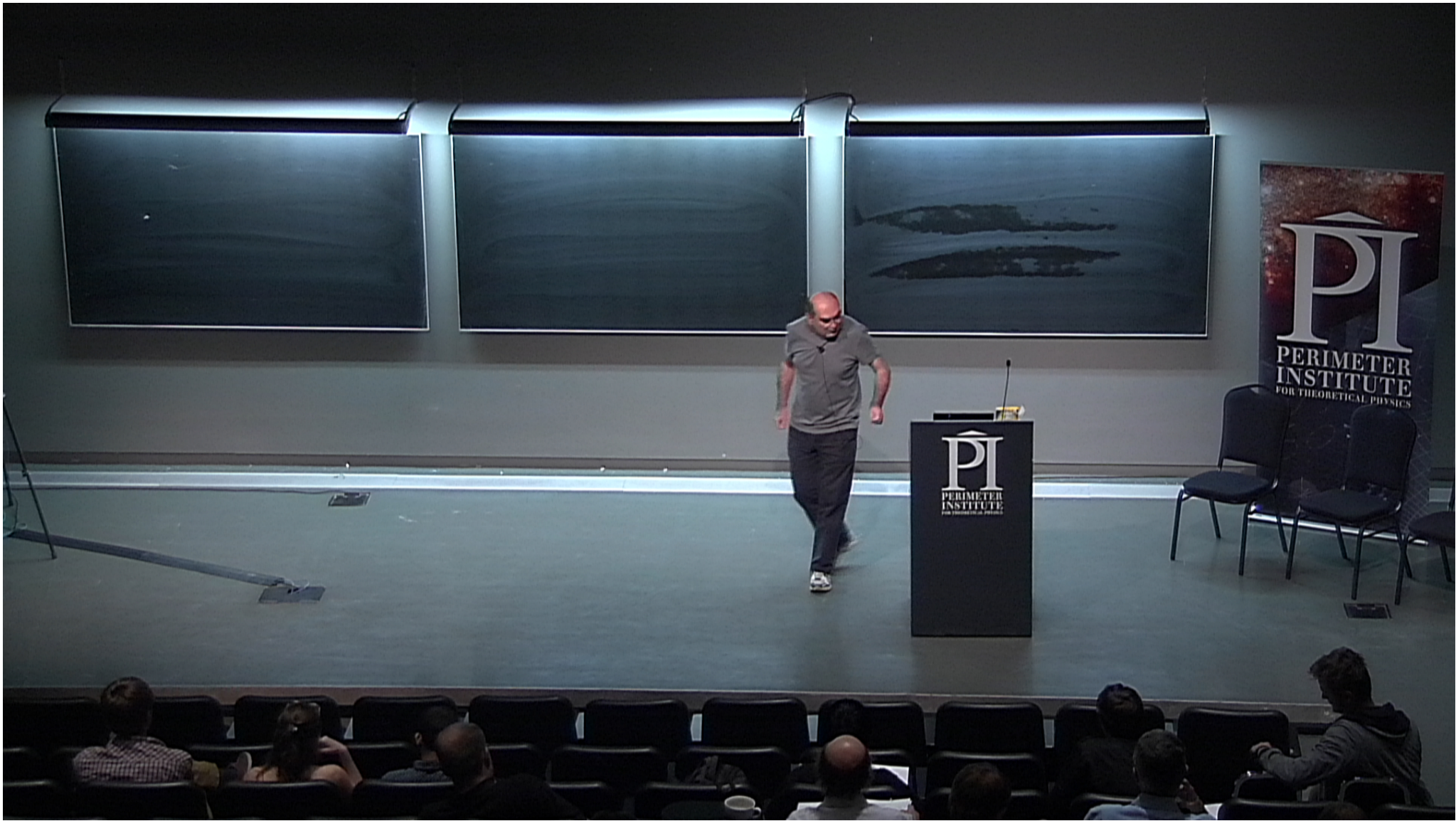


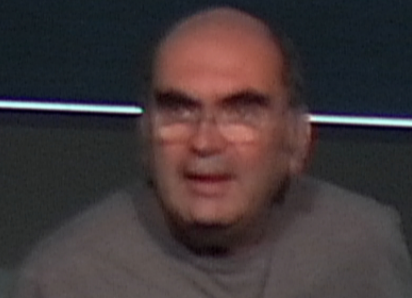
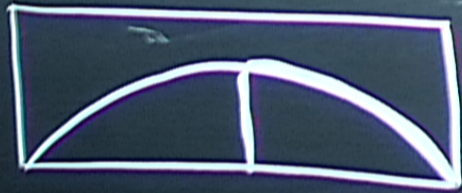
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Date: Jun 27, 2012 04:00 PM

