

Title: 12/13 PSI - Beyond the Standard Model Lecture 7

Date: Feb 27, 2013 09:00 AM

URL: <http://pirsa.org/13020097>

Abstract:

$$C = 1 \quad \hbar = 1$$

$$l \sim E^{-1}$$

$$M \sim E$$

$$t \sim E^{-1}$$

$$c = 1 \quad \hbar = 1$$

$$\text{keV} = 10^3 \text{ eV}$$

$$\text{MeV} = 10^6 \text{ eV}$$

$$\text{GeV} = 10^9 \text{ eV}$$

$$\text{TeV} = 10^{12} \text{ eV}$$

$$l \sim E^{-1}$$

$$M \sim E$$

$$t \sim E^{-1}$$

$$\frac{1.6 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}}{\text{GeV}} = 1$$

$$2 \times 10^{30} \text{ kg}$$

$$2 \times 10^{30} \text{ kg} \times \left(\frac{\text{GeV}}{1.6 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}} \right) \approx 10^{57} \text{ GeV}$$

$$\frac{1.6 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}}{\text{GeV}} = 1$$

$$(0.2 \text{ GeV} \times 10^{-15} \text{ m}) = 1$$

$$2 \times 10^{30} \text{ kg} \times \left(\frac{\text{GeV}}{1.6 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}} \right) \approx 10^{57} \text{ GeV} \quad r = m_e^{-1}$$

1.57 GeV

$$r = \alpha^{-1} m_e^{-1}$$

$$= \frac{137}{0.5 \text{ MeV}} \times (200 \text{ MeV} \times 10^{-15} \text{ m}) = 5 \times 10^4 \times 10^{-15} \text{ m} \approx 5 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}$$

$$10^{57} \text{ GeV}$$

$$r = \alpha^{-1} m_e^{-1}$$

$$= \frac{137}{0.5 \text{ MeV}} \times (200 \text{ MeV} \times 10^{-15} \text{ m}) = 5 \times 10^4 \times 10^{-15} \text{ m} \approx 5 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m} \\ \approx 1 \text{ \AA}$$

$$c = 1 \quad \hbar = 1$$

$$\text{keV} = 10^3 \text{ eV}$$

$$\text{MeV} = 10^6 \text{ eV}$$

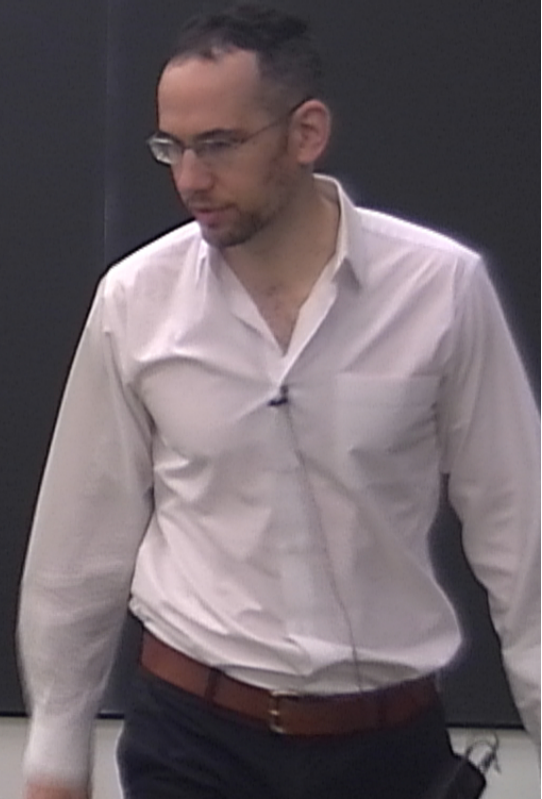
$$\text{GeV} = 10^9 \text{ eV}$$

$$\text{TeV} = 10^{12} \text{ eV}$$

$$l \sim E^{-1}$$

$$M \sim E$$

$$t \sim E^{-1}$$



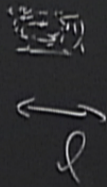
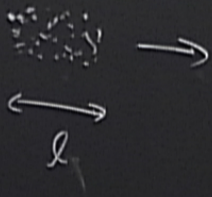
$$\frac{1.6 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}}{\text{GeV}} = 1$$

$$(0.2 \text{ GeV} \times 10^{-15} \text{ m}) = 1$$

$$\left(0.2 \text{ GeV} \times 10^{-15} \text{ m} \times \frac{1}{3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}} \right) = (0.6 \times 10^{-24} \text{ GeV s}) = 1$$

