

Title: QCD Confinement at Finite Chemical Potential and the Gravity Dual

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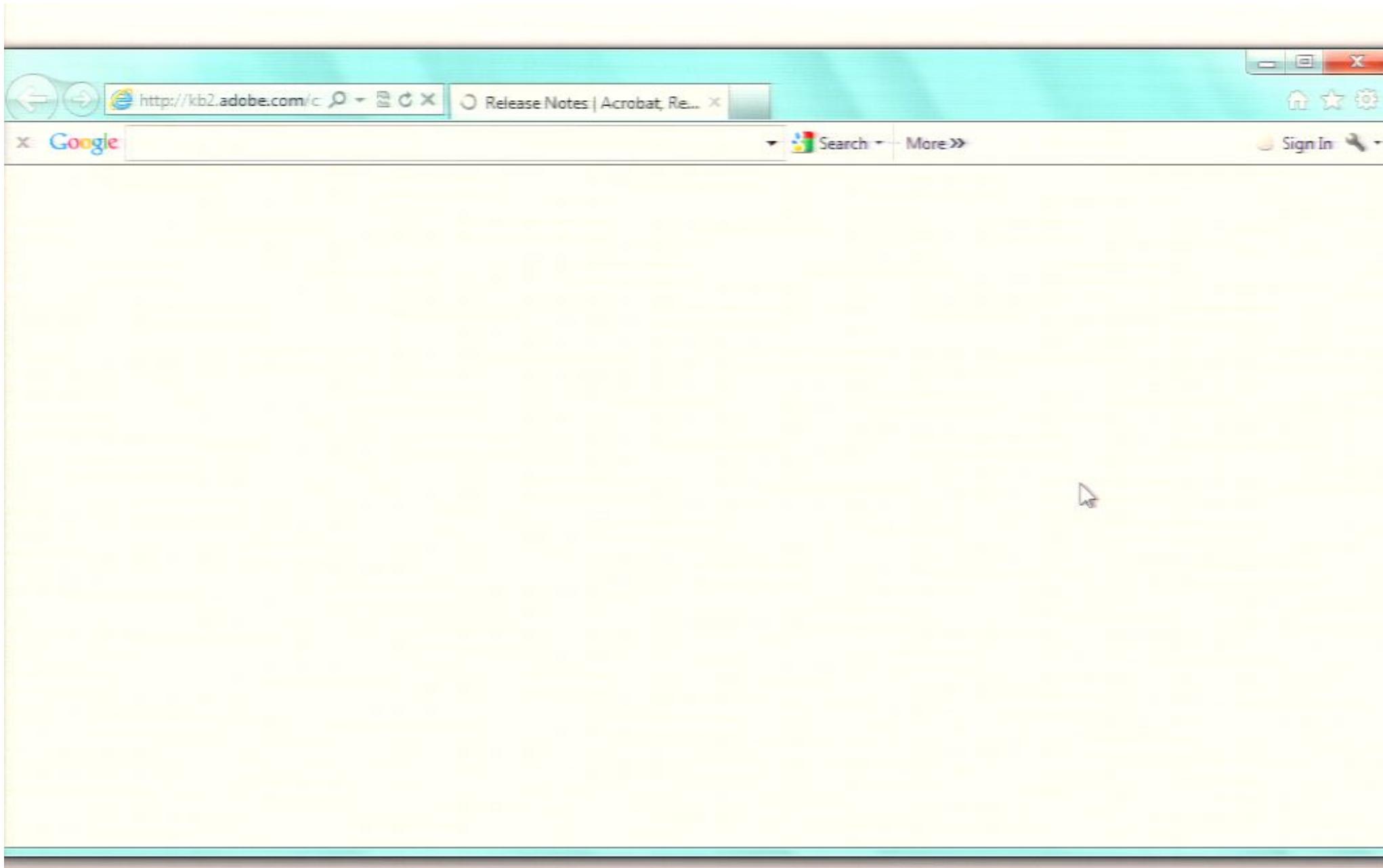
Abstract: TBA

# QCD Confinement/deconfinement at Finite Chemical Potential and the Gravity Dual (work in progress)

Fang Chen, McGill University  
with Keshav Dasgupta, Paul Franche, Mohammed Mia,  
Sachindeo Vaidya

Perimeter Institute

July 21, 2011



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# QCD Confinement/deconfinement at Finite Chemical Potential and the Gravity Dual (work in progress)



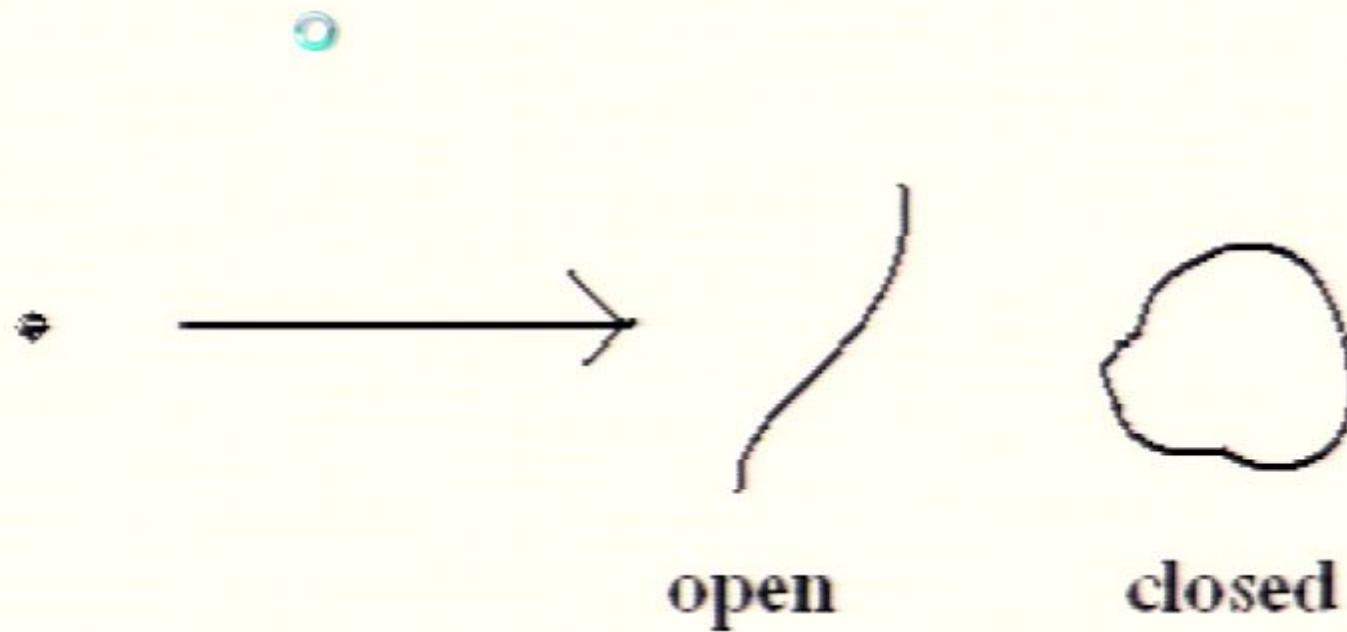
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## Basic concepts

