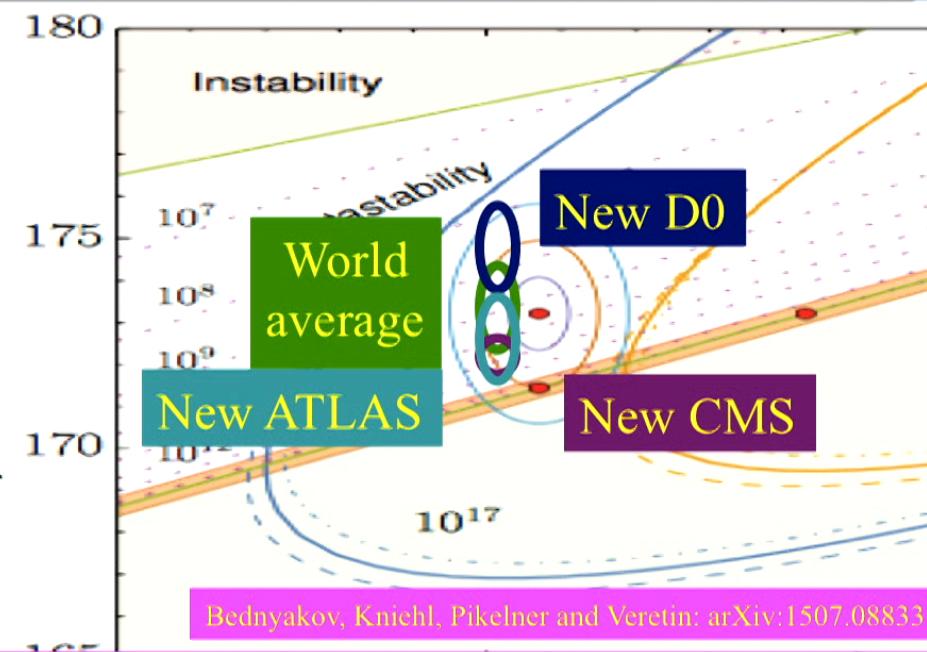
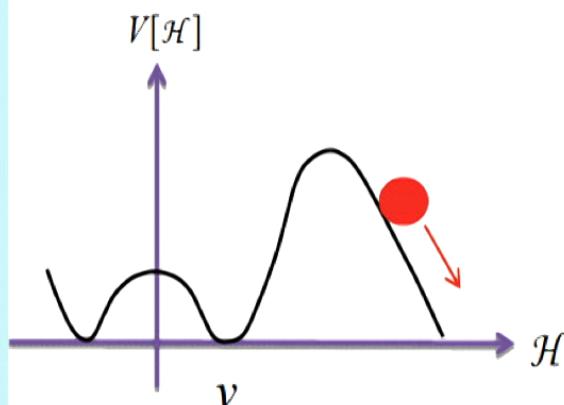
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$$m_t = 173.3 \pm 1.0 \text{ GeV} \rightarrow \log_{10}(\Lambda/\text{GeV}) = 11.1 \pm 1.3$$

# Vacuum Instability in the Standard Model

- Very sensitive to  $t$



- Instability scale

Buttazzo, Degrassi, Giardino, Giudice, Sala, Salvio & Strumia, arXiv:1307.3536

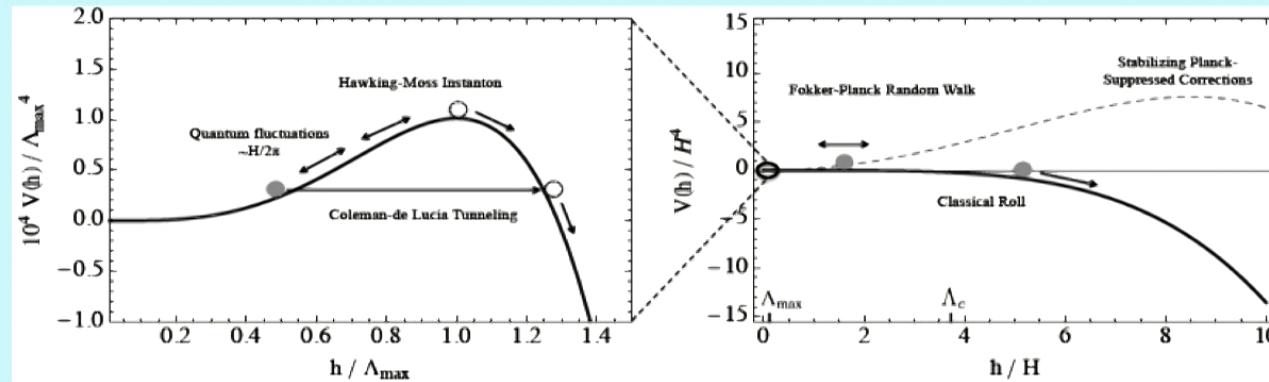
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# Instability during Inflation?

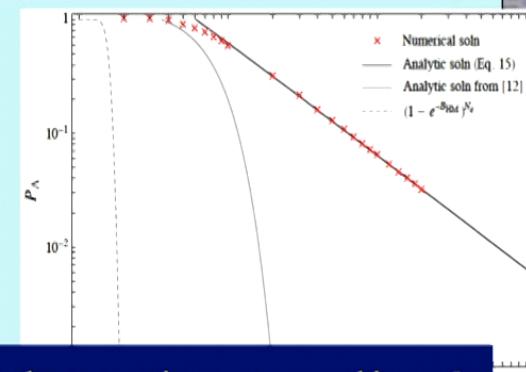
Hook, Kearney, Shakya & Zurek: arXiv:1404.5953

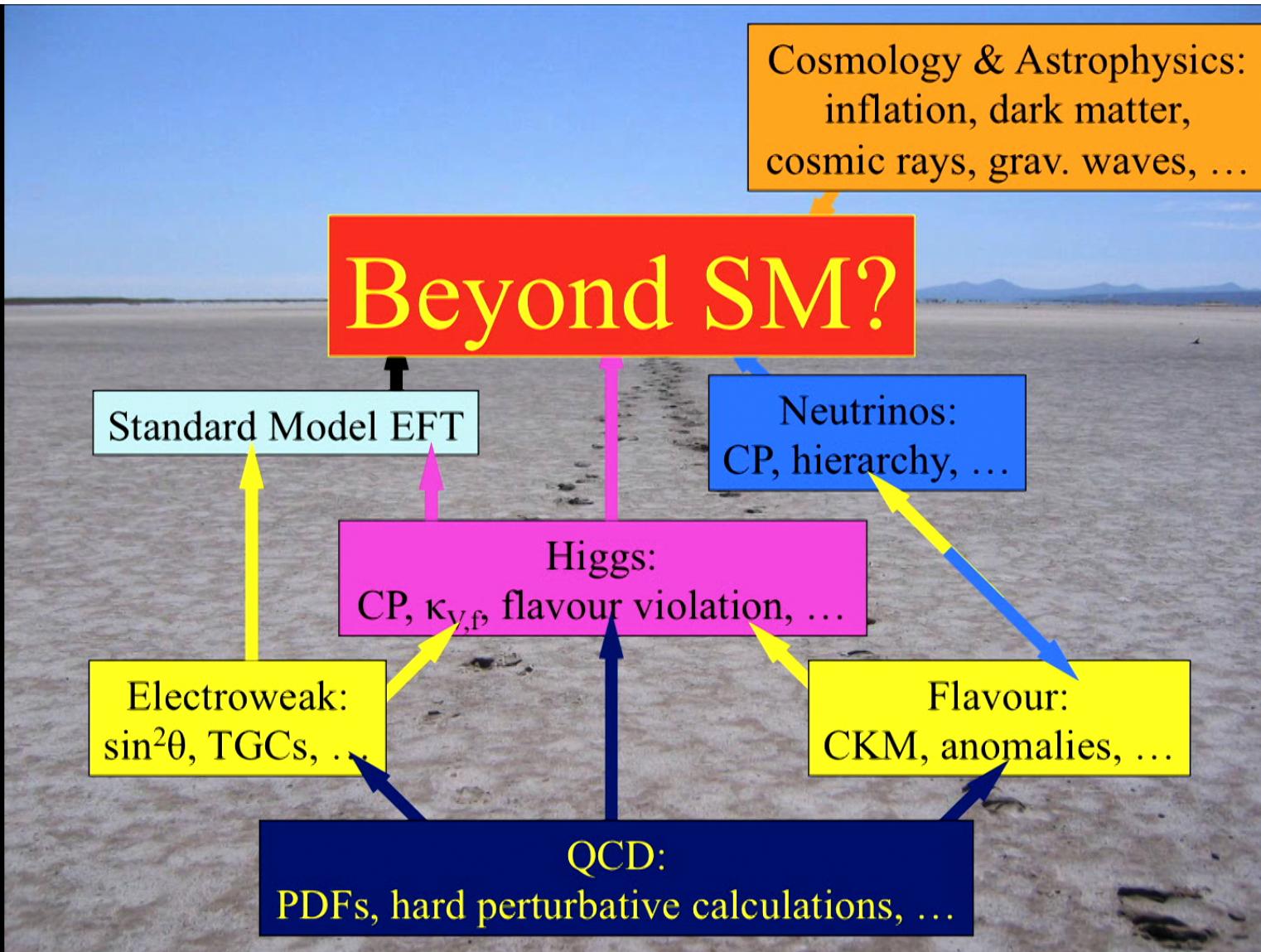
- Do inflation fluctuations drive us over the hill?



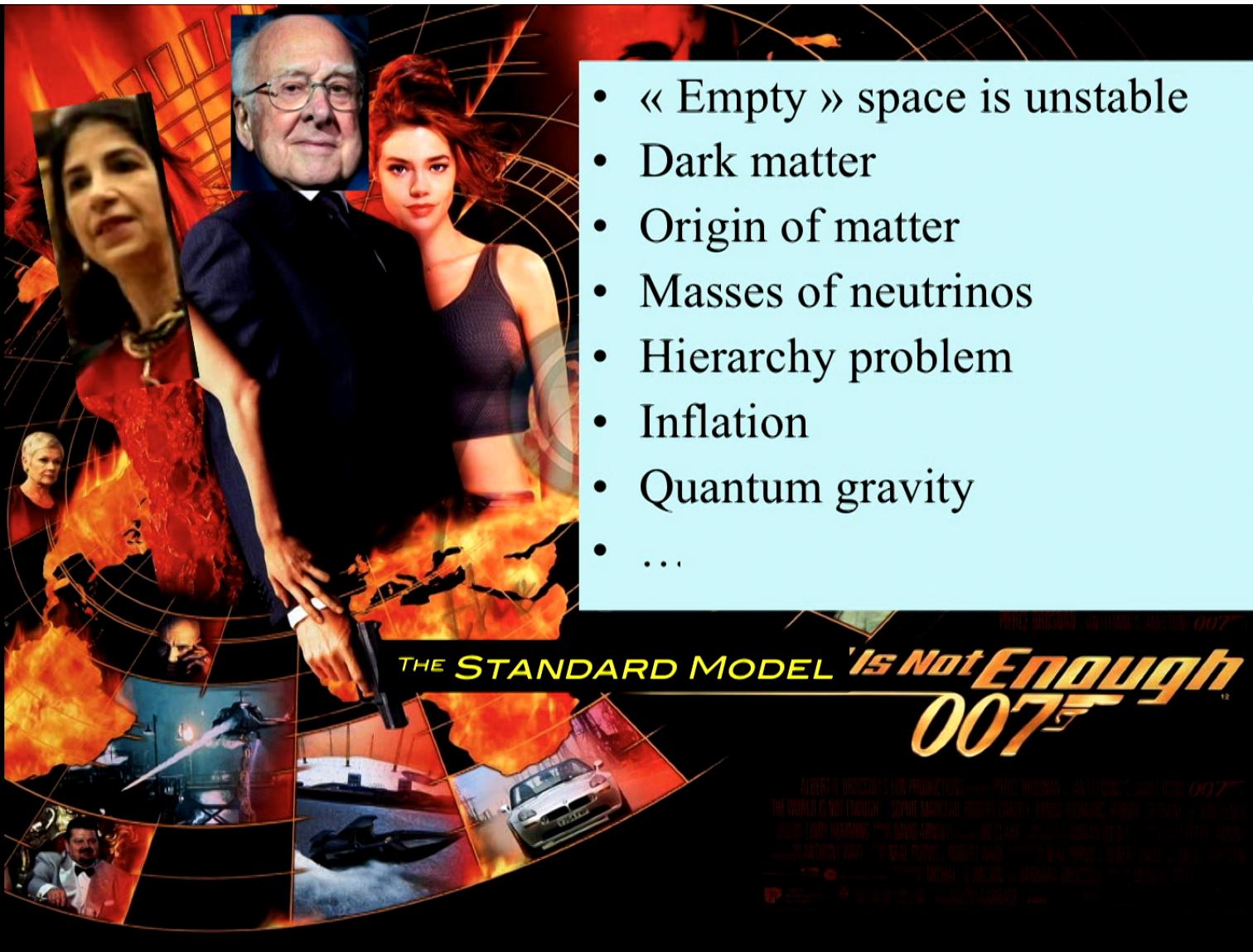
- Then Fokker-Planck evolution
- Do AdS regions eat us?
  - Disaster if so
  - If not, OK if more inflation

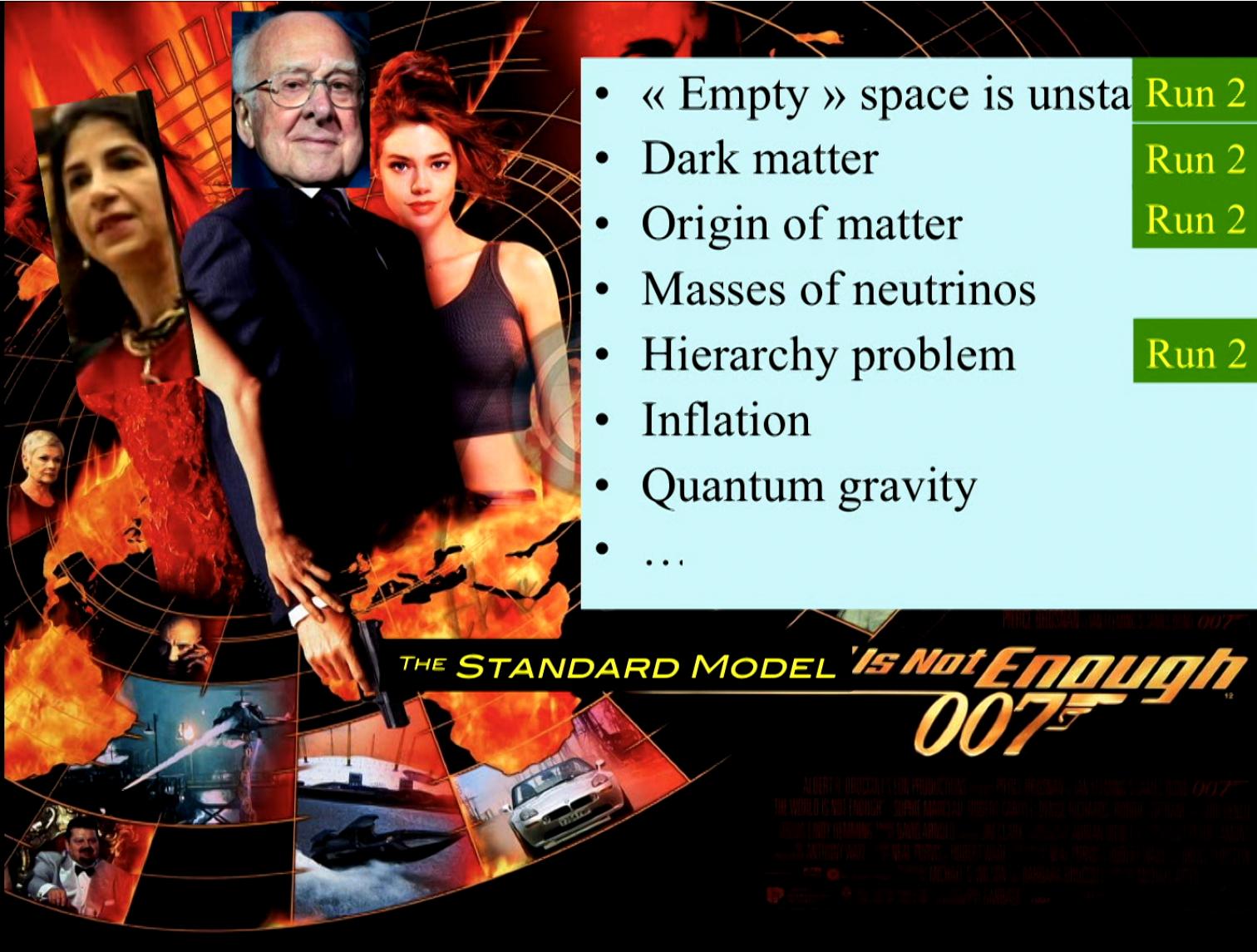
OK if dim-6 operator? Non-minimal gravity coupling?