URL: <http://pirsa.org/12060071>

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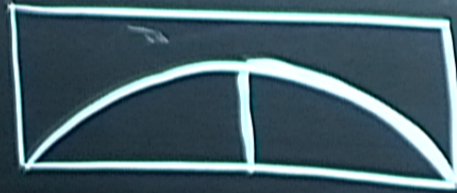




Y. ALEXANDROV

R. SILVA

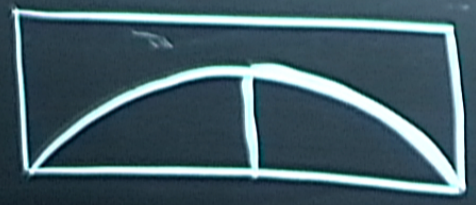
Y. GUR'YANOVA



Y. AHARONOV

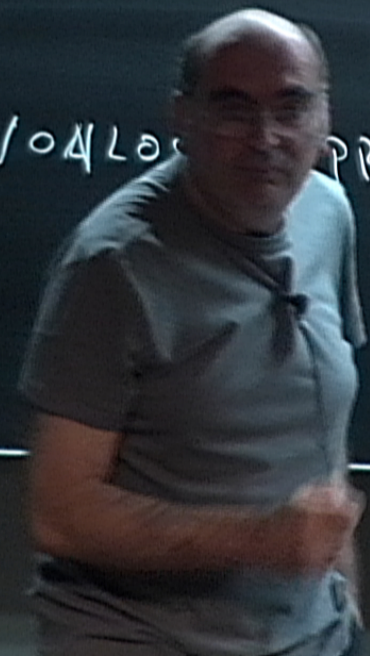
R. SILVA

Y. GURYANOVA



→ LOCAL, PROB ≈ 0 , RESPONSIBLE FOR CHANGE OF AVERAGE ENERGY

→ NONLOCAL, PROB ≈ 1 , RESP. FOR REDISTRIB OF ENERGY SPECTRUM



Y. AHARONOV

R. SILVA

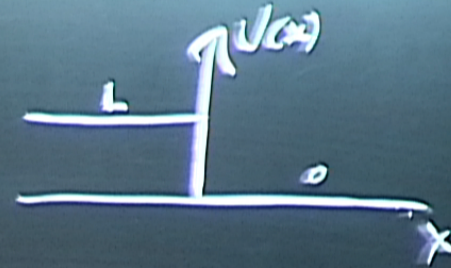
Y. GURYANOVA



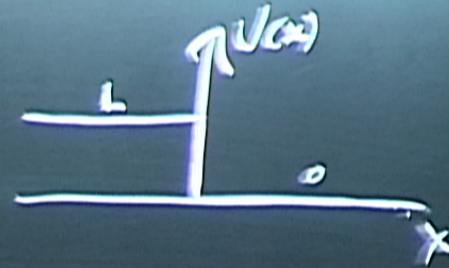
— LOCAL, $\text{PROB} \approx 0$, RESPONSIBLE
FOR CHANGE OF
AVERAGE ENERGY

— NONLOCAL $\text{PROB} \approx 1$, RESP. FOR
REDISTRIB OF
ENERGY SPECTRUM

$$H = \frac{p^2}{2M} + V(x) + U(x) - \Gamma x$$



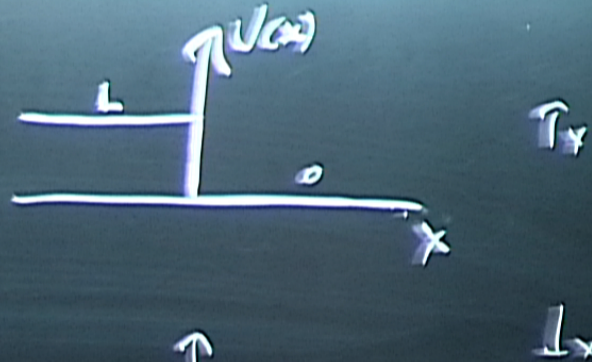
$$H = \frac{p^2}{2M} + V(x) + \pi \delta(x) U(x) - \tau x$$



