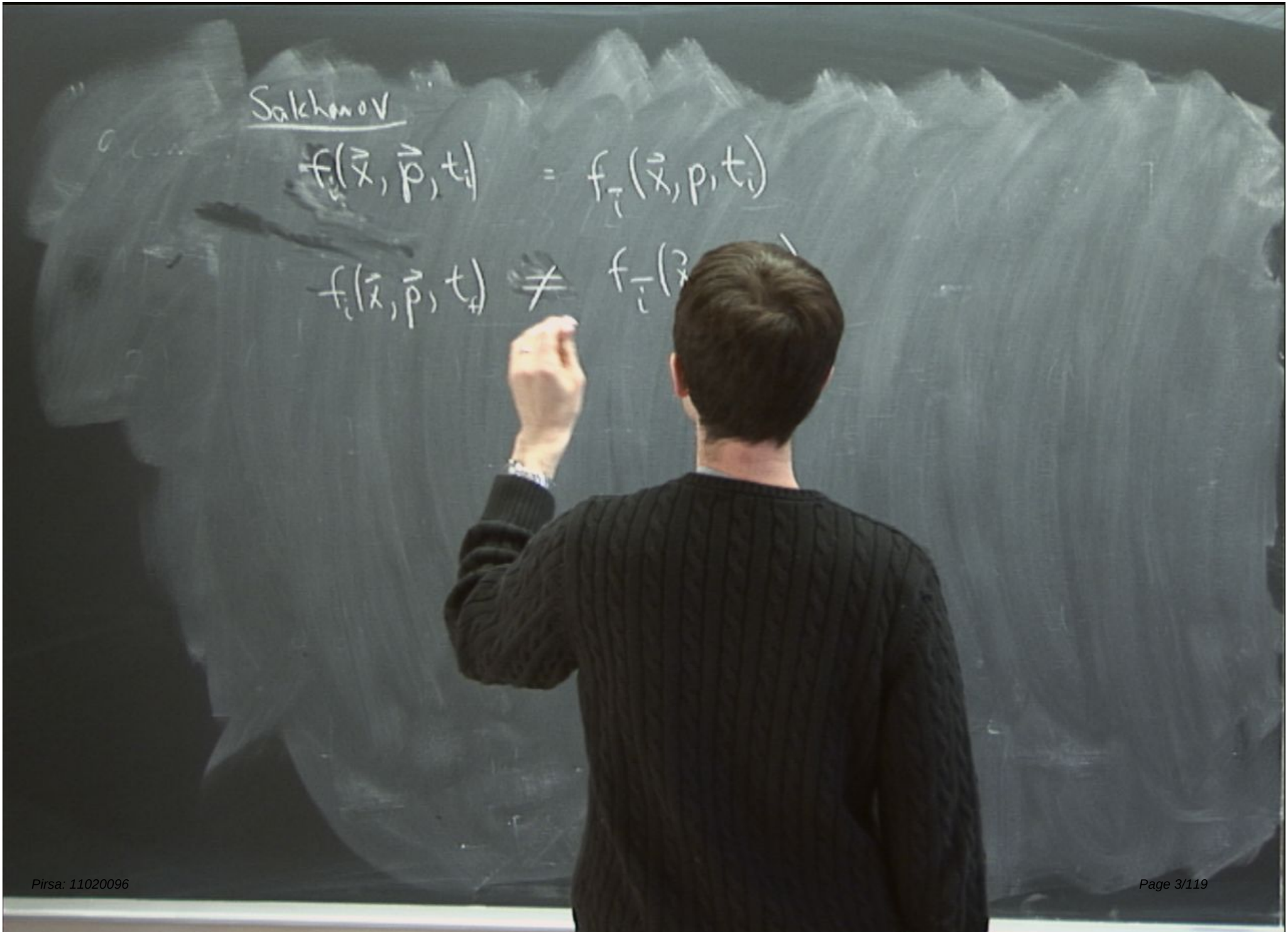
Title: Cosmology Review - Lecture 13