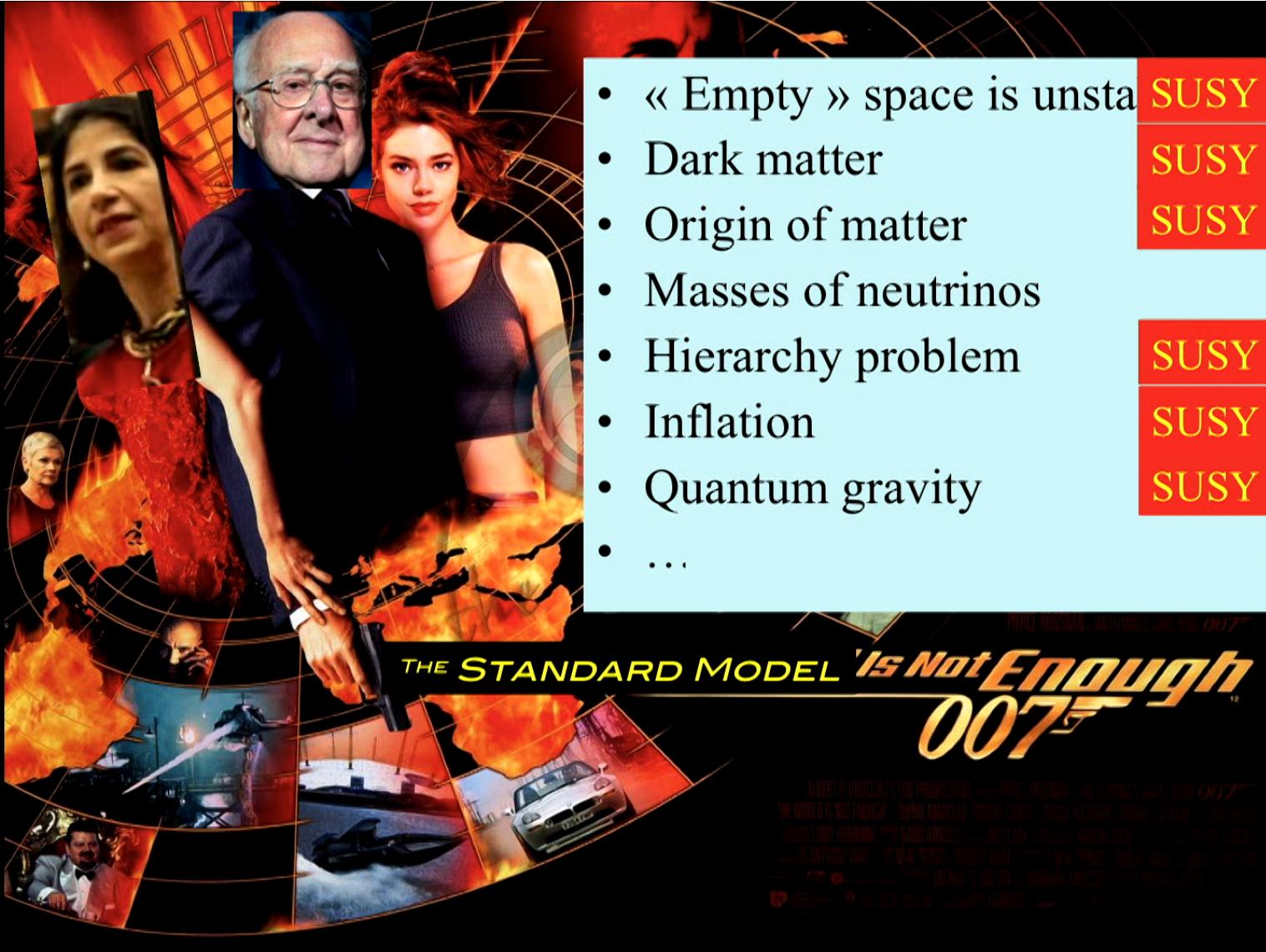


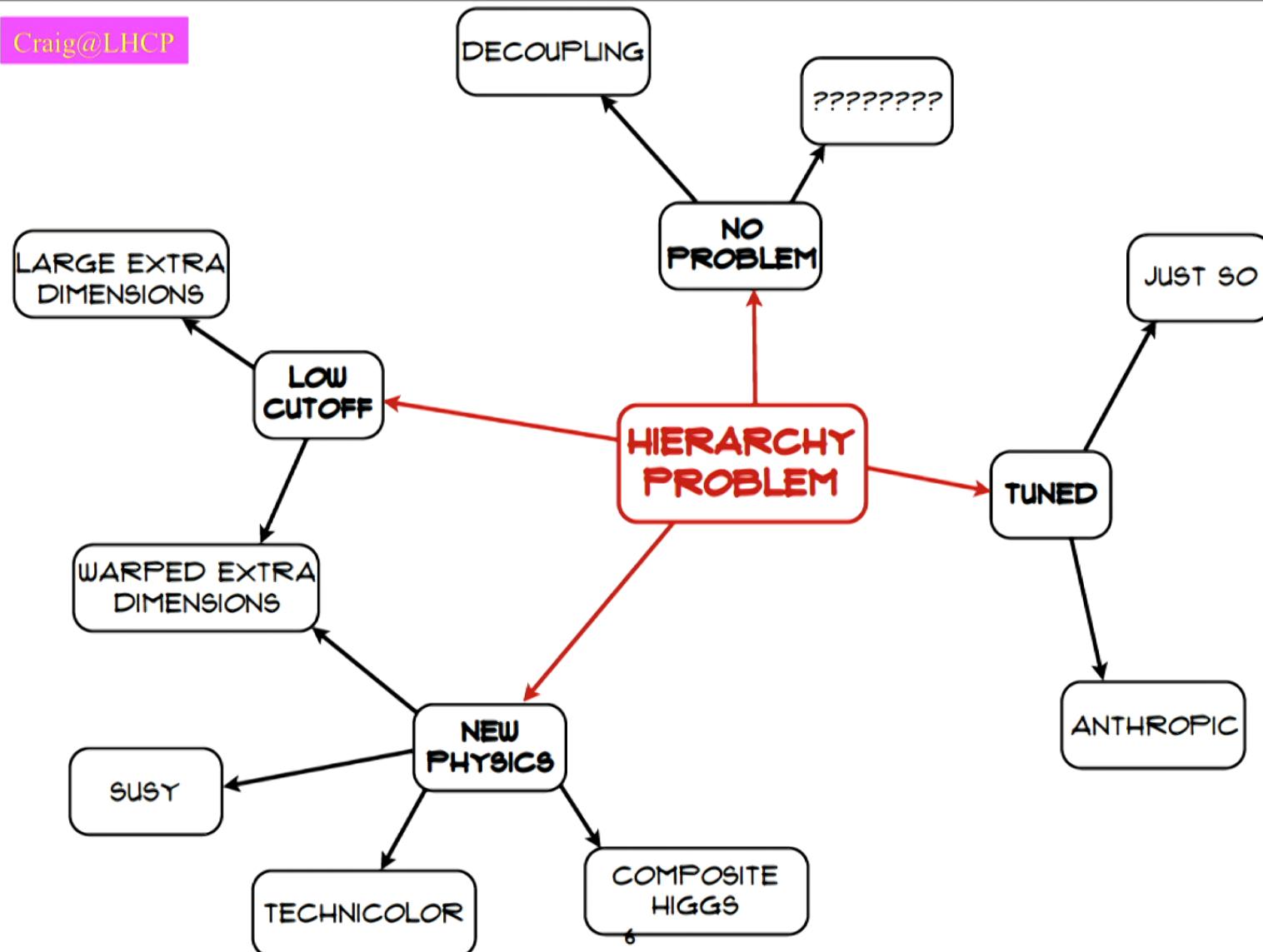


- « Empty » space is unstable
- Dark matter
- Origin of matter
- Masses of neutrinos
- Hierarchy problem
- Inflation
- Quantum gravity
- ...



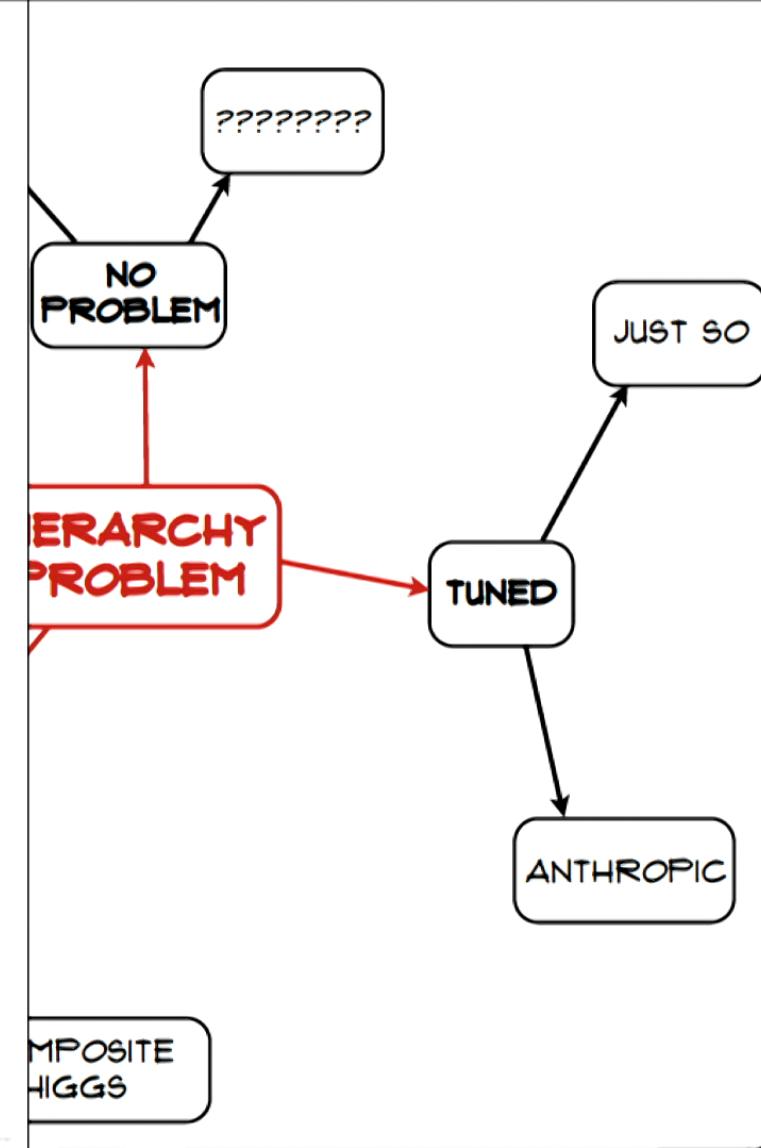








If you know of a better hole, go to it



What lies beyond the Standard Model?

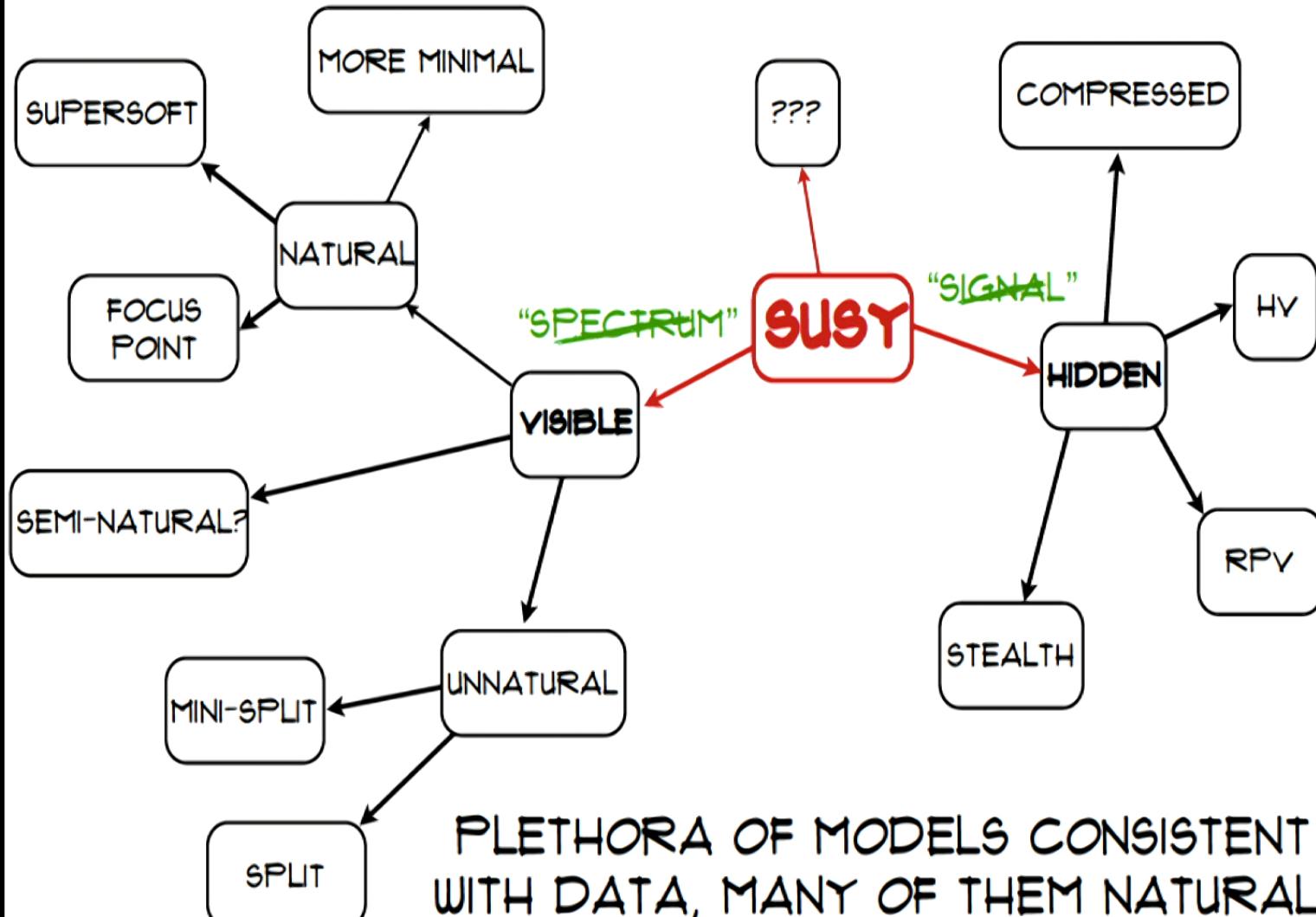
# Supersymmetry

- Stabilize electroweak vacuum
- Successful prediction for Higgs mass
  - Should be  $< 130$  GeV in simple models
- Successful predictions for couplings
  - Should be within few % of SM values
- Naturalness, GUTs, string, ..., dark matter

