

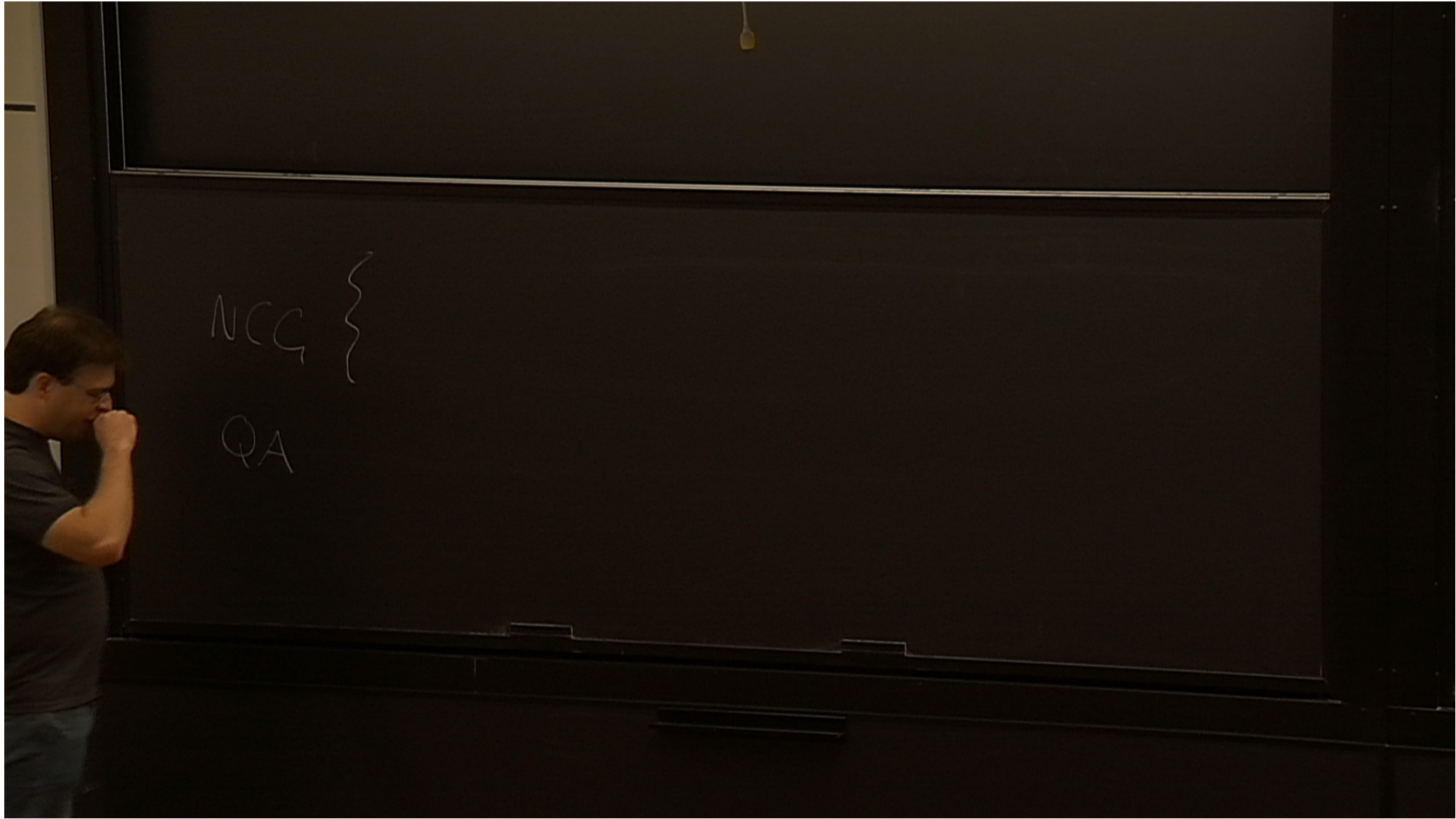
Title: Non-commutative Geometry via Toposes