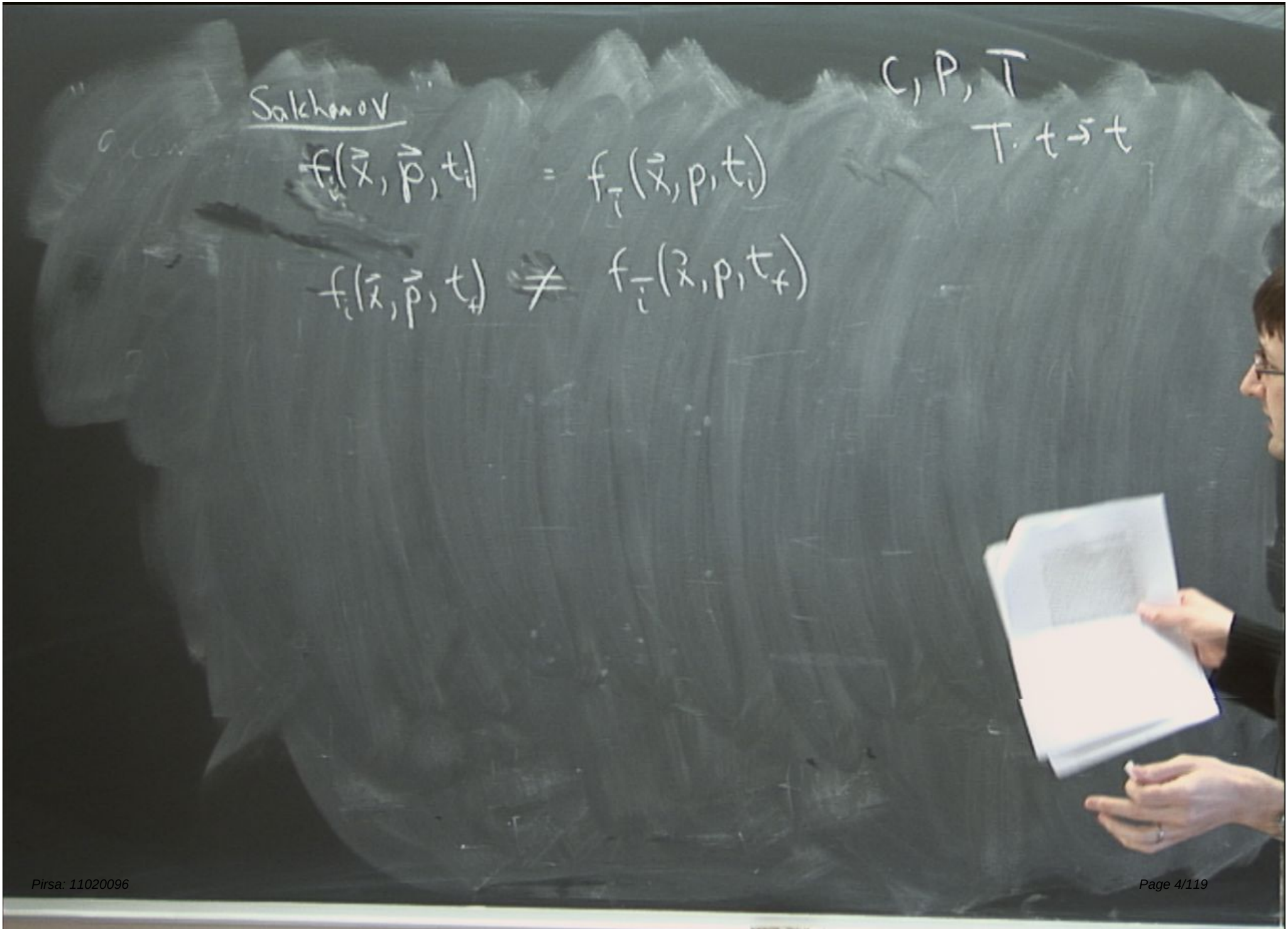
Date: Feb 09, 2011 11:30 AM

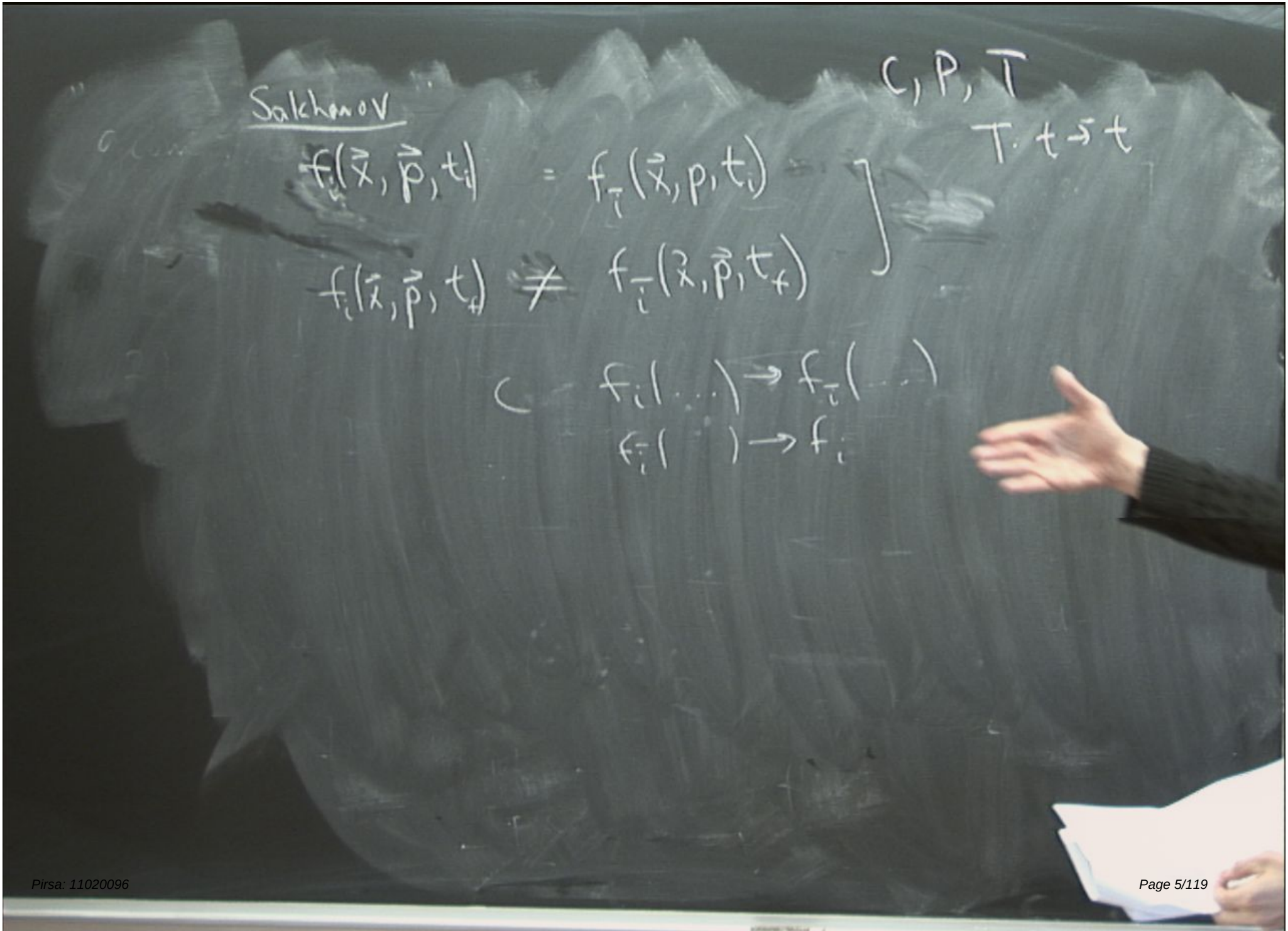