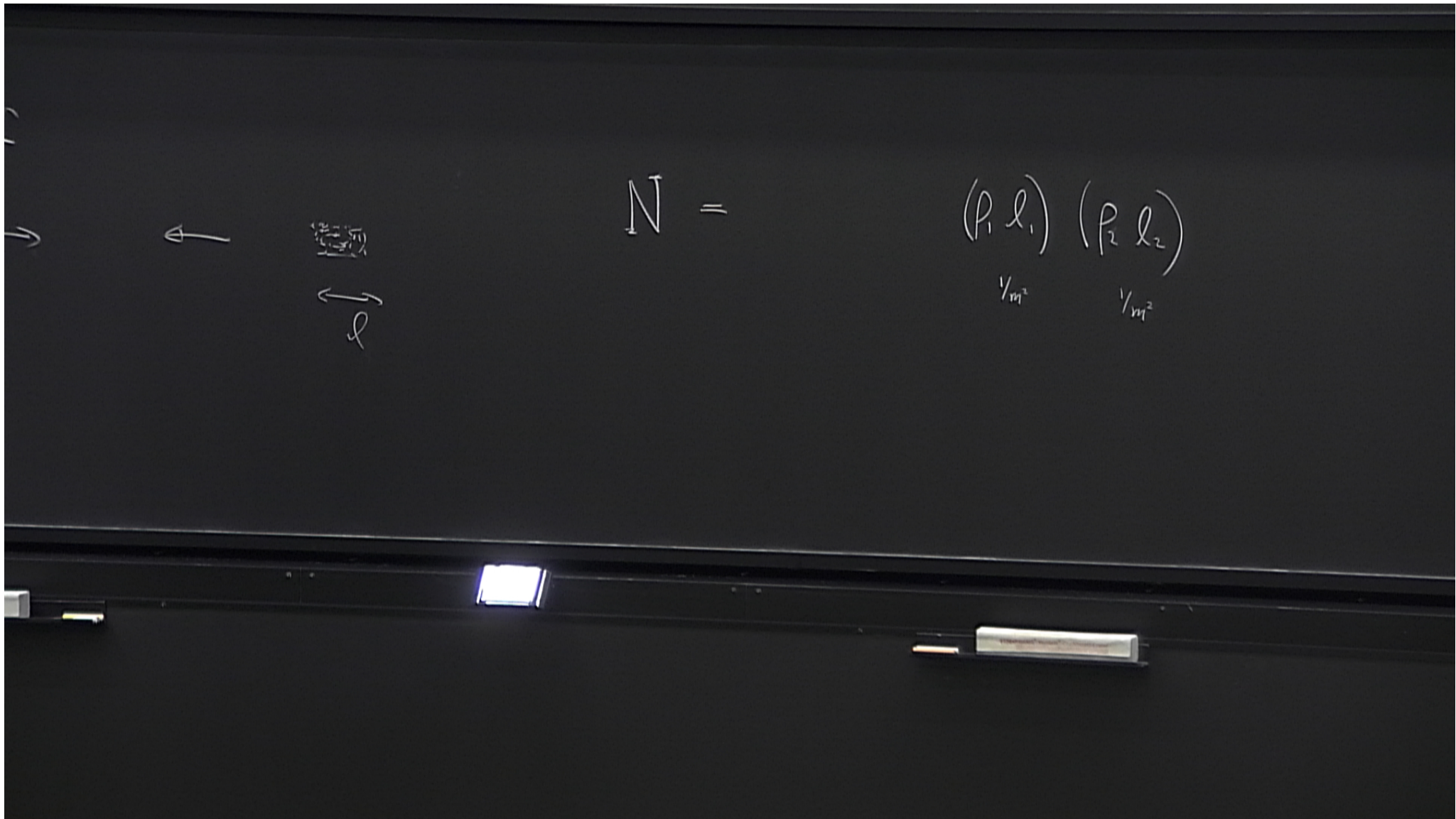
$$\Gamma_z = 2 \text{ GeV} \Rightarrow \tau = \frac{1}{\Gamma} = \frac{1}{2 \text{ GeV}} \cdot 0.6 \times 10^{-24} \text{ s} \cdot \cancel{\text{GeV}} = 0.3 \times 10^{-24} \text{ s}$$

Gross-Section

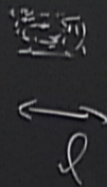
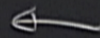
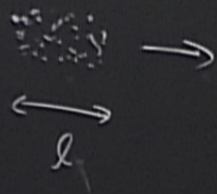


$$N =$$

$$(P_1 l_1) (P_2 l_2)$$

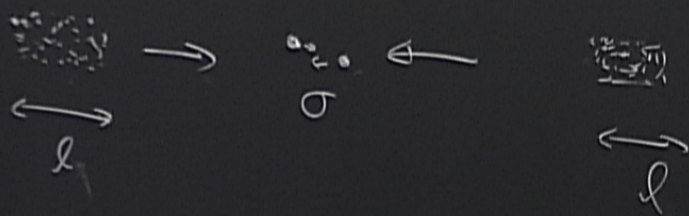


Gross-Section



$$N = \underbrace{\nabla}_{\text{m}^2} \times \underbrace{A}_{\text{m}^2} \underbrace{(\rho_1 l_1)}_{1/\text{m}^2} \underbrace{(\rho_2 l_2)}_{1/\text{m}^2}$$

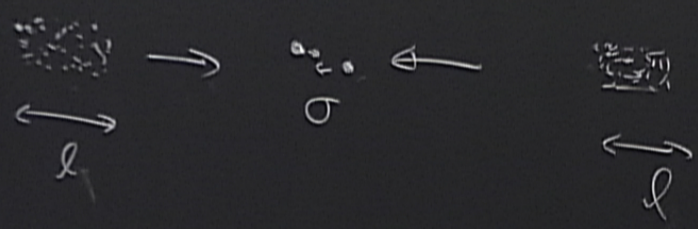
- Section



$$N = \nabla_{m^2} \left\{ A_{m^2} (p_1 l_1)_{1/m^2} (p_2 l_2)_{1/m^2} \right\}$$