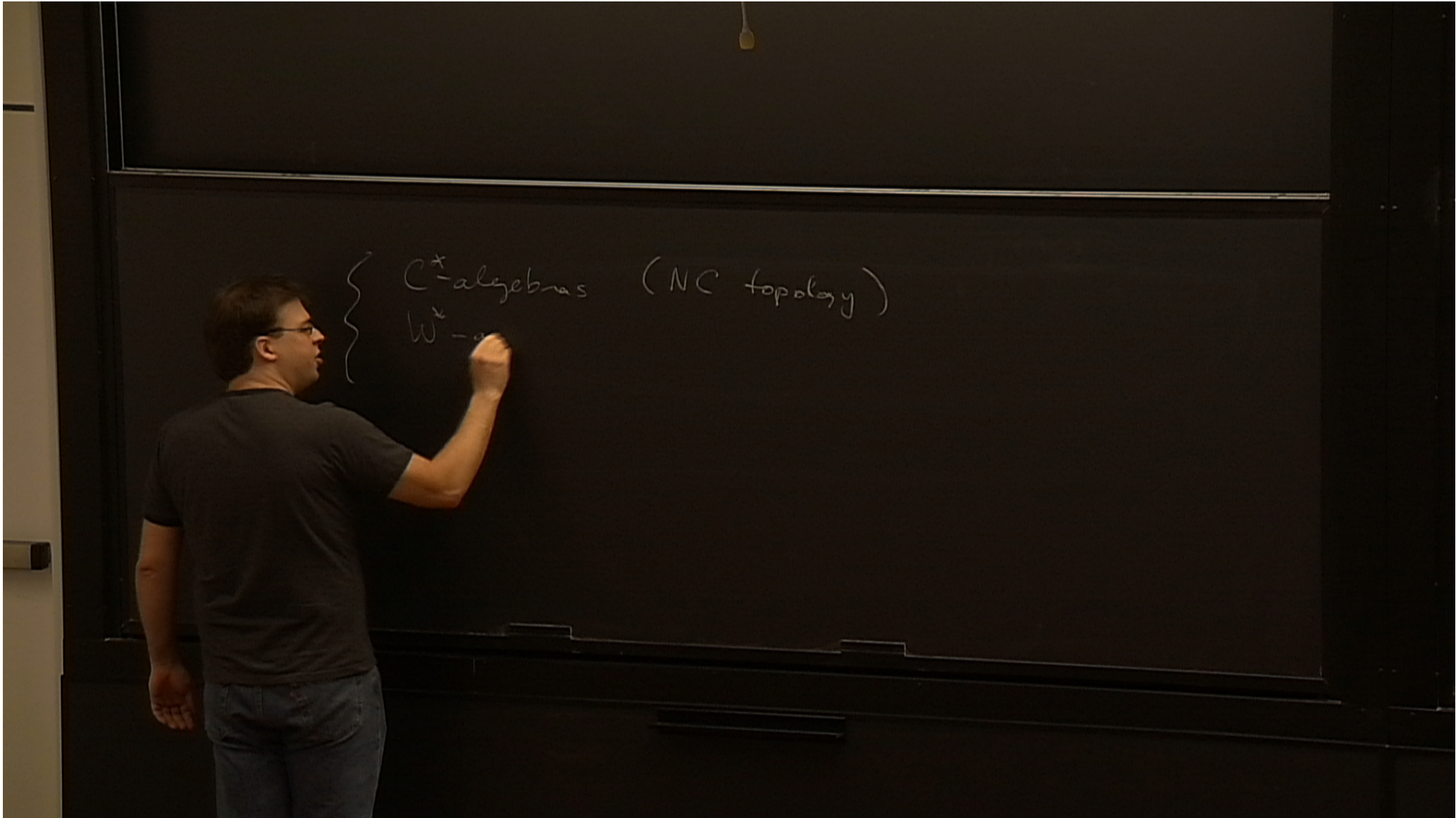
Date: Nov 24, 2011 10:30 AM

URL: <http://pirsa.org/11110124>

Abstract: It is my contention that non-commutative geometry is really "ordinary geometry" carried out in a non-commutative logic. I will sketch a specific project, relating groupoid  $C^*$ -algebras to toposes, by means of which I hope to detect the nature of this non-commutative logic.







$NCC$  {  $C^*$ -algebras (NC topology)  
 $W^*$ -algebras (NC measurement)  
-----

QA

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 $W^*$ -algebras (NC measurement)  
-----  
 $QA$  { Hopf algebras

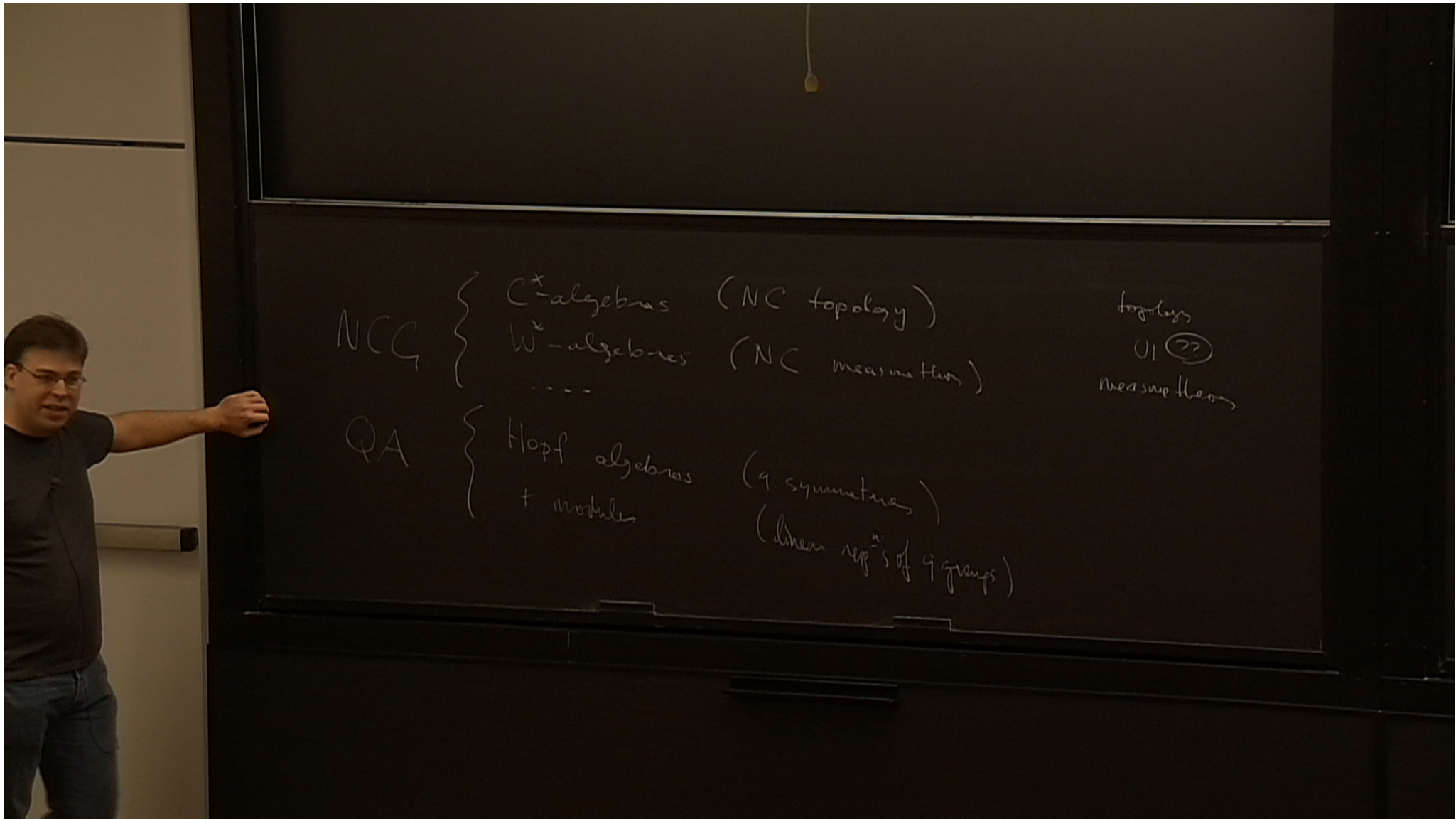
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 $W^*$ -algebras (NC measurement)  
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 $QA$  { Hopf algebras ( $q$ -symmetries)  
 + modules (linear reps<sup>n</sup> of  $q$ -groups)