URL: http://pirsa.org/11020096

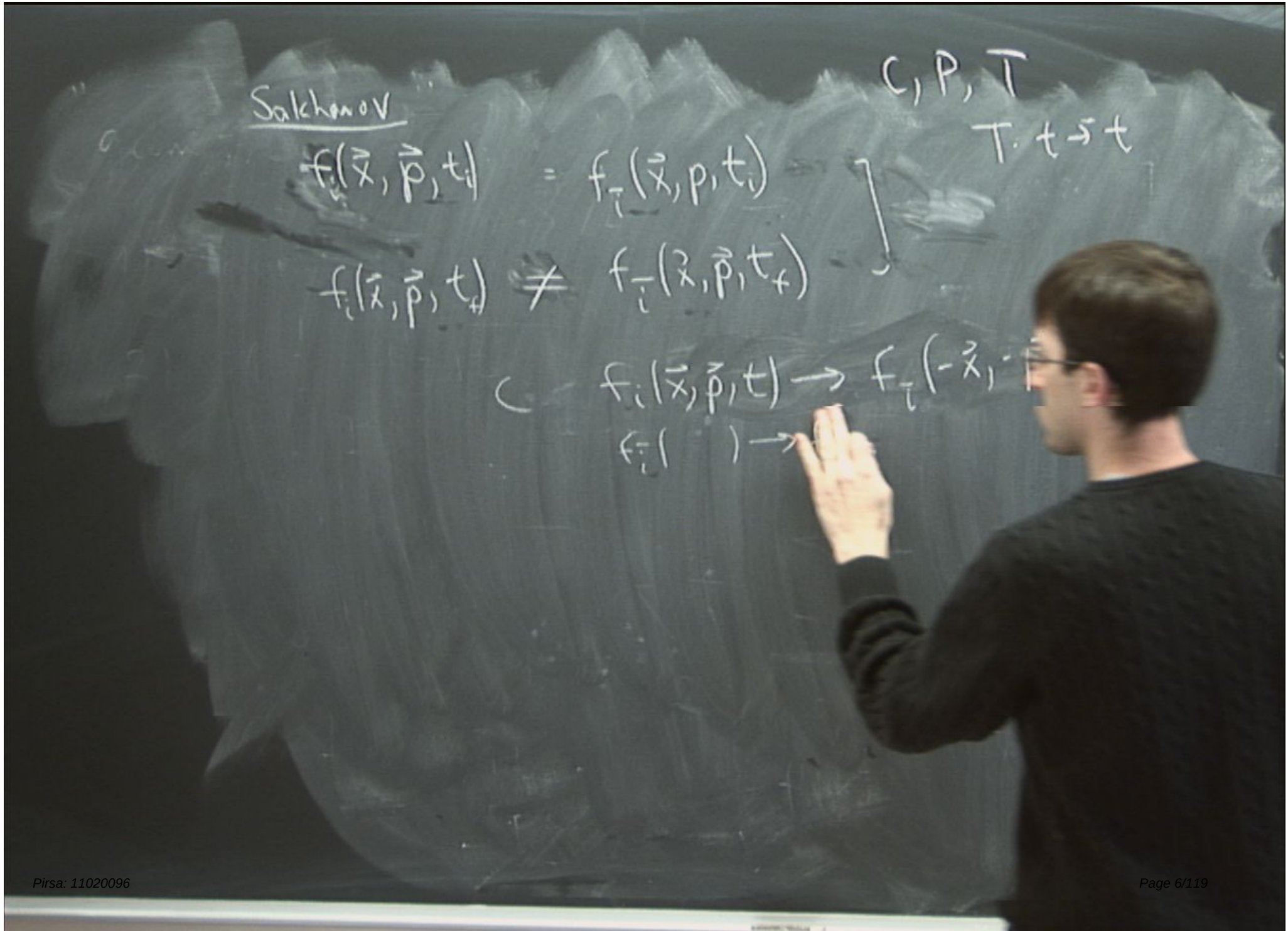
Abstract:

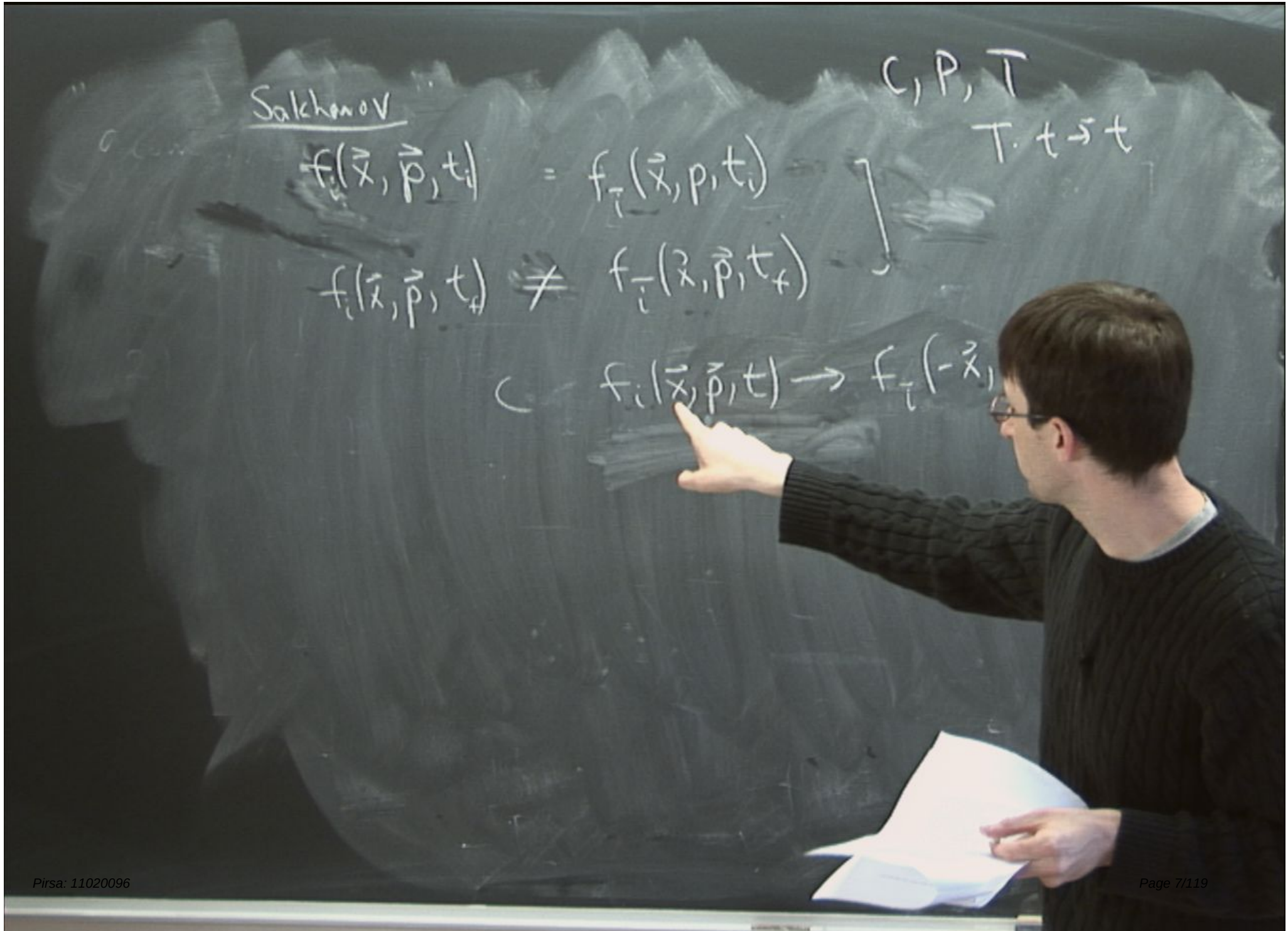
Salchanov

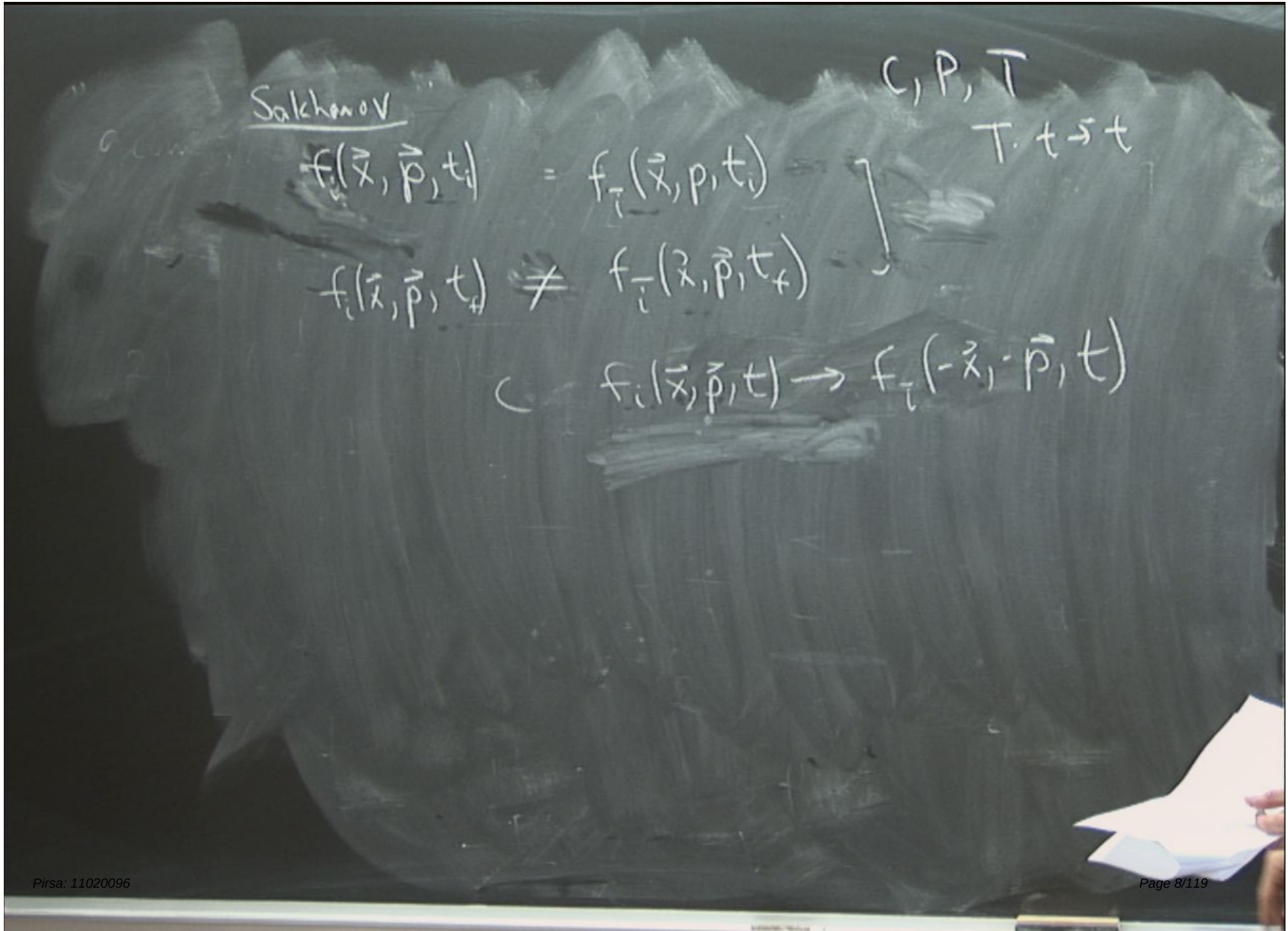

Salcheno V
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_i) = f_i(\vec{x}, p, t_i)$
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f) \neq$