$$H = \frac{p^2}{2M} + V(x) + \pi \delta(x) U(x) - \tau_x$$

$$+ \pi \delta(x) U(x) \quad \uparrow_x$$

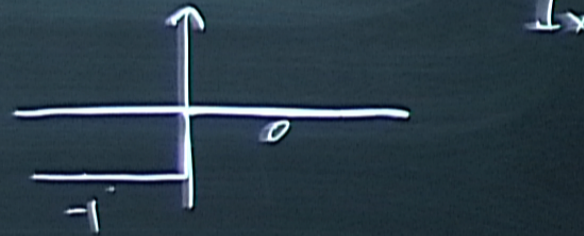
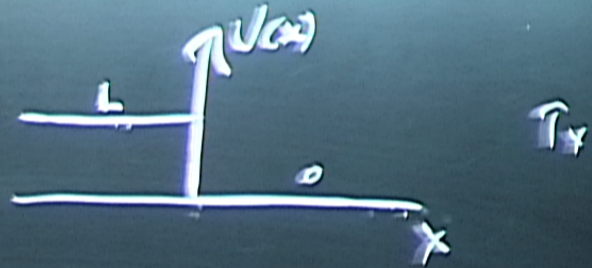
$$- \pi \delta(x) U(x) \quad \downarrow_x$$



$$H = \frac{p^2}{2M} + V(x) + \pi \delta(x) U(x) - \sigma_x$$

$$+ \pi \delta(x) U(x) \quad \uparrow_x$$

$$- \pi \delta(x) U(x) \quad \downarrow_x$$



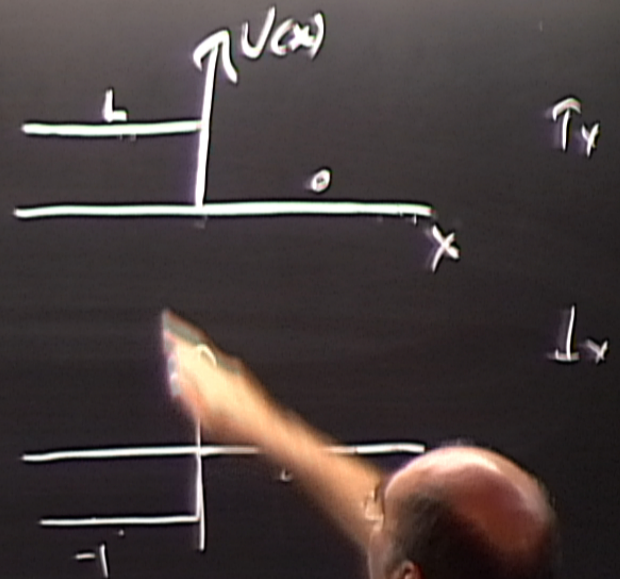
$\psi_L + \psi_R$

$$\left(\uparrow_{\downarrow} + \downarrow_{\uparrow} \right) T_z \rightarrow \downarrow_{\uparrow} + \uparrow_{\downarrow} P$$

$$H = \frac{p^2}{2M} + V(x) + \pi \delta(x) U(x) \cdot \sigma_x$$

$$+ \pi \delta(x) U(x)$$

$$- \pi \delta(x) U(x)$$

 $\uparrow \sigma_x$
 $\downarrow \sigma_x$


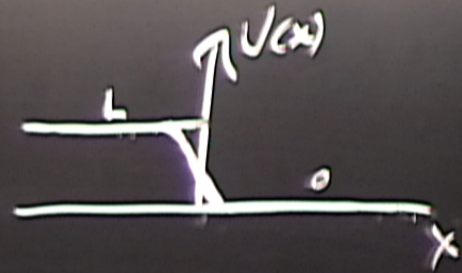
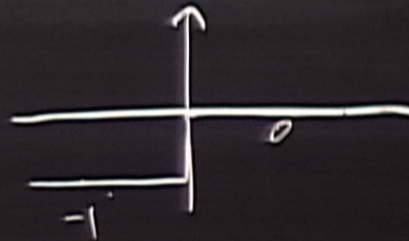
$$\psi = \psi_L + \psi_R$$