- ▶ What is string theory? String theory is a consistent quantum gravity theory, has space-time dimension 10.
- ▶ How to write down the string theory?

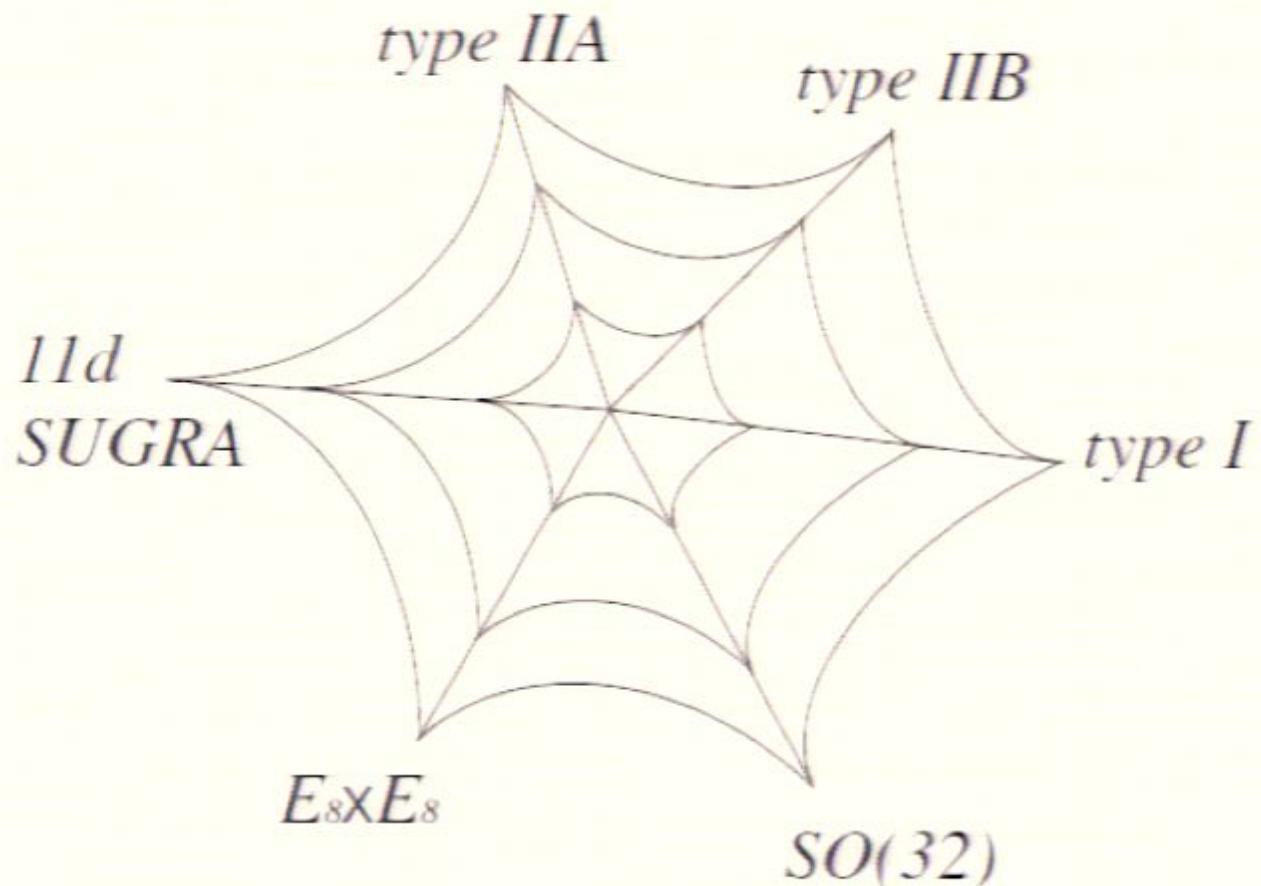


## ntroduction

- ▶ Goal: to analyze the confinement/deconfinement phase transition in quantum chromodynamics (QCD).
- ▶ However QCD is confined in the low energy, meaning the coupling is very large, can not take usual perturbative approach.
- ▶ At strong coupling, certain gauge theories can be described using classical supergravity.
- ▶ What we actually do: find the supergravity description for a non-conformal thermal gauge theory with non-zero chemical potential, which resembles large N QCD and study the confinement/deconfinement mechanism.

