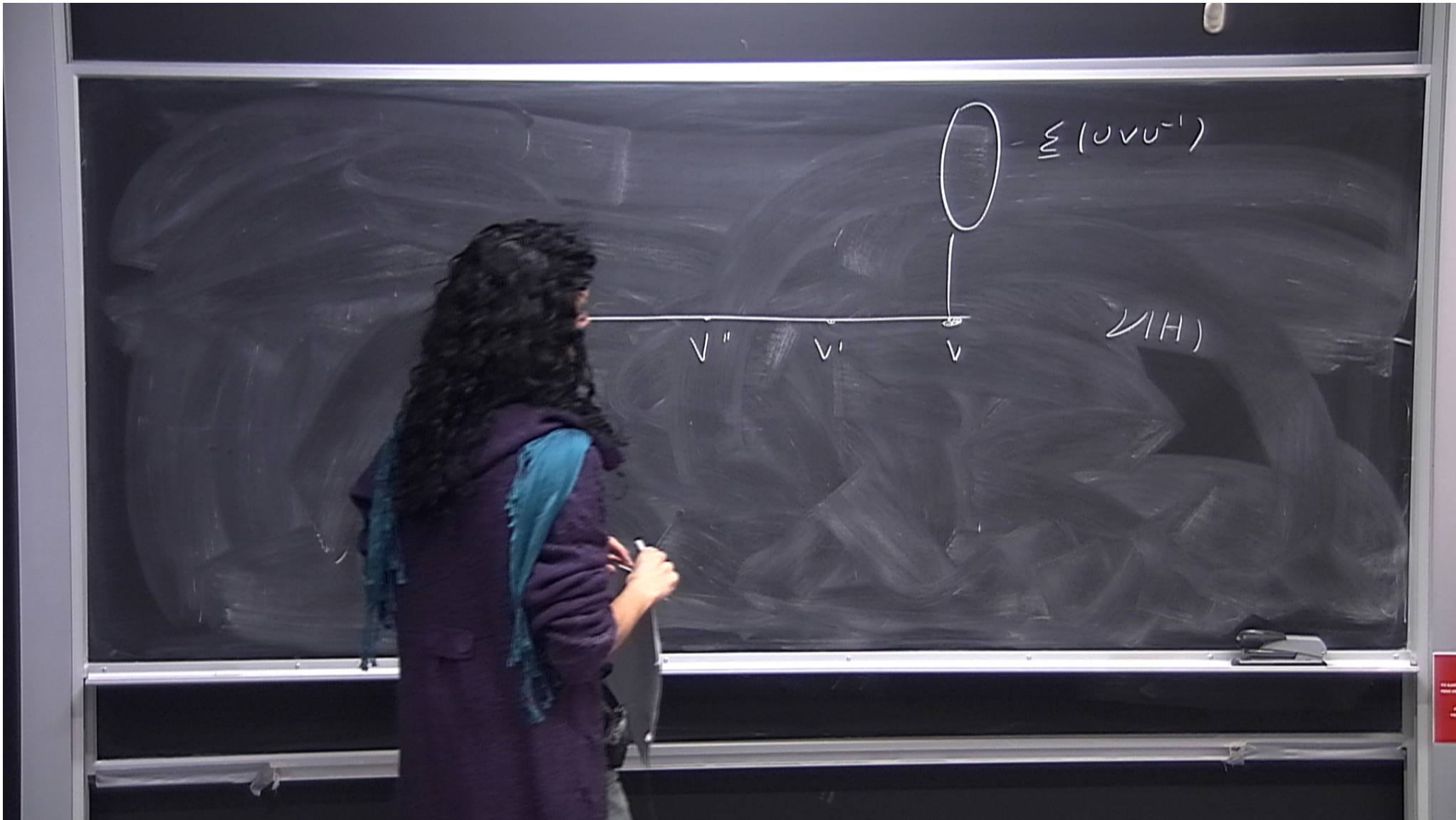


Title: Topos Quantum Physics - Lecture 16

Date: Feb 14, 2012 01:30 PM

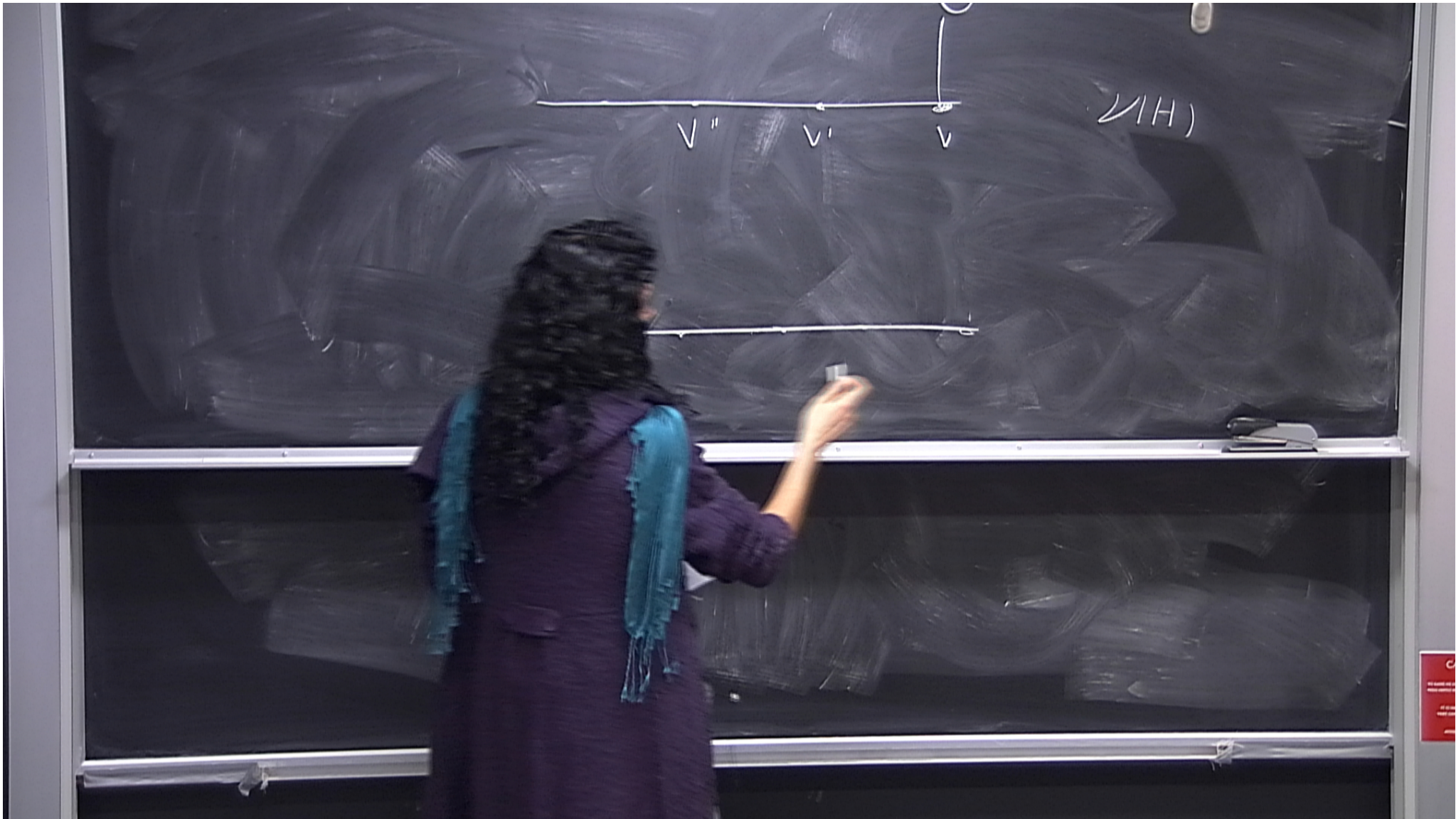
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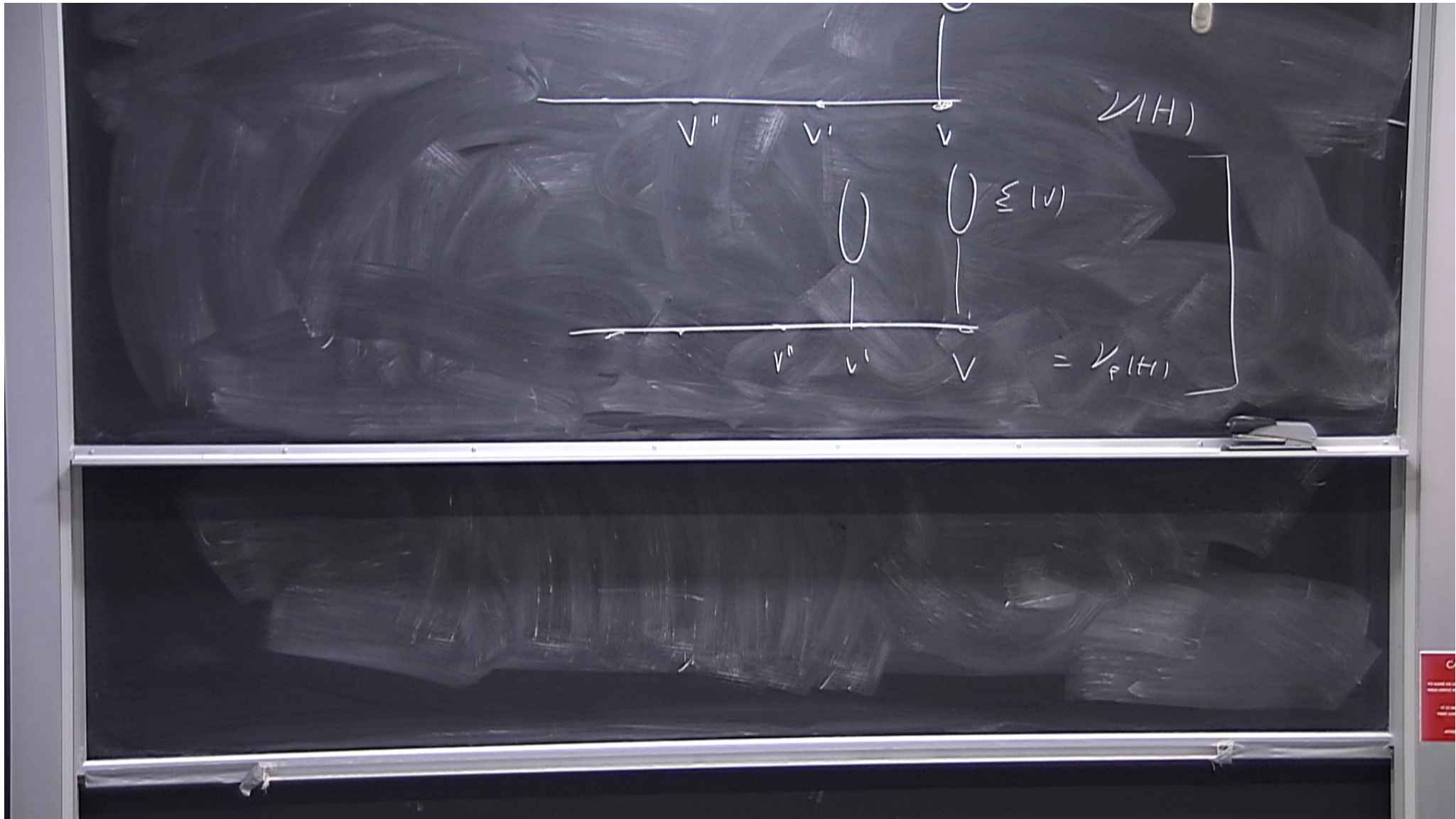
Abstract:

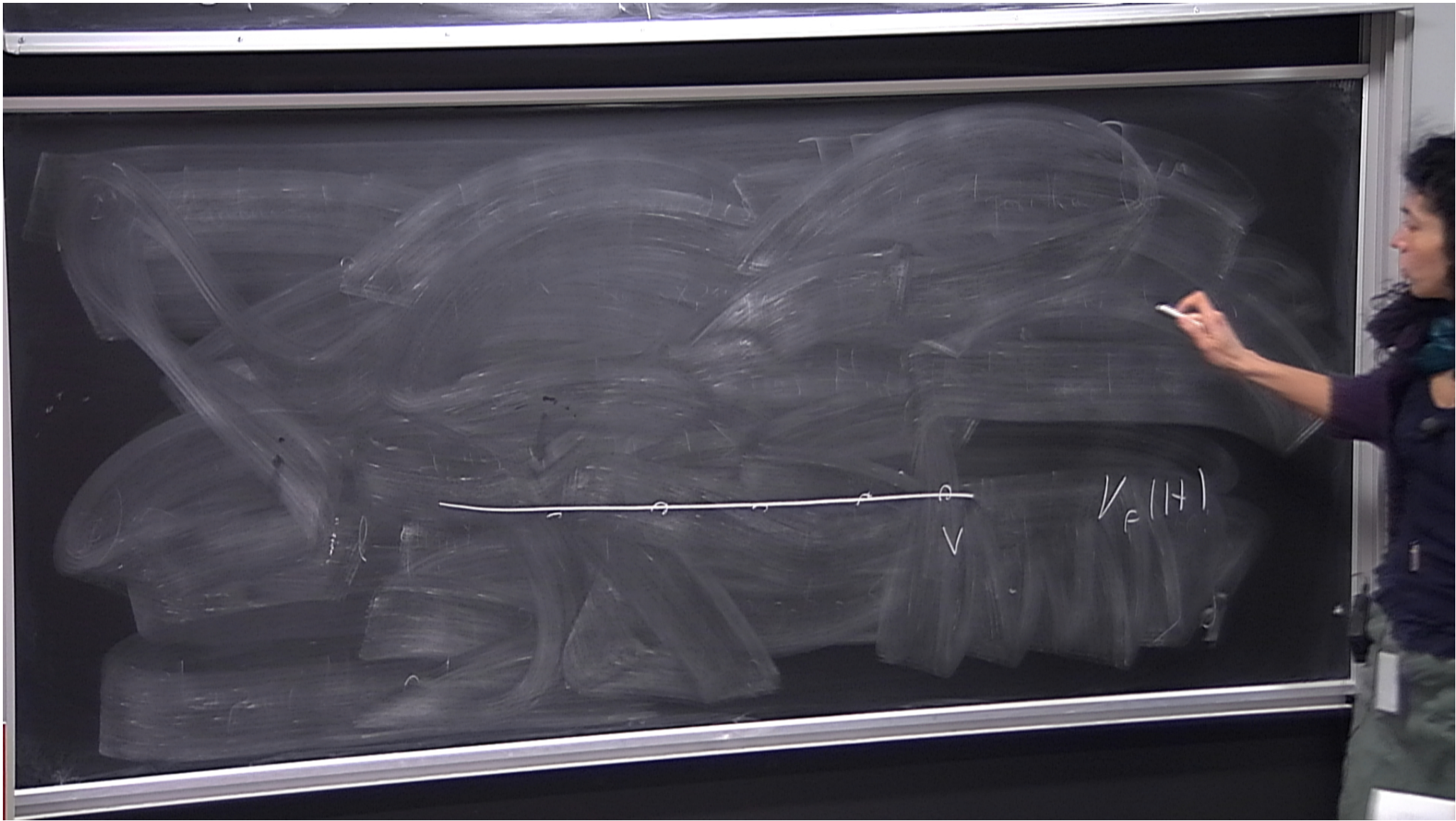


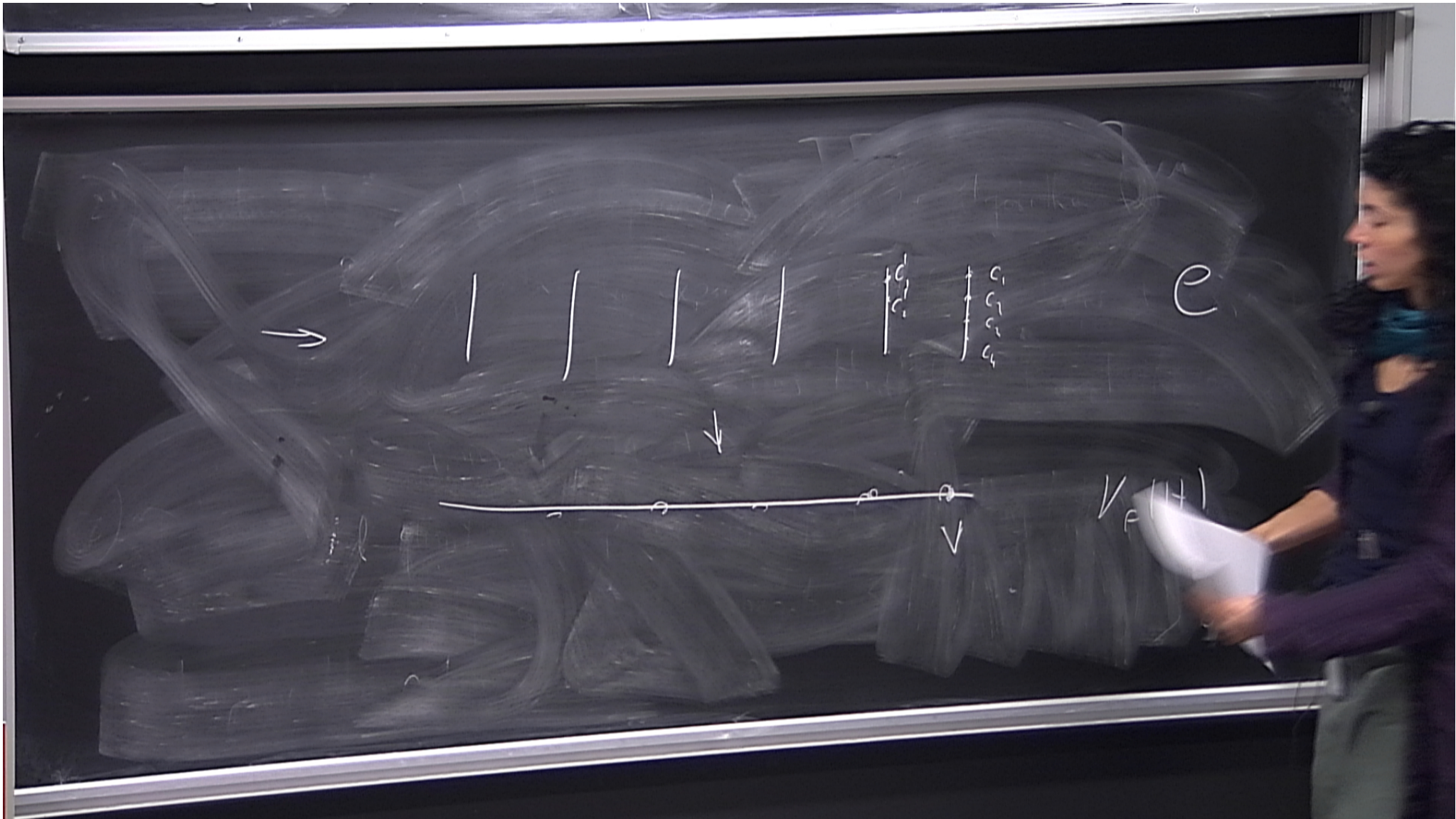
$$l_g \cdot \text{sh}(v/H) \rightarrow \text{sh}(v/|H|)$$

