

Title: (3+1)-TQFTs from G-crossed braided fusion categories and their lattice realization

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Abstract: Unitary fusion categories are the algebraic input for the Turaev-Viro (TV) type TQFTs in (2+1)-dimensions and their Hamiltonian realization for the Levin-Wen model. We are interested in a generalization to unitary 2-fusion category for (3+1)-dimensions. Mackaay's spherical 2-categories are not general enough to include interesting examples such as the G-crossed braided fusion categories and general homotopy 2-types. We will discuss new (3+1)-TQFTs with G-crossed braided fusion categories as input, and their lattice realization based on the thesis work of Shawn X. Cui.

Based on thesis
of Shawn X. Cai

Unitary (3+1)-TQFTs from G -crossed braided
fusion categories and their lattice realization

CAUTION
Do not touch the blackboard
Do not touch the whiteboard
Do not touch the chalk
Do not touch the eraser

Based on thesis
of Shawn X. Cai

Unitary (3+1)-TQFTs from G -crossed braided
fusion categories and their lattice realization

Goal: 3D analogue of MTC / spher 2-cat

- spherical 2-cat. Mackaay: too limited
- conj: all such TQFTs are htly determined
(+ form + symm.)

Families of (3+1)-TQFTs:

- (G, ω), $\omega \in H^4(G, \mathbb{U}(1))$
- ① $DW^{\omega}(G)$
 - ② Crane-Yetter TQFTs: unity traced for cats.
 - ③ Yetter 2-hy type TQFTs: cross-module.

Families of (3+1)-TQFTs:

- ① $DW^w(G)$ (G, w) , $w \in H^4(G, \mathbb{U}(1))$
- ② Crane-Yetter TQFTs: unity traced for cats.
- ③ Yetter 2-hty type TQFTs: cross-module

(Π_1, Π_2) $\xrightarrow{\text{Kapustin - Quian}}$ $\Pi_2(X, A) \rightarrow \Pi_1(A)$

Thm: Given $\mathcal{B} =$ unity braided fns cat
 $G =$ a finite ~~gp~~
 Let $\mathcal{B}_G^{\times} = \bigoplus_{g \in G} \mathcal{B}_g$ be a $\overset{\text{unity}}{=} G$ -crossed braided

Thm: Given $\mathcal{B} = \text{unity braided fns cat}$

$G = \text{a finite gp}$

Let $\mathcal{B}_G^X = \bigoplus_{g \in G} \mathcal{B}_g$ be a $\text{unity } G\text{-crossed braided fns cat}$
with a $\text{categorical } G\text{-action}$

Then \exists an $\text{associated (3+1)-TQFTs}$. Moreover

- ① If $B = \text{tr} \ell = \text{Vec}$, then we can add a
 $\omega \in H^4(G; \mathbb{C})$, we get $DW^\omega(G)$
- ② If G

① If $B = \text{tr} \ell = \text{ker}$, then we can add a
 $w \in H^4(G, \mathbb{Z})$, we get $DW^w(G)$

② If $B_g = 0 \forall g \in G, g \neq e$
 \Rightarrow CF

③ Cross-module \rightarrow Tetra

① If $B = \text{triv} = \text{Vec}$, then we can add a
 $\omega \in H^4(G, U(1))$, we get $DW^\omega(G)$

② If $B_g = 0 \forall g \in G, g \neq e$
 \Rightarrow (

* ③ Cross-module $B_G^X \rightarrow \text{Let's let } \mathbb{Z} \text{ op}$
 * ④ G -cross and exten. of $B_e = B \Rightarrow ?$

① If $B = \text{tr}l = \text{Vec}$, then we can add a
 $\omega \in H^4(G, U(1))$, we get $DW^\omega(G)$

② If $B_g = 0 \forall g \in G, g \neq e$
 $\Rightarrow \text{CY}$

③ Cross-module $\rightarrow \mathcal{B}_G^X \rightarrow \text{Tensor ht. 2 op}$

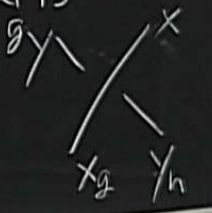
* ④ G -crossed braided exten. of $B_e = \mathcal{B} \Rightarrow ?$

(G, un)
 ed for cats.
 module.
 Quin
 $\rightarrow \pi_1(A)$

Thm. Given $\mathcal{B} = \text{unital braided fs cat}$
 $G = \text{a finite gp}$
 $\stackrel{\text{unital}}{=} G\text{-crossed braided fs cat}$