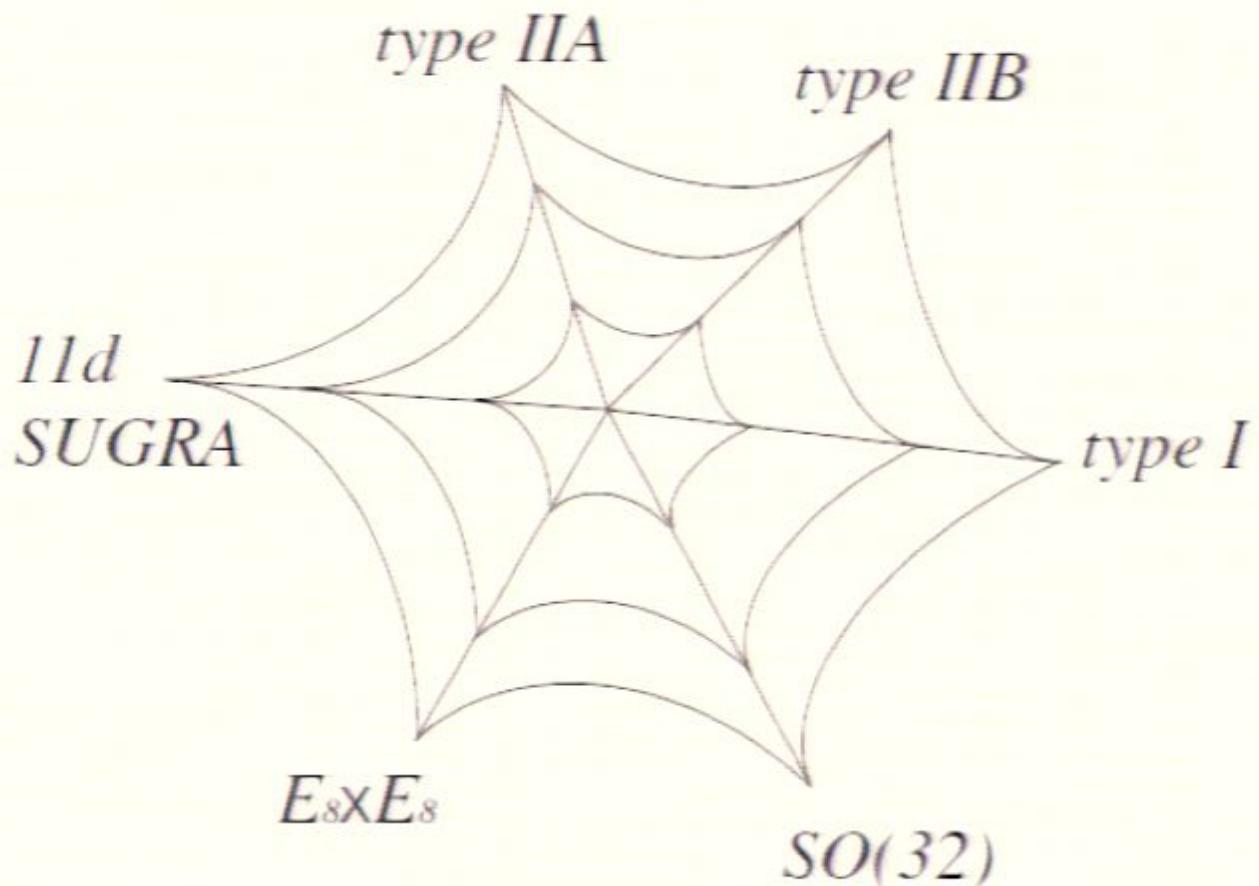
## Basic concepts

5 different superstring theories, M theory and dualities between each other



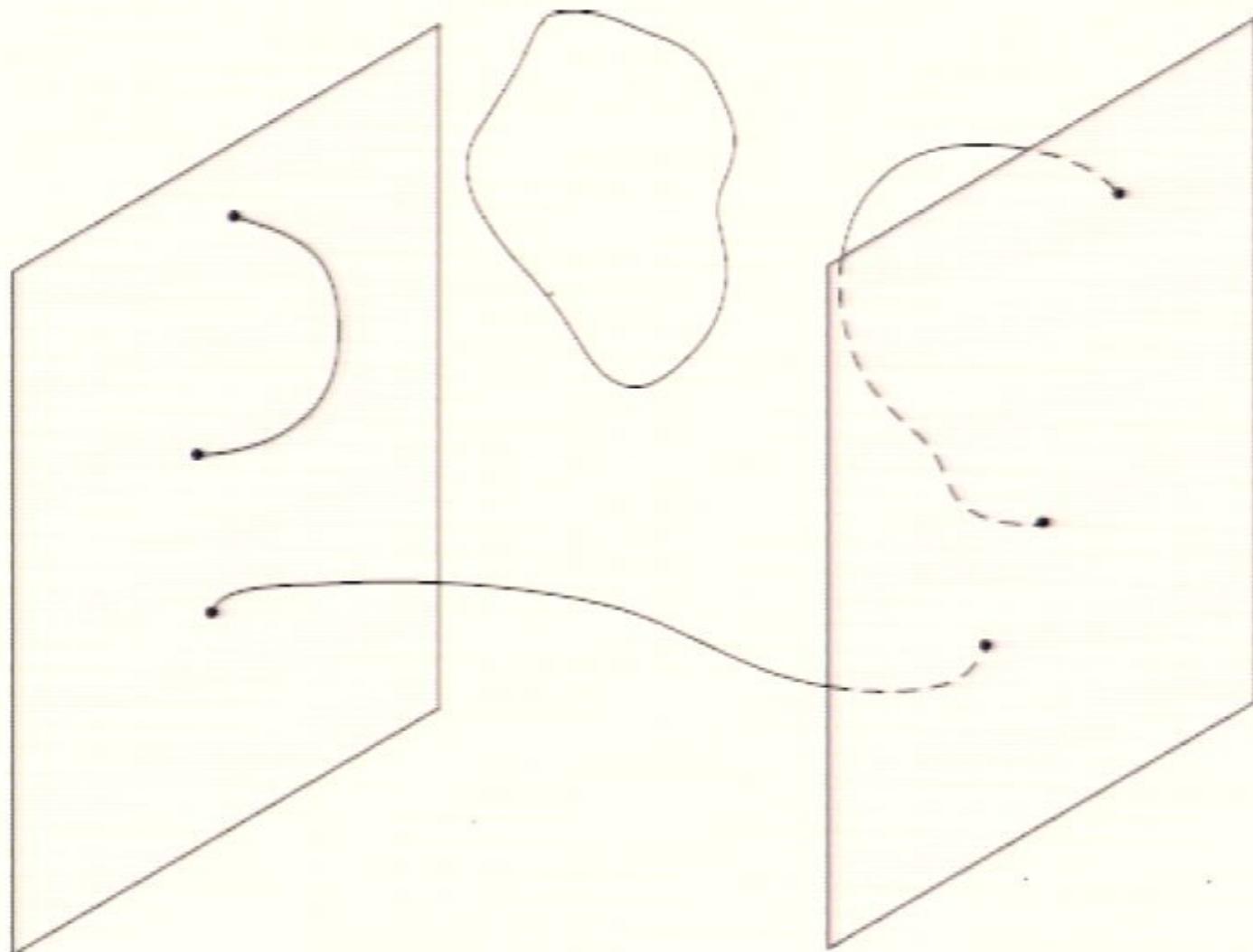