$\mathcal{L}$

- Section



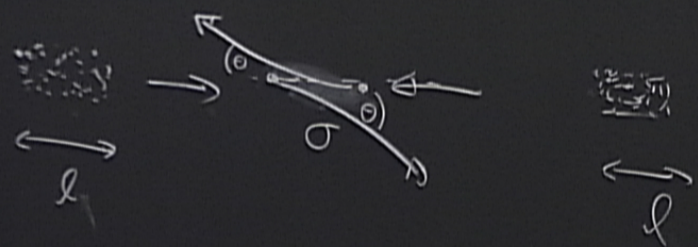
$$N = \sum_{m^2} \left\{ A_{m^2} (p_1 l_1) (p_2 l_2) \right\}$$

integer

$\frac{1}{m^2}$ $\frac{1}{m^2}$

$\mathcal{L}$

- Section

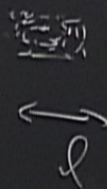


$$N = \nabla_{m^2} \left\{ A_{m^2} (p_1 l_1) (p_2 l_2) \right\}$$

integer $\frac{1}{m^2}$ $\frac{1}{m^2}$

$\mathcal{L}$

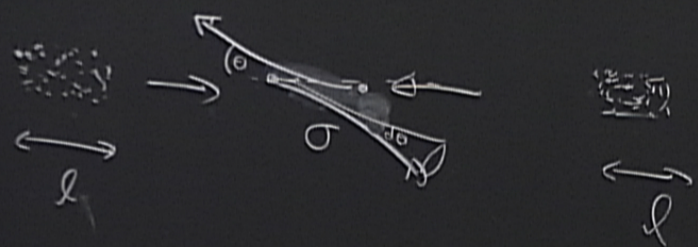
- Section



$$\left(\frac{dN}{d\theta} \right)_{\text{exp}} = \left(\frac{d\Delta}{d\theta} \right)_{\text{theory}} \left\{ A_{m^2} (p_1 l_1) (p_2 l_2) \right\}$$

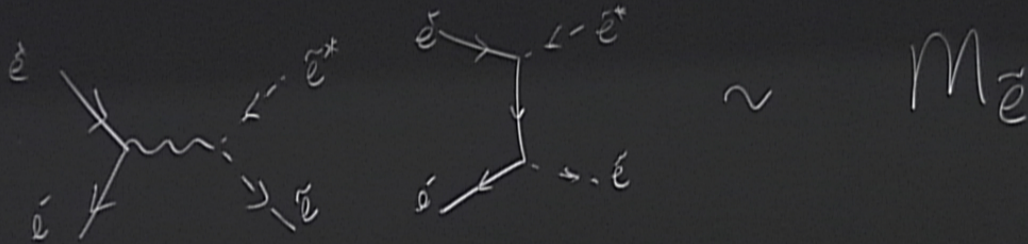
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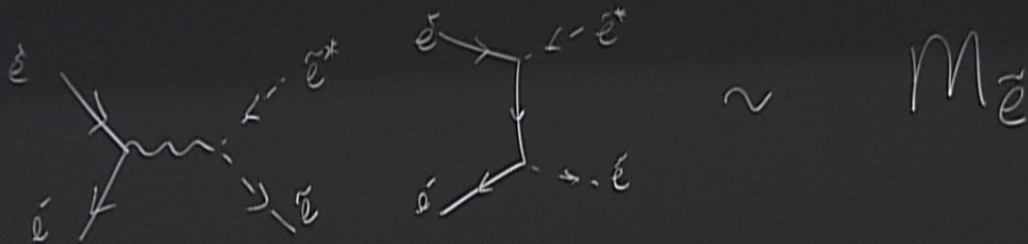
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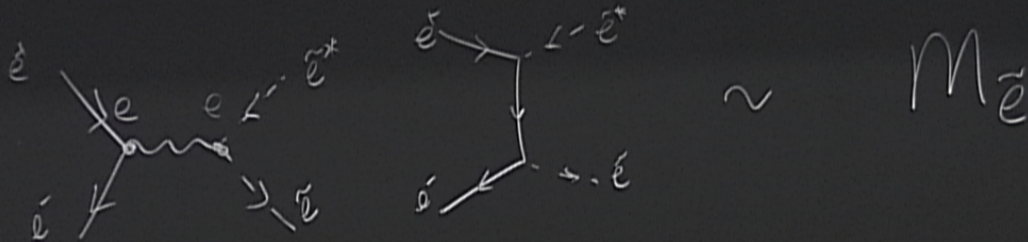
$$\left(\frac{dN}{d\theta} \right)_{\text{exp}} = \left(\frac{dN}{d\theta} \right)_{\text{theory}} \left\{ A_{m^2} (p_1 l_1) (p_2 l_2) \right\}$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{\text{L}}$