Let $\mathcal{B}_G^{\times} = \bigoplus_{g \in G} \mathcal{B}_g$ be a G -acted with a categorial G -action

Then \exists an associated (3+1)-TQFT: $\text{Fib} \times \text{Fib}$



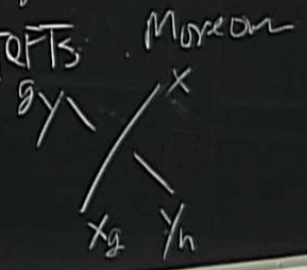
CAUTION

(G, uid)
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 $\rightarrow \pi_1(A)$

Thm: Give $\mathcal{B} = \text{unity braided fis cat}$
 $G = \text{a finite gp}$
 $\stackrel{\text{unity}}{=} G\text{-crossed braided fis cat}$

Let $\mathcal{B}_G^x = \bigoplus_{g \in G} \mathcal{B}_g$ be a G -crossed braided fis cat
 with a categorial G -action

Then \exists an associated (3+1)-TQFT
 $\text{Fib} \times \text{Fib}$



CAUTION

$d \sim$
 $w(G)$
 $ht_1 \sim op$
 $= \mathcal{B} \Rightarrow ?$

G-crossed braided for cat: \mathcal{B}_G^X

G-graded $\mathcal{B}_G^X = \bigoplus_{g \in G} \mathcal{B}_g$ not necessarily faithful

G acts on \mathcal{B}_G^X $g(\mathcal{B}_h) \in \mathcal{B}_{ghg^{-1}}$

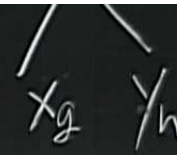
G-braided



CAUTION

CAUTION

H.6 x 1.5



Ex: Tarski-Yamaguchi : G abelian free

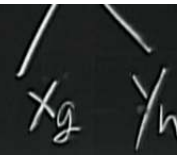
$$TY(G) = \{g \in G\} \cup \{X\}$$

$$G = \mathbb{Z}_3$$

$$gX = X$$

$$X^2 = \bigoplus_{g \in G} g$$

Hib x 1.5



Ex: Tarski-Vaught : G abelian free

$$TV(G) = \{g \in G\} \cup \{X\}$$

$$G = \mathbb{Z}_3 \times \{1, \epsilon\}$$

$0, 1, 2$

$$gX = X$$

$$X^2 = \bigoplus_{g \in G} g$$

$B = \text{unity mod } \mathbb{Z} \quad (2+1)$

G is a sym of B ?

$\mathcal{B} = \text{unity mod } \mathbb{Z}C \quad (2+1)$

G is a sym of \mathcal{B} ?

Def.

(2+1)

$\text{Aut}_B^{\text{br}}(\mathcal{B})$ = all braided ts -auto eq classes
2-op

$\text{Pic}(\mathcal{B})$ = all invertible module cat
 $\subset \text{BrPic}(\mathcal{B})$

(2+1)

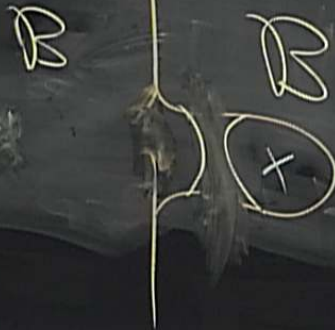
$\text{Aut}_\partial^{\text{br}}(\mathcal{B})$ = all ~~bracket~~ \mathfrak{g} -act eq classes
2-op

$\text{Pic}(\mathcal{B})$ = all invertible module cat
 $\subset \text{BrPic}(\mathcal{B})$

Thm: $\text{Aut}_\partial^{\text{br}}(\mathcal{B})$ \cong $\text{Pic}(\mathcal{B})$
 \swarrow ∂

$B = \text{unity mod } \mathbb{Z}[i]$ $(2+i)$

G is a sym of B ?



$\mathbb{B} = \text{unity mod } \mathbb{Z}C \quad (2+1)$

G is a sym of \mathbb{B} ?