## Basic concepts

5 different superstring theories, M theory and dualities between each other



## Gauge/Gravity Dual

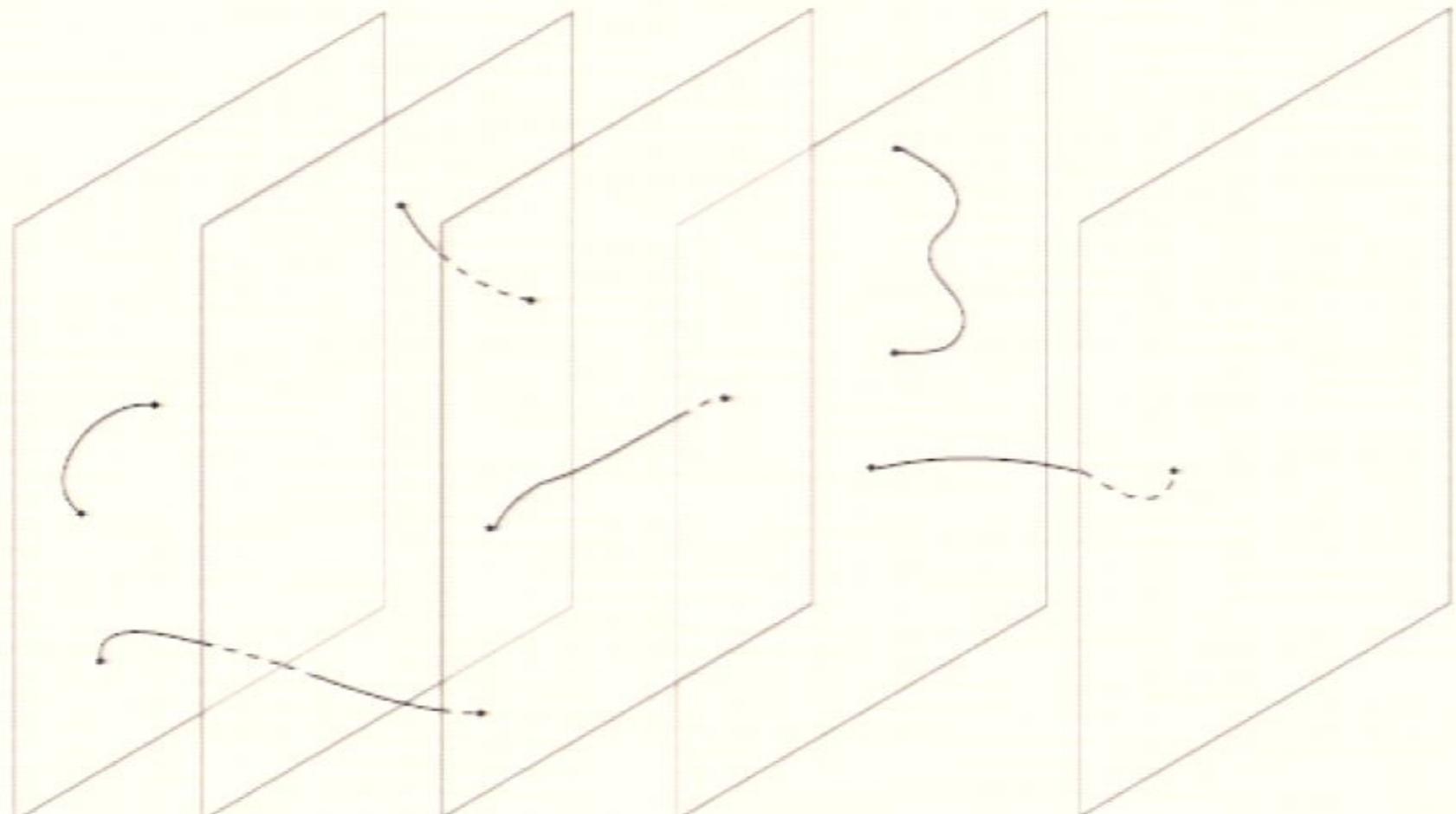
- Brane: an object that open strings can end on.