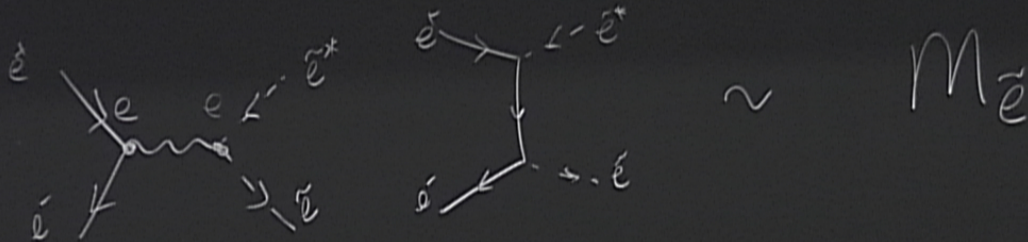




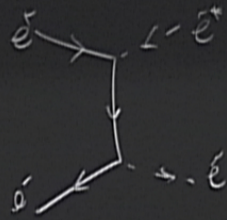
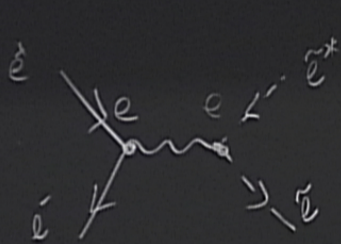
$$\sigma \sim \frac{1}{E^2} \sim \frac{1}{m_e^2}$$



$$\sigma \sim \frac{1}{E^2} \sim \frac{\alpha^2}{m_e^2}$$



$$\sigma \sim \frac{1}{E^2} \sim \frac{\alpha^2}{m_{\tilde{e}}^2} = \frac{10^{-4}}{m_{\tilde{e}}^2}$$



$$\sim m_{\tilde{e}}$$

$$\sigma \sim \frac{1}{E^2} \sim \frac{\alpha^2}{m_{\tilde{e}}^2} = \frac{10^{-4}}{(100 \text{ GeV})^2} \times \left(0.2 \times 10^{-15} \text{ m GeV}\right)^2 =$$





$$\sim m_{\tilde{e}}$$

$$\text{barn} = 10^{-28} \text{ m}^2$$

$$\sigma \sim \frac{1}{E^2} \sim \frac{\alpha^2}{m_{\tilde{e}}^2} = \frac{10^{-4}}{(100 \text{ GeV})^2} \times \left(0.2 \times 10^{-15} \text{ m GeV}\right)^2 = 10^{-8} \times 4 \times 10^{-30} \text{ m}^2 = 4 \times 10^{-38} \text{ m}^2 = 10^{-10} \text{ barns}$$



$\sim m_{\tilde{e}}$

$$\text{barn} = 10^{-28} \text{ m}^2$$

$$10^{-17} \text{ barn}$$

$$\sigma \sim \frac{1}{E^2} \sim \frac{\alpha^2}{m_{\tilde{e}}^2} = \frac{10^{-4}}{(100 \text{ GeV})^2} \times \left(0.2 \times 10^{-15} \text{ m GeV}\right)^{-2} = 10^{-8} \times 4 \times 10^{-30} \text{ m}^2 = 4 \times 10^{-38} \text{ m}^2 = 10^{-10} \text{ barns} = 10^{-2} \text{ pb}$$



$$\sim m_{\tilde{e}}$$

$$\text{barn} = 10^{-28} \text{ m}^2$$

$$10^{-17} \text{ barn}$$

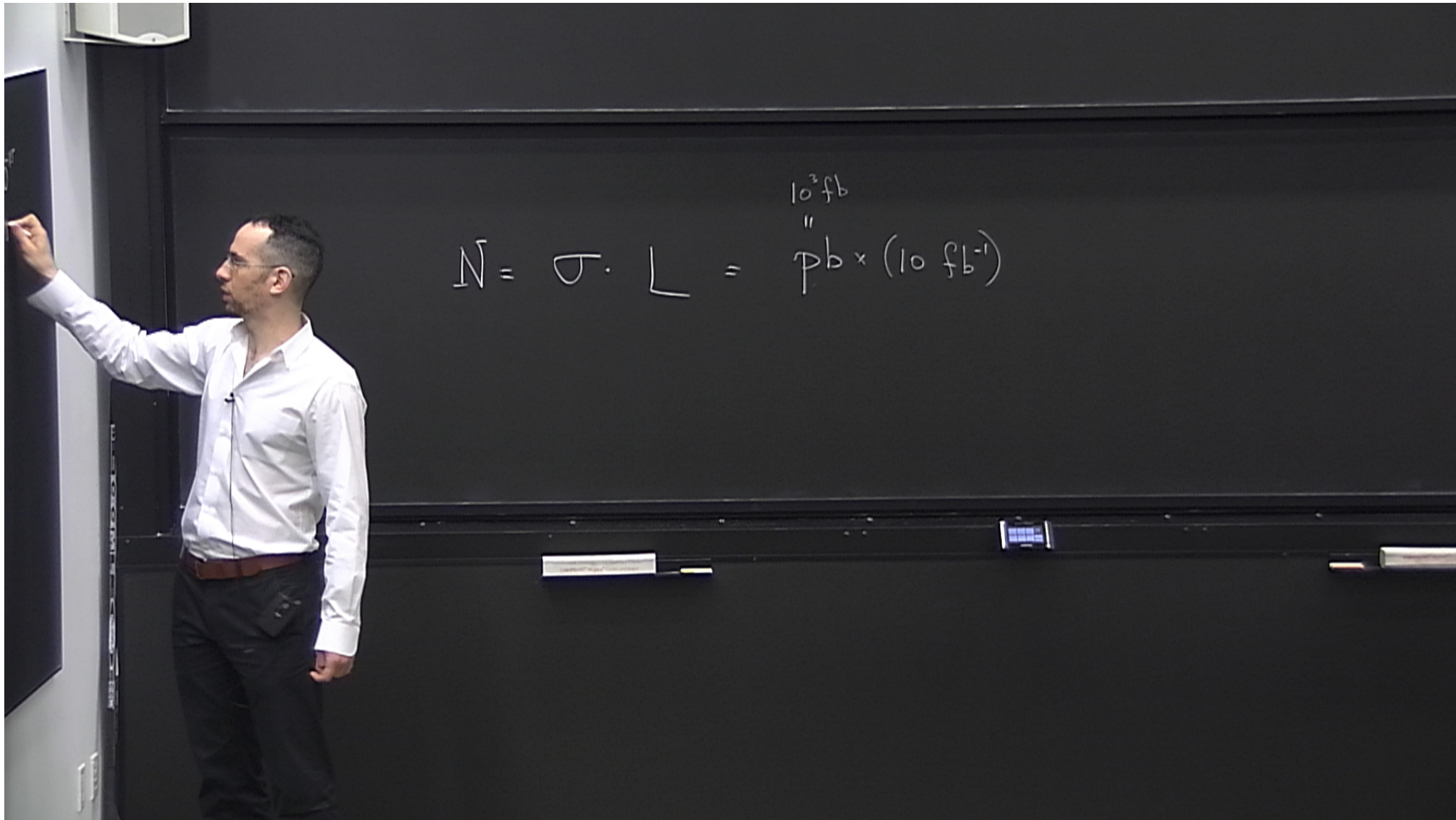
$$\sigma \sim \frac{1}{E^2} \sim \frac{\alpha^2}{m_{\tilde{e}}^2} = \frac{10^{-4}}{(100 \text{ GeV})^2} \times \left(0.2 \times 10^{-15} \text{ m GeV}\right)^{-2} = 10^{-8} \times 4 \times 10^{-32} \text{ m}^2 = 4 \times 10^{-40} \text{ m}^2 = 10^{-12} \text{ barns} = \text{pb}$$