$$\boxed{\psi_L - \psi_R}$$

$$H = \frac{p^2}{2M} + V(x) + \pi \delta(x) U(x) \cdot \sigma_x$$

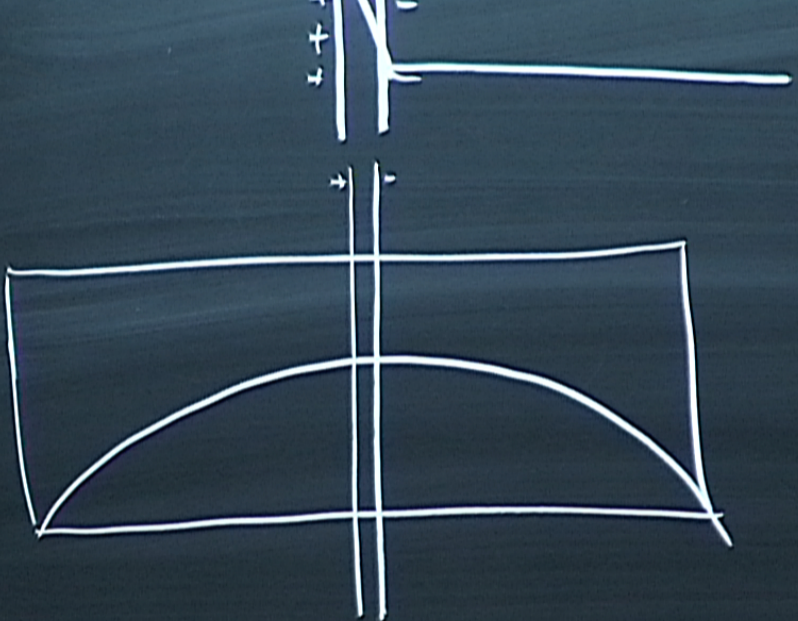
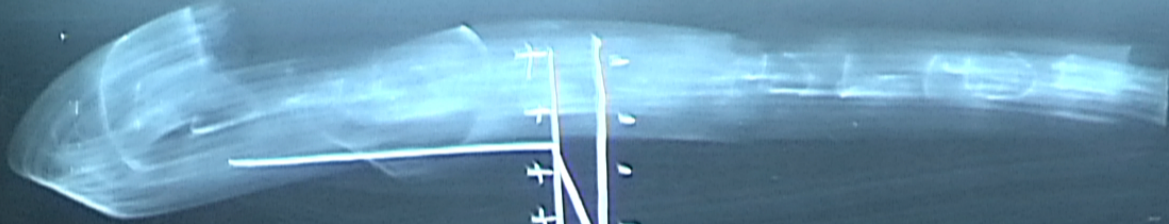
$$+ \pi \delta(x) U(x)$$