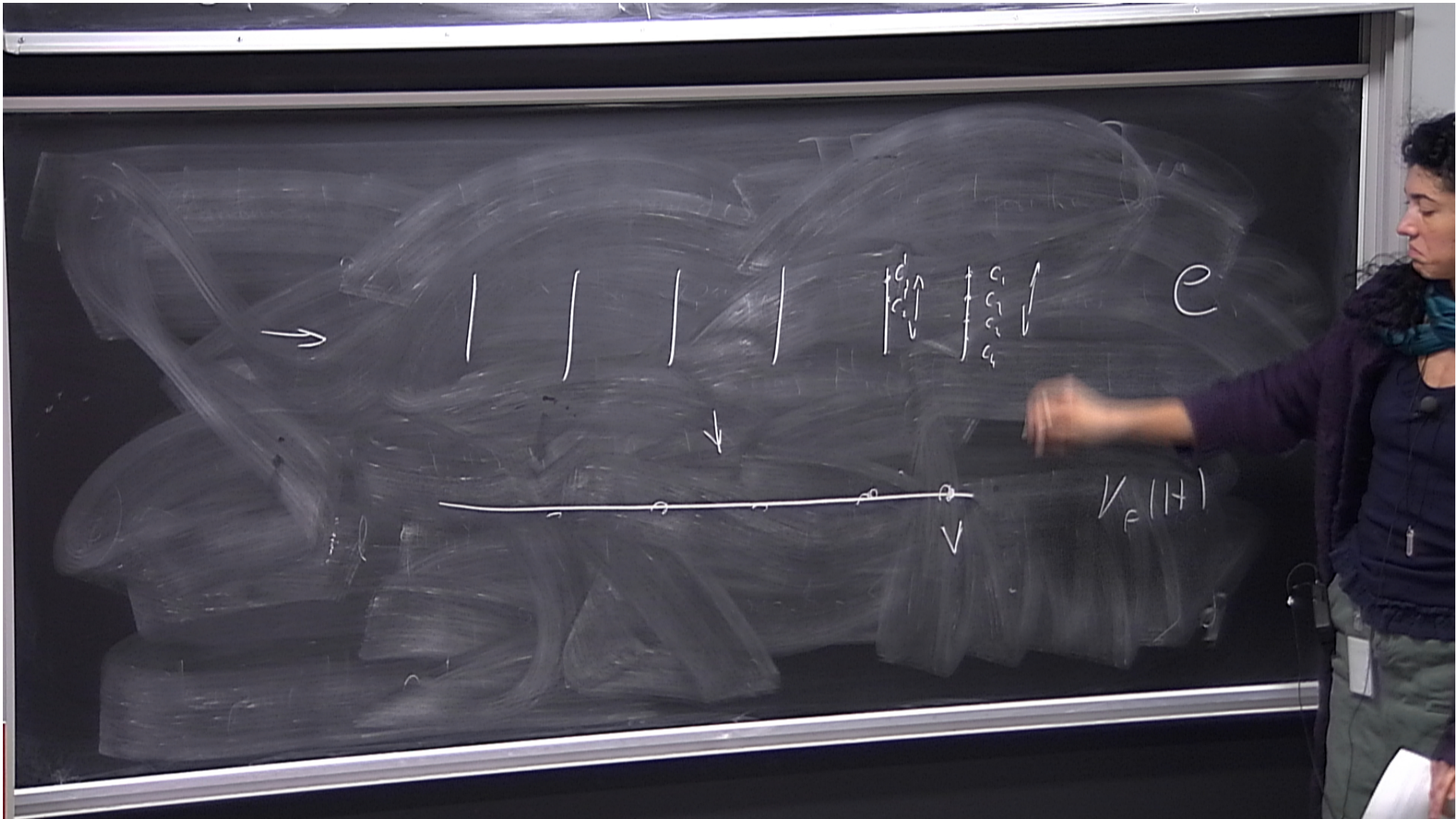
$$\sum \rightarrow \left(\sum o l_g \right) (v)$$