NCCG {  $C^*$ -algebras (NC topology)  
 $W^*$ -algebras (NC measurement)  
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topology  
UI (??)  
measurement

QA { Hopf algebras ( $q$ -symmetries)  
+ modules  
(linear reps<sup>n</sup> of  $q$ -groups)





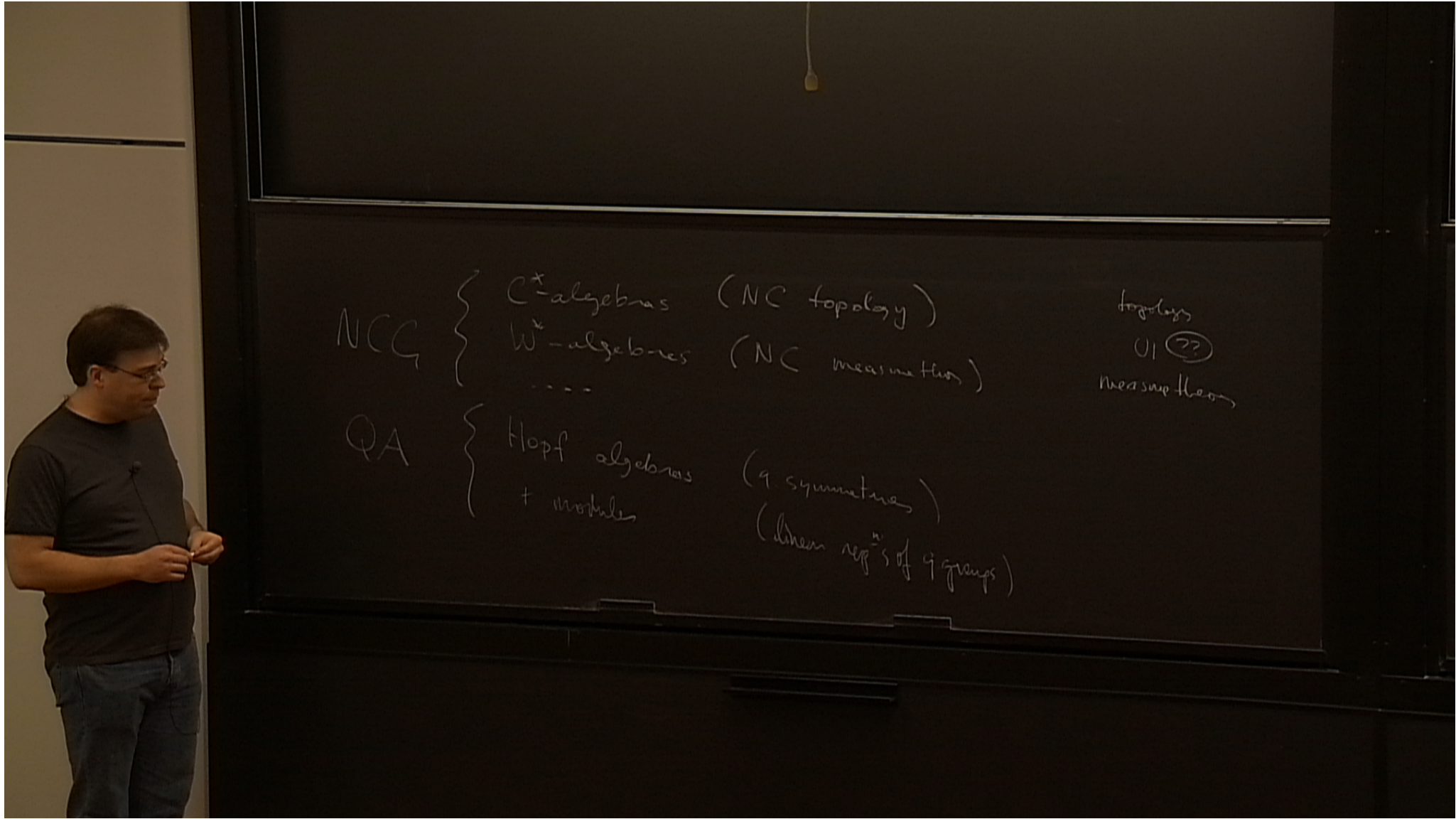
NCCG

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- { W\*-algebras (NC measurement)
- { ---

QA

- { Hopf algebras + modules (q-symmetric)
- { (linear reps of q-groups)

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Dynkin Hopf algebra

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Dagster Hopf algebra  
Heckeian modules  
 $\sim$  unitary reps

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Hopf algebras  
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Dagger Hopf algebra  
Hilbertian modules  
 $\approx$  unitary reps

Quantum co-  
algebras '00s

Topos  
theory

QA

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Dagger Hopf algebra  
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Quantum algebras  
et al. '60s

Topos  
theory

topos = generalised  $t$ . space  
geometric morphism = generalised ctr. functions  
{ toposes, geometric morphisms }  
extending/replacing the ordinary  
category  $\mathbf{Top}$

QA

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Quotiented out  
at all '60s

Lusztig-Tiemoey  
'70s

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Degner Hopf algebra  
Hickman modules  
unitary reps

Quotiented out  
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Lauritzen  
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Quantum calc  
at end '60s

Lusztig-Turaev  
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topos = "mathematical universe"