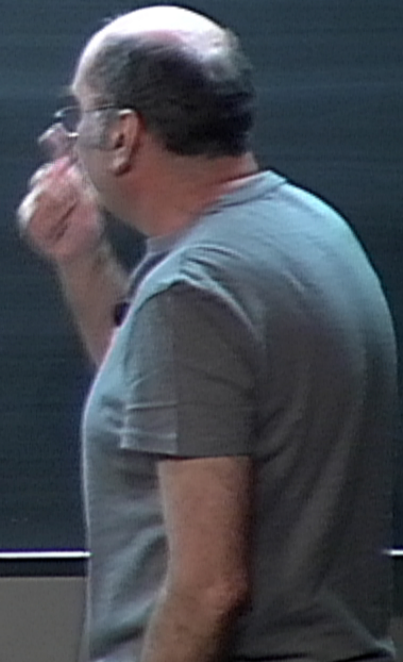
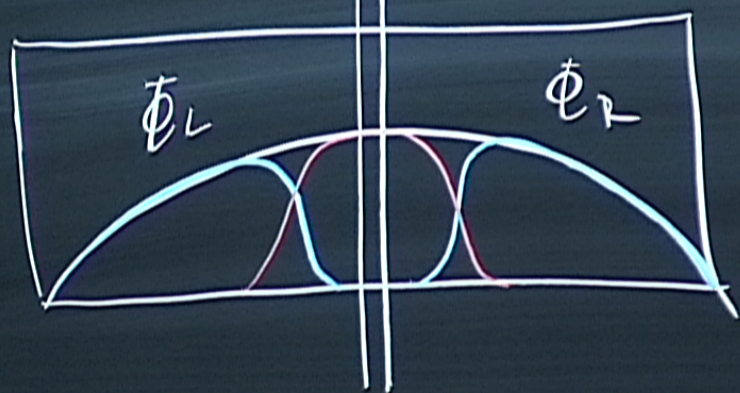
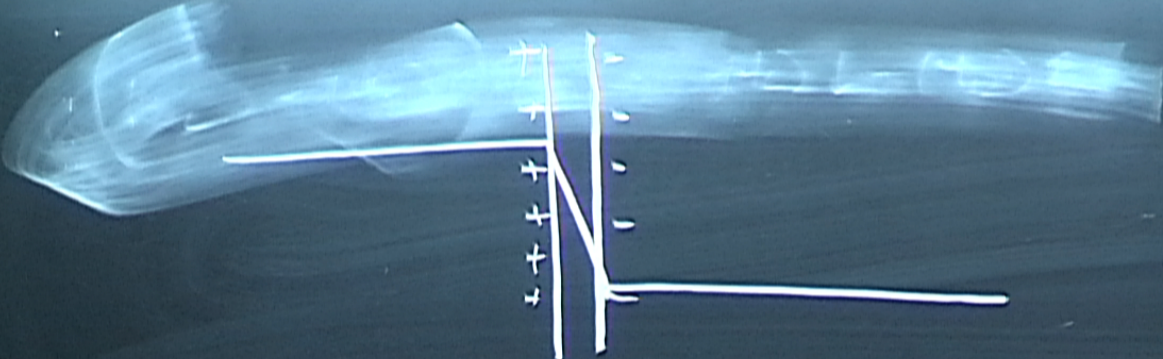
$$- \pi \delta(x) U(x)$$

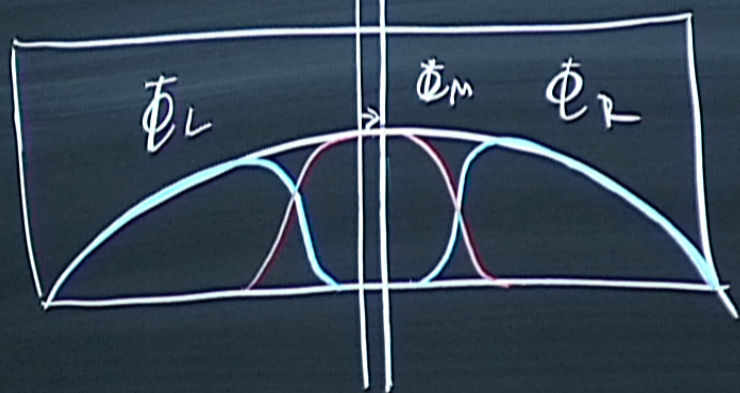
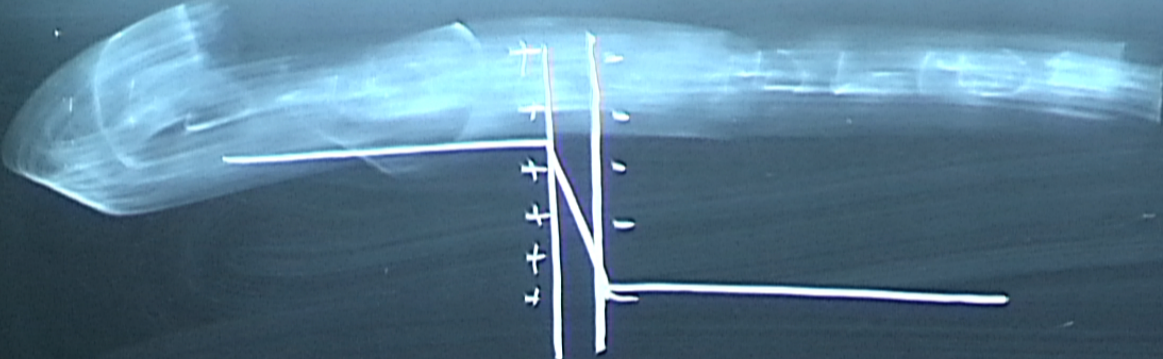
 \uparrow_x
 \downarrow_x