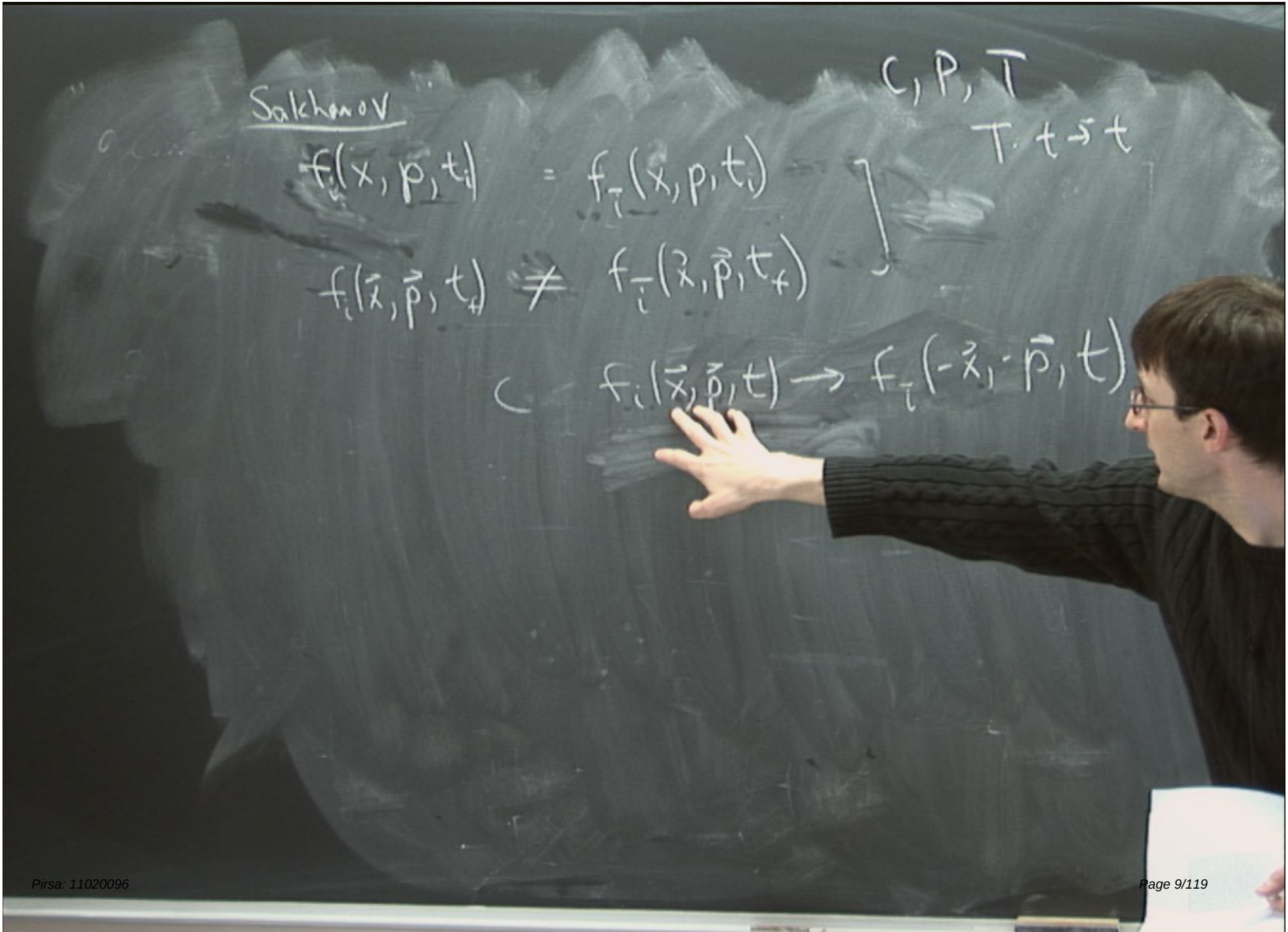

Sakharov
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_i) = f_{\bar{i}}(\vec{x}, p, t_i)$
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f) \neq f_{\bar{i}}(\vec{x}, p, t_f)$
C, P, T
T: t → -t


Saltchanov
C, P, T
T: t → t
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_i) = f_{\bar{i}}(\vec{x}, p, t_i)$
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f) \neq f_{\bar{i}}(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f)$
$f_i(\ldots) \to f_{\bar{i}}(\ldots)$
$f_{\bar{i}}(\ \ ) \to f_i$


C, P, T
T: t → -t
Solchonov
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_i) = f_{-i}(\vec{x}, p, t_i)$
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f) \neq f_{-i}(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f)$
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t) \rightarrow f_{-i}(-\vec{x},$
$f_{-i}(\quad) \rightarrow$


Solchanov
C, P, T
T: t → t
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_i) = f_{\bar{i}}(\vec{x}, p, t_i)$
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f) \neq f_{\bar{i}}(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f)$
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t) \rightarrow f_{\bar{i}}(-\vec{x},$


C, P, T
Sakharov
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_i) = f_{\bar{i}}(\vec{x}, p, t_i)$
$T: t \to -t$
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f) \neq f_{\bar{i}}(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f)$
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t) \to f_{\bar{i}}(-\vec{x}, -\vec{p}, t)$


Solchanov
C, P, T
T: t → -t
$f_i(x, p, t_i) = f_f(x, p, t_f)$
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_i) \neq f_f(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f)$
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t) \rightarrow f_f(-\vec{x}, -\vec{p}, t)$