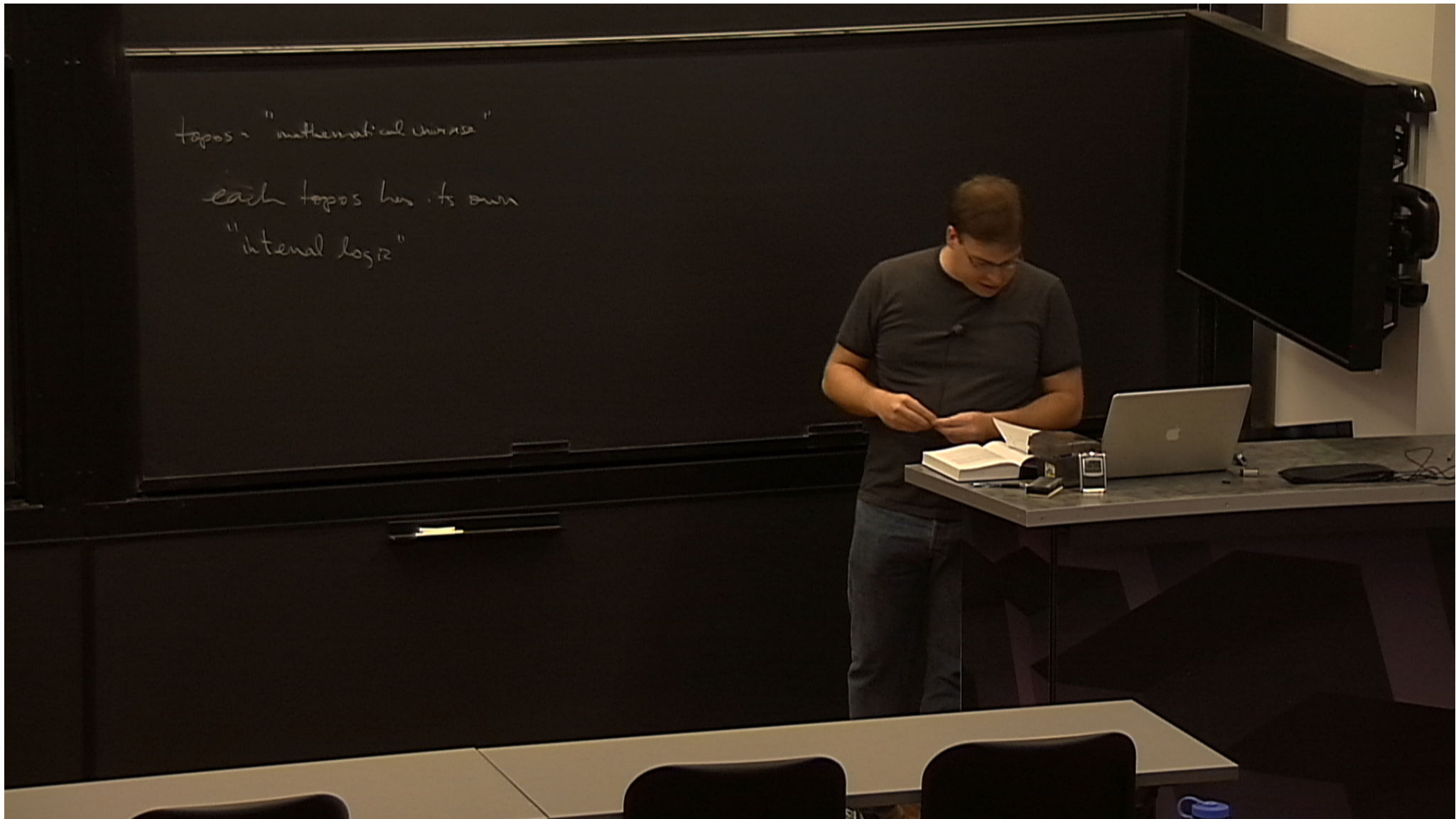


topos = "mathematical universe"



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each topos has its own  
"internal logic"



topos = "mathematical universe"

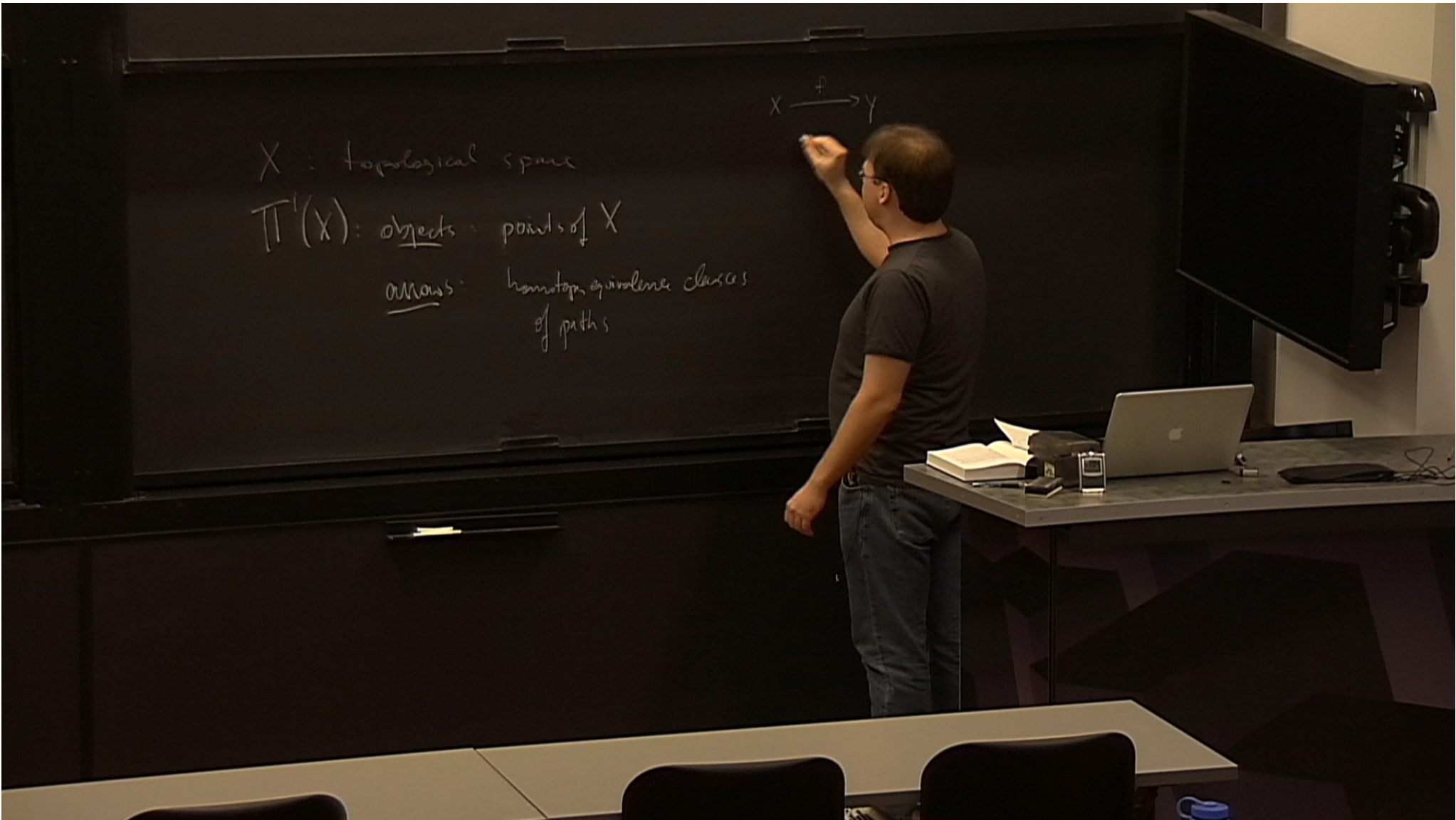
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$X$  : topological space