 \uparrow_x
 \downarrow_x


$$\psi = \psi_L + \psi_R$$

$$\psi_L - \psi_R$$







$$\chi = \Phi_L + \Phi_R - \Phi_M$$

$$\|\Phi_M\| \sim \epsilon$$

$$\delta E \sim \frac{1}{\epsilon}$$

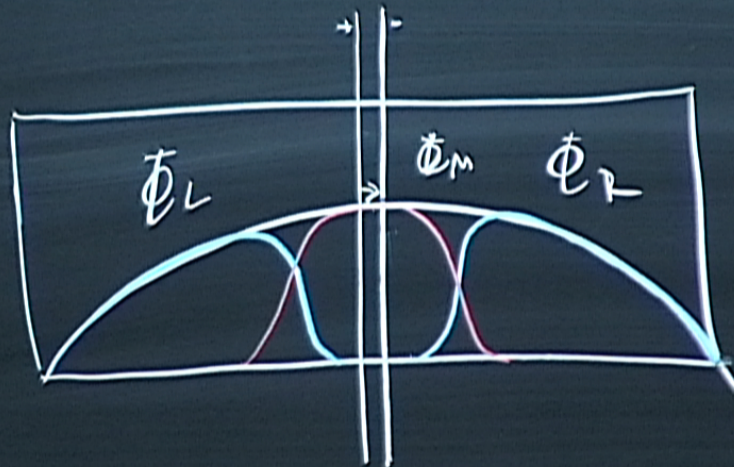
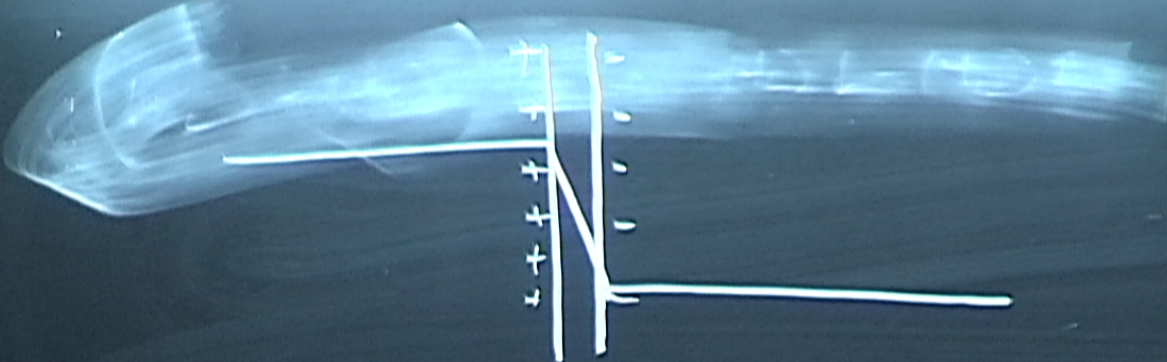
$$\Phi_L + \Phi_R \rightarrow \Phi_L - \Phi_R$$

$$\Psi = \Phi_L + \Phi_R + \Phi_M$$

$$\|\Phi_M\| \sim \epsilon$$

$$\delta E \sim \frac{1}{\epsilon}$$

$$\Phi_L + \Phi_R \rightarrow \Phi_L - \Phi_R$$



$$\Psi = \Phi_L + \Phi_R - \Phi_M$$

$$\|\Phi_M\| \sim \epsilon$$

$$\delta E \sim \frac{1}{\epsilon}$$

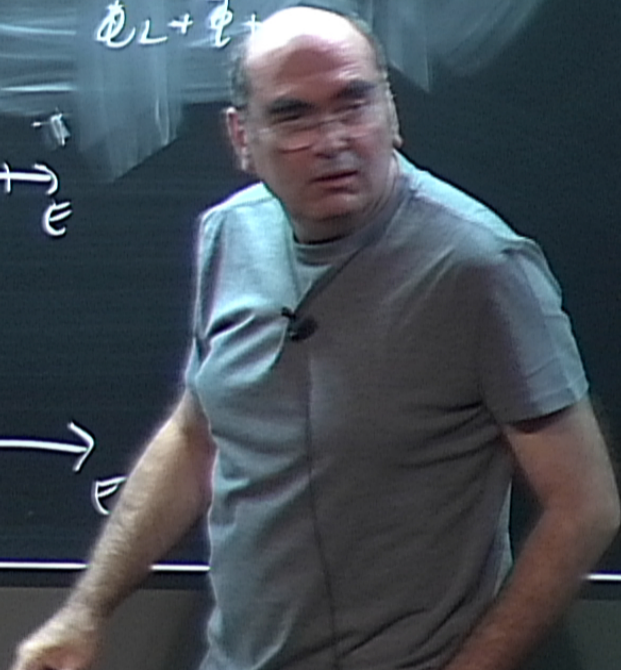
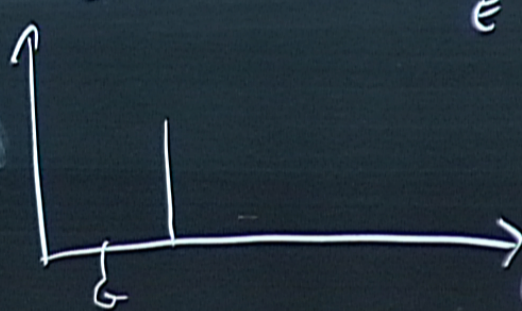
$$\Phi_L + \Phi_R \rightarrow \Phi_L - \Phi_R$$