Def: ① Give \mathbb{B}, G a global sym

is $\underline{S}: G \rightarrow \text{Aut}^{\text{br}}(\mathbb{B})$

② \underline{S} is a catalytic sym if \underline{S} can be

lifted to $\underline{S}: G \rightarrow \text{Aut}^{\text{br}}(\mathbb{B})$

③ \underline{S} can be saved if \underline{S} can be lifted to $\underline{S}: G \rightarrow \text{Aut}^{\text{br}}(\mathbb{B})$

$$\sum_c \mathbb{N}_{ab}^c \begin{array}{c} \diagup c \\ a \quad b \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \diagup \\ a \quad b \end{array}$$

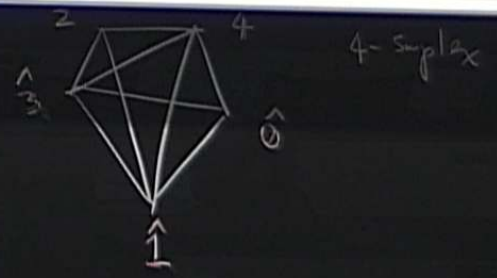
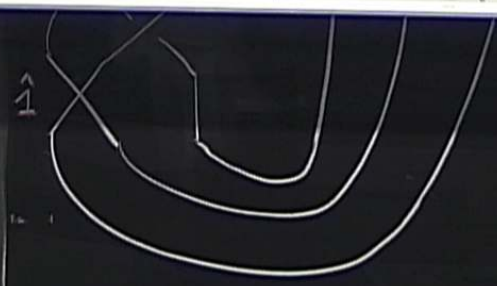
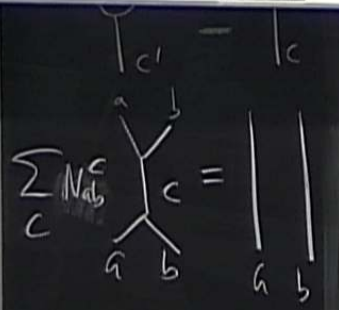


CAUTION

$B = \text{unibz modu TC} \quad (2+1)$

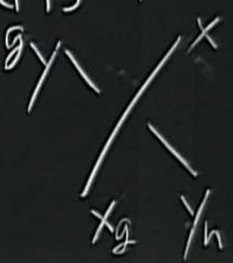
G is a sym of B ?

- Def. ① Give B, G a global sym $\alpha_3(B) \in H^3(G; \text{Inn}(B))$
 is $\underline{S}: G \rightarrow \text{Aut}^{\text{Inn}}(B)$
- ② \underline{S} is a catal sym if \underline{S} can be lifted to $\underline{S}: G \rightarrow \text{Aut}^{\text{Inn}}(B)$
 $\alpha_2(G, \text{Inn}(B))$
- ③ \underline{S} can be lifted if \underline{S} can be lifted to $\underline{S}: G \rightarrow \text{Aut}^{\text{Inn}}(B)$
 $\beta \in H^3(G, \text{un}) \quad \alpha_4(S, \alpha) \in H^4(G, \text{un})$



\exists an associative $(3+1)$ -algebra

$$F_b \times F_b$$



① $T.C. \mathcal{B} = \{1, e, m, e^2\}$ $G = \mathbb{Z}_2$
 $\leftarrow SO(8)_1$

$$\mathcal{B}_G^* = T.C. \oplus \{\sigma_4, \sigma_-\} \quad C=8$$

$$I_{S_3} \times \overline{I}_{S_3} \text{ or } SU(2)_2 \times SU(2)_2$$

② $SO(8)_1$ with S_3 s/m



\exists an associated (3+1)-plets

$$F_b \times F_b$$



① $T.C \quad \mathcal{B} = \{1, e, m, \dots\} \quad G = \mathbb{Z}_2$
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② $SO(8)_1$ with S_3 s/m. $Rep(S_3) \subset Rank 12$

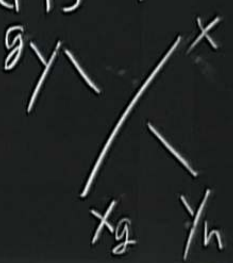
$IS_{ij} \times IS_{ij}$ or $SU(2)_2 \times SU(2)_2$