$\Pi^1(X)$  : objects : points of  $X$

arrows : homotopy equivalence classes  
of paths

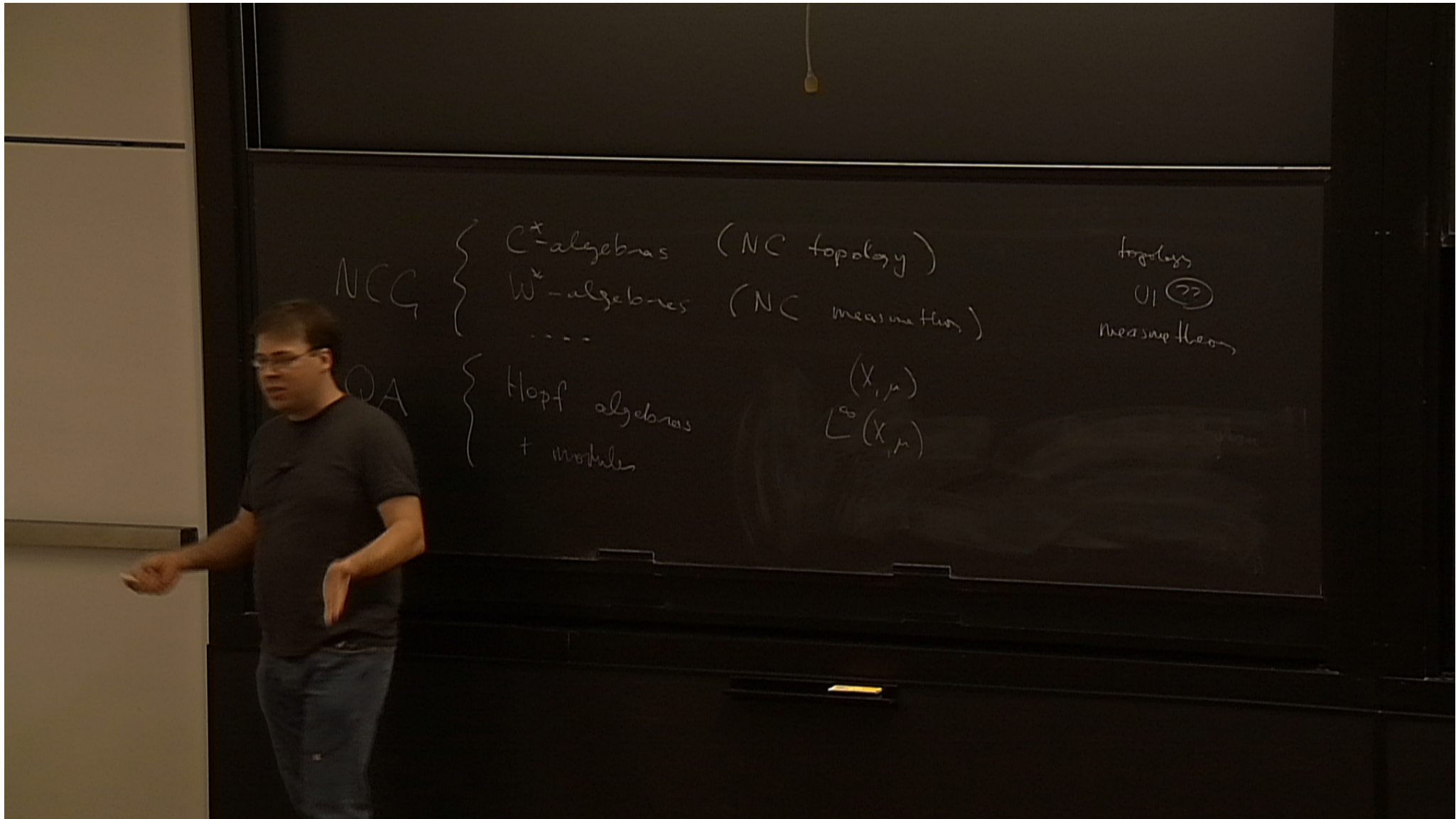
$$X \xrightarrow{f} Y$$

$$f : [0,1] \rightarrow Y$$
$$f(0) = x$$
$$f(1) = y$$



$\mathbb{T} \rightarrow$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} NCC \\ QA \end{array} \right\}$	$C^*$ -algebras (NC topology)	topology
	$W^*$ -algebras (NC measurement)	UI (??)
	...	measurement
	$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Hopf algebras} \\ + \text{modules} \end{array} \right\}$	