cross-section



$$\left(\frac{dN}{d\Omega} \right)_{\text{exp}} = \left(\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} \right)_{\text{theory}} \left\{ A_{\text{m}^2} (p_z l_z) \right\}_{\text{m}^2}$$

ATLAS
10 fb⁻¹



$$c = 1 \quad \hbar = 1$$

$$\text{keV} = 10^3 \text{ eV}$$

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$$\text{GeV} = 10^9 \text{ eV}$$

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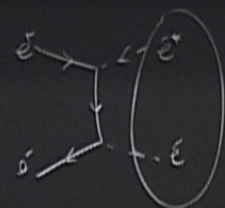
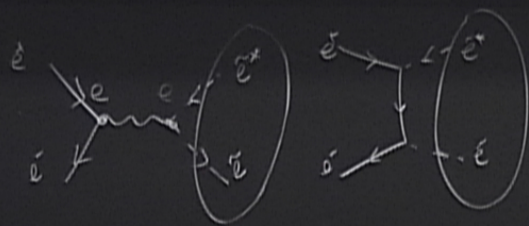
$$l \sim E^{-1}$$

$$M \sim E$$

$$t \sim E^{-1}$$

$$\text{femto} = 10^{-15}$$

$$\text{pico} = 10^{-12}$$



$$\sim m_{\tilde{e}}$$

$$\text{barn} = 10^{-28} \text{ m}^2$$

$$\sigma \sim \frac{1}{E^2} \sim \frac{\alpha^2}{m_{\tilde{e}}^2} = \frac{10^{-4}}{(100 \text{ GeV})^2} \times \left(0.2 \times 10^{-15} \text{ m}\right)^2 =$$

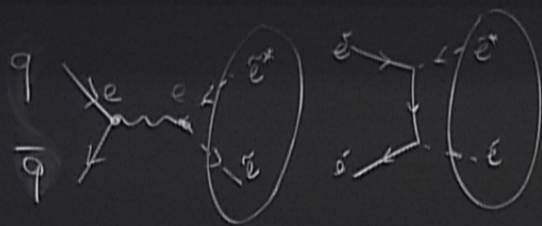
$$10^{-8} \times 4 \times 10^{-32} \text{ m}^2 = 4 \times 10^{-40} \text{ m}^2 = 10^{-12} \text{ barns} = \text{pb}$$

$$N = \sigma \cdot \overset{10^3 \text{ fb}}{p} = 10^3 \text{ fb} \times (10 \text{ fb}^{-1}) = 10^4$$

< 1 not detectable.

$$N = \sigma \cdot L = \overset{10^3 \text{ fb}}{p^b} \times (10 \text{ fb}^{-1}) = 10^4$$

< 1 not detectable.