- Type IIB: D1, D3, D5, D7, D9; Type IIA: D0, D2, D4, D4, D8

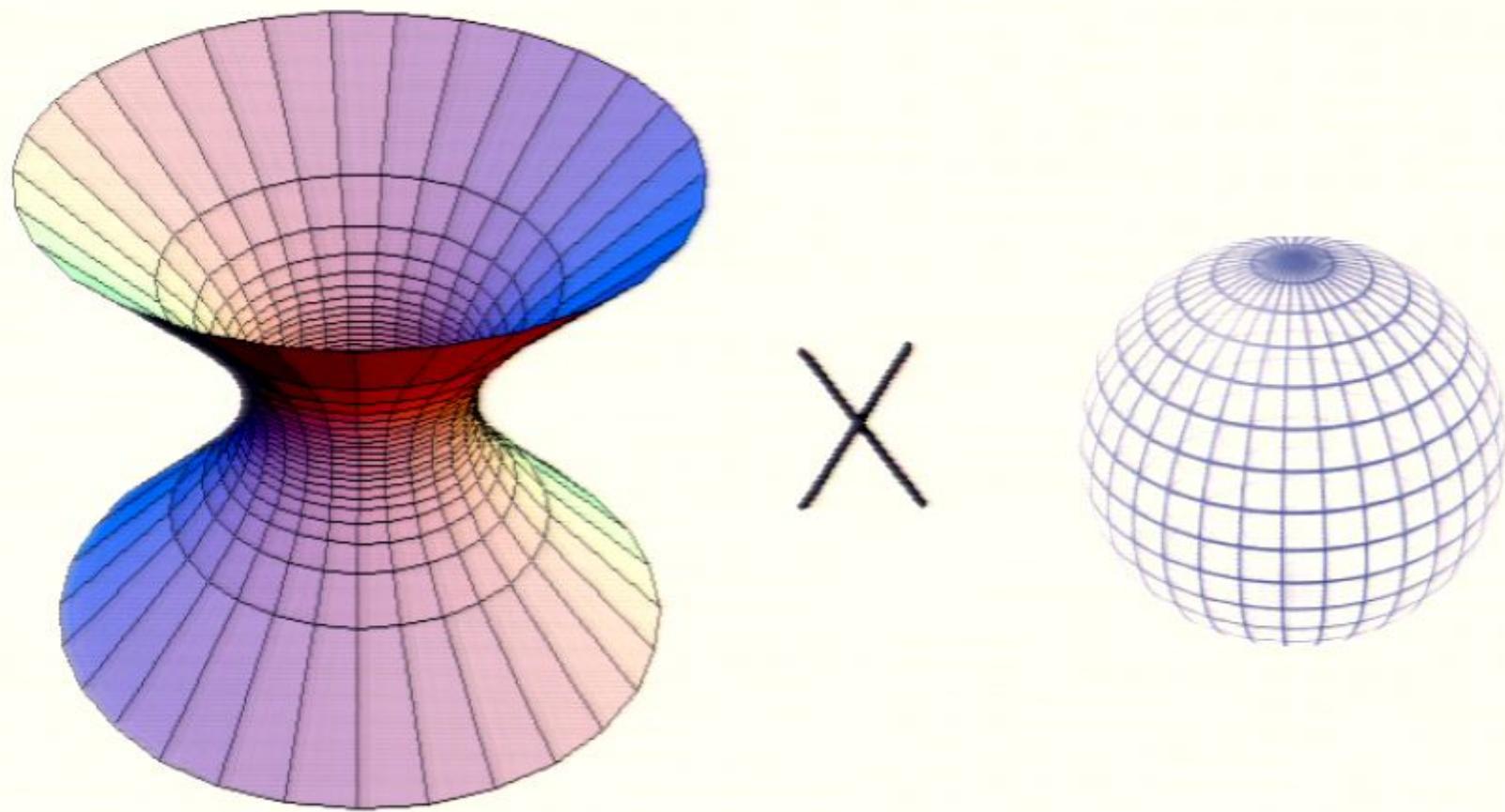
## Gauge/Gravity Dual

- N coincident D3 branes in Type IIB, gauge theory  $SU(N)$



## Gauge/Gravity Dual

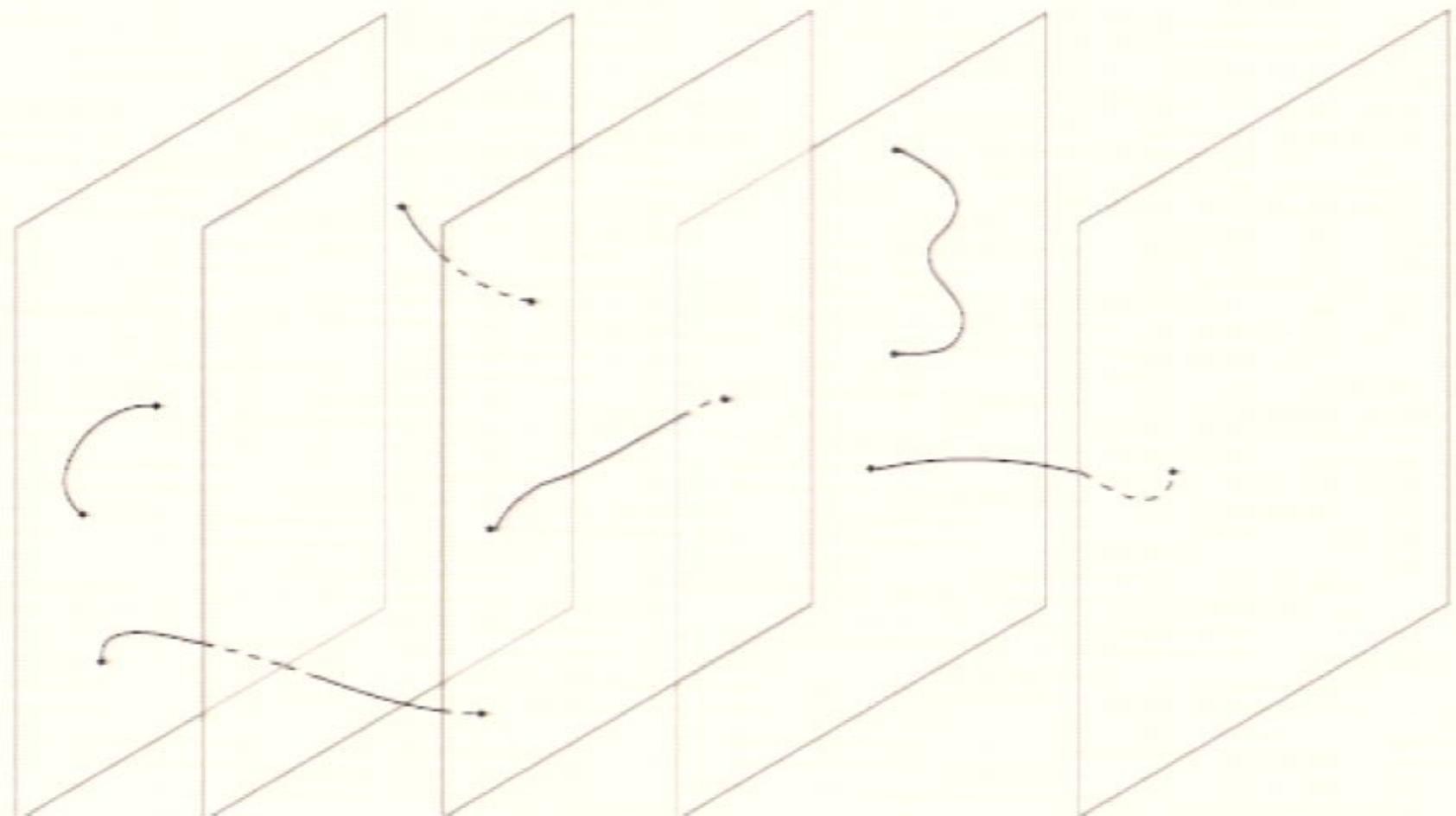
- ▶ Geometry near the branes:  $AdS_5 \times S_5$