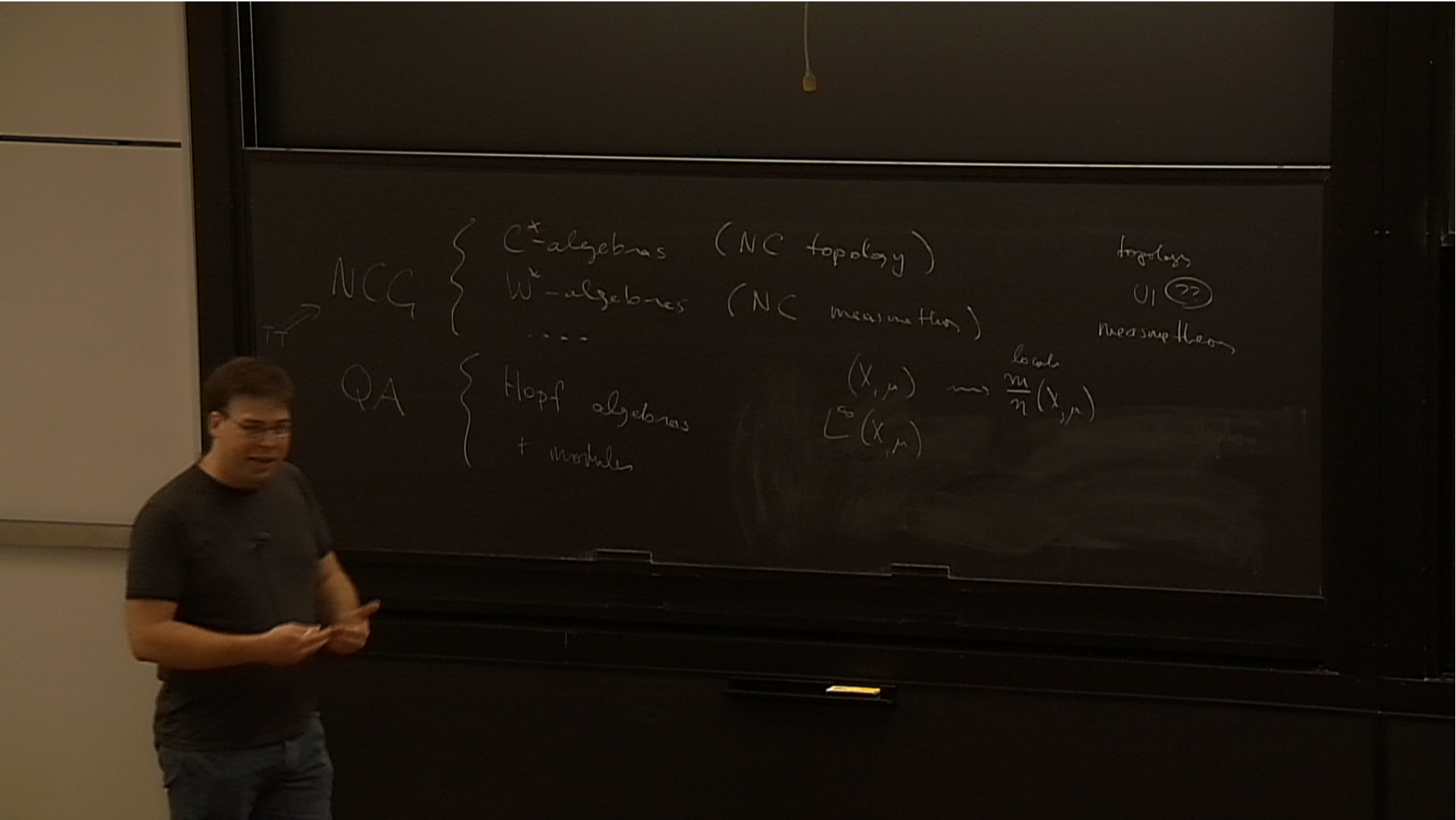
NCC

QA

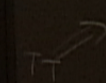
{ C\*-algebras (NC topology)  
W\*-algebras (NC measurement)  
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{ Hopf algebras  
+ modules  
(X,  $\mu$ )  
 $L^\infty(X, \mu)$

topology  
UI (??)  
measurement



NCC



QA

$C^*$ -algebras (NC topology)

$W^*$ -algebras (NC measurement)

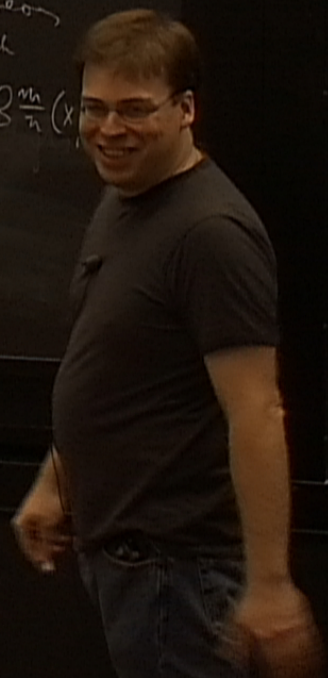
...  
Hopf algebras  
+ modules

topology  
UI (?)  
measurement

$$(X, \mu) \xrightarrow{\text{local}} \frac{m}{n}(X, \mu)$$

$\mathbb{F} \rightarrow$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} NCC \\ QA \end{array} \right\}$	$C^*$ -algebras (NC topology)	topology $U(??)$
	$W^*$ -algebras (NC measurement) --- Hopf algebras + modules	localization $(X, \mu) \rightsquigarrow \frac{m}{n}(X, \mu) \rightsquigarrow \beta^{\frac{m}{n}}(X)$ $L^\infty(X, \mu) \cong C^*\left(\frac{m}{n}(X, \mu)\right) =$



$\mathbb{F} \rightarrow$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} NCG \\ \\ QA \end{array} \right\}$	$C^*$ -algebras (NC topology)	topology
	$W^*$ -algebras (NC measurement)	$U(??)$
	...	measurement
	Hopf algebras + modules	structure

$L^\infty(X, \mu) \xrightarrow{\text{local}} \frac{m}{n}(X, \mu) \xrightarrow{\text{local}} \beta \frac{m}{n}(X, \mu)$

$L^\infty(X, \mu) \cong C^*\left(\frac{m}{n}(X, \mu)\right) = C\left(\beta \frac{m}{n}(X, \mu)\right)$





topos = "mathematical universe"

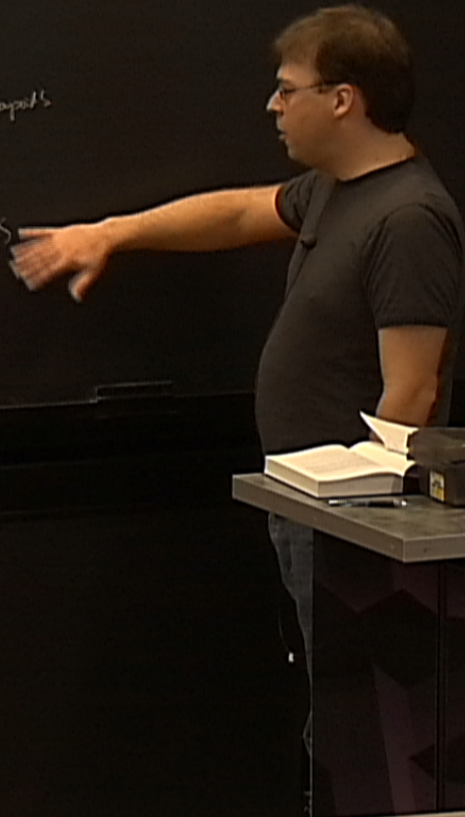
each topos has its own  
"internal logic"

topos = Morita-equivalence class  
of local groupoids.