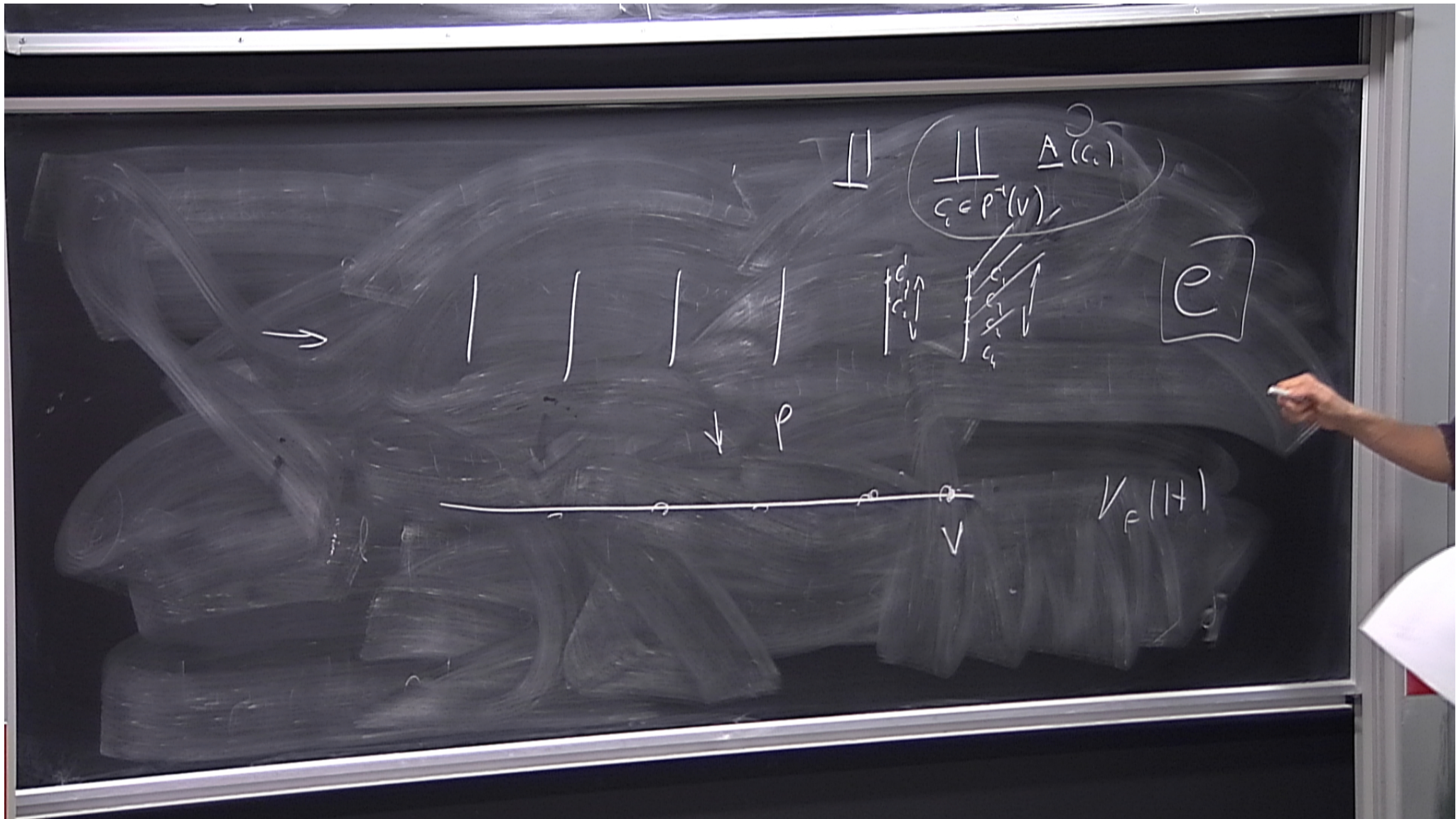


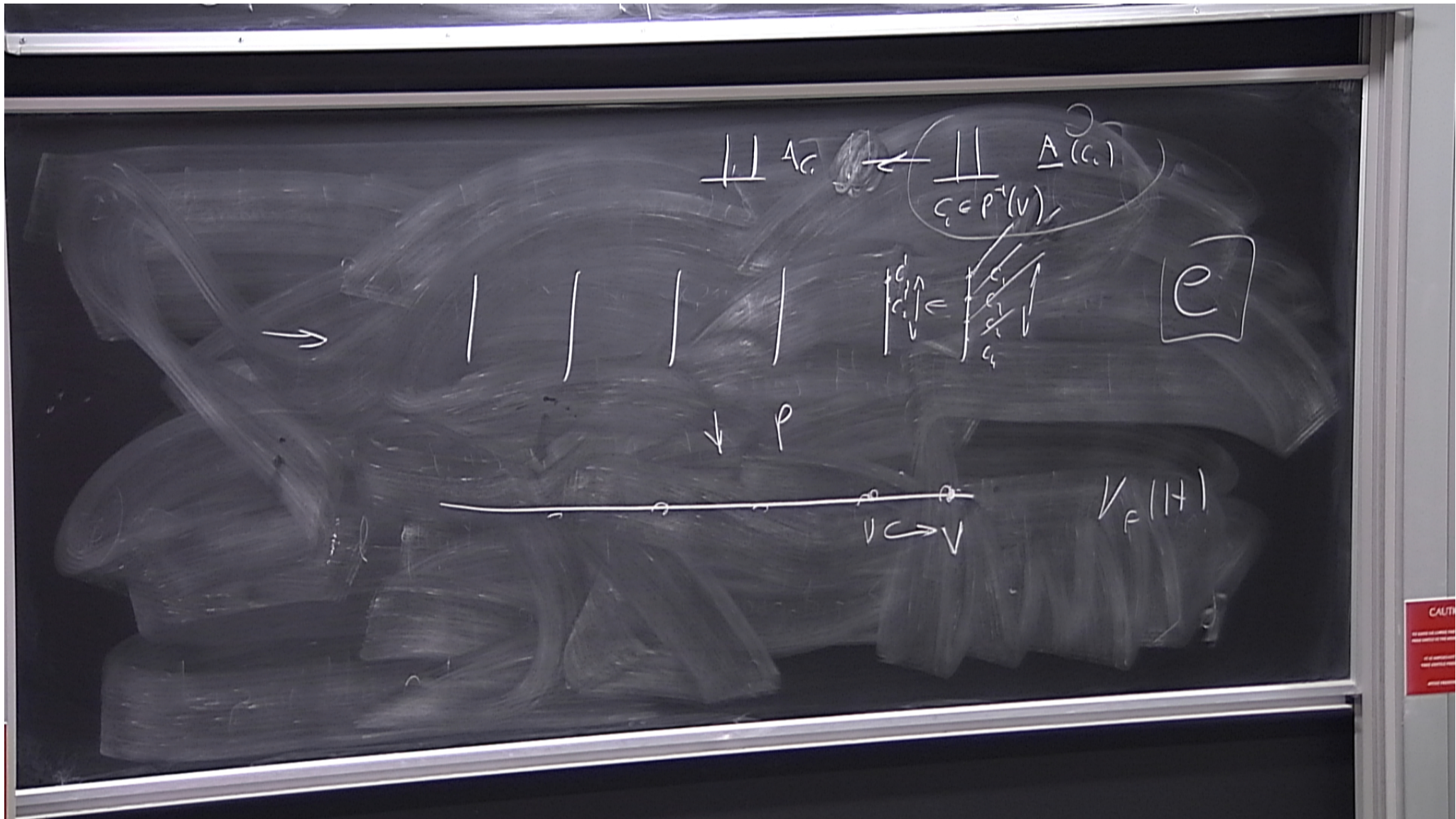










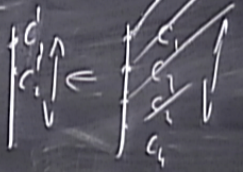


$$\begin{array}{|l} \hline \\ \hline \end{array} A_C \quad \leftarrow \quad \begin{array}{|l} \hline \\ \hline \end{array} A(C)$$

$$C = P^{-1}(V)$$



P



e



$V_C \rightarrow V$

$V_P(H)$

$$V_F(H) \rightarrow V(H)$$

$$V \rightarrow U_g V U_g^{-1}$$

$$V' \rightarrow U_g V U_g^{-1}$$

$G = \text{group of trans}$

$\forall g \in G$

Faithful rep. sheet

$$V_F(H) \rightarrow V(H)$$

$$v \rightarrow U_g v U_g^{-1}$$

$$v' \rightarrow U_g v' U_g^{-1}$$

$G = \text{group of transf}$

$$\forall g \in G$$

$$\forall v \in V_F$$

$$\underline{\text{Hom}_{\text{Faith}}(\downarrow_{\mathbb{F}} \mathbb{H}, \downarrow \mathbb{H})} \quad \text{s.t. } \forall v \in \mathbb{H}$$

$$\text{Hom}(\downarrow V, \mathbb{H}) \equiv \text{objects}$$

• morphisms

$$V' \hookrightarrow V \Rightarrow$$

$$\text{Hom}(\downarrow V, \mathbb{H}) \rightarrow$$

$$\text{Hom}(\downarrow V', \mathbb{H})$$

$$\phi_g$$

$$\rightarrow$$

$$\phi_g \downarrow V'$$

$$\text{Hom}_{\text{Faith}} \left(\frac{\downarrow |H|}{F}, \downarrow |H| \right) \quad \text{s.t. } \forall v \in \downarrow |H|$$

$$\text{Hom}(\downarrow V, \downarrow |H|) \equiv \text{objects}$$

morphisms

$$V' \hookrightarrow V \Rightarrow$$

$$\text{Hom}(\downarrow V, \downarrow |H|) \rightarrow$$

$$\text{Hom}(\downarrow V', \downarrow |H|)$$

$$\phi_g$$

$$\rightarrow$$

$$\phi_g |_{V'}$$

$$V \Rightarrow G_{FV} = \left\{ g \in G \mid U_g A U_g^{-1} = A \quad \forall A \in V \right\} \subseteq G_V$$

$$G_V = \left\{ g \in G \mid U_g V U_g^{-1} = V \right\}$$

G/G_F s.c. $\forall v \in V$

G_{FV}

$$G/G_{FV} = \{g \cdot G_{FV} \mid g \in G\}$$

$$\hookrightarrow \omega_v^g = g \cdot G_{FV}$$

must cancel a'

$$\text{Hom}_F(\downarrow V, \downarrow |H|) \cong G / G_{FV}$$

$$\underline{G/G_F} \quad s \in \forall \quad v \in \downarrow |H|$$

$$G/G_{FV} = \{g \cdot G_{FV} \mid g \in G\}$$

$$\hookrightarrow \exists \omega_v^g = g \cdot G_{FV}$$

$$\hookrightarrow \phi_g$$

$$V' \subset V$$

$$G/G_{FV} \rightarrow G/G_{FV'}$$

$$\omega_V \rightarrow$$

$$(c) \quad G_{FV'} \subset G_{FV}$$

$$V' \subset V$$

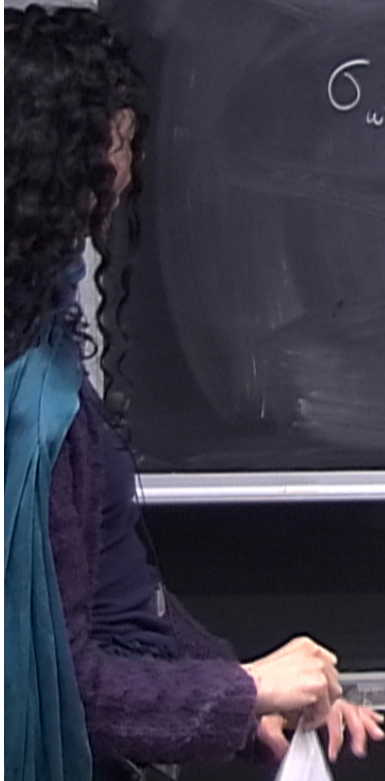
$$G/G_{FV} \rightarrow G/G_{FV'}$$

$$\omega_V^g \rightarrow \omega_{V/V'}^g$$

$$(c) \quad G_{FV'} \subset G_{FV}$$

$$G_{FV'}/G_{FV} \longrightarrow G/G_{FV}$$

$$\downarrow$$
$$G/G_{FV'}$$



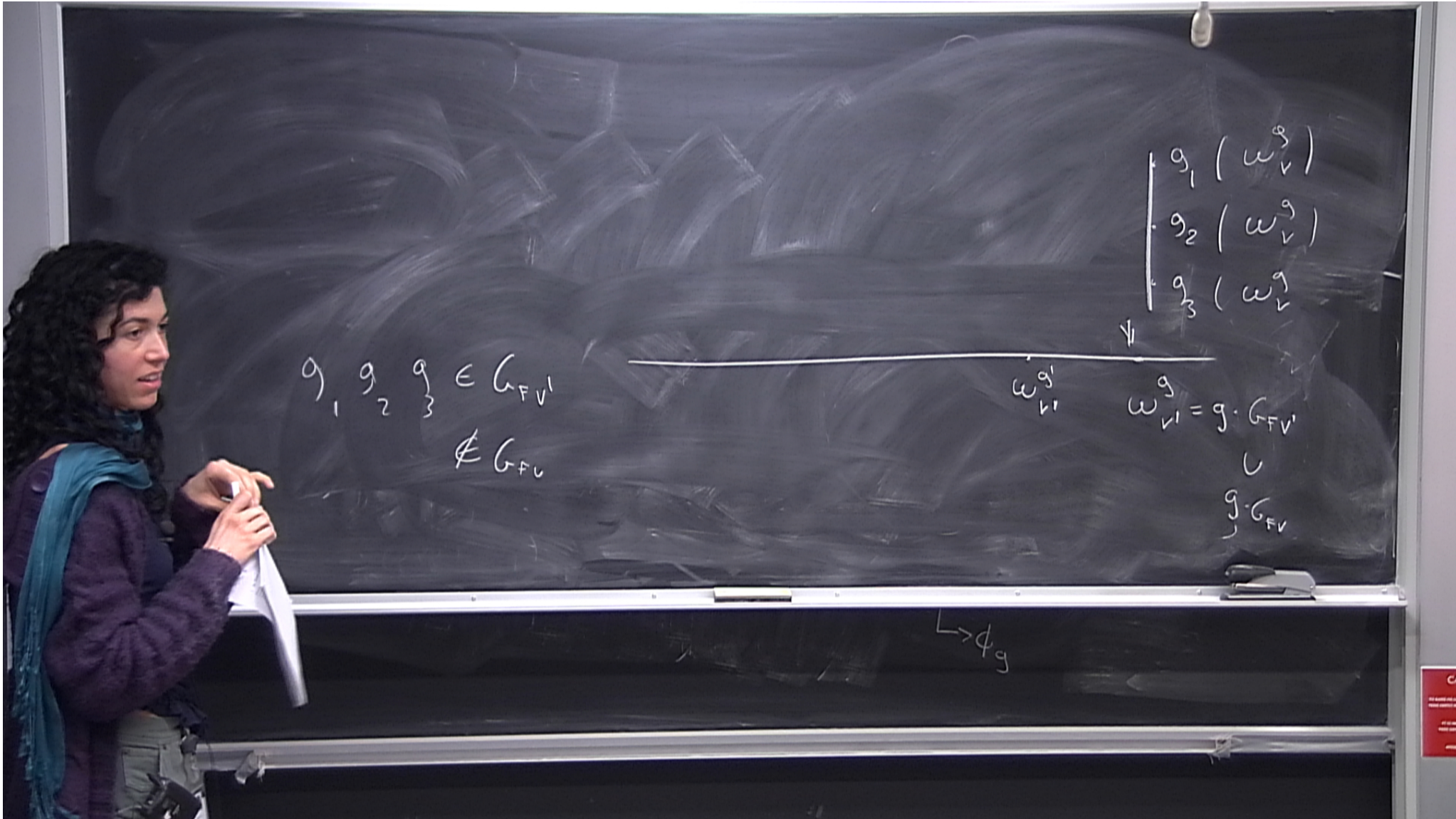
$\sigma_{\omega_v} = \left\{ g_i \cdot (g \cdot G_{FV}) \mid \begin{array}{l} \forall g_i \in G_{FV'} \text{ but} \\ g_i \notin G_{FV} \end{array} \right\}$