$\sim m_{\tilde{e}}$

$$\text{barn} = 10^{-28} \text{ m}^2$$

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$$10^{-8} \times 4 \times 10^{-32} \text{ m}^2 = 4 \times 10^{-40} \text{ m}^2 = 10^{-12} \text{ barns} = \text{pb}$$



$$\frac{1.6 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}}{\text{GeV}} = 1$$

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$$\left(0.2 \text{ GeV} \times 10^{-15} \text{ m} \times \frac{1}{3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}}\right) = (0.6 \times 10^{-24} \text{ G}) = 1$$



Mandelstam

$$s = (\vec{p}_1 + \vec{p}_2)^2 = E_{cm}^2$$

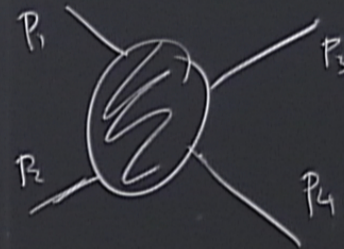
$$t = (\vec{p}_1 - \vec{p}_3)^2$$

$$(p_1 + p_2)(p_1 + p_2)$$

$$\frac{1.6 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}}{\text{GeV}} = 1$$

$$(0.2 \text{ GeV} \times 10^{-15} \text{ m}) = 1$$

$$\left(0.2 \text{ GeV} \times 10^{-15} \text{ m} \times \frac{1}{3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}}\right) = (0.6 \times 10^{-24} \text{ GeV s}) = 1$$



$$s + u + t = \sum_i m_i^2$$

$$(p_1 + p_2)(p_1 + p_2)$$

Mandelstam

$$s = (p_1 + p_2)^2 = E_{cm}^2$$

$$t = (p_1 - p_3)^2$$

$$u = (p_1 - p_4)^2$$

$$\frac{1.6 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}}{\text{GeV}} = 1$$

$$(0.2 \text{ GeV} \times 10^{-15} \text{ m}) = 1$$

$$\left(0.2 \text{ GeV} \times 10^{-15} \text{ m} \times \frac{1}{3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}}\right) = (0.6 \times 10^{-24} \text{ GeV s}) = 1$$



$$s + u + t = \sum_i m_i^2$$

$$(p_1 + p_2)(p_1 + p_2)$$

Mandelstam

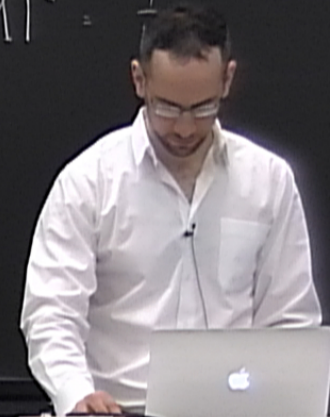
$$s = (p_1 + p_2)^2 = E_{cm}^2$$

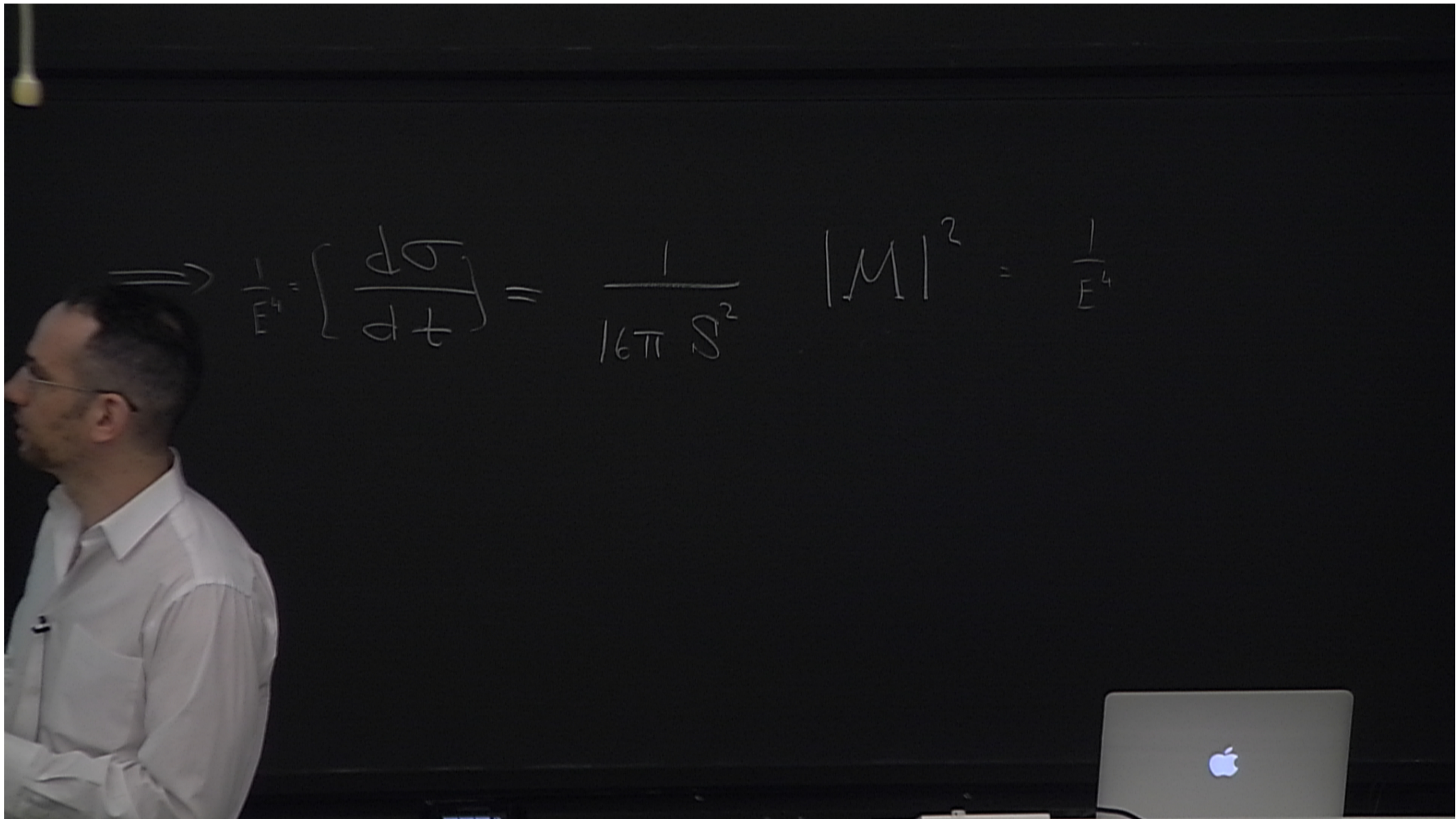
$$t = (p_1 - p_3)^2 = E_{cm}^2 \sin^2 \theta/2$$