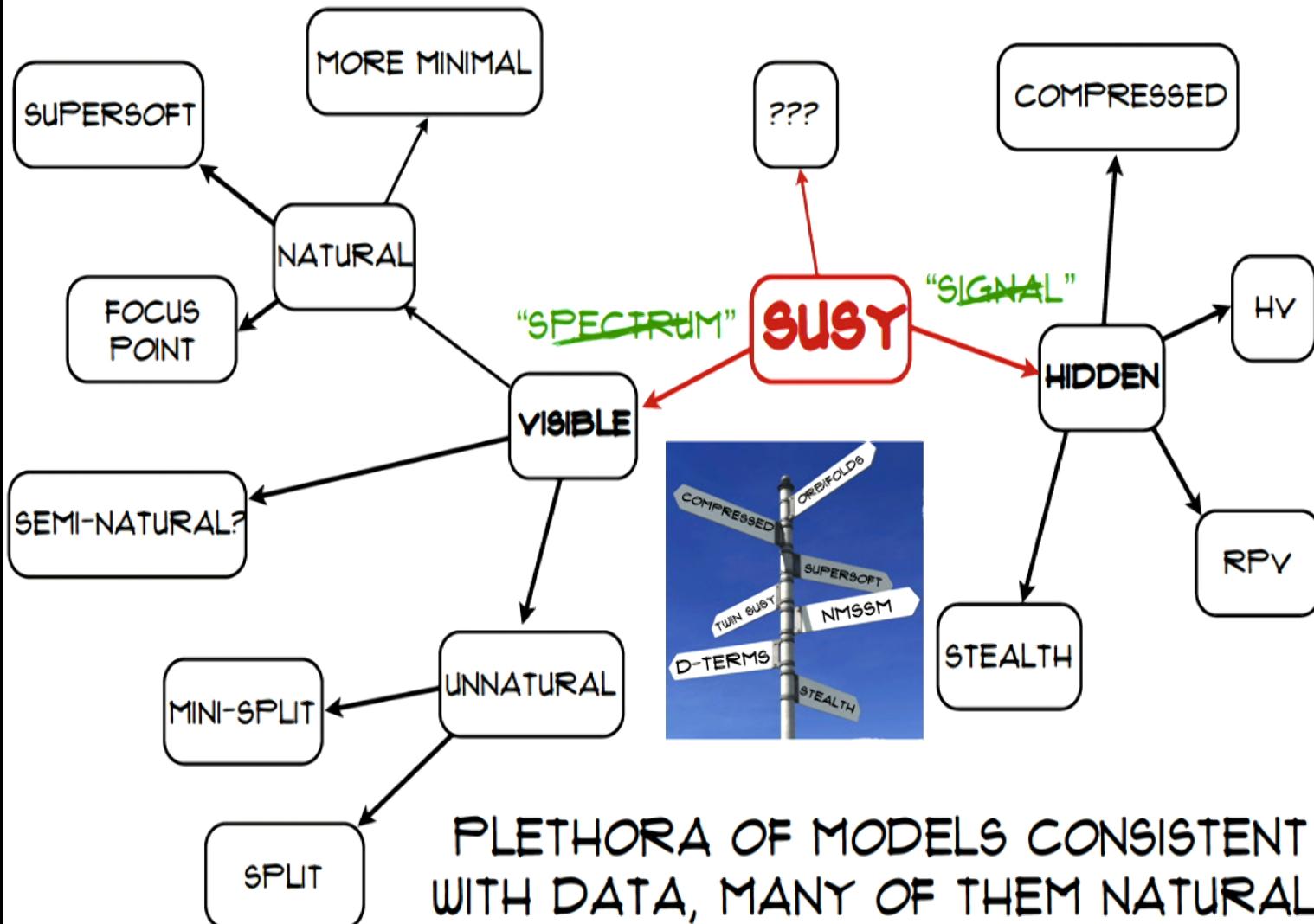
New motivations  
From LHC Run 1



# SUSY: Dusk or Dawn?



Craig@LHCPh

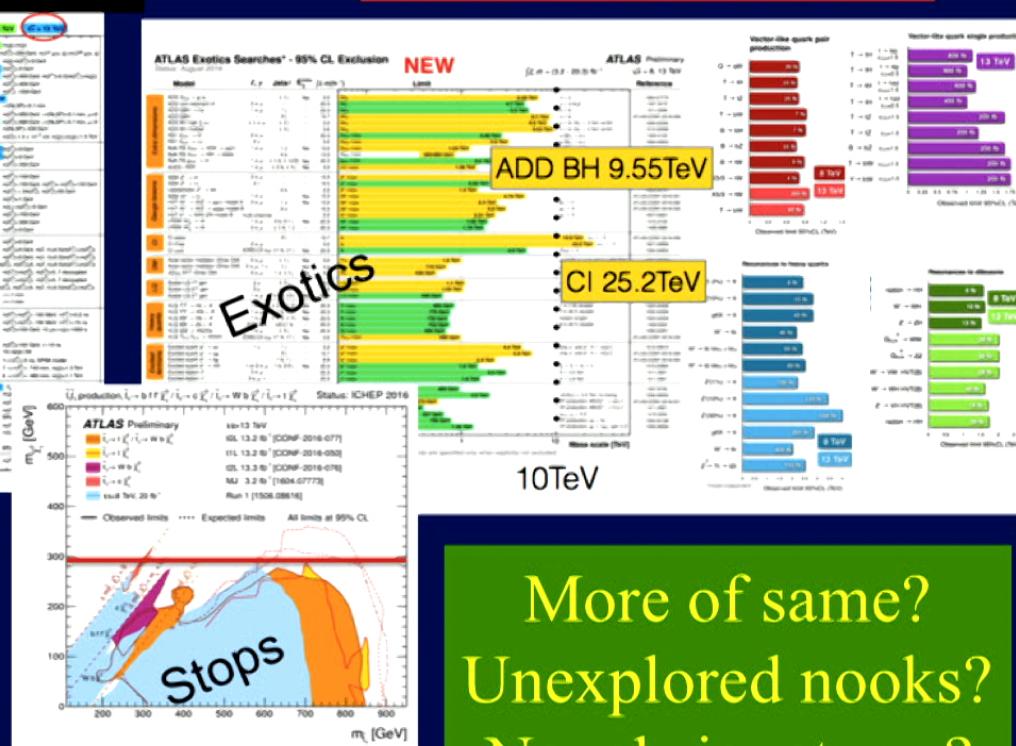


# Nothing (yet) at the LHC

No supersymmetry



Nothing else, either

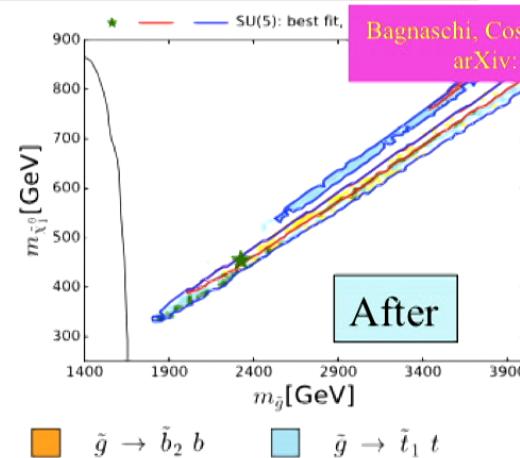
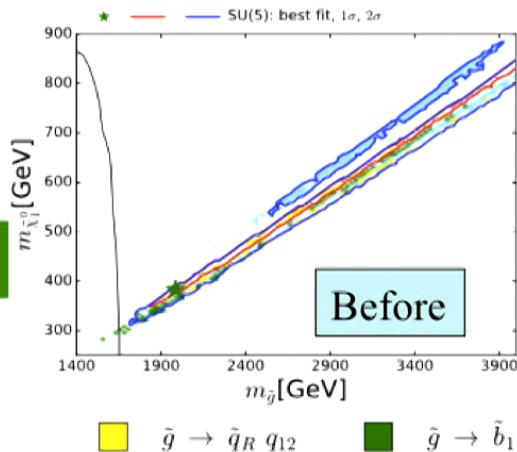


# Impact of 13 TeV Data so far



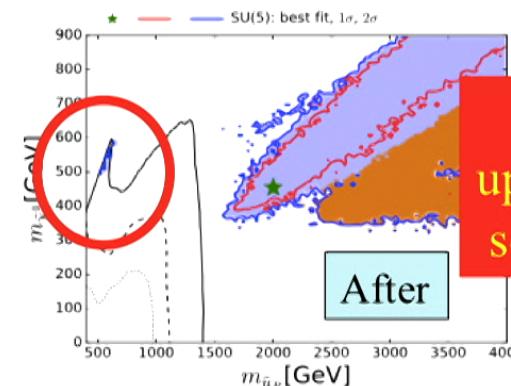
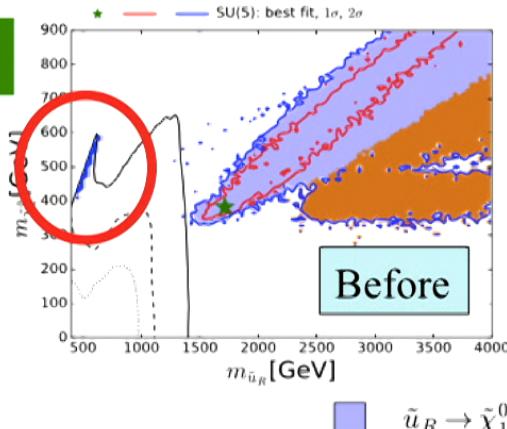
**SU(5)  
GUT**

Gluino

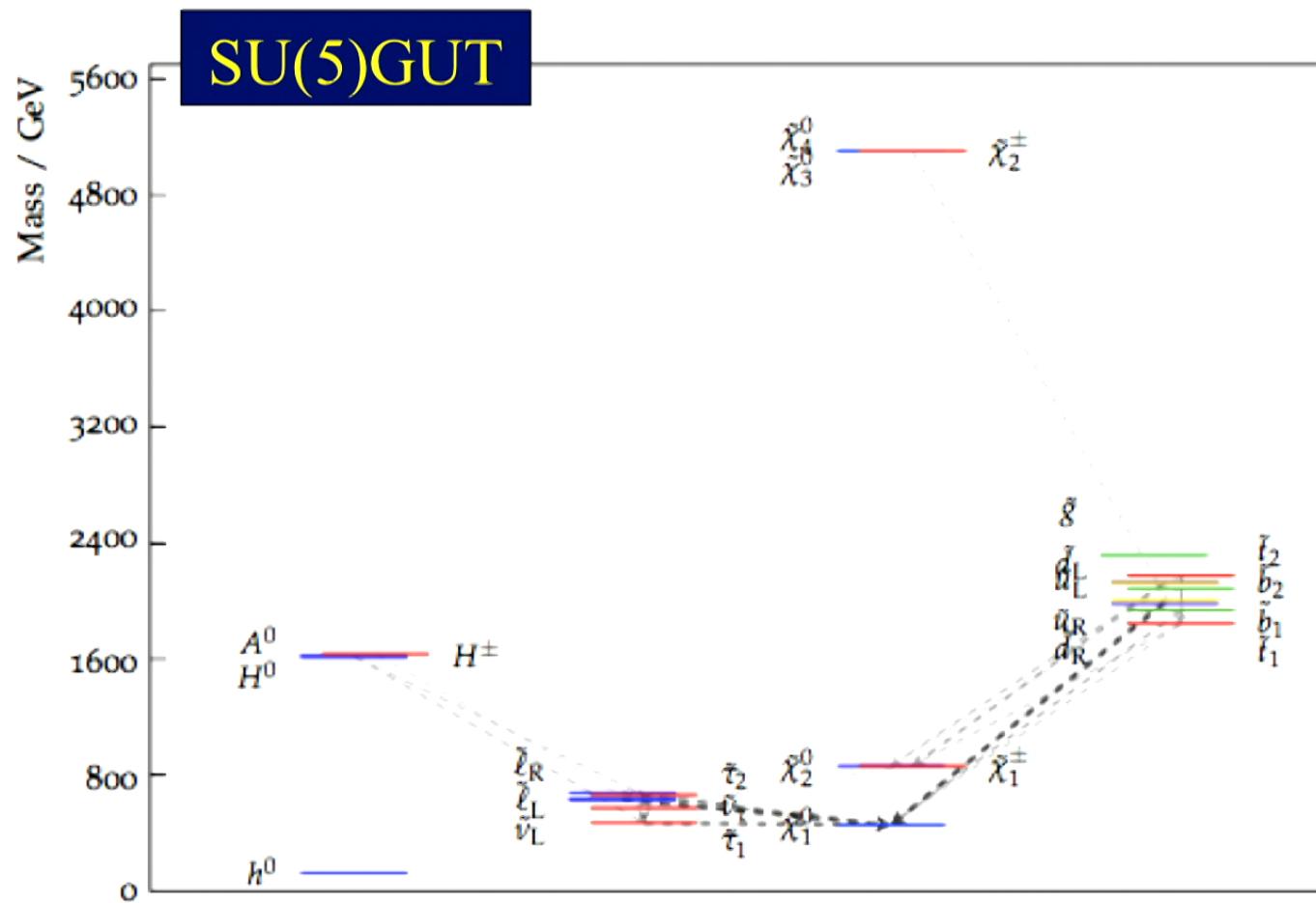


Important to take decay branching ratios into account

Squark



# Best-Fit Sparticle Spectrum



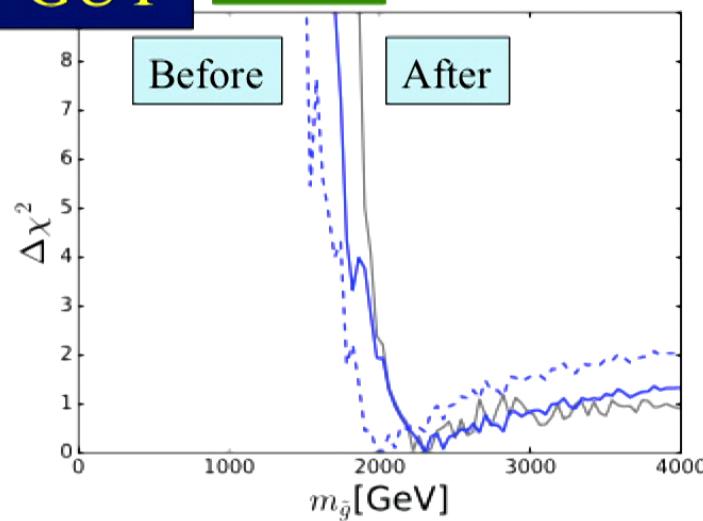
Bagnaschi, Costa, Sakurai, JE et al: arXiv:1610.10084

# Impact of 13 TeV Data so far

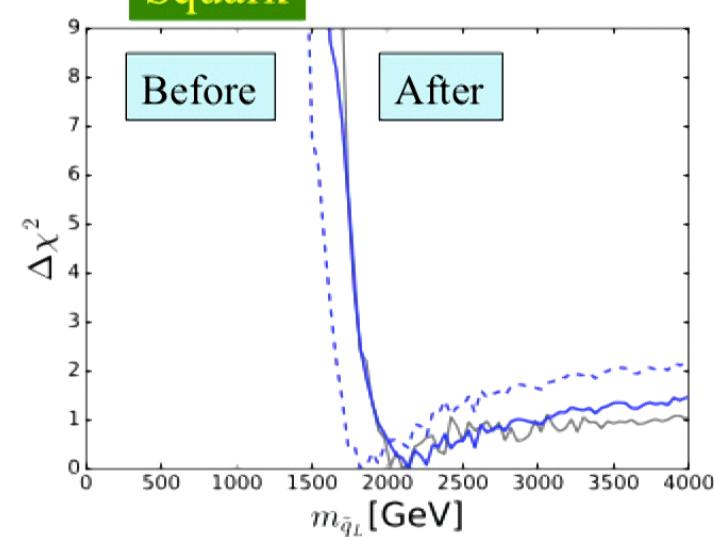


SU(5)  
GUT

Gluino



Squark



1

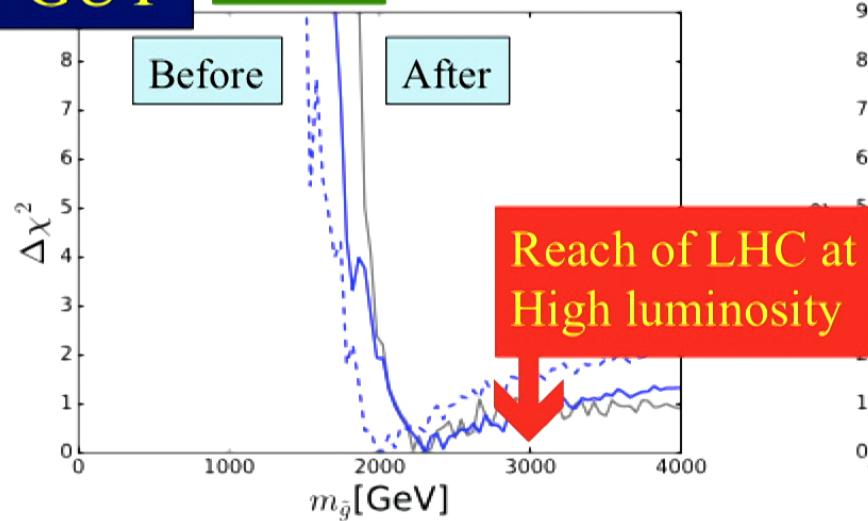
Bagnaschi, Costa, Sakurai, JE et al: arXiv:1610.10084