- ▶ Ads/CFT: the field theory on the N D3 branes  $SU(N)$  are dual to string theory (supergravity) on  $AdS_5 \times S_5$

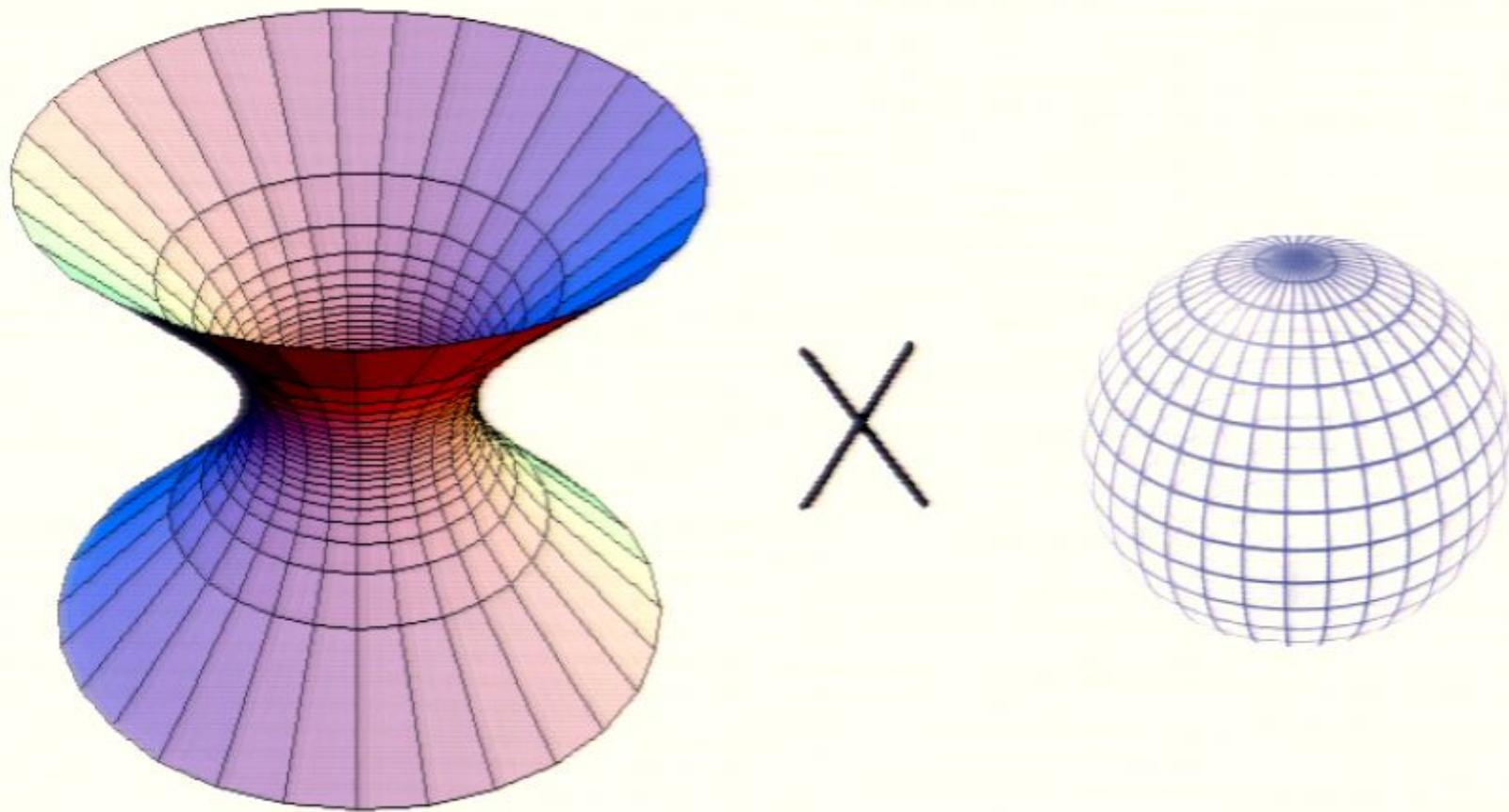
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## Gauge/Gravity Dual