local groupoids



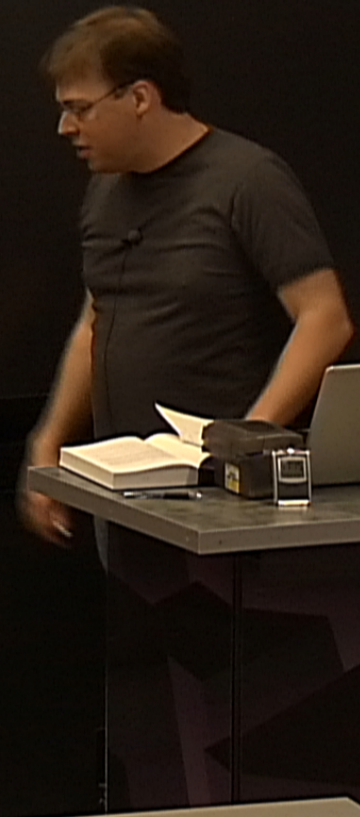
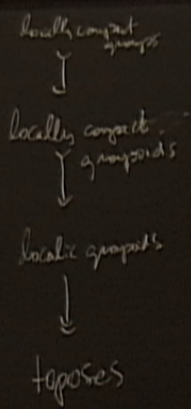
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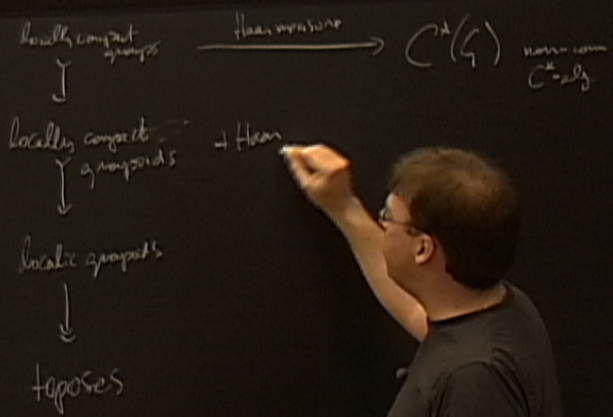
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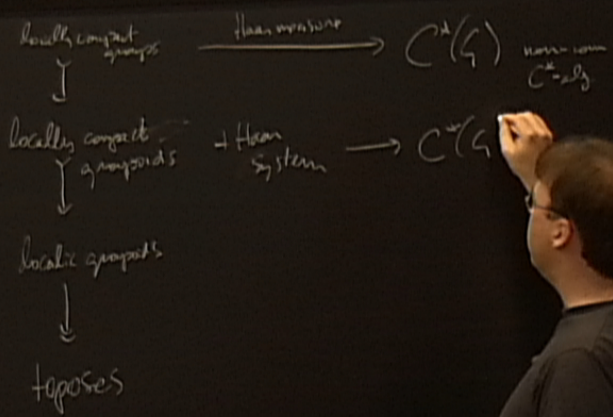
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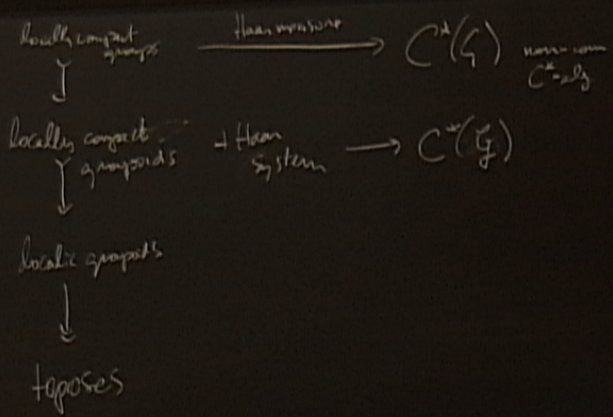
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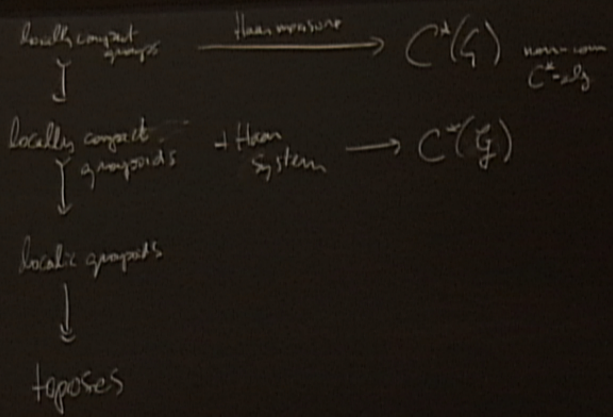
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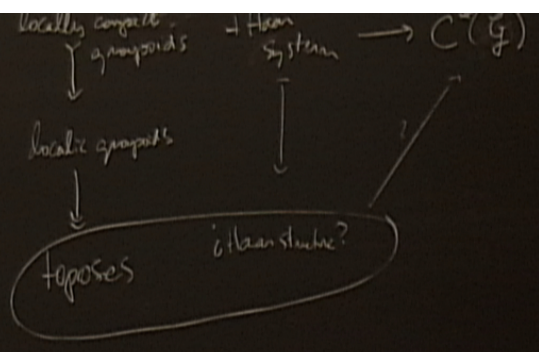
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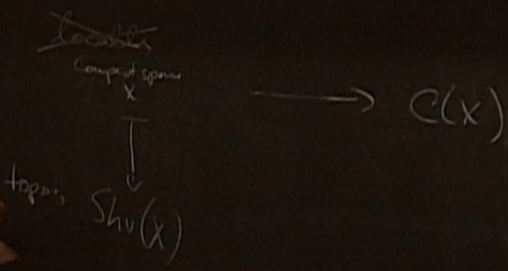
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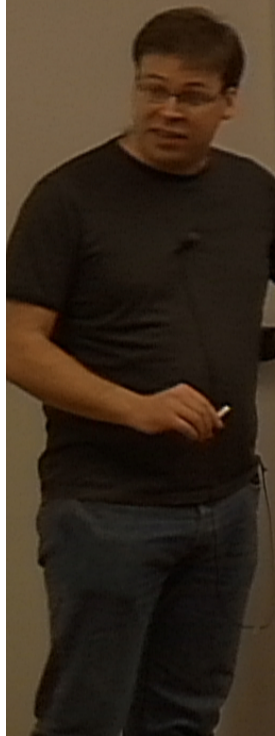
QA