# Impact of 13 TeV Data so far

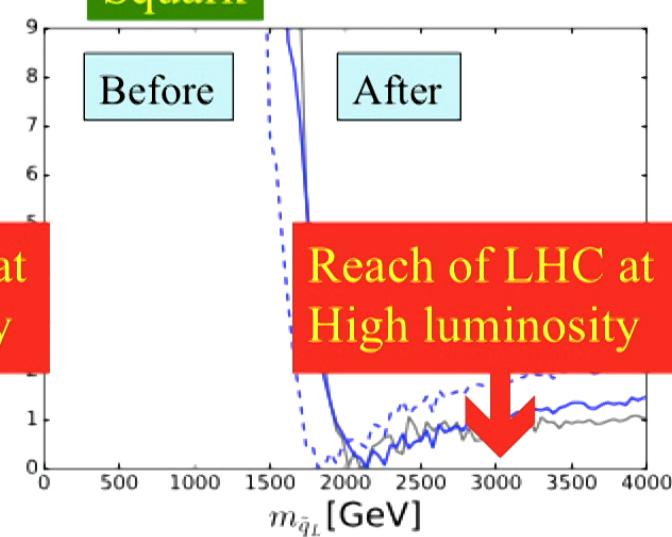


SU(5)  
GUT

Gluino



Squark



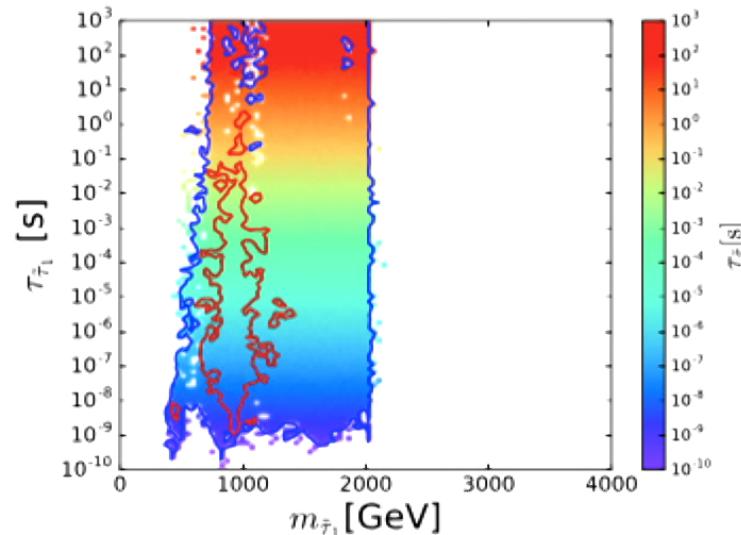
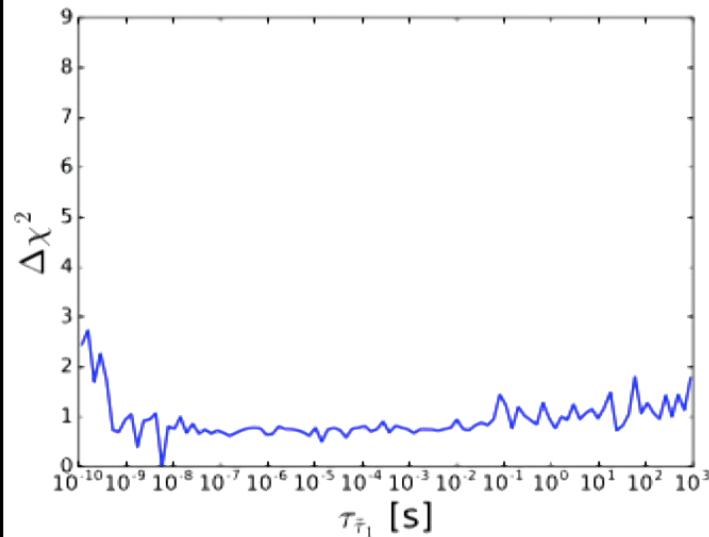
Limited impact of first 13/fb of 13 TeV data  
Plenty of room for supersymmetry in future LHC runs  
No guarantees!

Bagnaschi, Costa, Sakurai, JE et al: arXiv:1610.10084

# Long-Lived Stau?



Possible if  $m_{\text{stau}} - m_{\text{LSP}} < m_\tau$   
Generic possibility in CMSSM, NUHM, SU(5)  
(stau coannihilation region)



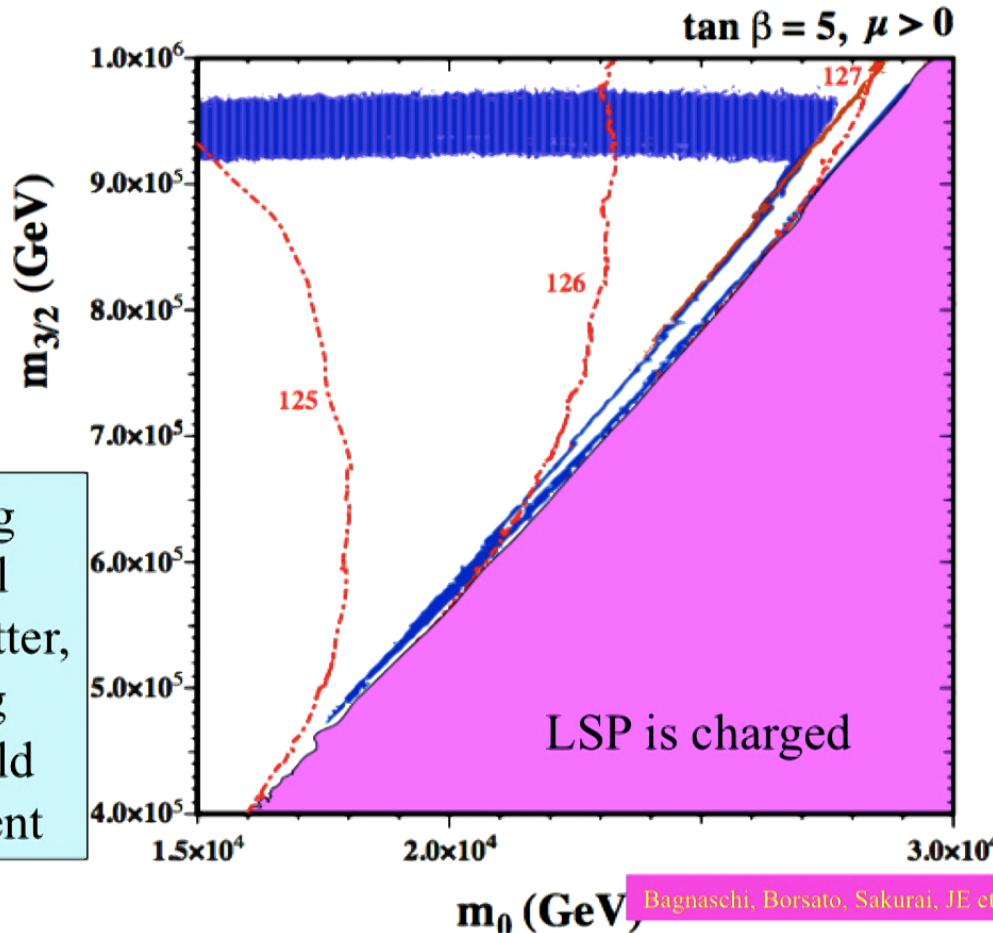
$\tau_{\text{stau}} > 10^3$  s gives problems with nucleosynthesis  
 $\tau_{\text{stau}} > 10^{-7}$  s gives separated vertex signature **for  $\tau$ -like decays**

Bagnaschi, Costa, Sakurai, JE et al: arXiv:1610.10084

# Minimal Anomaly-Mediated Supersymmetry-Breaking Model

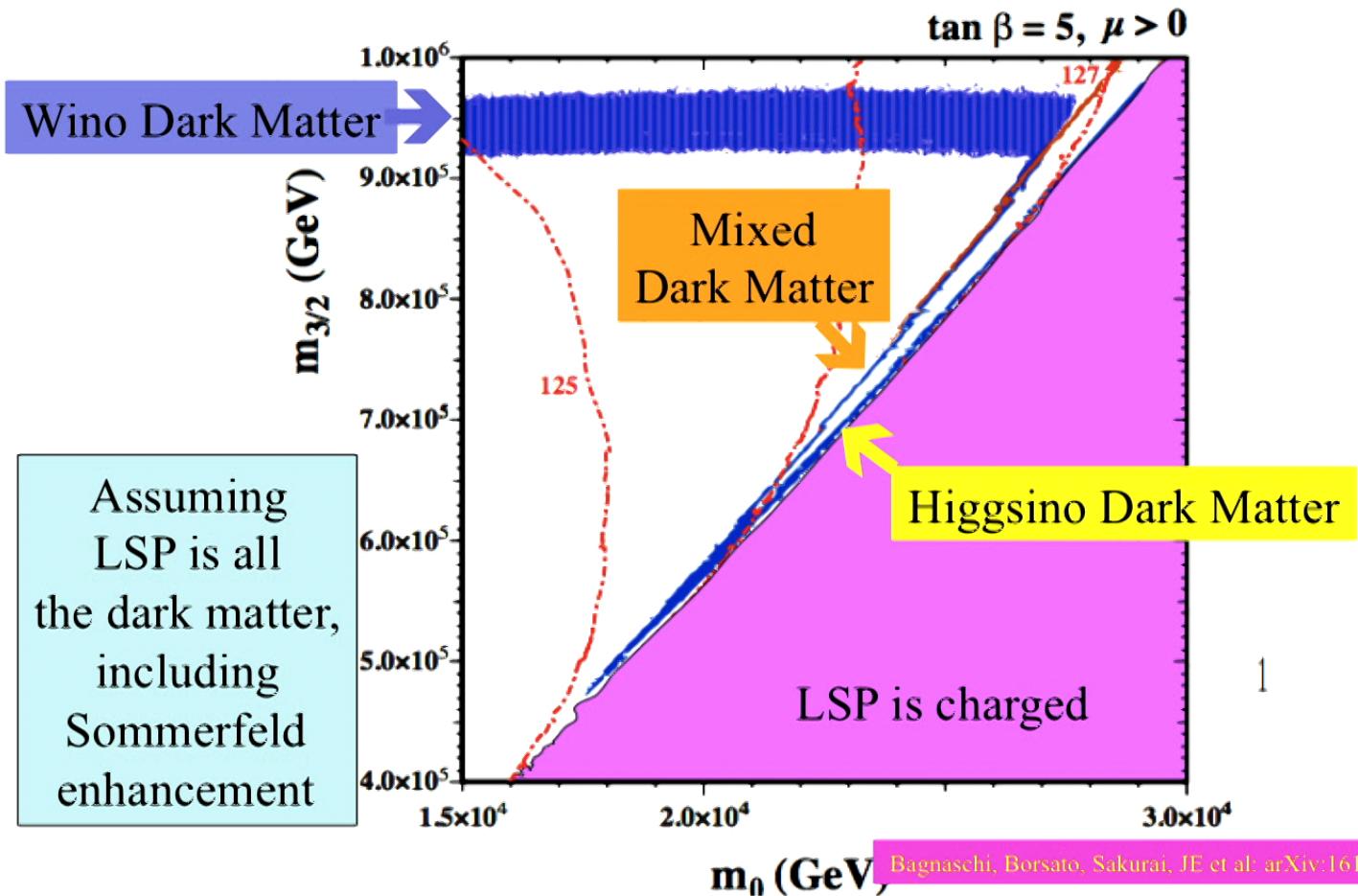


Assuming  
LSP is all  
the dark matter,  
including  
Sommerfeld  
enhancement



Bagnaschi, Borsato, Sakurai, JE et al: arXiv:1612.05210

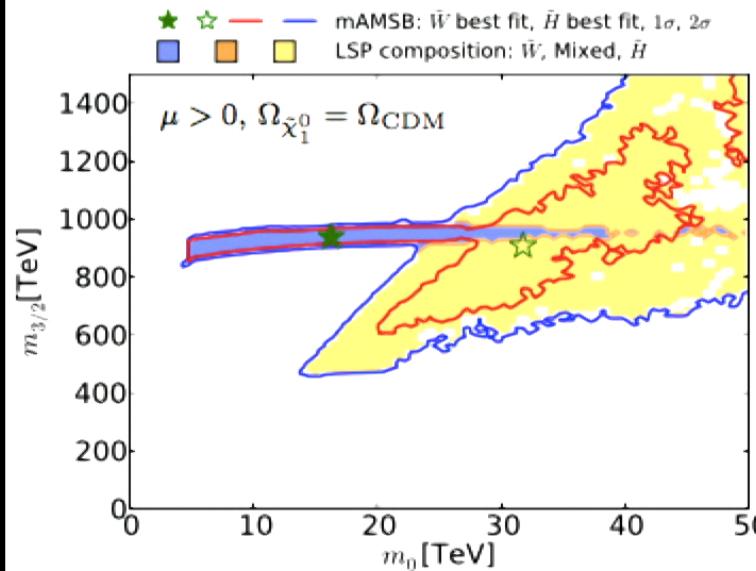
# Minimal Anomaly-Mediated Supersymmetry-Breaking Model



# Minimal Anomaly-Mediated Supersymmetry-Breaking Model

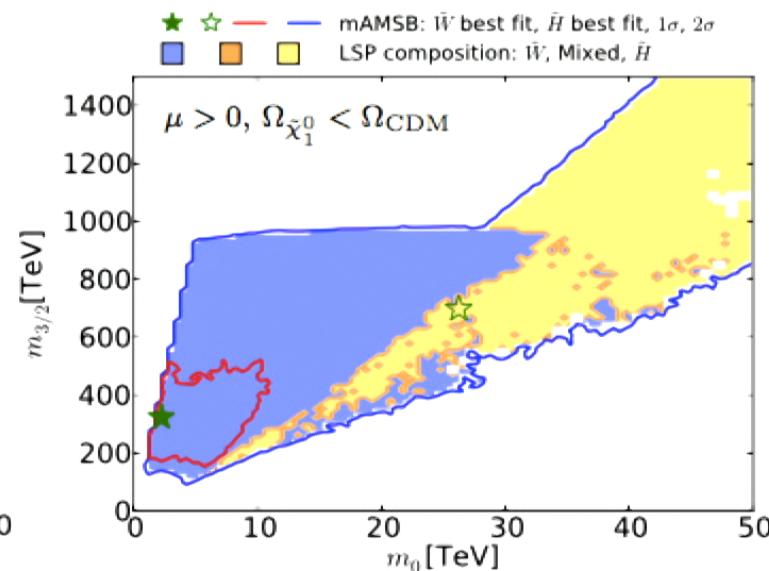


LSP provides all the dark matter



Wino Dark Matter

LSP provides only some dark matter



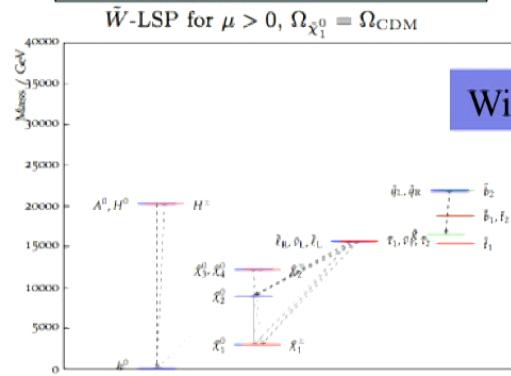
Higgsino Dark Matter

Bagnaschi, Borsato, Sakurai, JE et al: arXiv:1612.05210

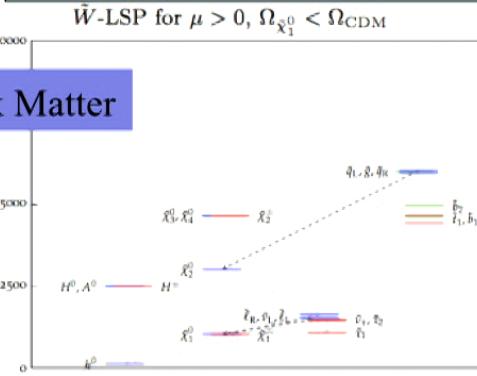
# Minimal Anomaly-Mediated Supersymmetry-Breaking Model



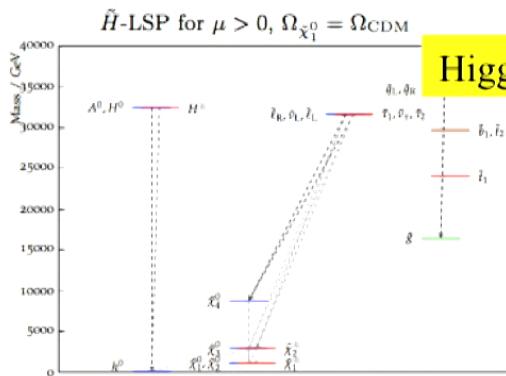
LSP all dark matter



LSP some dark matter

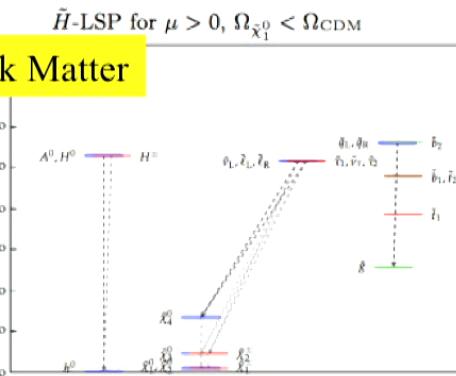


Wino Dark Matter



$\tilde{H}$ -LSP for  $\mu > 0$ ,  $\Omega_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} < \Omega_{\text{CDM}}$