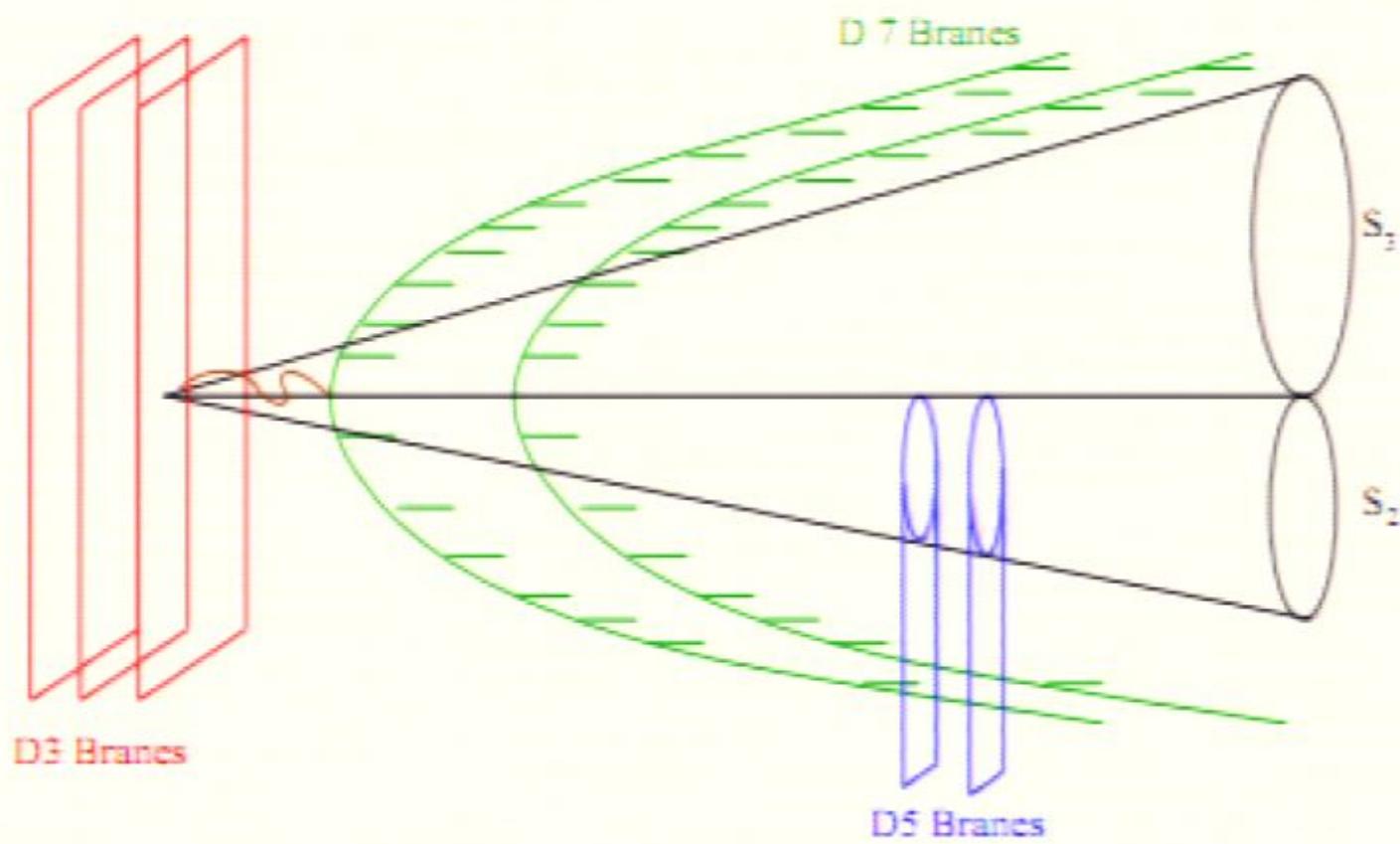
Type IIB background	Gauge theory
$AdS_5 \times S^5$	N D3 branes $\mathcal{N} = 4$ SU(N) SCFT
$AdS_5 \times M^5 (T^{1,1})$	N D3 branes $\mathcal{N} = 1$ $(SU(N) \times SU(N))$ SCFT <b>(Klebanov-Witten Model)</b>
$AdS_5 \times T^{1,1}$ NSNS and RR flux near $r \rightarrow 0$ modified background deformed conifold	N D3 branes and M D5 branes $\mathcal{N} = 1$ $SU(N) \times SU(N+M)$ break CF invariance/running far IR gaugino condensation chiral symmetry breaking <b>(Klebanov-Strassler Model)</b>

## What we do

- ▶ Add temperature in the gauge theory → Black hole solution  
(already done by Mohammed Mia and his collaborators)
- ▶ Add chemical potential in the gauge theory → Special fluxes