Hopf algebras  
+ modules

$$\begin{aligned}
 (X, \mu) &\rightsquigarrow \frac{m}{n}(X, \mu) \rightsquigarrow \beta \frac{m}{n}(X, \mu) \\
 L^{\infty}(X, \mu) &\cong C^*\left(\frac{m}{n}(X, \mu)\right) = C\left(\beta \frac{m}{n}(X, \mu)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$



topos = generalised  $\mathbb{C}$ -space  
 geometric morphism = generalised ctr. functions  
 {toposes; geometric morphisms}  
 extending/replacing the ordinary  
 category  $\mathbf{Top}$

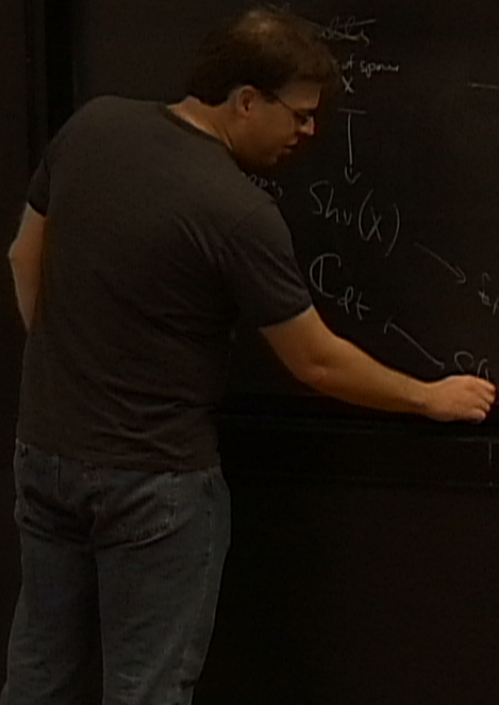




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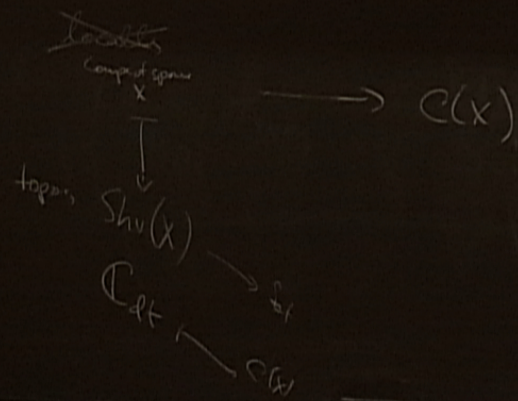


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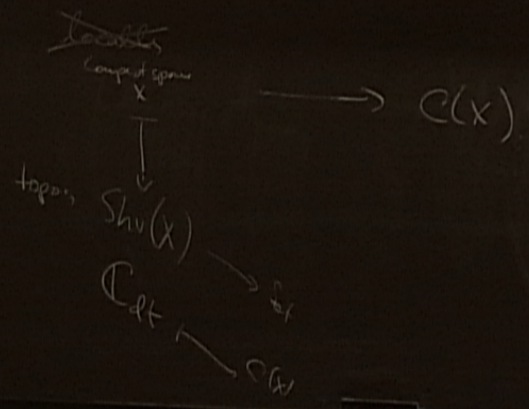
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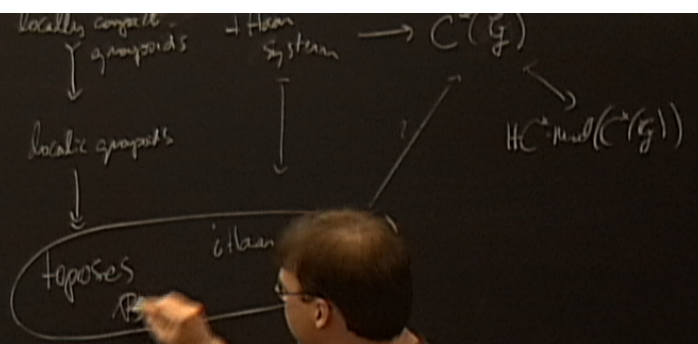
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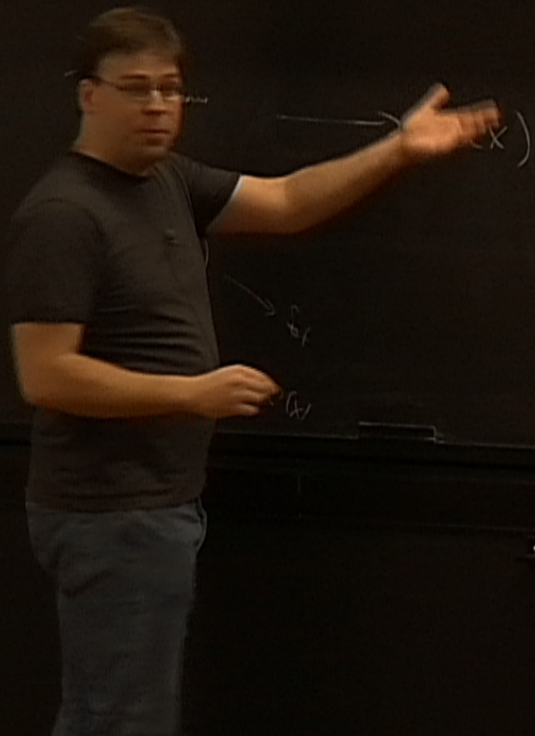


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$$X \xrightarrow{f} Y$$



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