$\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}$

CAUTION

\exists an associated $(3+1)$ -plets

$$F_b \times F_b$$



① $T.C \quad \mathcal{B} = \{1, e, m, \dots\} \quad G = \mathbb{Z}_2$
 $\leftarrow SO(8)_1$

$$\mathcal{B}_a^x = T.C \oplus \{\sigma_4, \sigma_-\} \quad C=8$$

$$ISU_2 \times ISU_2 \quad \text{or} \quad SU(2)_2 \times SU(2)_2$$

② $SO(8)_1$ with S_3 s/m. $Rep(S_3) \subset Rank 12$

CAUTION
 Do not touch the board with bare hands.
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$2+1)$
 $O_3(\mathcal{B}) \in H(G; \mathcal{B})$
 $\text{Fru}(\mathcal{B})$
 $\hookrightarrow \alpha \in H(G; \mathcal{B})$
 $\text{Fru}(\mathcal{B})$
 $\rightarrow \mathcal{P}_i(\mathcal{B})$

$$\mathcal{B} = \mathcal{B}_G^X \rightarrow$$

state sum, $(3+1)$ -TQFTs

$$X^4$$

oriented

$$\Delta^4$$

← triangulation

$T^i = i$ -skeleton

order all vertices

$\text{Irr}(\mathcal{B}) =$ an representative set of iso. class of simple objects

CAUTION

CAUTION

$\mathcal{B} = \mathcal{B}_G^X \rightarrow$ state sum (3+1)-TQFTs

X^4

Oriented

Δ^4

triangle

$T^i = i$ -skeleton

order all vertices

$\text{Irr}(\mathcal{B}) =$ an representative set of iso class of simple objects

a coloring

label	all edges	by	$g \in G$
	all triangle	by	object in $\text{Irr}(\mathcal{B})$
	all tetrahedra	by	object in $\text{Irr}(\mathcal{B})$

(2+1)

$O_3(\mathcal{B}) \in \mathcal{H}(G; \text{Irr}(\mathcal{B}))$

$\mathcal{L}_2(\mathcal{B}) \in \mathcal{H}(G; \text{Irr}(\mathcal{B}))$

$\mathcal{L}_1(\mathcal{B}) \in \mathcal{H}(G; \text{Irr}(\mathcal{B}))$

$$\sum_{\mathcal{B}_G^Y} (X^4) = \sum_{\text{all colors}} \prod_{\text{verts}} \left(\frac{D^2}{|G|} \right)$$

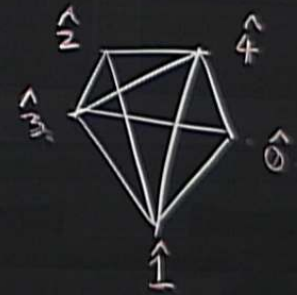
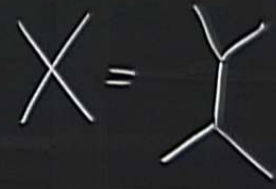
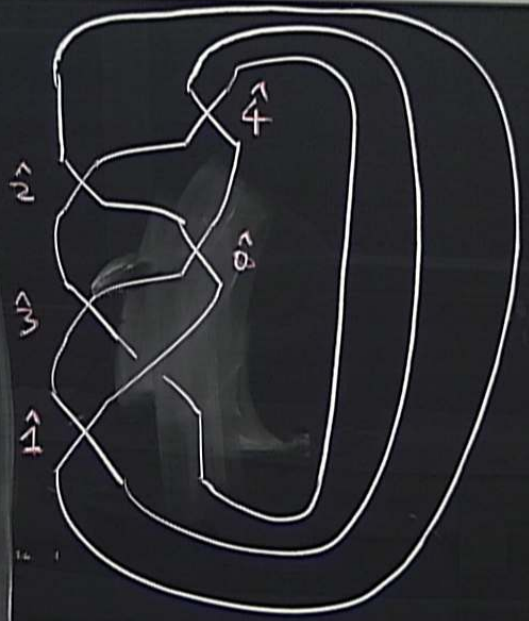
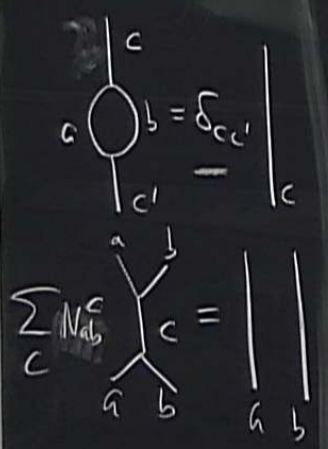
$$D^2 = \sum d_i^2$$

$$\prod_{\text{edges}} (D^2)^{-1} \prod_{\text{faces } f} d_f \prod_{\text{tet } t} d_t^{-1} \prod_{\text{4-splz}} (15)$$

(2) $SO(8)_1$ with S_3 sym. $IS_3 \times I_3$ or $SU(2)_2 \times SU(2)_2$
 $\text{Pop}(S_3) \subset \text{Rank } 12$

$048, \alpha \in \mathbb{F}(G, u(1))$

15j Symbol



4-Simplex

CAUTION