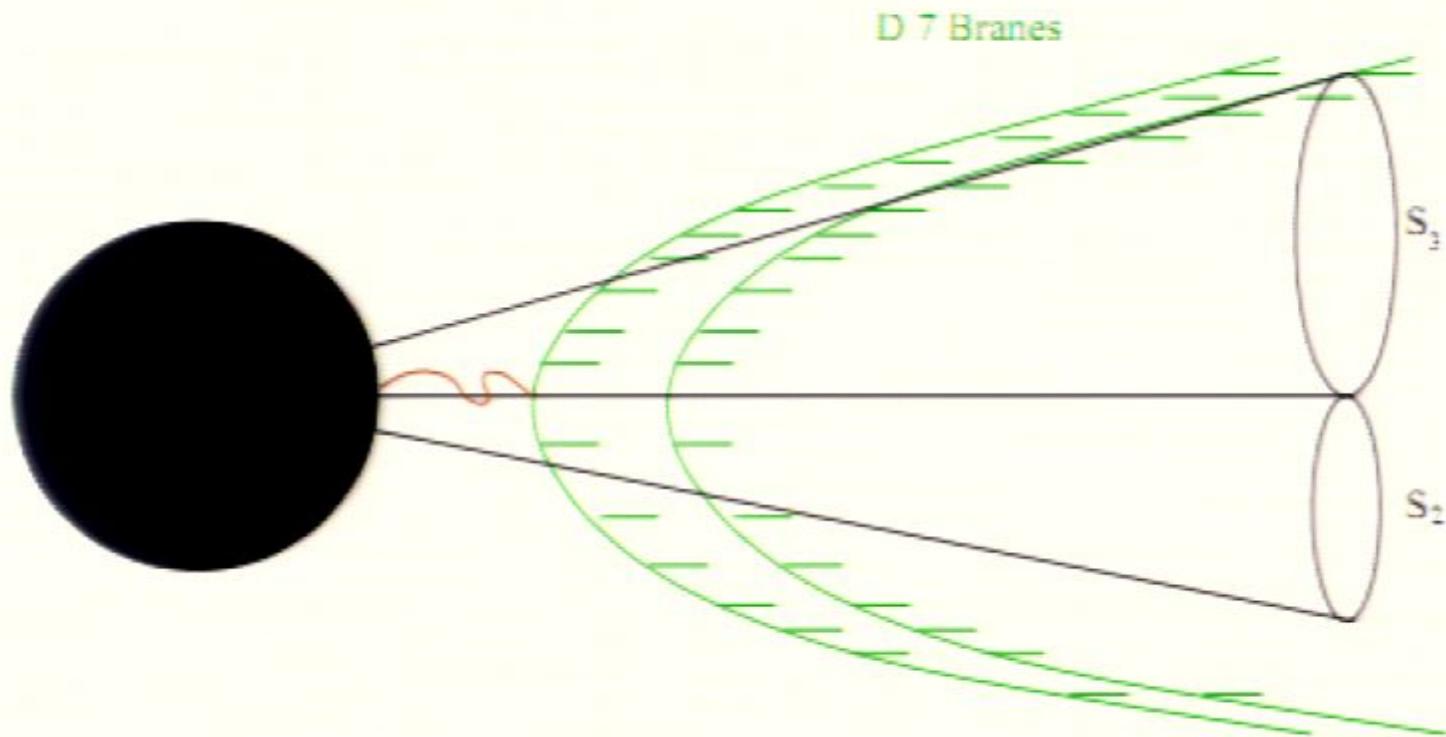
## What we do

The brane set up (0902.1540)



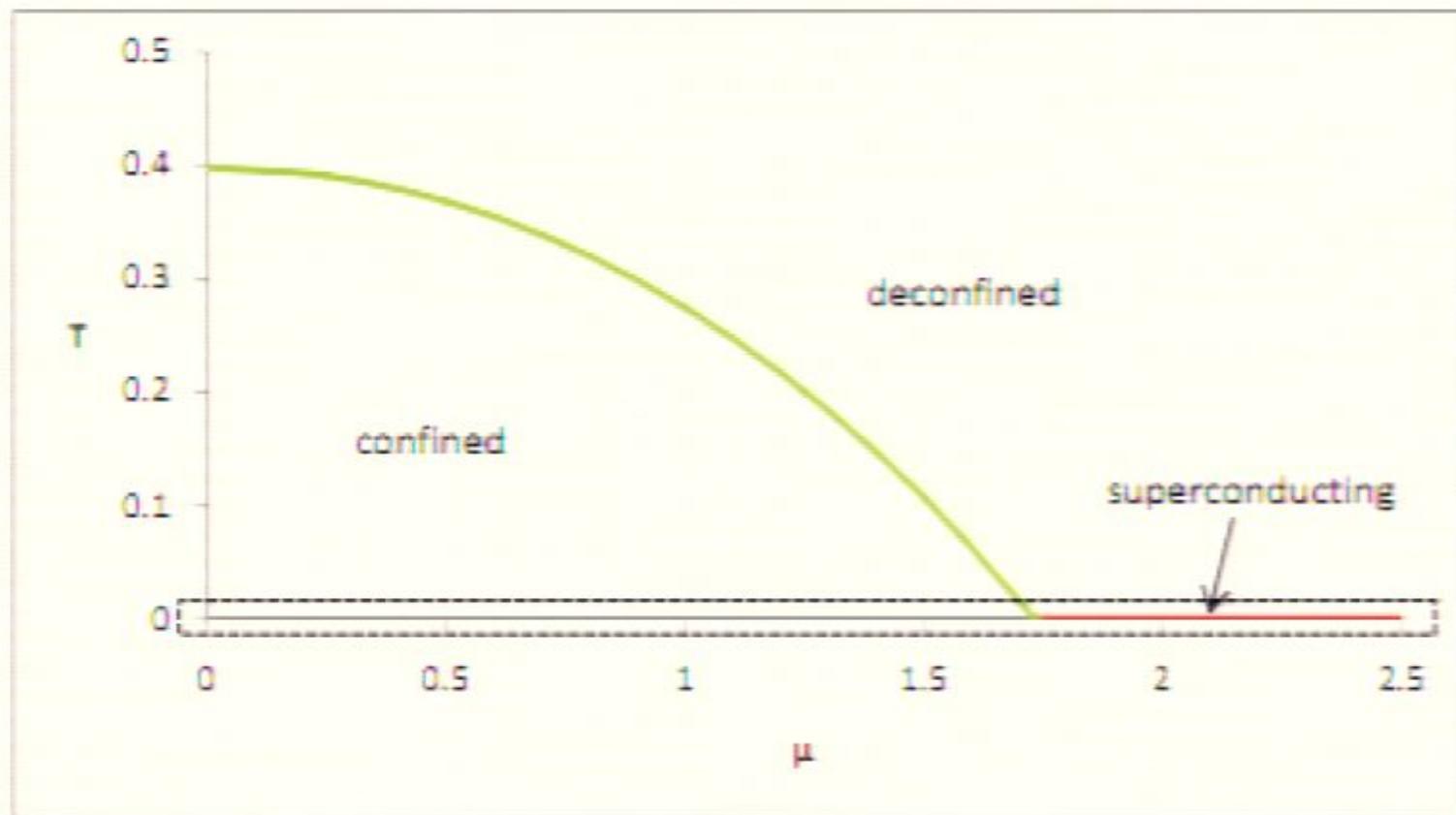
## What we do

The dual gravity picture (0902.1540)



## What we want to find

Phase diagram we want to find (1101.4042)



# Thank you!