Higgsino Dark Matter

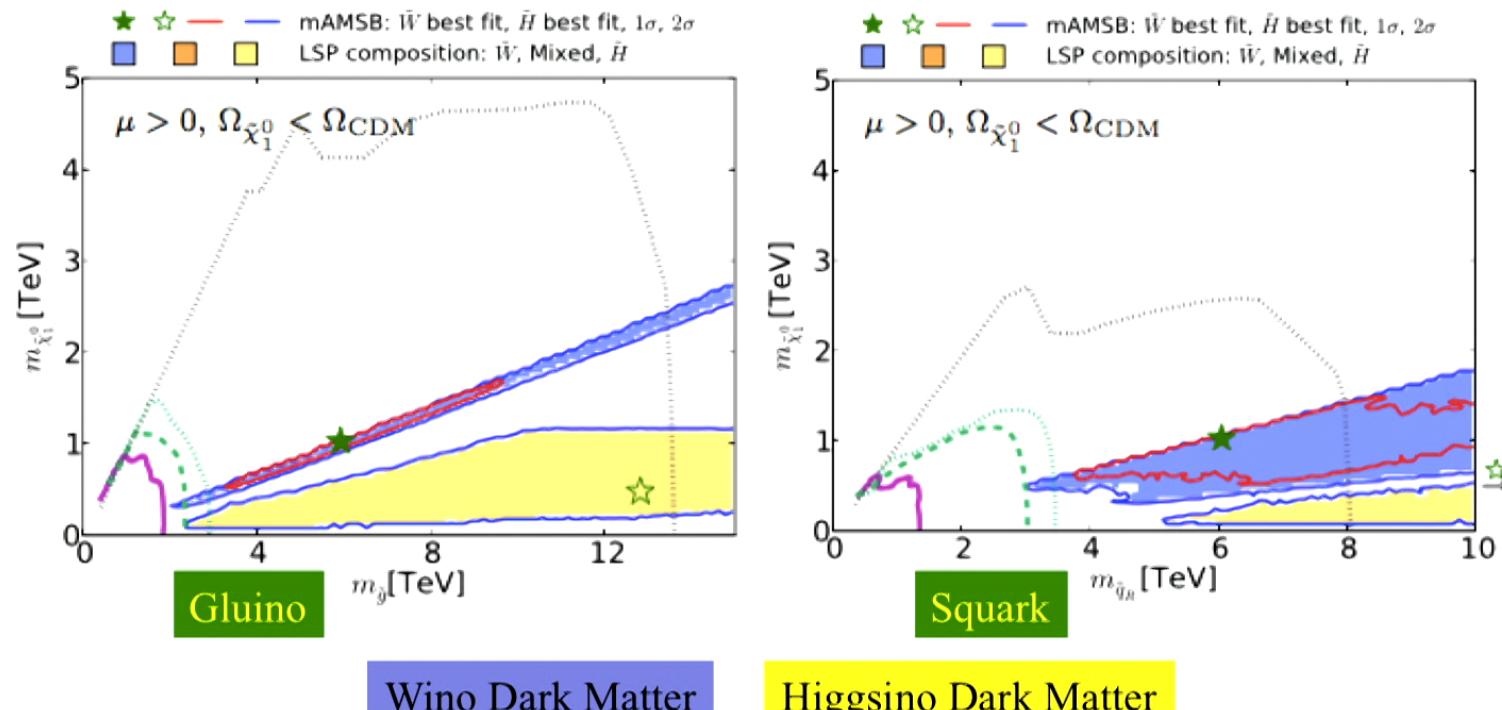


Bagnaschi, Borsato, Sakurai, JE et al: arXiv:1612.05210

# Minimal Anomaly-Mediated Supersymmetry-Breaking Model



LSP some of the dark matter

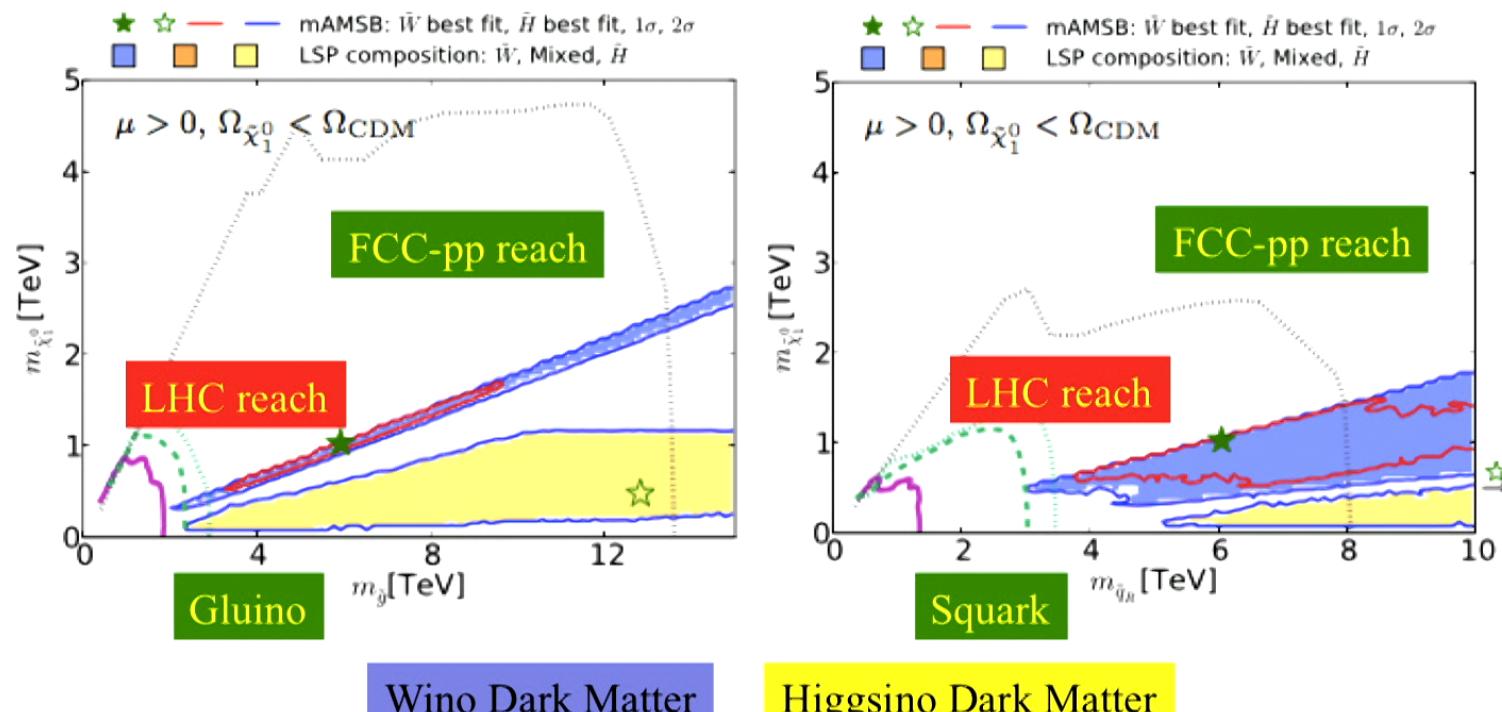


Bagnaschi, Borsato, Sakurai, JE et al: arXiv:1612.05210

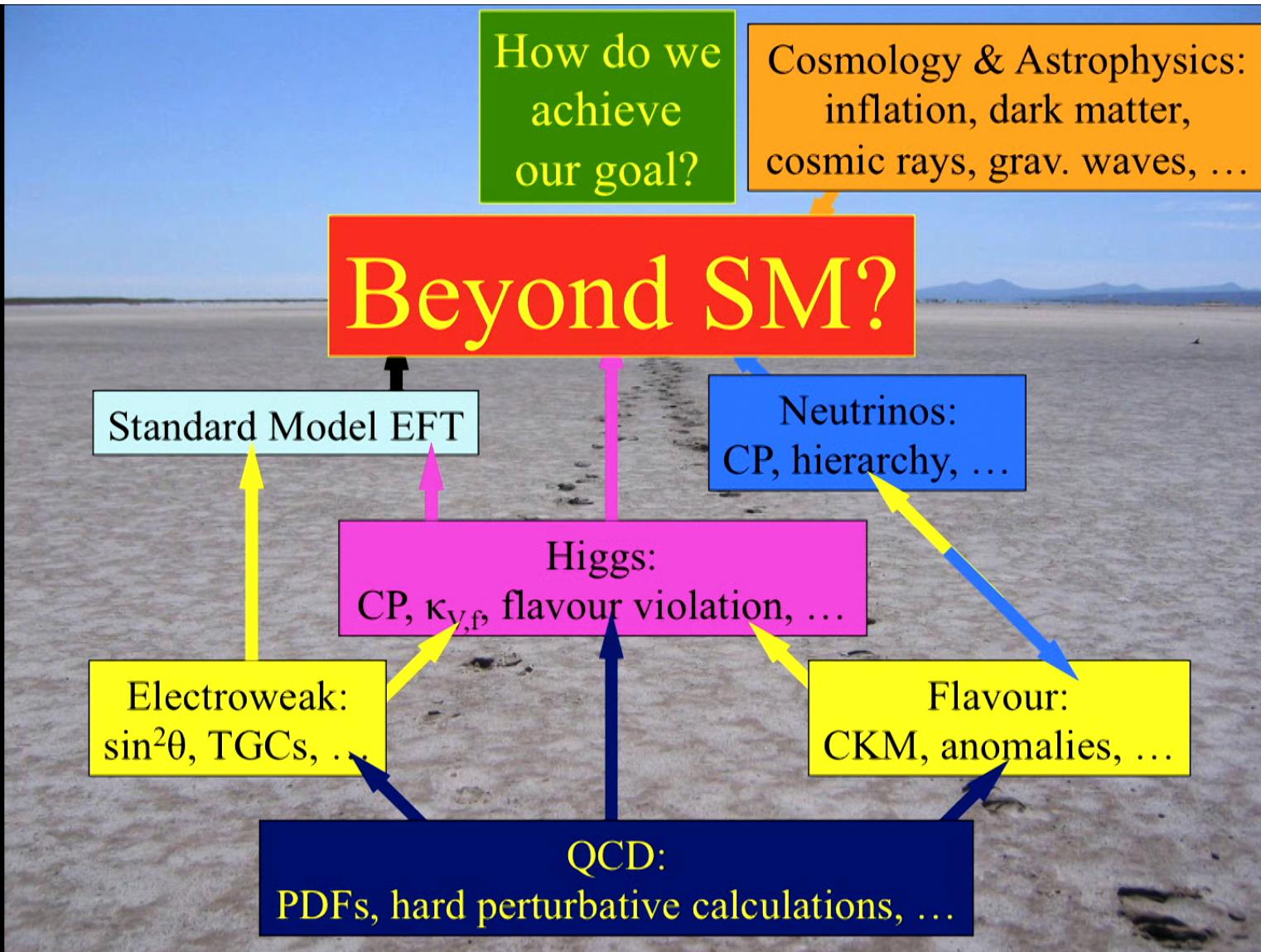
# Minimal Anomaly-Mediated Supersymmetry-Breaking Model



LSP some of the dark matter

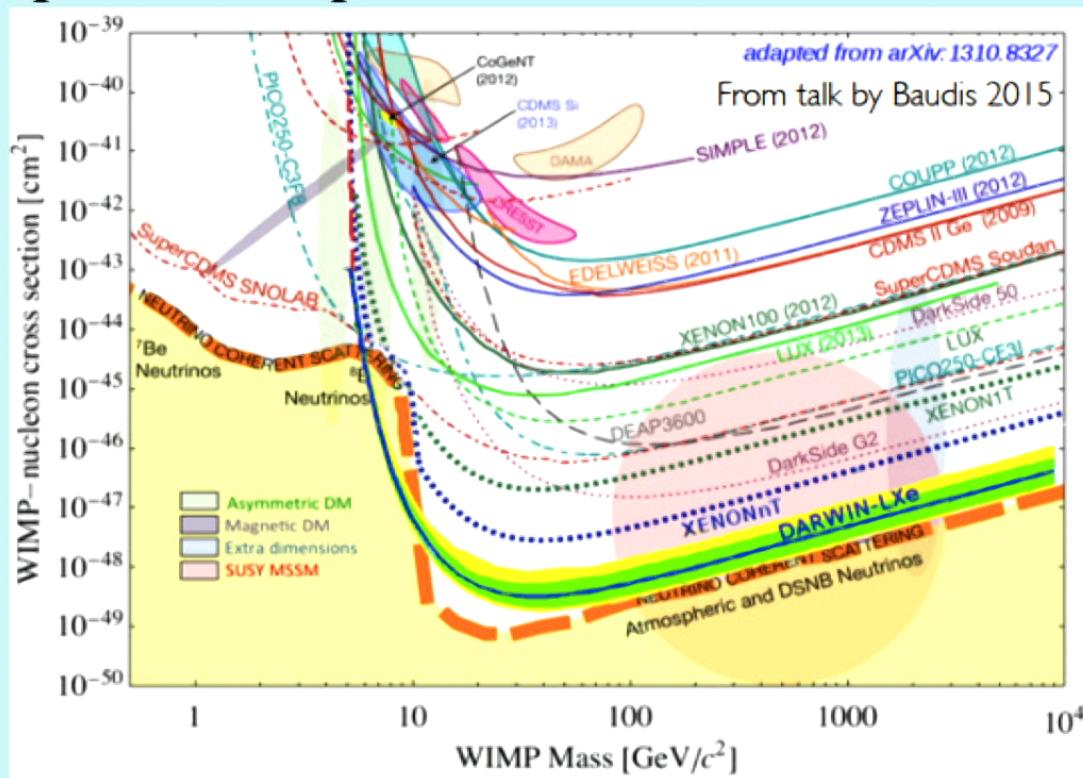


Bagnaschi, Borsato, Sakurai, JE et al: arXiv:1612.05210



# Direct Dark Matter Searches

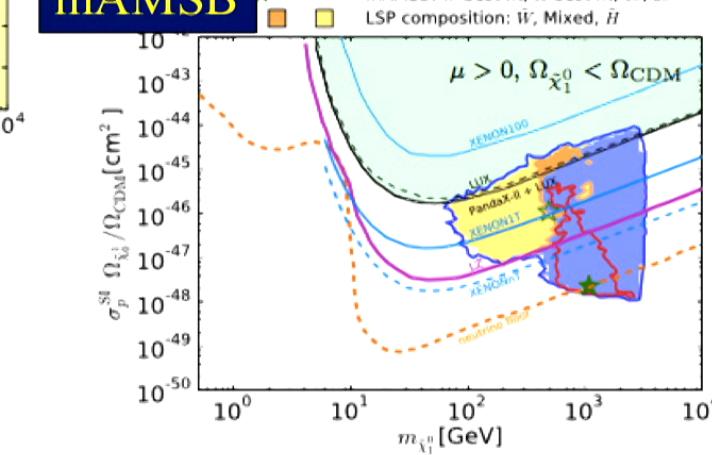
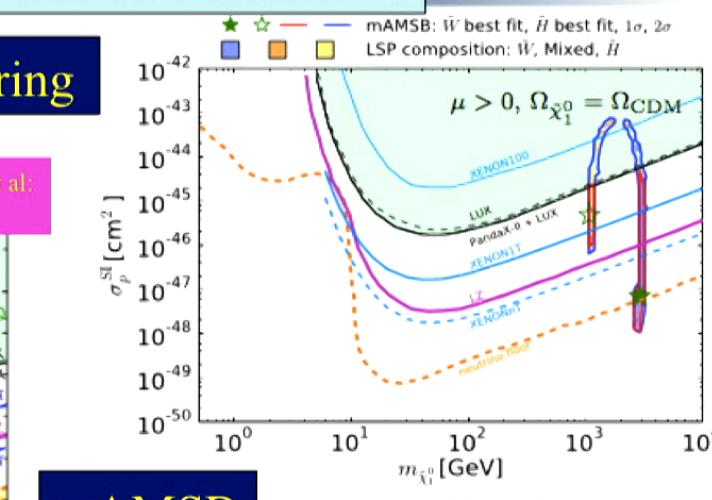
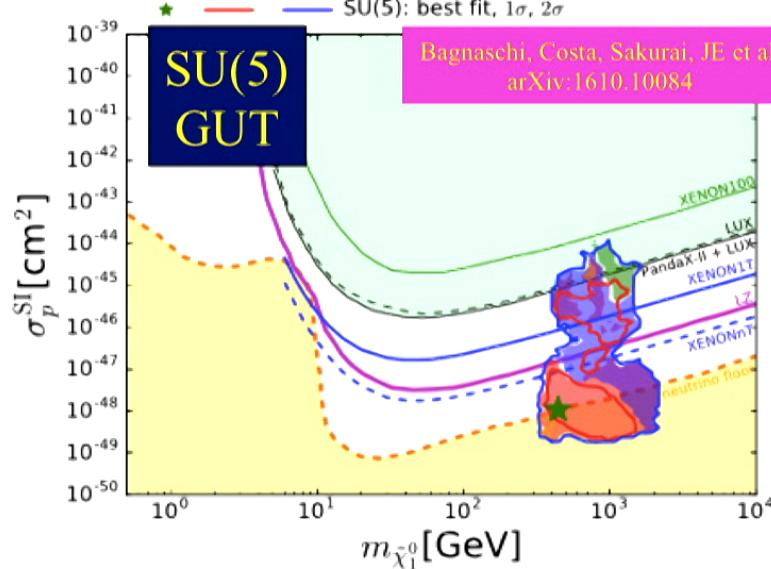
- Compilation of present and future sensitivities