$$u = (p_1 - p_4)^2$$

$$\sigma \sim \frac{1}{E_{cm}^2} |M|^2 dPS_2 \Rightarrow \frac{d\sigma}{dt} = \frac{1}{16\pi s^2} |M|^2$$

$$\sigma \sim \frac{1}{E_{cm}^2} |M|^2 dPS_2 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{E^4} \left[\frac{d\sigma}{dt} \right] = \frac{1}{16\pi S^2} |M|^2 = \frac{1}{16\pi S^2}$$






```

momenta = {p1, p2, p3, p4};

othermomentasub = {};

masses = {0, 0, mX, mX};

mandelstam = {shat, that, uhat};

1 1
2 2 MEsSquared[meList, momenta, othermomentasub, masses, mandelstam]
]

```

The following squared elements were generated: $\{M1.M1^\dagger\}$

$$\left\{ -\frac{e^4 (4 mX^2 \text{shat} - \text{shat}^2 + (\text{that} - \text{uhat})^2)}{2 \text{shat}^2} \right\}$$

■ Differential cross-section

```

dohatdthat$ScProd =
  (1 / (16 π shat^2) 1 / 9 M2$ScProd[[1]]) /. {uhat → 2 mX^2 - shat - that} // FullSimplify
- e^4 (mX^4 - 2 mX^2 that + that (shat + that)) / (72 π shat^4)

```

```

1 1
2 2 MEsSquared[meList, momenta, othermomentasub, masses, mandelstam]
]

```

The following squared elements were generated: $\{M1.M1^\dagger\}$

$$\left\{ -\frac{e^4 (4 mX^2 \text{shat} - \text{shat}^2 + (\text{that} - \text{uhat})^2)}{2 \text{shat}^2} \right\}$$

■ Differential cross-section

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  e^4 (mX^4 - 2 mX^2 that + that (shat + that)) / (72 π shat^4)

```

■ Total cross-section