$$\sigma_{\omega_v} \quad \omega_v$$
$$\begin{pmatrix} g_1 \\ g_2 \end{pmatrix} (g \cdot G_{FV})$$
$$\omega_{g_1} \quad \omega_{g_2}$$

$$\omega_{v'} \quad \omega_v$$

$$G/G_{FV'}$$

$\hookrightarrow \phi_g$



$$\underline{G/G_F} \Rightarrow P_S \cdot \underbrace{\wedge G/G_F}_{\text{poset ordering}} \rightarrow \vee_{\leftarrow} (H)$$

poset ordering

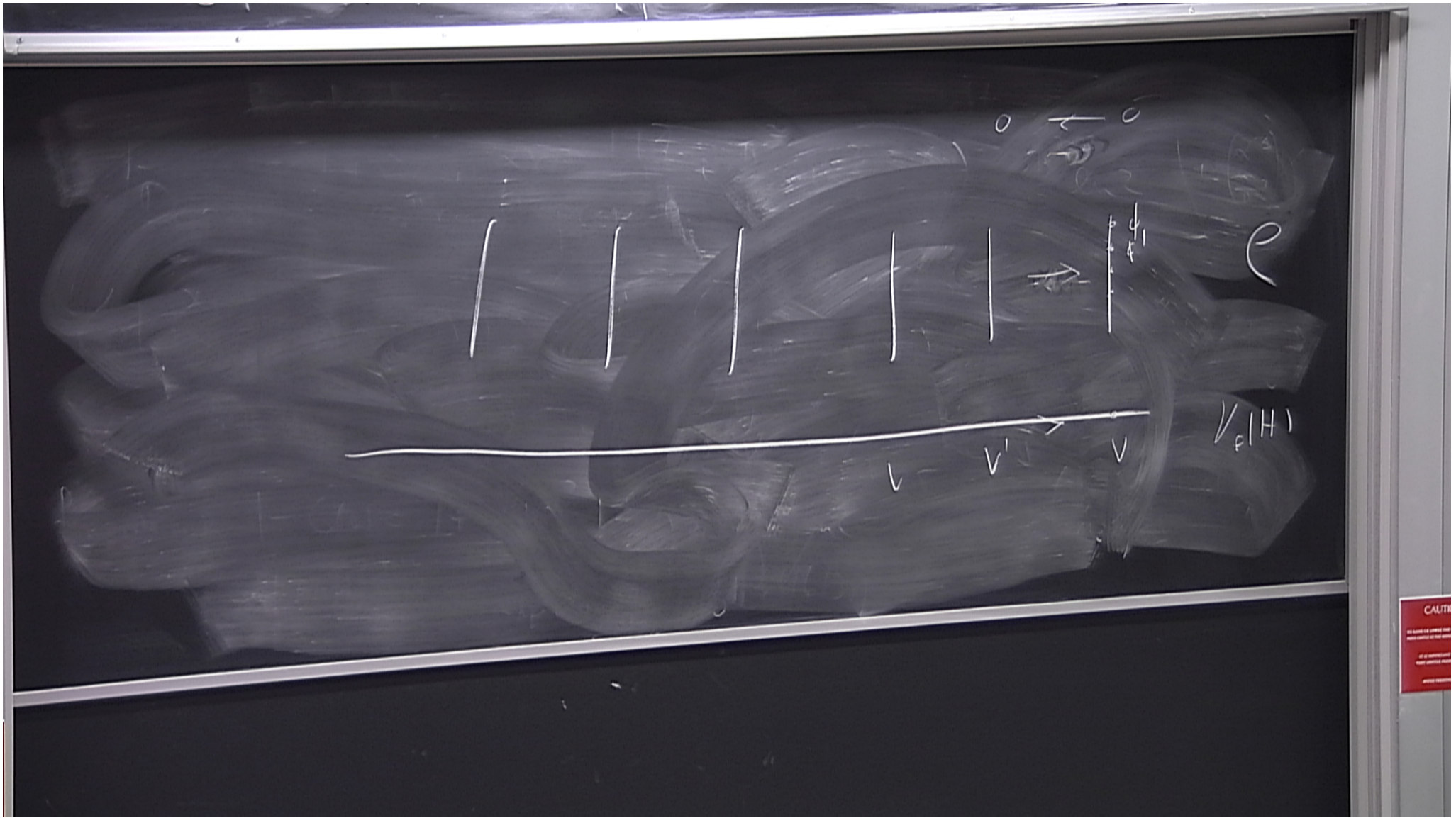
$$\omega_V^g = g \cdot G_{FV}$$

$$\omega_{V'}^g = g \cdot G_{FV'}$$

$$\underline{G/G_F} \Rightarrow P_S \cdot \Lambda \underline{G/G_F} \rightarrow \mathcal{V}_\ell(H)$$

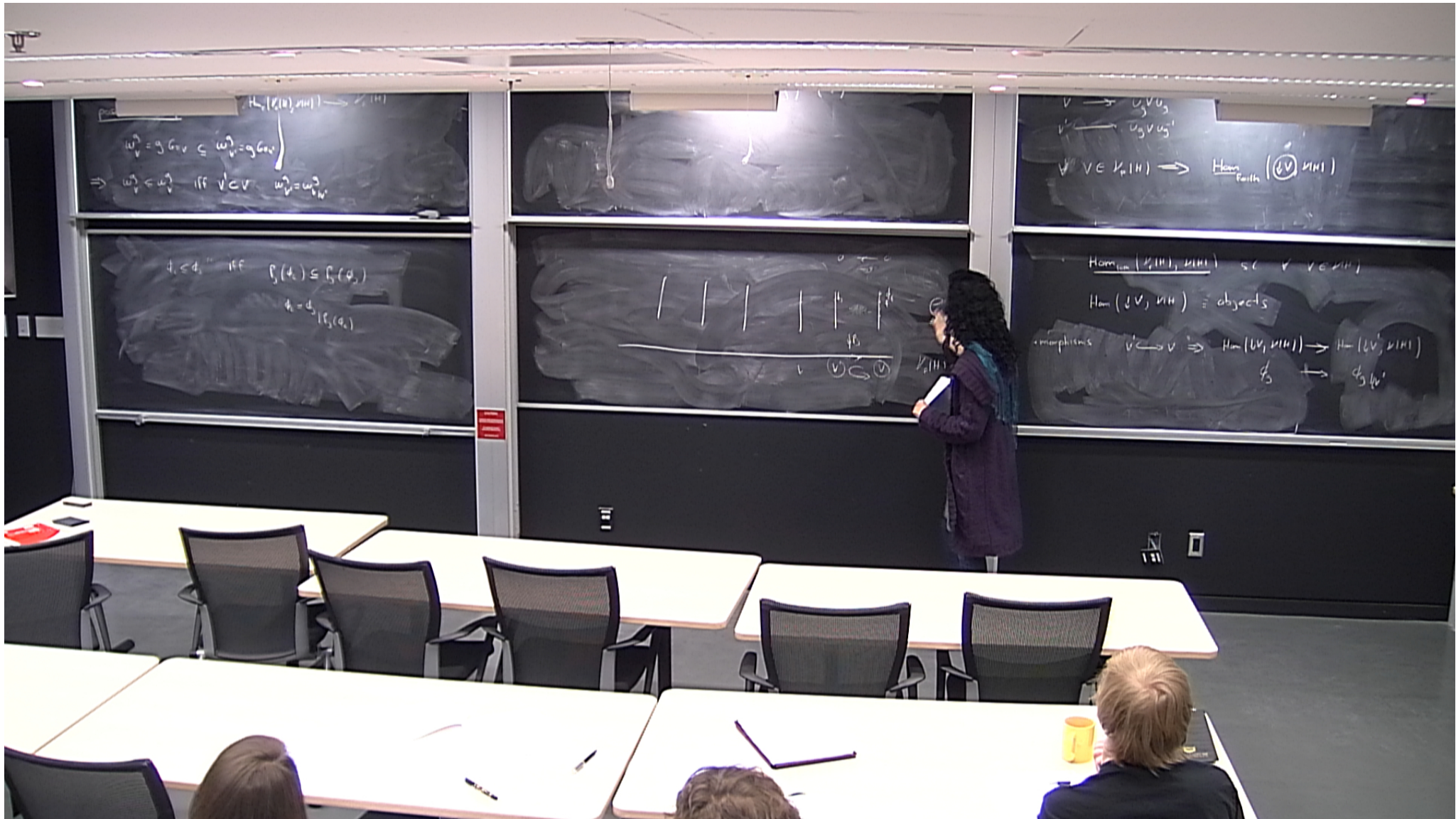
poset ordering

$$\omega_V^g = g \cdot G_{FV} \subseteq \omega_{V'}^g = g \cdot G_{FV'}$$



$$\rightarrow \omega_{V'} \leq \omega_V \quad \text{iff} \quad V \subset V' \quad \omega_{V'} = \omega_V \cup \omega_{V \setminus V'}$$