# Direct Dark Matter Searches



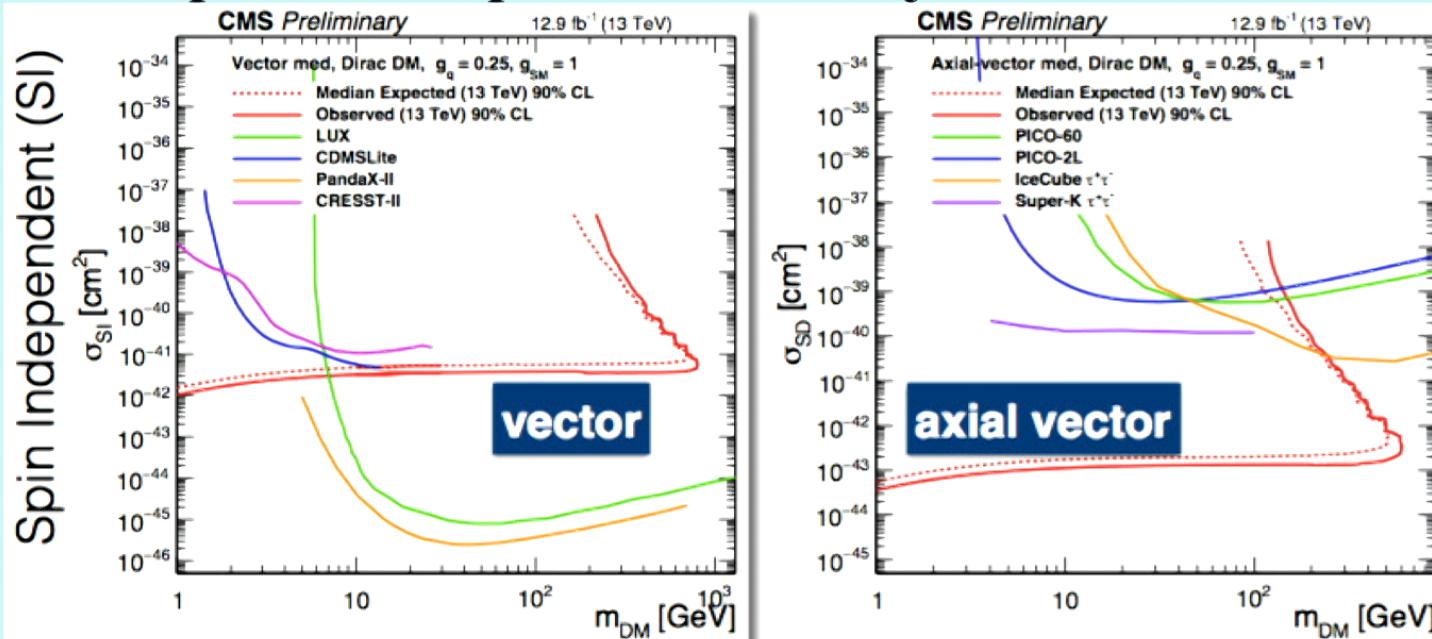
## Spin-independent dark matter scattering



Bagnaschi, Borsato, Sakurai, JE et al: arXiv:1612.05210

# LHC vs Dark Matter Searches

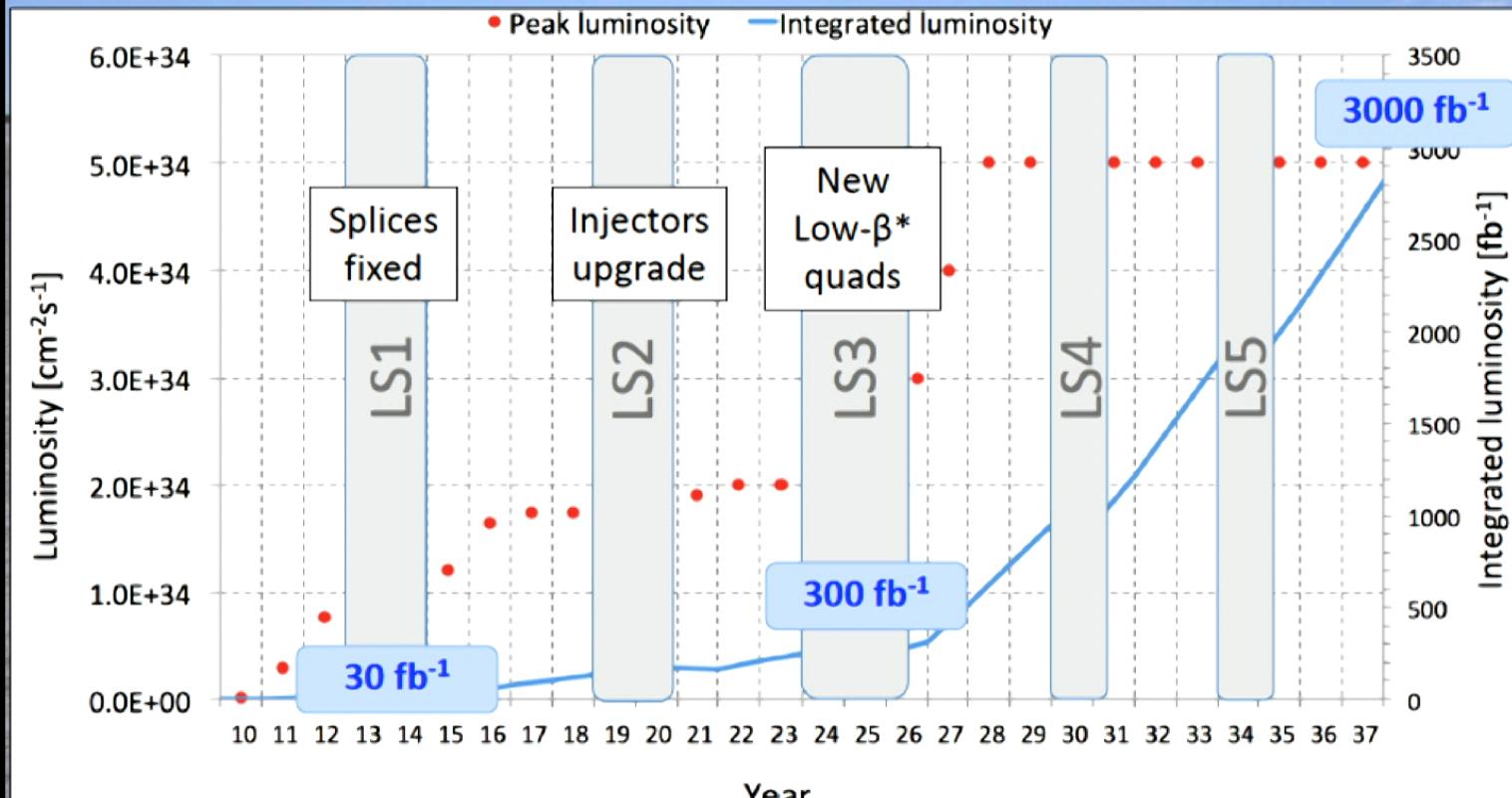
- Compilation of present “mono-jet” sensitivities



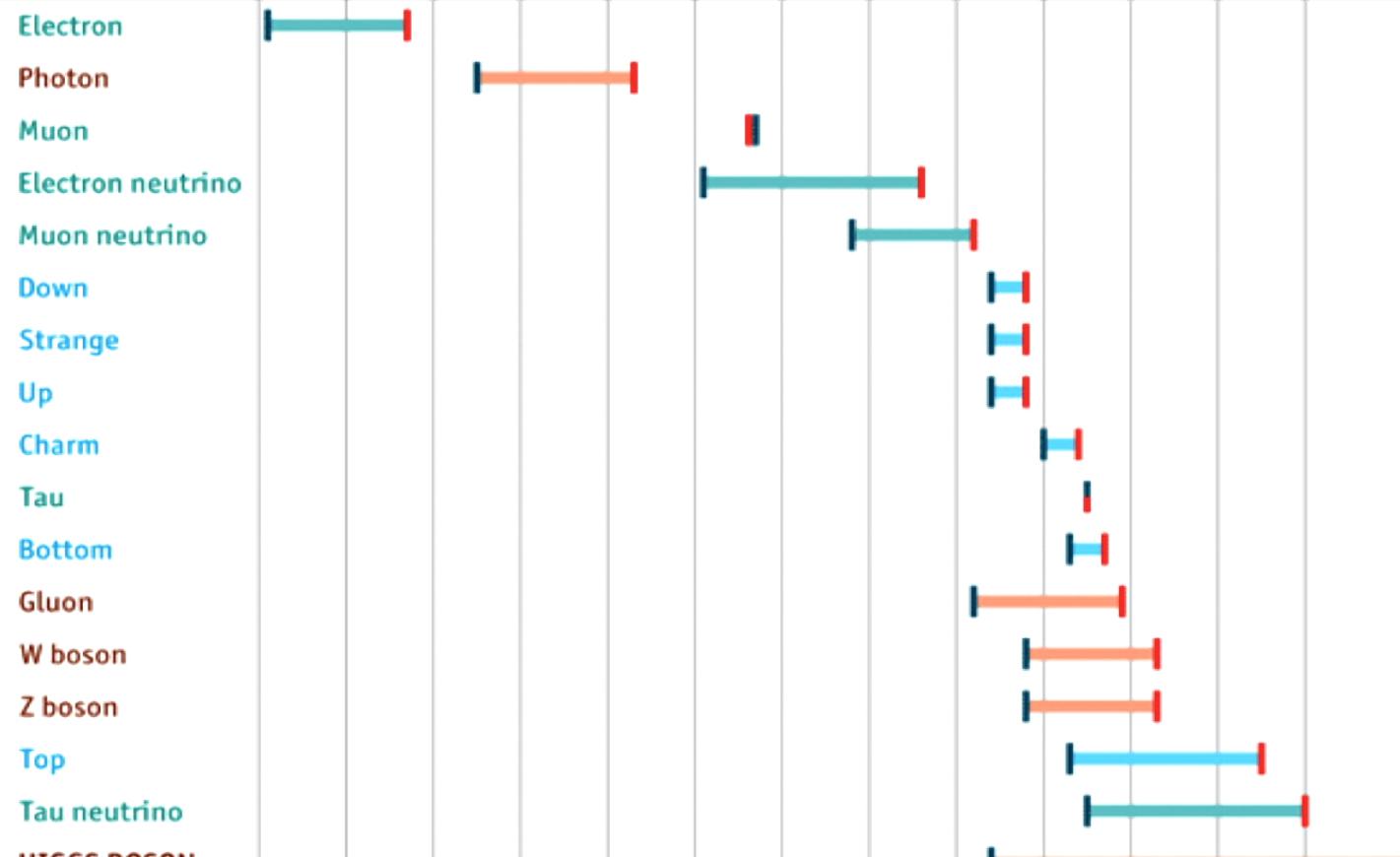
- LHC loses for vector, except small  $m_{\text{DM}}$