```

ohat$ScProd =
  Integrate[dohatdthat$ScProd,
    {that, -1/4 (2 shat - 4 mX^2 + 2 √shat √shat - 4 mX^2)},

```


$$\frac{e^4 (mX^4 - 2 mX^2 \text{that} + \text{that} (\text{shat} + \text{that}))}{72 \pi \text{shat}^4}$$

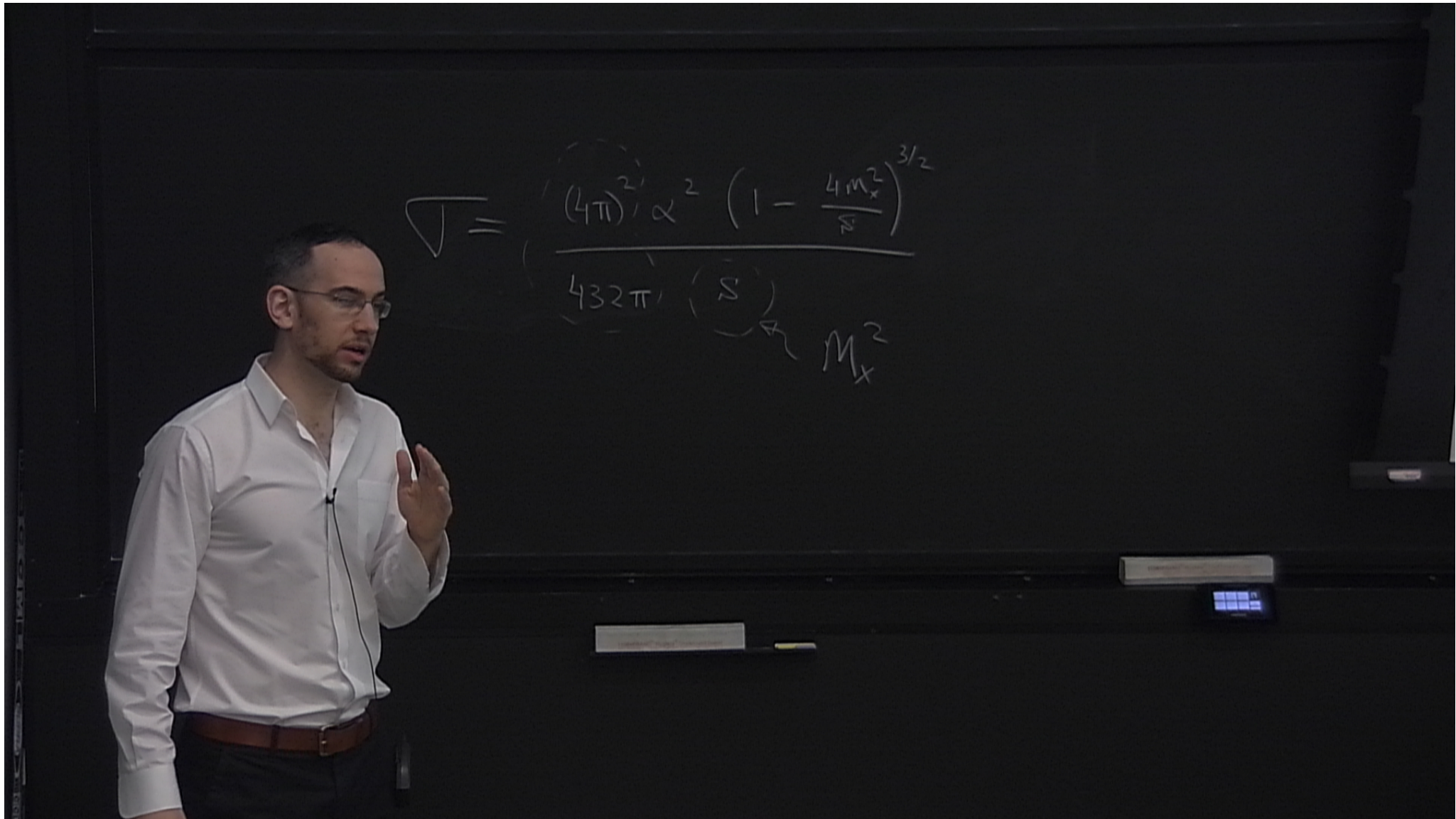
■ Total cross-section

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ohat\$ScProd} = & \text{Integrate} \left[\text{dohatdthat\$ScProd}, \right. \\ & \left\{ \text{that}, \frac{-1}{4} \left(2 \text{shat} - 4 mX^2 + 2 \sqrt{\text{shat}} \sqrt{\text{shat} - 4 mX^2} \right), \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{-1}{4} \left(2 \text{shat} - 4 mX^2 - 2 \sqrt{\text{shat}} \sqrt{\text{shat} - 4 mX^2} \right) \right\} \right] // \text{Simplify} \\ & \frac{e^4 (-4 mX^2 + \text{shat})^{3/2}}{432 \pi \text{shat}^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

qqbar → Fe⁺ Fe⁻ through γ

■ Matrix element squared

$$\text{M2\$FeProd} = \text{Block}[\{\text{meList}, \text{ME1}, \text{ME2}, \text{momenta}, \text{othermomentasub}, \text{masses}, \text{mandelstam}\},$$



$$\Delta = \frac{(4\pi)^2 \alpha^2 \left(1 - \frac{4m_x^2}{s}\right)^{3/2}}{432\pi (S)} \quad \text{with } M_x^2$$

■ Total cross-section

```

chat$FeProd =
  Integrate[dothatdthat$FeProd,
    {that,  $\frac{-1}{4} \left( 2 \text{shat} - 4 mX^2 + 2 \sqrt{\text{shat}} \sqrt{\text{shat} - 4 mX^2} \right),$ 
       $\frac{-1}{4} \left( 2 \text{shat} - 4 mX^2 - 2 \sqrt{\text{shat}} \sqrt{\text{shat} - 4 mX^2} \right)$ }] // Simplify

```

$$\frac{e^4 \sqrt{-4 mX^2 + \text{shat}} (2 mX^2 + \text{shat})}{108 \pi \text{shat}^{5/2}}$$

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proc_card.dat

```
# definition of the multiparticles.
#=====
# Process(es) requested : mg2 input
#=====
# Begin PROCESS # This is TAG. Do not modify this line
pp>(b1>bn1)(b1~>b~n1) @1 # First Process
QCD=99 # Max QCD couplings
QED=8 # Max QED couplings
end_coup # End the couplings input
done # this tells MG there are no more PROCs
# End PROCESS # This is TAG. Do not modify this line
#=====
# Model information
#=====
# Begin MODEL # This is TAG. Do not modify this line
mass
# End MODEL # This is TAG. Do not modify this line
#=====
# Start multiparticle definitions
#=====
# Begin MULTIPARTICLES # This is TAG. Do not modify this line
P uu~cc~dd~ss~g
J uu~cc~dd~ss~g
RD L+ e+mu+
L- e-mu-
RDM_LHC vl yvnu
# Leptons
#
e- e+ F S ZERO ZERO S e 11
mu- mu+ F S ZERO ZERO S mu 13
ta- ta+ F S LMASS ZERO S ta 15
ve ve~ F S ZERO ZERO S ve 12
vm vm~ F S ZERO ZERO S vm 14
vt vt~ F S ZERO ZERO S vt 16
```

FAVORITES

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graph 2

graph 3

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Diagrams by MadGraph $g g \rightarrow b \bar{n1} b \bar{n1}$

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Diagrams by MadGraph $g g \rightarrow b \bar{n1} b \bar{n1}$

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graph 2

graph 3

graph 4

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