$$\phi_c \leq \phi_s \quad \text{iff} \quad P_j(\phi_c) \subseteq P_j(\phi_s)$$



$$\rightarrow \omega_{V'} \leq \omega_V \quad \text{iff} \quad V \subset V' \quad \omega_{V'} = \omega_V \cup \omega_{V' \setminus V}$$

$$\phi_c \leq \phi_s \quad \text{iff} \quad P_s(\phi_c) \subseteq P_s(\phi_s)$$

$$\phi_c = \phi_s \quad | \quad P_s(\phi_c)$$

$$\text{Sh}(\Lambda_G / G_P)$$

$$I: \text{sh}(V, H) \rightarrow \text{sh}(\Lambda G / G_F)$$

$$\underline{A} \rightarrow I(\underline{A})$$

$$\phi \in \text{Hom}(V, H)$$

$$(I(\underline{A}))_\phi := \underline{A}(\phi(v))$$

$$I: \text{Sh}(V_c | H) \rightarrow \text{Sh}(\Lambda G / G_F)$$

$$\underline{A} \rightarrow I(\underline{A})$$

$$\phi \in H_{\text{an}}(V, \dots)$$

$$(I(\underline{A}))_{\phi} := \underline{A}(\phi(V))$$

Assume $\phi_c \in$

$$I: \text{Sh}(V_c | H) \rightarrow \text{Sh}(\Lambda G / G_F)$$

$$\underline{A} \rightarrow I(\underline{A})$$

$$\phi \in \text{Hom}(V, V|H)$$

$$d_c \in \text{Hom}(V', V|H)$$

$$v' \subset v$$

Assume $\phi_c \subseteq \phi$

$$(I(\underline{A}))_\phi := \underline{A}(\phi(v))$$

$$(I(\underline{A}))_{(\phi, \phi_c)} = \underline{A}(\phi(v)) \rightarrow \underline{A}(\phi_c(v'))$$

$$I: \text{Sh}(V_c | H) \rightarrow \text{Sh}(\Lambda G / G_F)$$

$$\underline{A} \rightarrow I(\underline{A})$$

$$\phi \in \text{Hom}(V, V | H)$$

$$v' \subset v$$

$$\phi_c \in \text{Hom}(V', V | H)$$

Assume $\phi_c \leq \phi$

$$\phi(V) \supset \phi_c(V')$$

$$(I(\underline{A}))_\phi := \underline{A}(\phi(V))$$

$$(I(\underline{A}))_{(\phi, \phi_c)} = \underline{A}(\phi(V)) \rightarrow \underline{A}(\phi_c(V'))$$

$$\phi_c = \phi|_{V'}$$

$$\underline{A}(V_1) \rightarrow \underline{A}(V_2)$$

$$I: \text{Sh}(V_c | H) \rightarrow \text{Sh}(\Lambda G / G_F)$$

$$\underline{A} \rightarrow I(\underline{A})$$

$$\phi \in \text{Hom}(V, V|H)$$

$$v' \subset v$$

$$\phi_c \in \text{Hom}(V', V|H)$$

Assume $\phi_c \leq \phi$

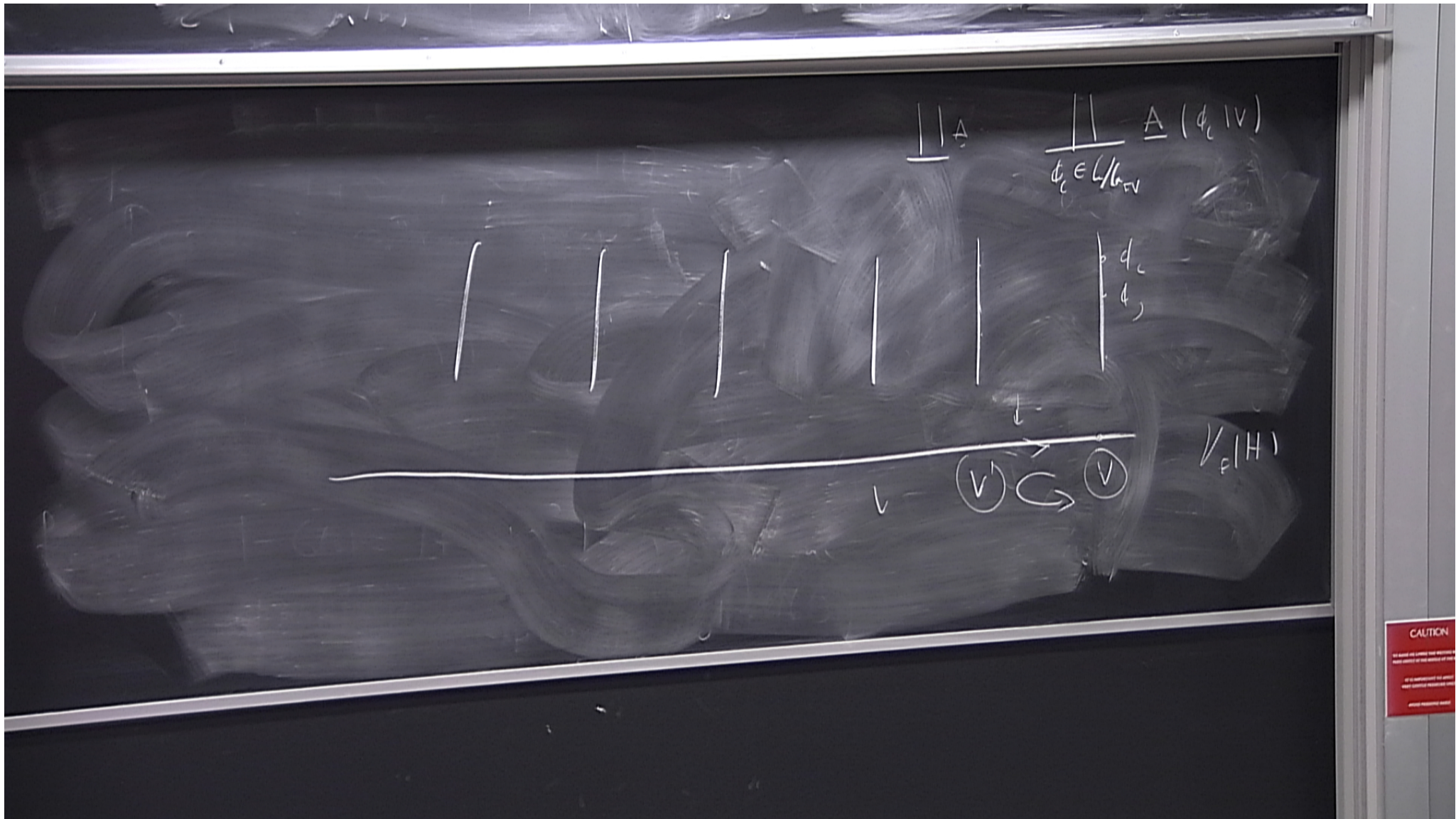
$$\phi(V) \supset \phi_c(V')$$

$$(I(\underline{A}))_\phi := \underline{A}(\phi(V))$$

$$(I(\underline{A}))_{(\phi, \phi_c)} = \underline{A}(\phi(V)) \rightarrow \underline{A}(\phi_c(V'))$$

$$\phi_c = \phi|_{V'}$$

$$\underline{A}(V_1) \rightarrow \underline{A}(V_2)$$



CAUTION
DO NOT TOUCH THE SURFACE OF THE BOARD OR THE BOARD ITSELF
AS IT IS HEATED BY THE LIGHT SOURCE
WHICH IS USED FOR THE BOARD

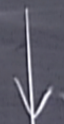
$$\omega_{V'} \leq \omega_V \iff V \subset V \quad \omega_{V'} = \omega_{V/W'}$$

For I w.d functor $F: \underline{A} \rightarrow \underline{B}$ in $\text{sh}(V, \mathcal{H})$

$$I(F): I(\underline{A}) \rightarrow I(\underline{B})$$

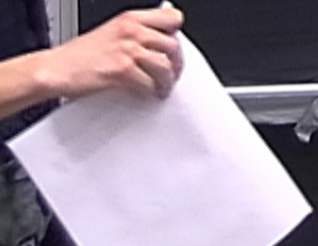
$$A_V \rightarrow B_V$$

$$I(A)_{d_i} \rightarrow I(B)_{d_i}$$



$$A_{V'} \rightarrow B_{V'}$$

$$I(B)_{d_j} \rightarrow I(B)_{d_j}$$



$$\underline{G/H} \Rightarrow P_j \cdot \underbrace{\Lambda G/G_F} \rightarrow V_F(H)$$

poset

$$P_j: \Lambda \text{Hom}_F(V_F(H), V(H)) \rightarrow V_F(H)$$

$$\subseteq \omega_{v'}^g = g G_F v'$$

$$\Rightarrow f \quad v' \subset v \quad \omega_{v'}^g = \omega_{v'}^g$$

$$I : \text{Sh}(V, |H|) \rightarrow \text{Sh}(\wedge G/G_F) \rightarrow \text{Sh}(V_c | H)$$

$$\underline{A} \rightarrow I(\underline{A})$$

$$\phi_j \in \text{Hom}(\downarrow V, V | H)$$

$$d_c \in \text{Hom}(\downarrow V', V | H)$$

$$v' \subset v$$

Assume $\phi_c \in \phi_j$

$$\phi_j(v) \supset \phi_c(v')$$

$$I(\underline{A})_{\phi} := \underline{A}(\phi(v))$$

$$\underline{A}(\phi_j(v)) = \underline{A}(\phi_c(v')) \rightarrow \underline{A}(v_1) \rightarrow \underline{A}(v_2)$$

$$\phi_c = d_j | v'$$

$$P_j \quad \Lambda G/G_F \rightarrow V_F(H)$$

$$P_j^* \quad \text{sh}(V_F(H)) \rightarrow \text{sh}(\Lambda G/G_F)$$

$$P_j^* \quad \text{sh}(\Lambda G/G_F) \rightarrow \text{sh}(V_F(H))$$

P_1 / P_2

$$P_J \left(P_A \ A \rightarrow \Lambda G / G_F \right) = (P_J \circ P_A) \ A \rightarrow \mathcal{V}_F(H)$$

$$P_J \left(P_A \cdot A \rightarrow \Lambda G / G_F \right) = (P_J \circ P_A) \cdot A \rightarrow \mathcal{V}_F(H)$$