Saltchanov

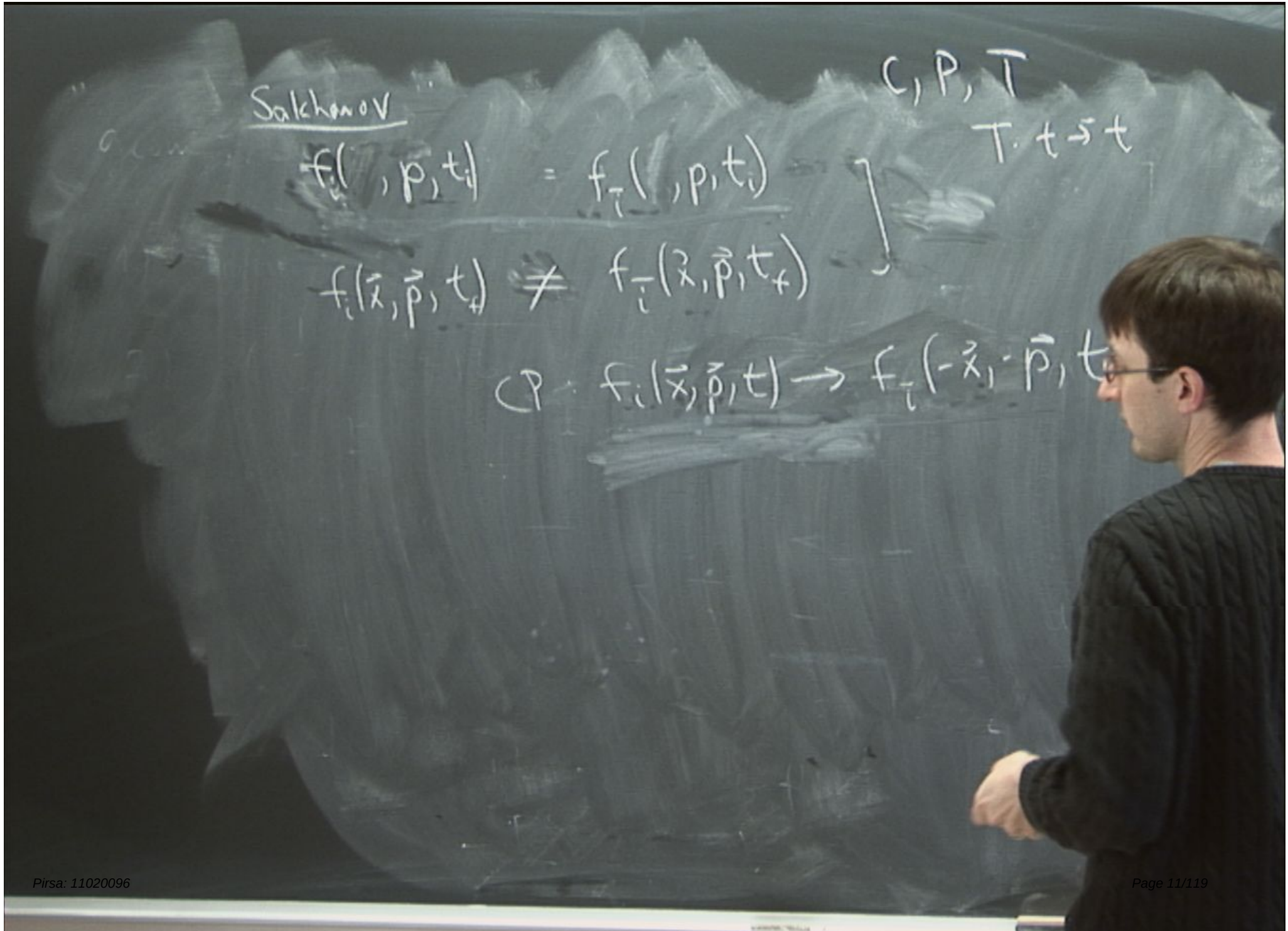
C, P, T

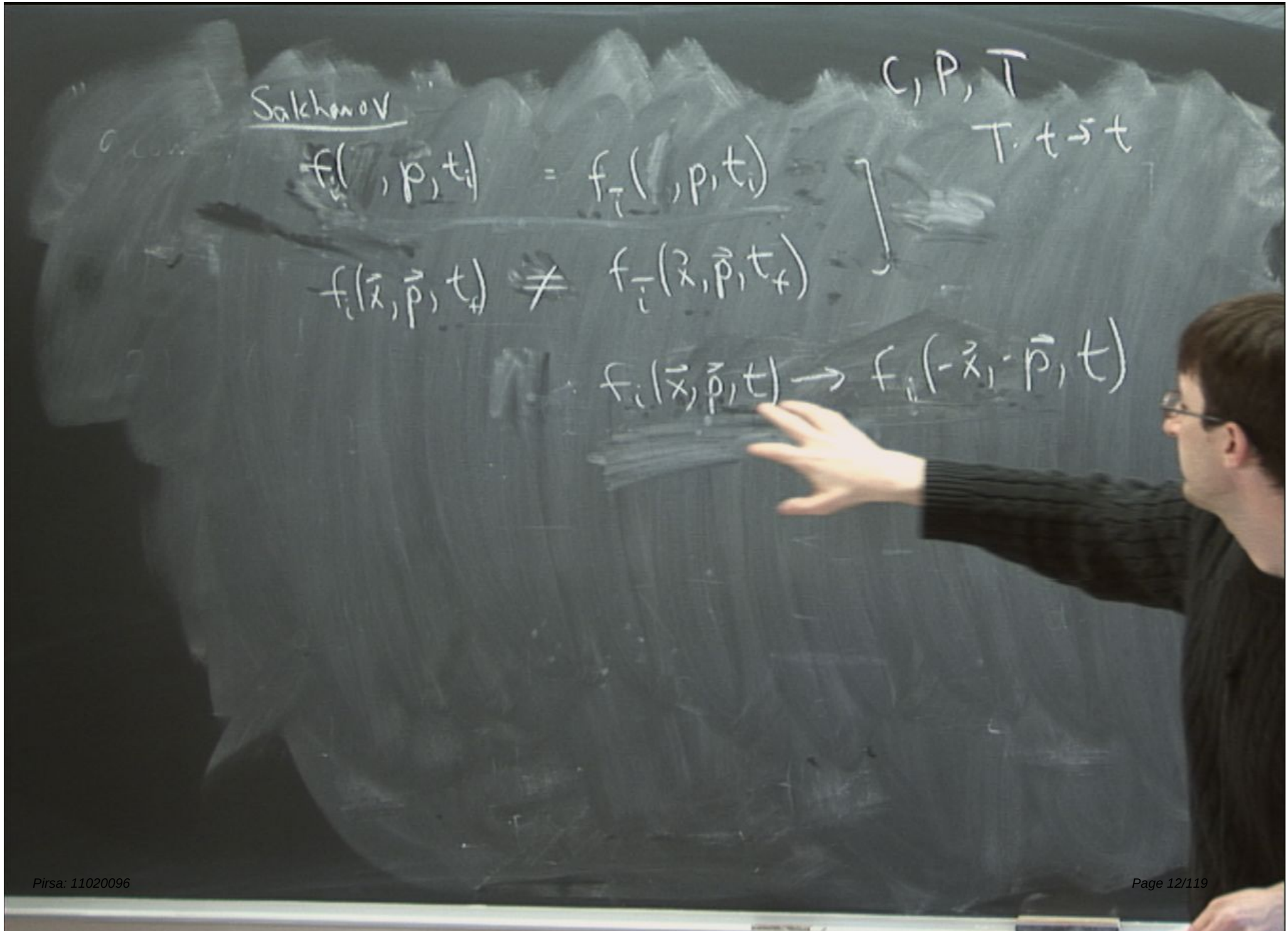
T: $t \to -t$

$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_i) = f_{\bar{i}}(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_i)$