$$\Phi_L + \Phi_R$$

$P_{nl}(\epsilon)$



$P_{nl}(\epsilon)$



$$\Psi = \Phi_L + \Phi_R - \Phi_M$$

$$\|\Phi_M\| \sim \epsilon$$

$$\delta E \sim \frac{1}{\epsilon}$$

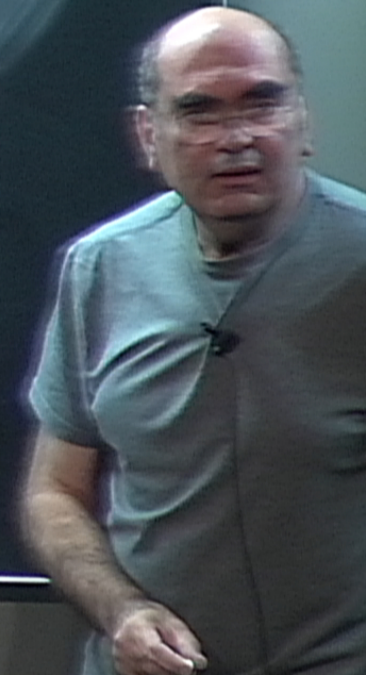
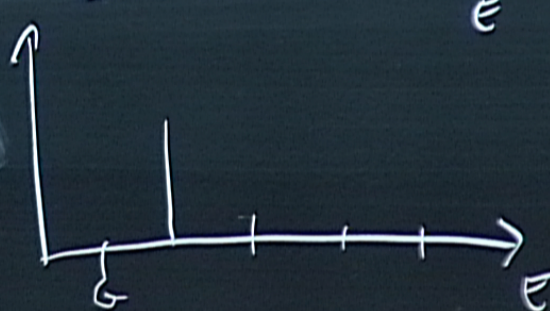
$$\Phi_L + \Phi_R \rightarrow \Phi_L - \Phi_R$$

$$\Phi_L + \Phi_R$$

$\rho_{nl}(\epsilon)$



$\rho_{nl}(\epsilon)$



$$\Psi = \Phi_L + \Phi_R - \Phi_M$$

$$\|\Phi_M\| \sim \epsilon$$

$$\delta E \sim \frac{1}{\epsilon}$$

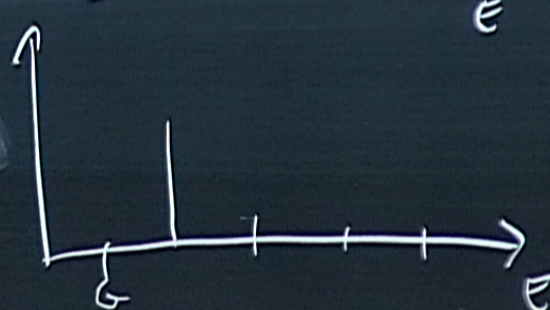
$$\Phi_L + \Phi_R \rightarrow \Phi_L - \Phi_R$$