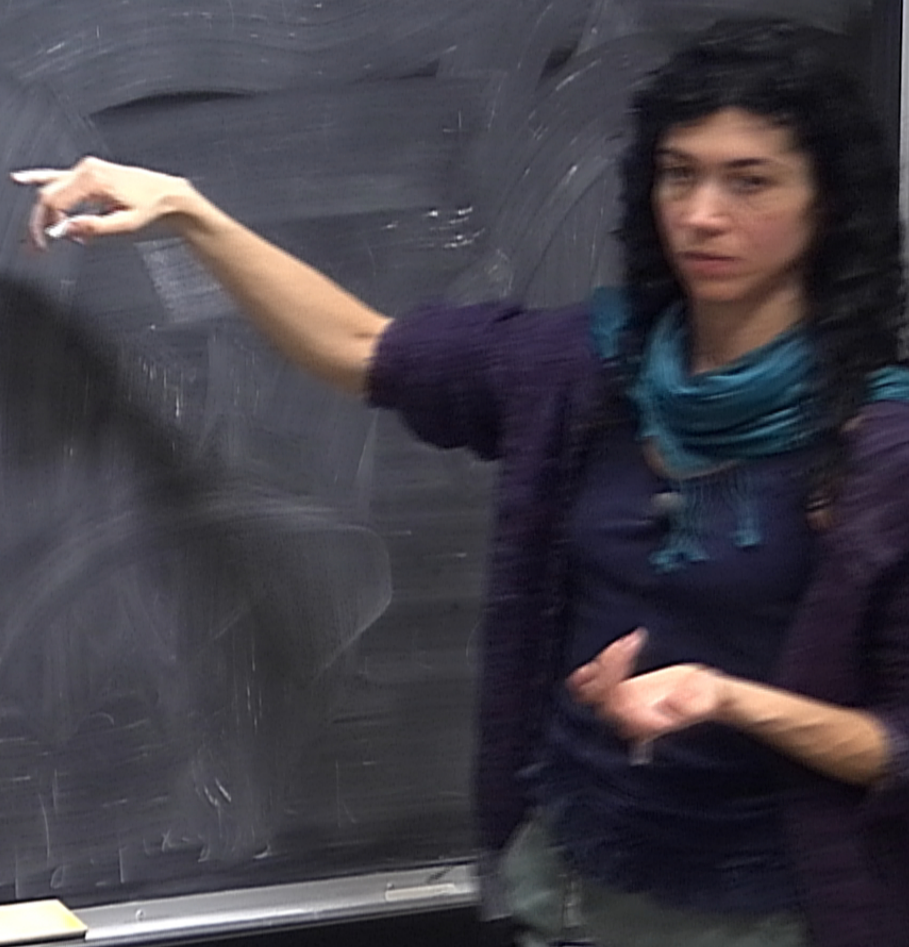
$$P_J \left(P_A \cdot A \rightarrow \Lambda G / G_F \right) = (P_J \circ P_A) \cdot A \rightarrow \mathcal{V}_F(H)$$

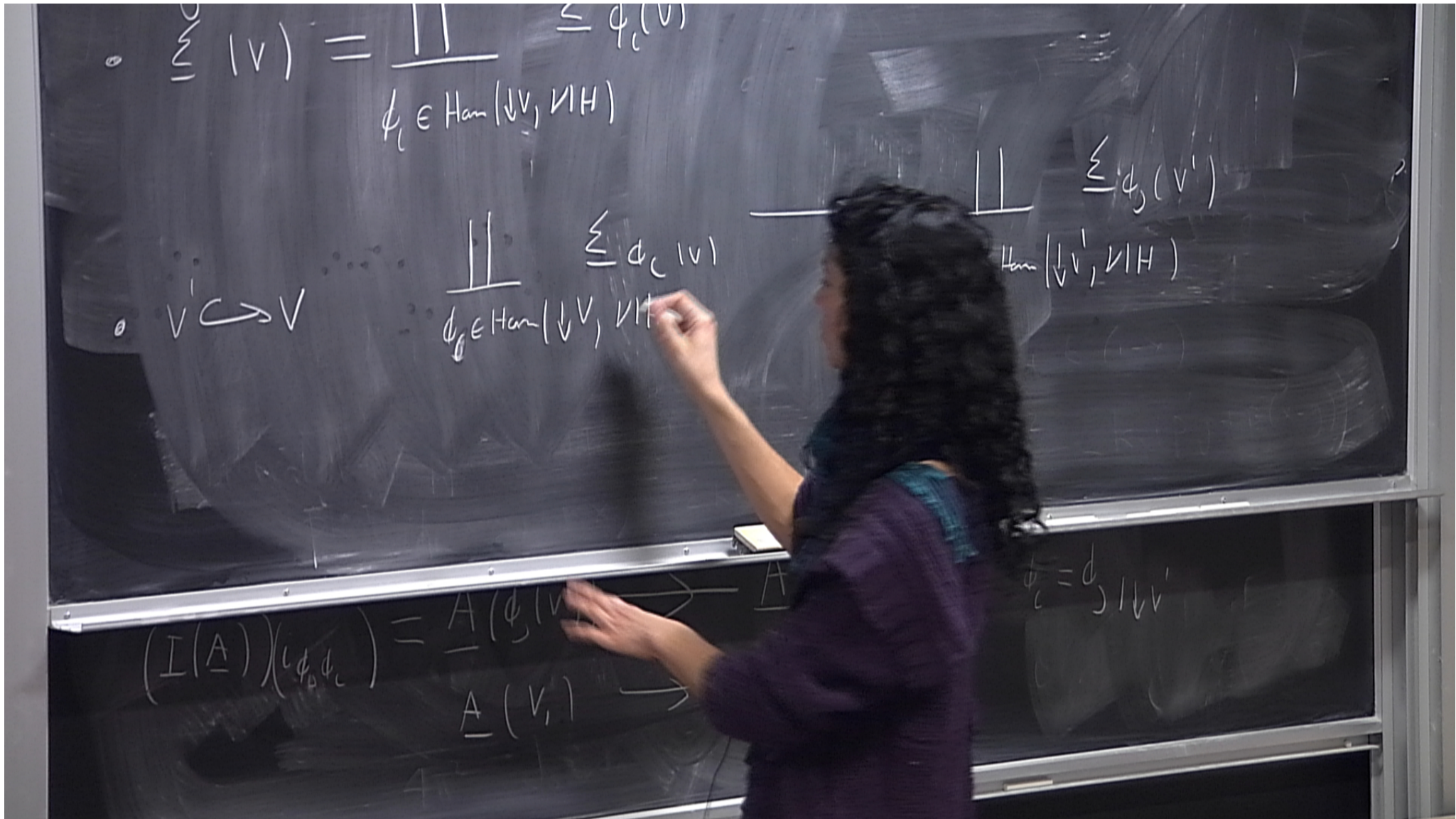
$$\underline{\underline{\epsilon}} \rightarrow P_{J'} \circ I(\underline{\underline{\epsilon}}) = \underline{\underline{MC}}$$

Def

$$\sum_{v \in \text{sh}(V, |H|)}$$

$$\sum_{v \in V} \phi(v) = \prod_{\phi \in \text{Ham}(V, H)} \sum \phi(v)$$





$$\sum_{\phi_c} (v) = \coprod_{\phi_c \in \text{Hom}(V, W)} \sum \phi_c(v)$$

$$\coprod_{\text{Hom}(V', W)} \sum \phi_j(v')$$

$$v' \subset V$$

$$\coprod_{\phi_c \in \text{Hom}(V, W)} \sum \phi_c(v)$$

$$I(A) \left(\sum \phi_c \right) = \frac{A(\phi_c(v))}{A(v)}$$

$$\phi_c = \phi_j|_{V'}$$

$$\sum_{\phi_c \in \text{Hom}(V, W)} \phi_c(v) = \sum_{\phi_c \in \text{Hom}(V, W)} \phi_c(v)$$

$$v' \subset V$$

$$\sum_{\phi_c \in \text{Hom}(V, W)} \phi_c(v)$$

$$\sum_{\phi_j \in \text{Hom}(V', W)} \phi_j(v')$$

$$\downarrow_{\phi_c(v)}$$

$$\downarrow_{\phi_j(v')}$$

$$(I(A))(\phi_c \phi_c) = A(\phi_c(v)) \rightarrow A(\phi_c(v))$$

$$A(v_1) \rightarrow A(v_2)$$

$$\phi_c = \phi_j|_{V'}$$

$$\sum_{c \in C} \phi_c(v) = \coprod_{\phi_c \in \text{Hom}(V, V_H)} \sum \phi_c(v)$$

$$V' \hookrightarrow V \quad F = \coprod_{\phi_c \in \text{Hom}(V, V_H)} \sum \phi_c(v)$$

$$\longrightarrow \coprod_{\phi_c \in \text{Hom}(V', V_H)} \sum \phi_c(v')$$

$$\downarrow_{\phi_c(v)} \longrightarrow \downarrow_{\phi_c(v')}$$

$$(I(A))_{(\phi_c, \phi_c)} = \underline{A}(\phi_c(v)) \longrightarrow \underline{A}(\phi_c(v'))$$