NB: Model dependence

# The LHC in Future Years

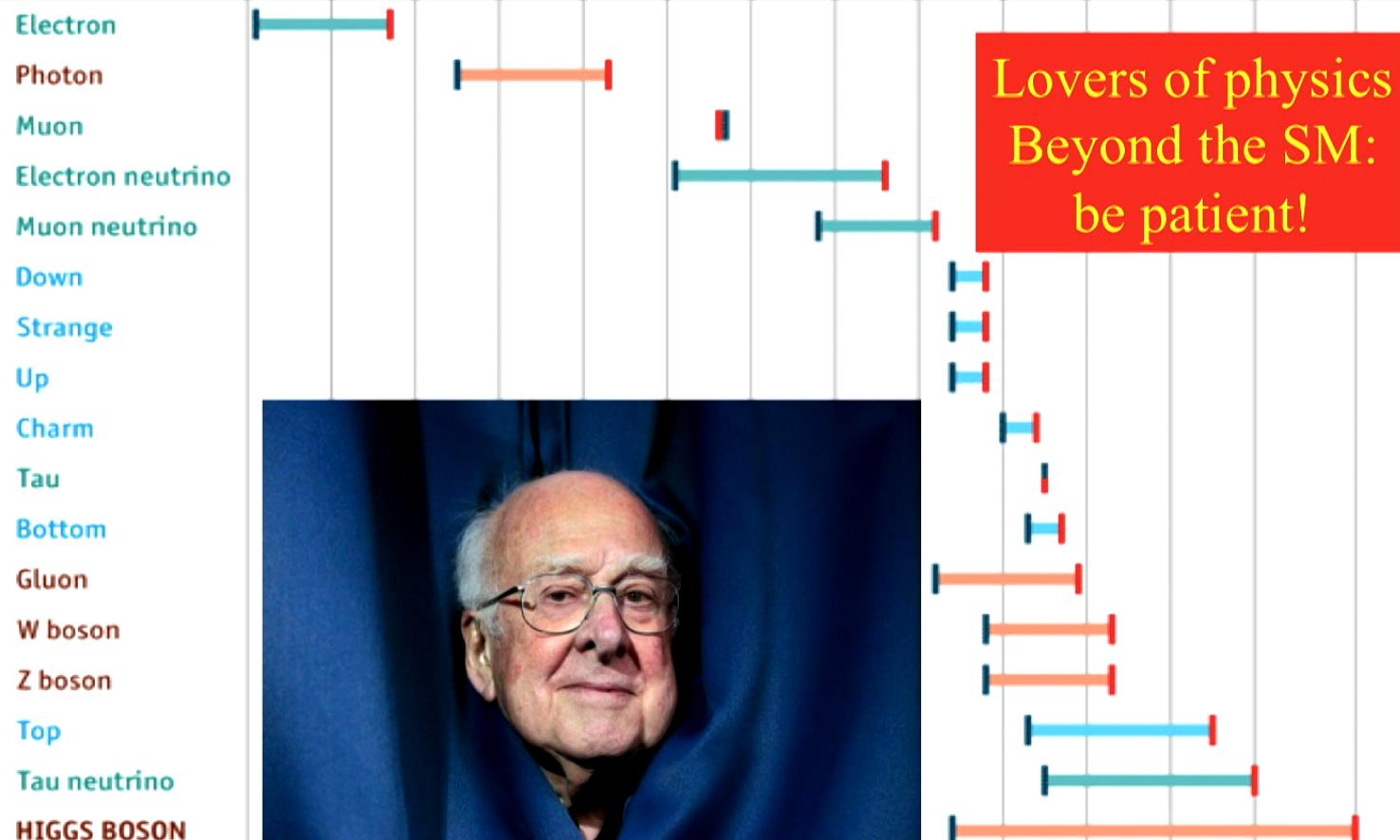


# Standard Model Particles: Years from Proposal to Discovery



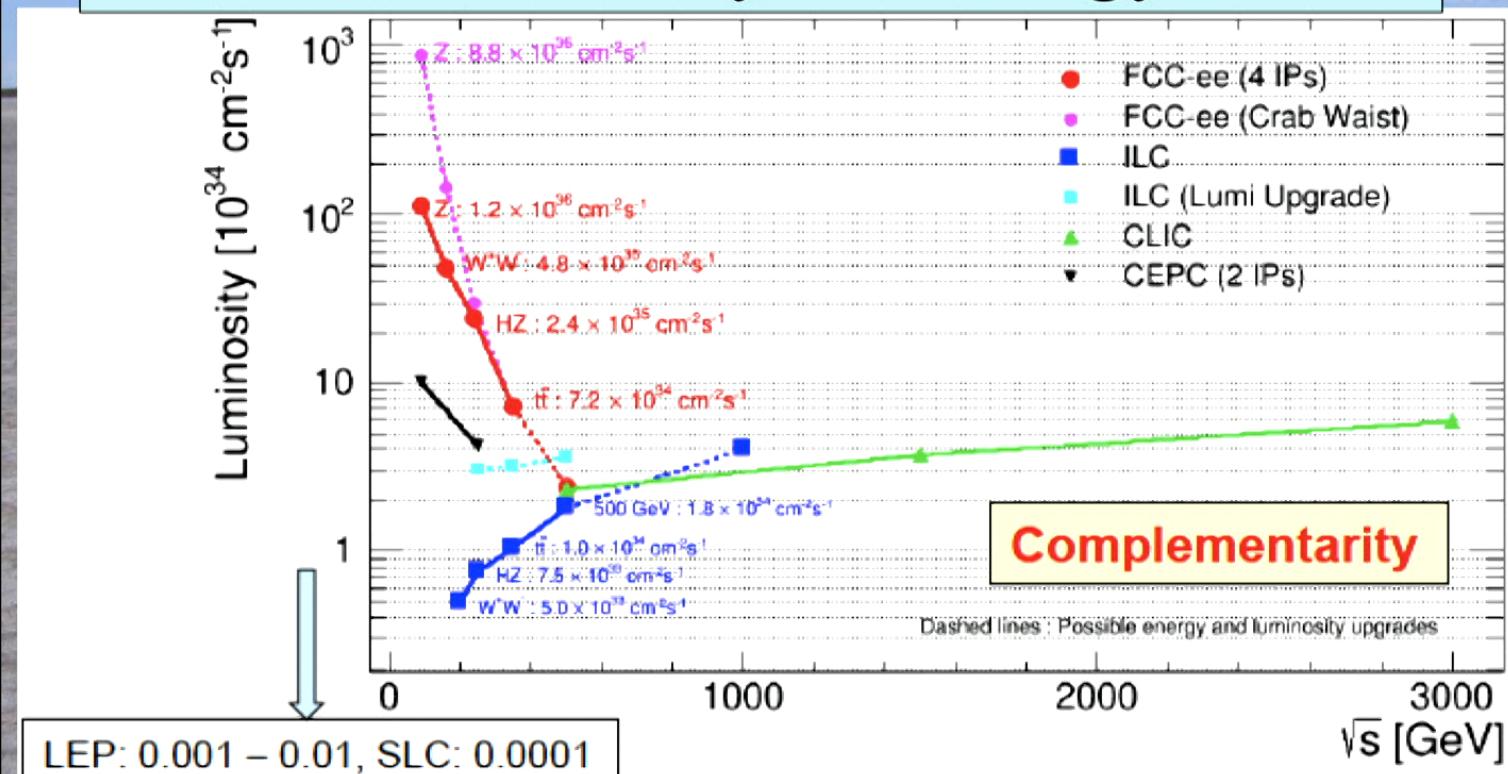
Source: *The Economist*

# Standard Model Particles: Years from Proposal to Discovery

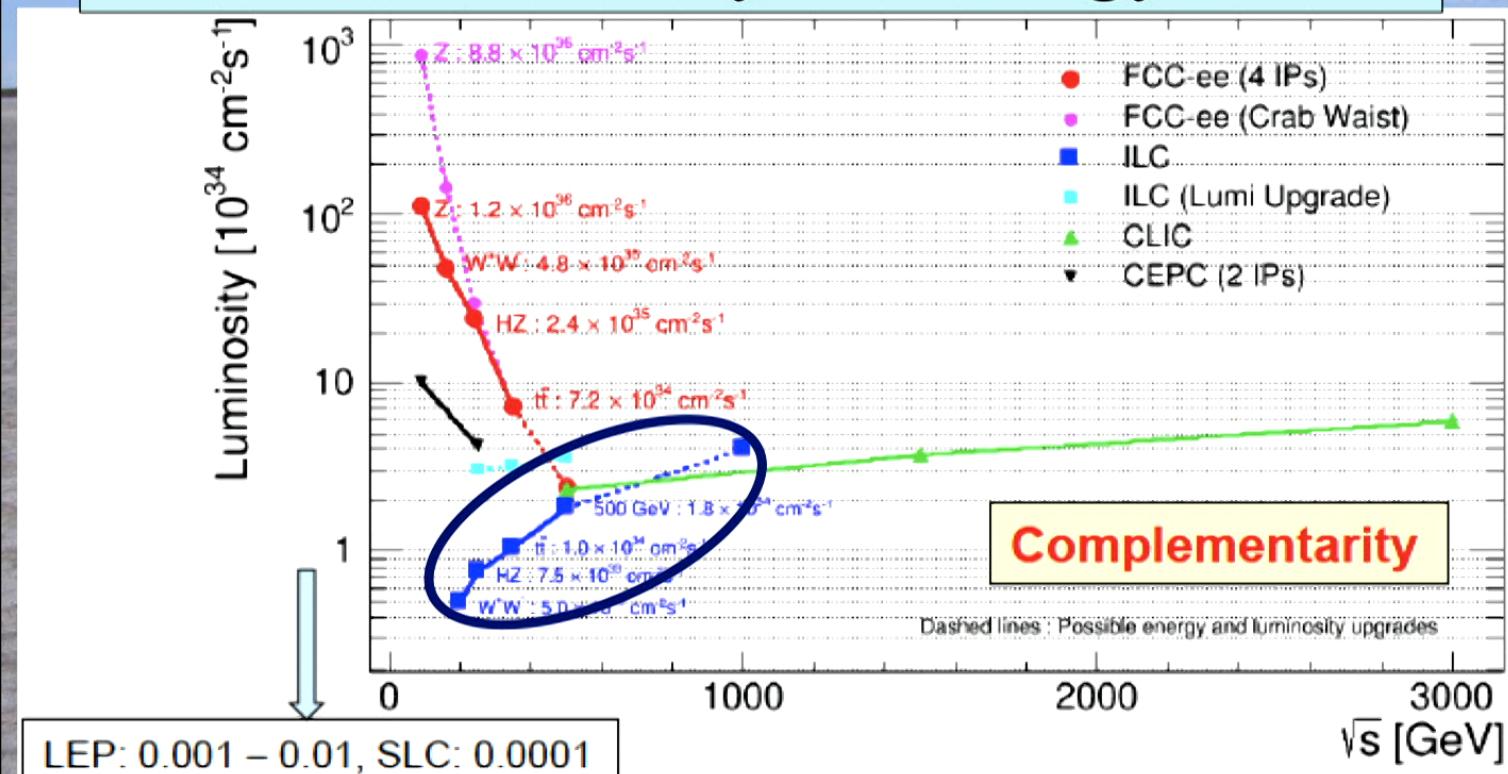


Source: *The Economist*

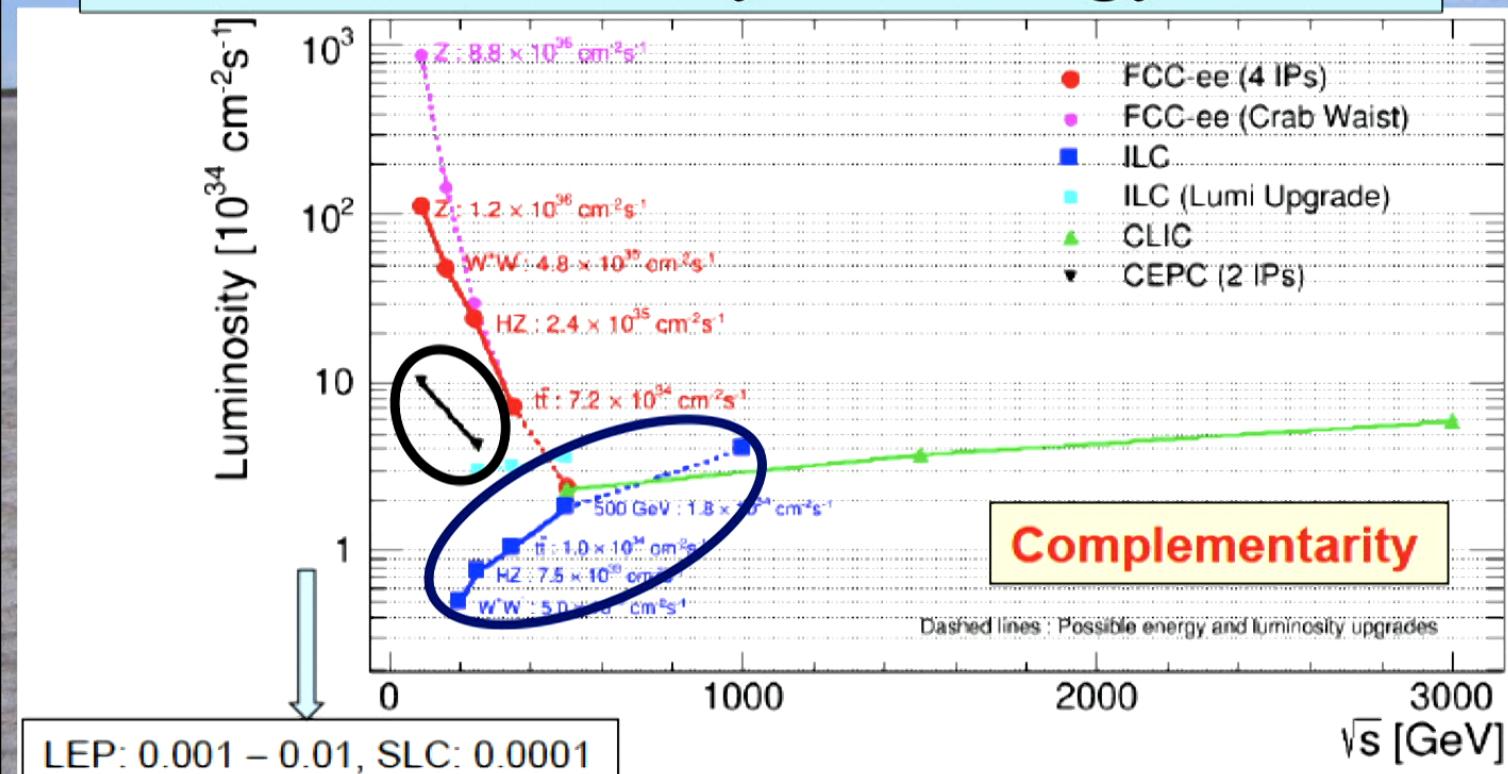
# Projected $e^+e^-$ Colliders: Luminosity vs Energy



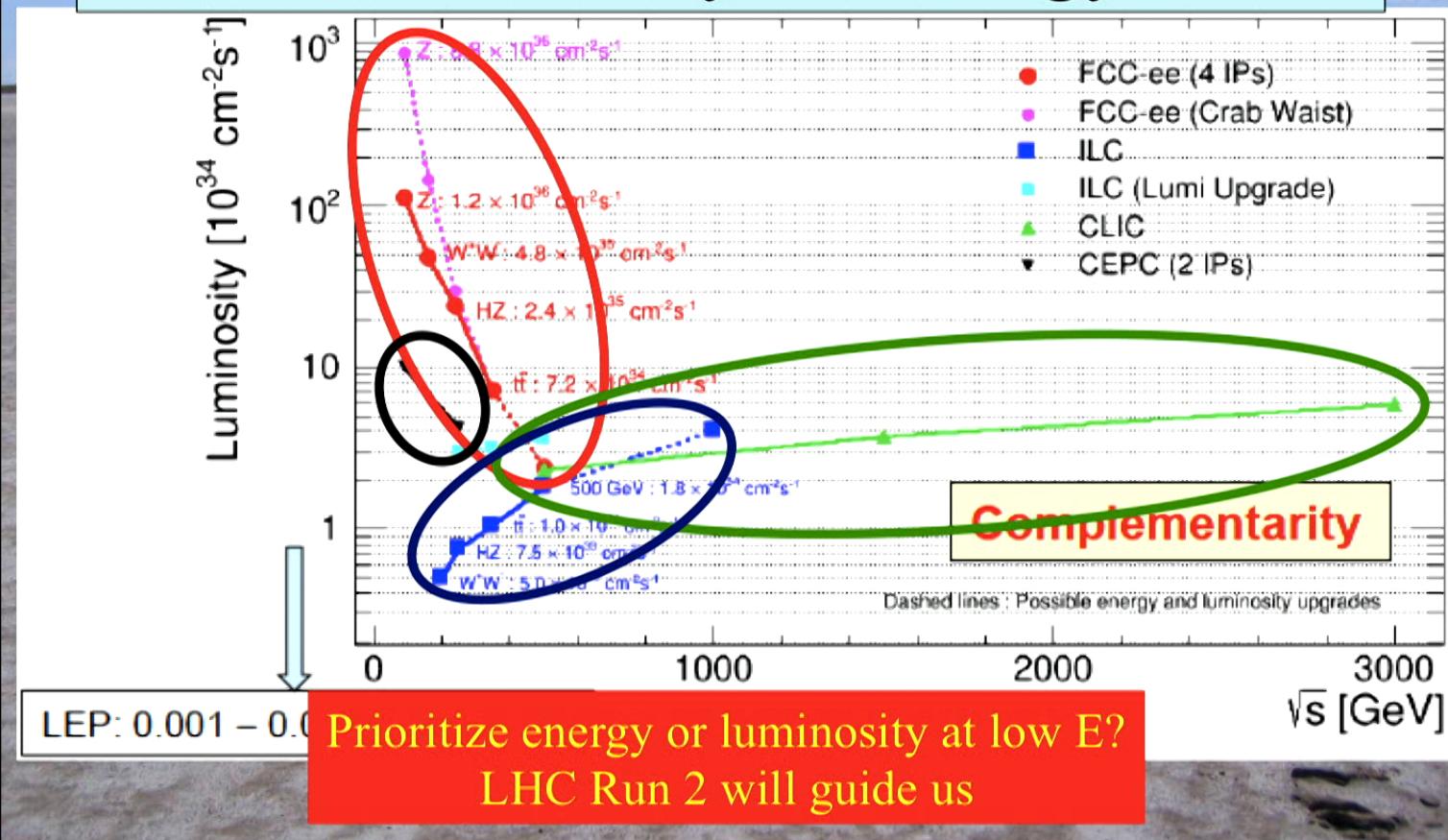
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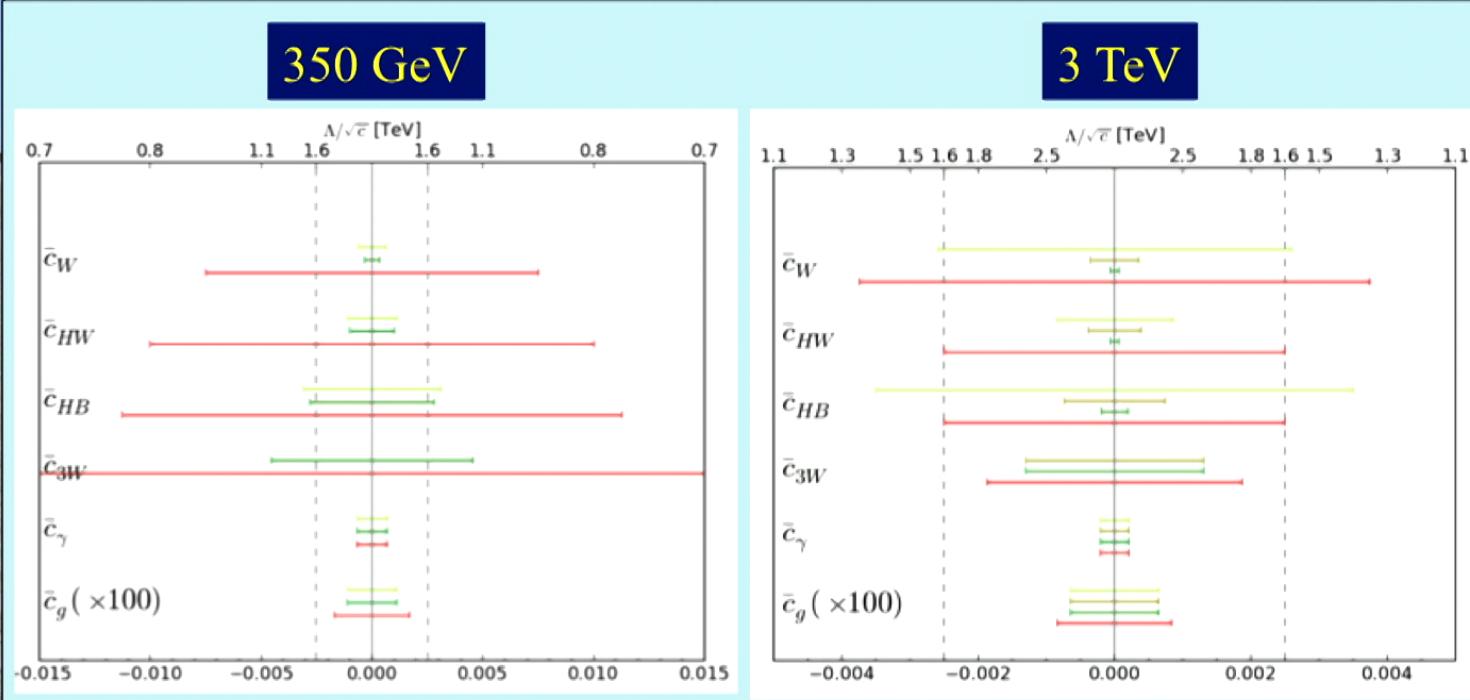
# Projected $e^+e^-$ Colliders: Luminosity vs Energy