$$\Phi_L + \Phi_R$$

$\rho_{nl}(\epsilon)$



$\rho_{nl}(\epsilon)$



$$\Psi = \Phi_L + \Phi_R - \Phi_m$$

$$\|\Phi_m\| \sim \epsilon$$

$$\delta E \sim \frac{1}{\epsilon}$$

$$\Phi_L + \Phi_R \rightarrow \Phi_L - \Phi_R$$

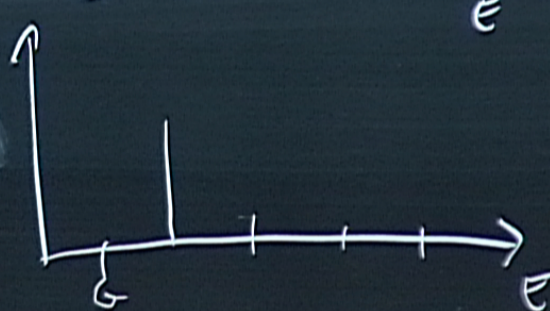
$$\Phi_L + \Phi_R$$

$$\overline{E}_+ = \overline{E}_-$$

$$\overline{E}_+^{\wedge} = \overline{E}_-^{\wedge}$$

$\rho_{nl}(\epsilon)$

$\rho_{nl}(\epsilon)$



$\overline{P^N}$

$$= \int (\psi_L^* + e^{ix} \psi_R^*) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (\psi_L + e^{ix} \psi_R) dx$$

\sim

$$\overline{P^A} = \int (\vec{\Phi}_L + e^{i\alpha} \vec{\Phi}_R) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (\vec{\Phi}_L + e^{i\alpha} \vec{\Phi}_R) dx$$

$e^{i\alpha T}$

\sim

$$\overline{P^x} = \int (\psi_L^* + e^{i\alpha} \psi_R^*) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (\psi_L + e^{i\alpha} \psi_R) dx$$

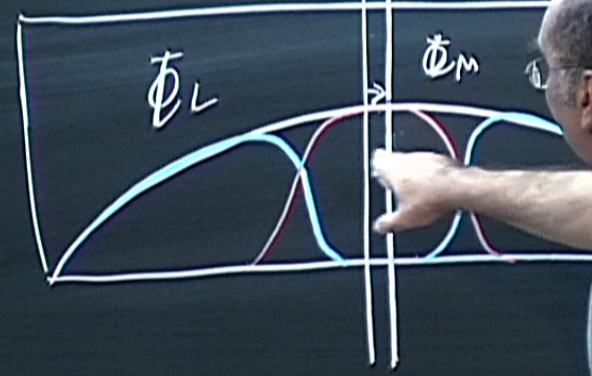
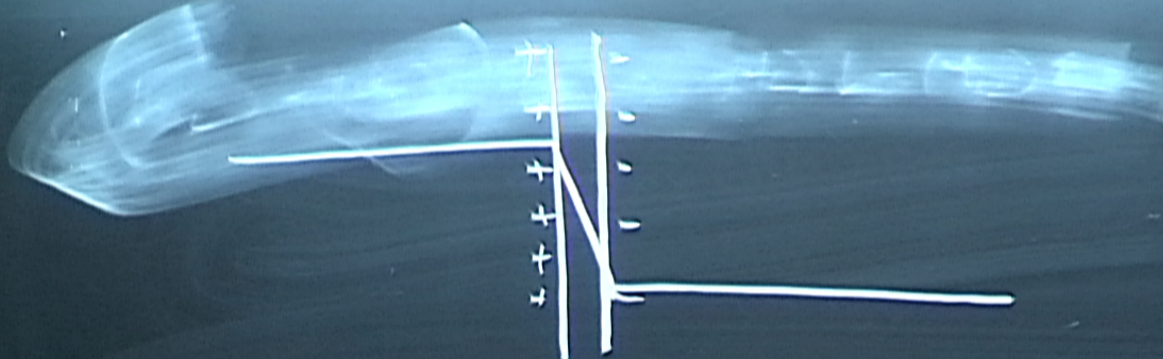
$$\overline{P^x} = iET$$

depends on α

$$\overline{E} =$$

indep of α .

N



$$\overline{P^x} = \int (\overline{\psi_L^* + e^{ikx} \psi_R^*}) \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (\overline{\psi_L + e^{ikx} \psi_R}) dx$$

$$\overline{\psi} \quad iET$$

depends on α

$$\overline{E^x}$$

indep of α

$$\overline{\psi^T} = \overline{\psi^T} \quad \overline{\psi^T}$$

$$= \overline{\psi^T} \quad \overline{\psi^T}$$

$$\overline{\psi^T} = \overline{\psi^T}$$