$$\underline{A}(v_1) \longrightarrow \underline{A}(v_2)$$

$$\phi_c = \phi_c|_{V'}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \langle v, v_i \rangle = \sum_{\phi_i \in \text{Hom}(V, V^*)} \phi_i(v)$$

$$F = \sum_{\phi_i \in \text{Hom}(V, V^*)} \phi_i(v)$$

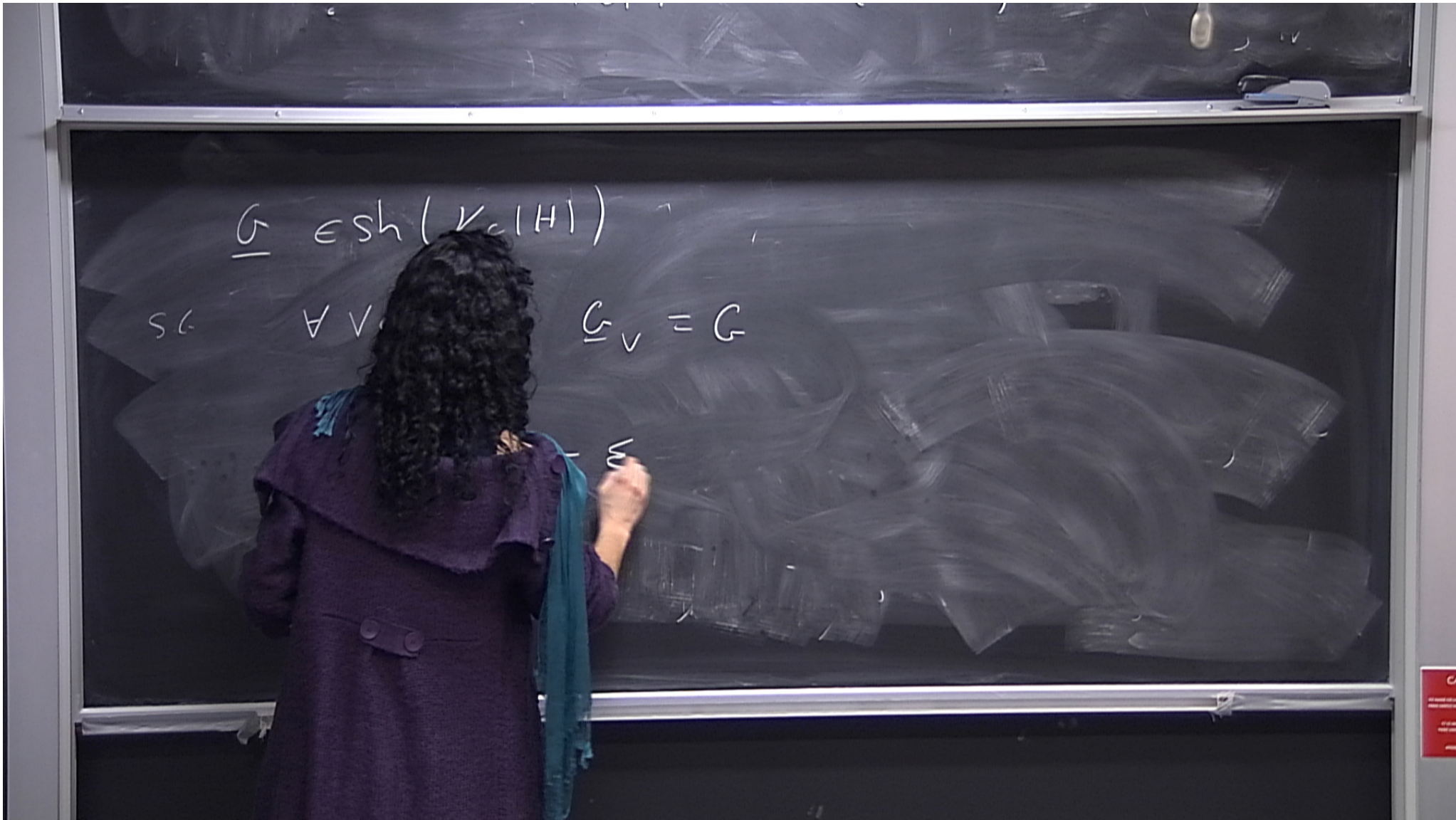
$$\sum_{\phi_j \in \text{Hom}(V', V^*)} \phi_j(v')$$

$$\lambda_{\phi_i(v)} \longrightarrow \lambda_{\phi_j(v')}$$

$$A(\phi_i(v)) \longrightarrow A(\phi_j(v'))$$

$$A(v_1) \longrightarrow A(v_2)$$

$$\phi_i = \phi_j \circ \lambda_{v_1 v_2}$$



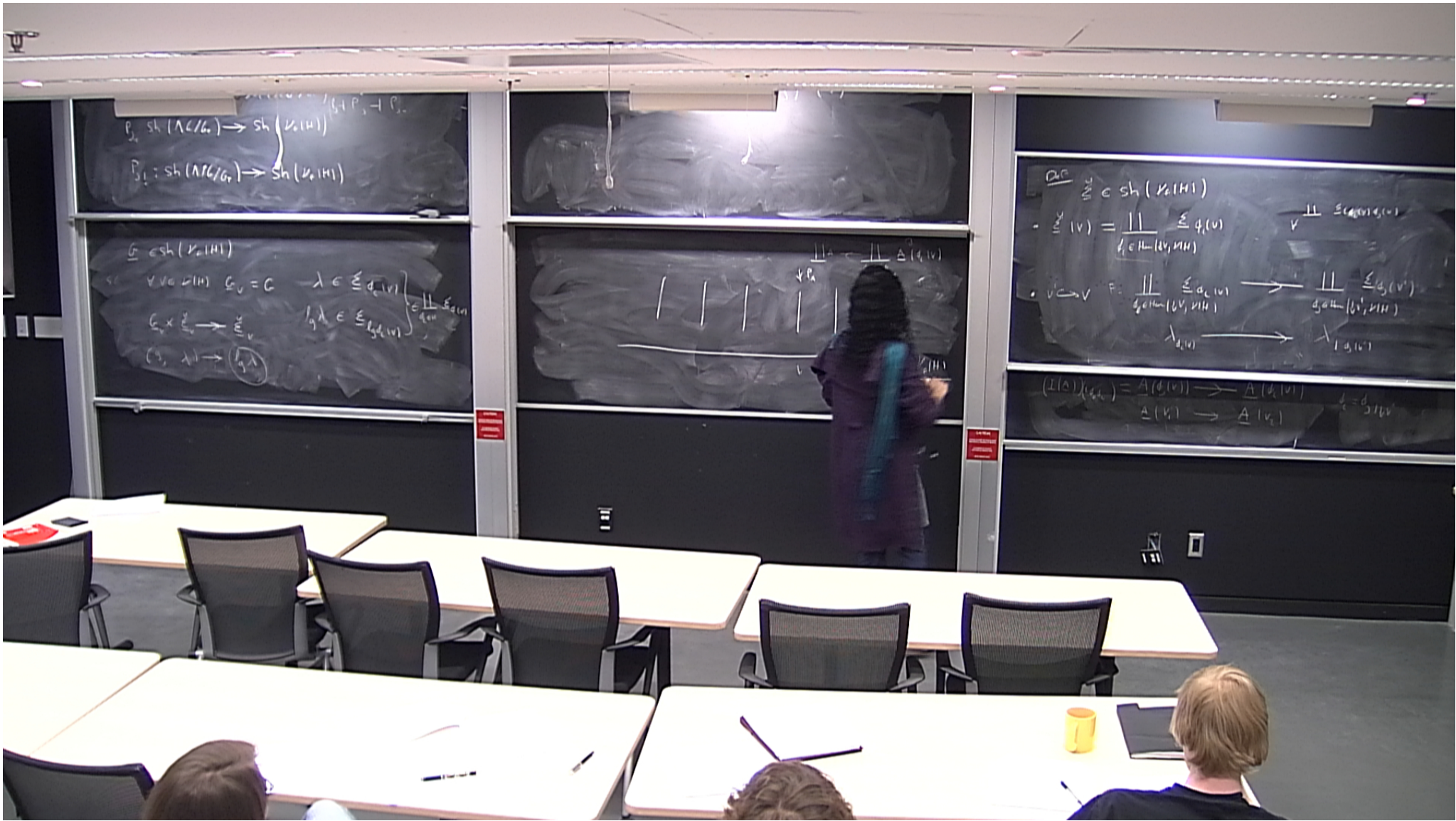
$$\underline{G} \in \text{sh}(V, |H|)$$

$$s.c. \quad \forall v \in V(H) \quad \underline{G}_v = G \quad \lambda \in \underline{\Sigma}_{\phi_c(v)}$$

$$\underline{G}_v \times \underline{\Sigma}_v \rightarrow \underline{\Sigma}_v$$

$$|g, \lambda| \in \underline{\Sigma}_{|g, \phi_c(v)|}$$

$$(g, \lambda) \rightarrow (|g, \lambda|)$$



$$\sum (v) = \coprod_{\phi_c \in \text{Hom}(V, V_H)} \dots$$

$$V' \hookrightarrow V \quad F = \coprod_{\phi_c \in \text{Hom}(V, V_H)} \sum \phi_c(v) \longrightarrow \coprod_{\phi_j \in \text{Hom}(V', V_H)} \sum \phi_j(v')$$

$$\lambda_{\phi_c(v)} \longrightarrow \lambda_{\phi_j(v')}$$

$$(I(A))_{(\phi_c, \phi_c)} = A(\phi_c(v)) \longrightarrow A(\phi_c(v)) \quad \phi_c = \phi_j|_{V'}$$

$$A(v_1) \longrightarrow A(v_2)$$