# Projected $e^+e^-$ Colliders: Luminosity vs Energy



# CLIC Sensitivities to Dimension-6 Operators



Global fit

Individual operators

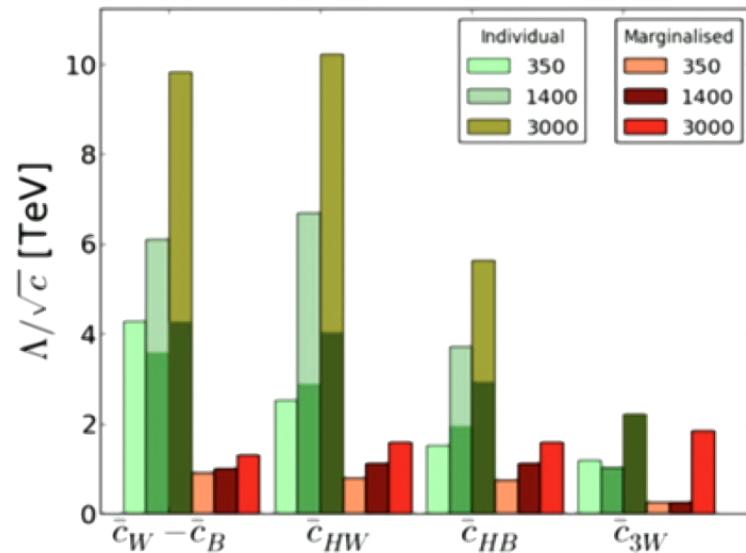
Omitting  $W^+W^-$

Sensitivity enhanced by higher centre-of-mass energy

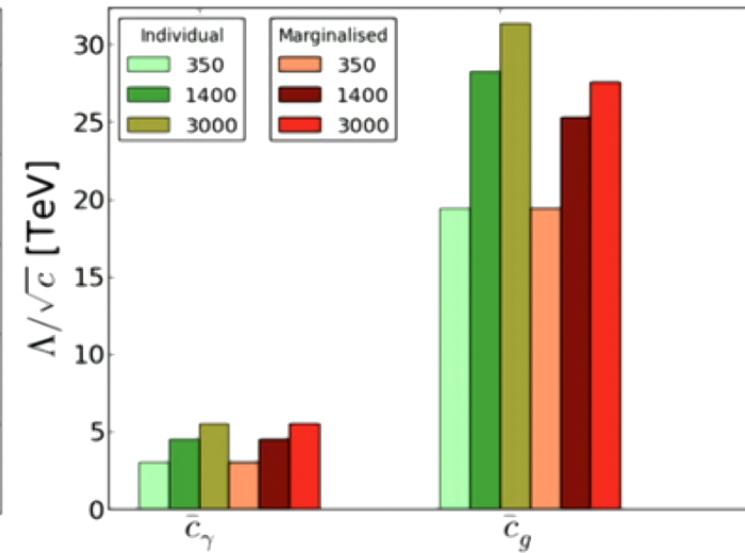
JE, Roloff, Sanz & Tevong You, arXiv:1701.04804

# CLIC Sensitivities to Dimension-6 Operators

Individual operators

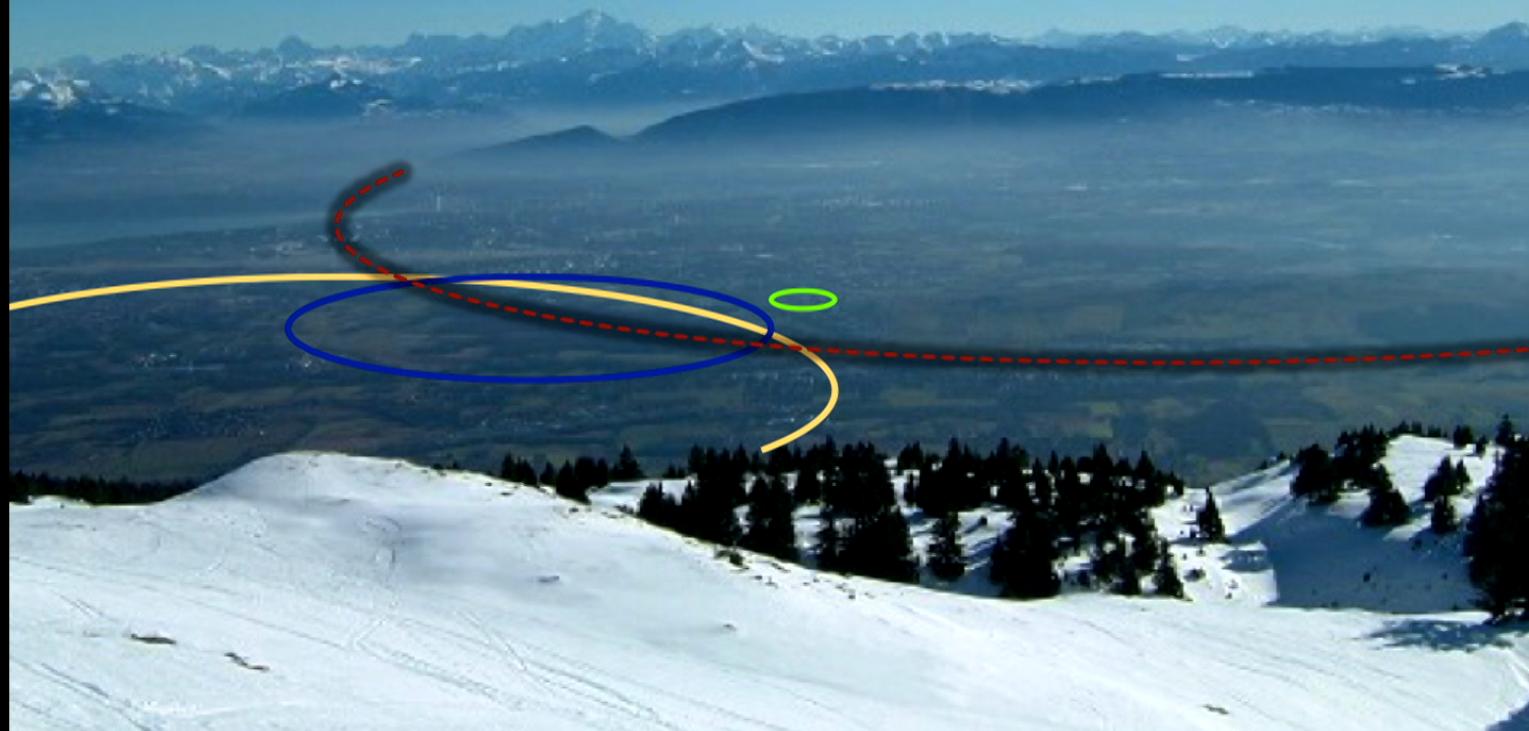


Global fit

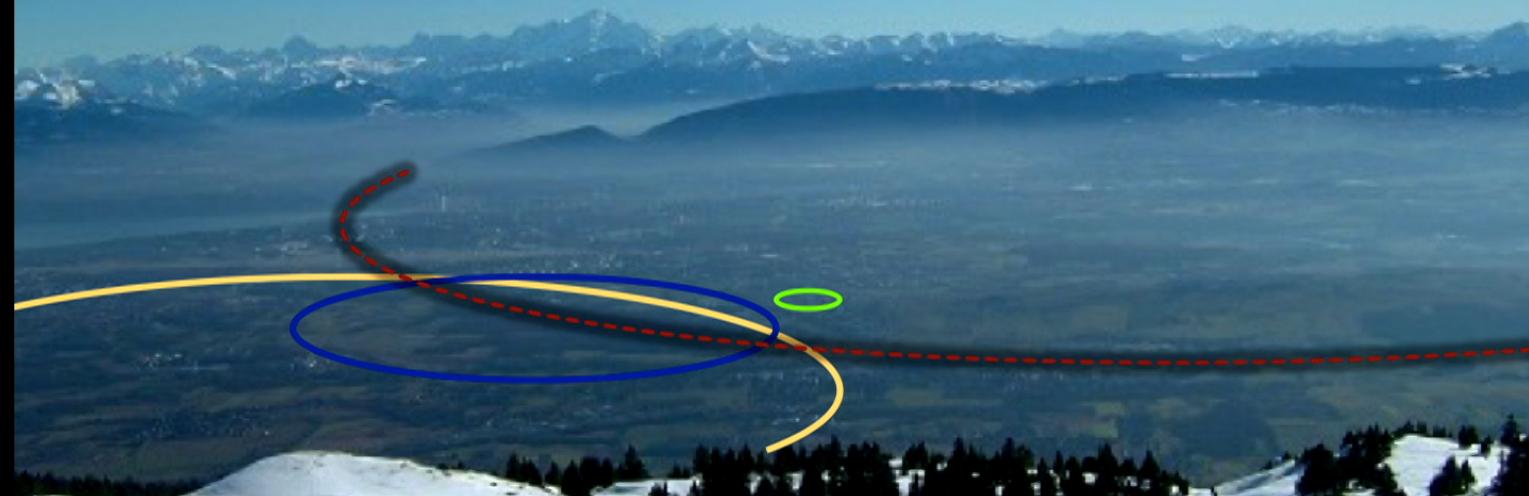


JE, Roloff, Sanz & Tevong You, arXiv:1701.04804

# Future Circular Colliders



# Future Circular Colliders

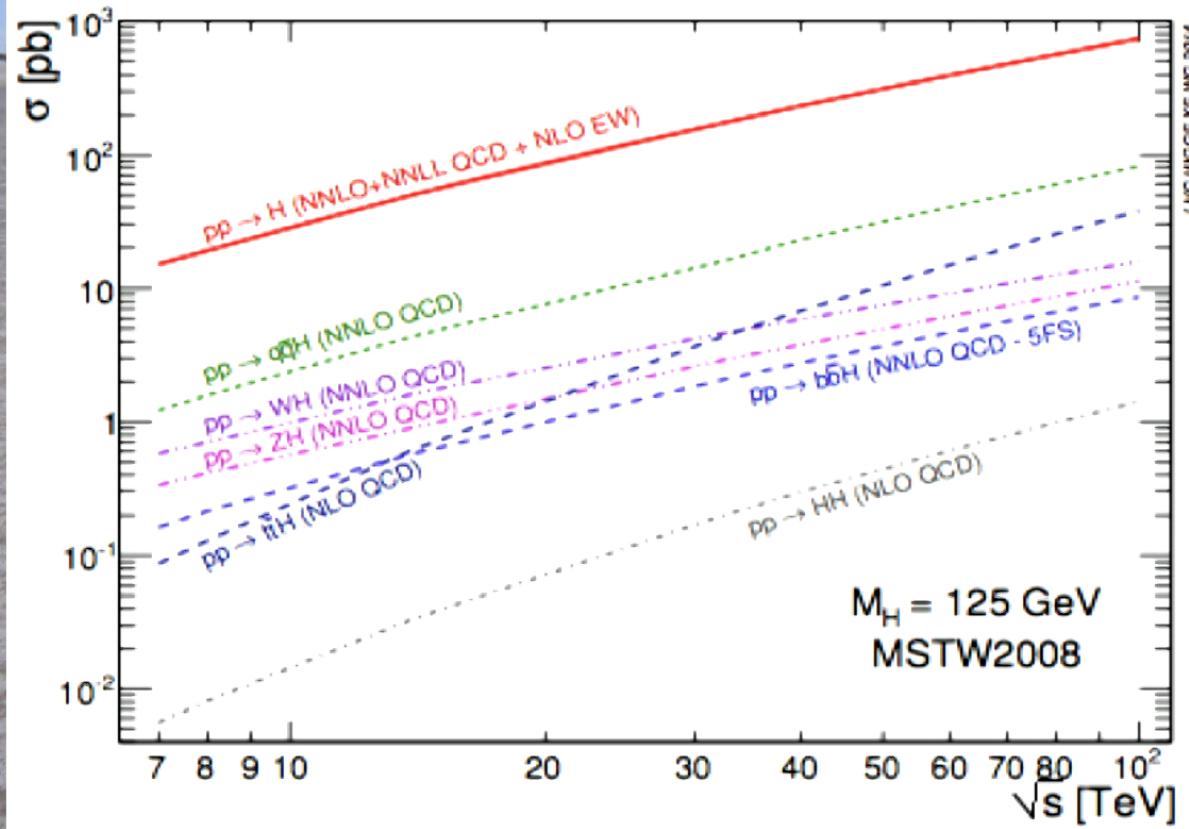


The vision:  
explore 10 TeV scale directly (100 TeV pp) + indirectly ( $e^+e^-$ )

# Higgs Cross Sections

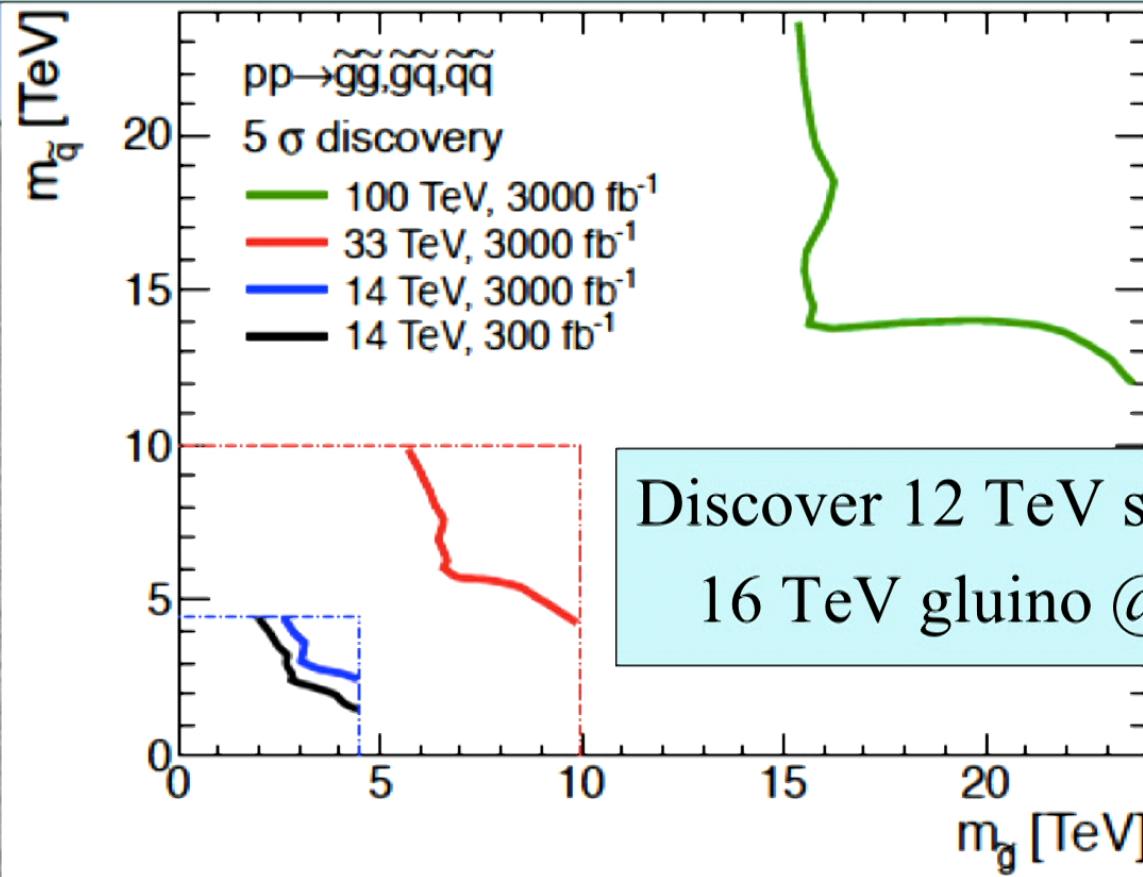


- At the LHC and beyond:





# Squark-Gluino Plane



# Summary

- Much still to be learnt about Higgs boson
- Rumours of the death of SUSY are exaggerated
  - Still the best framework for TeV-scale physics
- Simple models (CMSSM, etc.) under pressure
  - More general models quite healthy
- Good prospects for LHC Run 2 and for direct dark matter detection
  - But no guarantees
- **Await full Run 2 before choosing next collider**