$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f) \neq f_{\bar{i}}(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f)$

$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t) \to f_{\bar{i}}(-\vec{x}, -\vec{p}, t)$


Saltchanov
C, P, T
T: t → t
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_i) = f_f(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f)$
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_i) \neq f_f(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f)$
CP: $f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t) \rightarrow f_f(-\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t$


Saltchanov
C, P, T
T: t → -t
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_i) = f_{\bar{i}}(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_i)$
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f) \neq f_{\bar{i}}(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f)$
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t) \rightarrow f_{\bar{i}}(-\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t)$

Saltchanov

C, P, T

T: $t \to -t$

$f_i(\quad, \vec{p}, t_i) = f_{\bar{i}}(\quad, \vec{p}, t_i)$

$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_i) \neq f_{\bar{i}}(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f)$

$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t) \to f_{\bar{i}}(-\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t)$

Sakharov

C, P, T

T: $t \to -t$

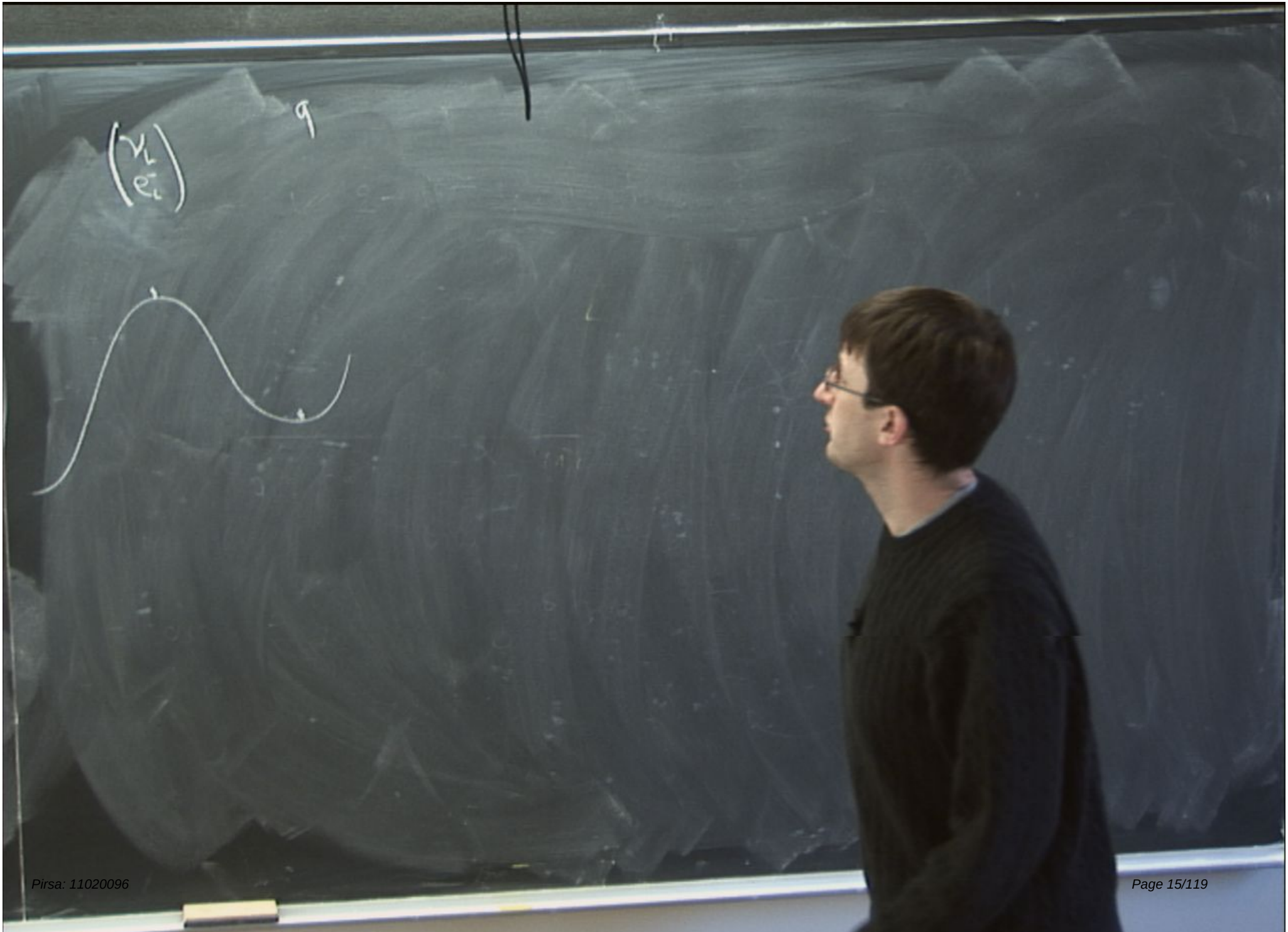
C, CP

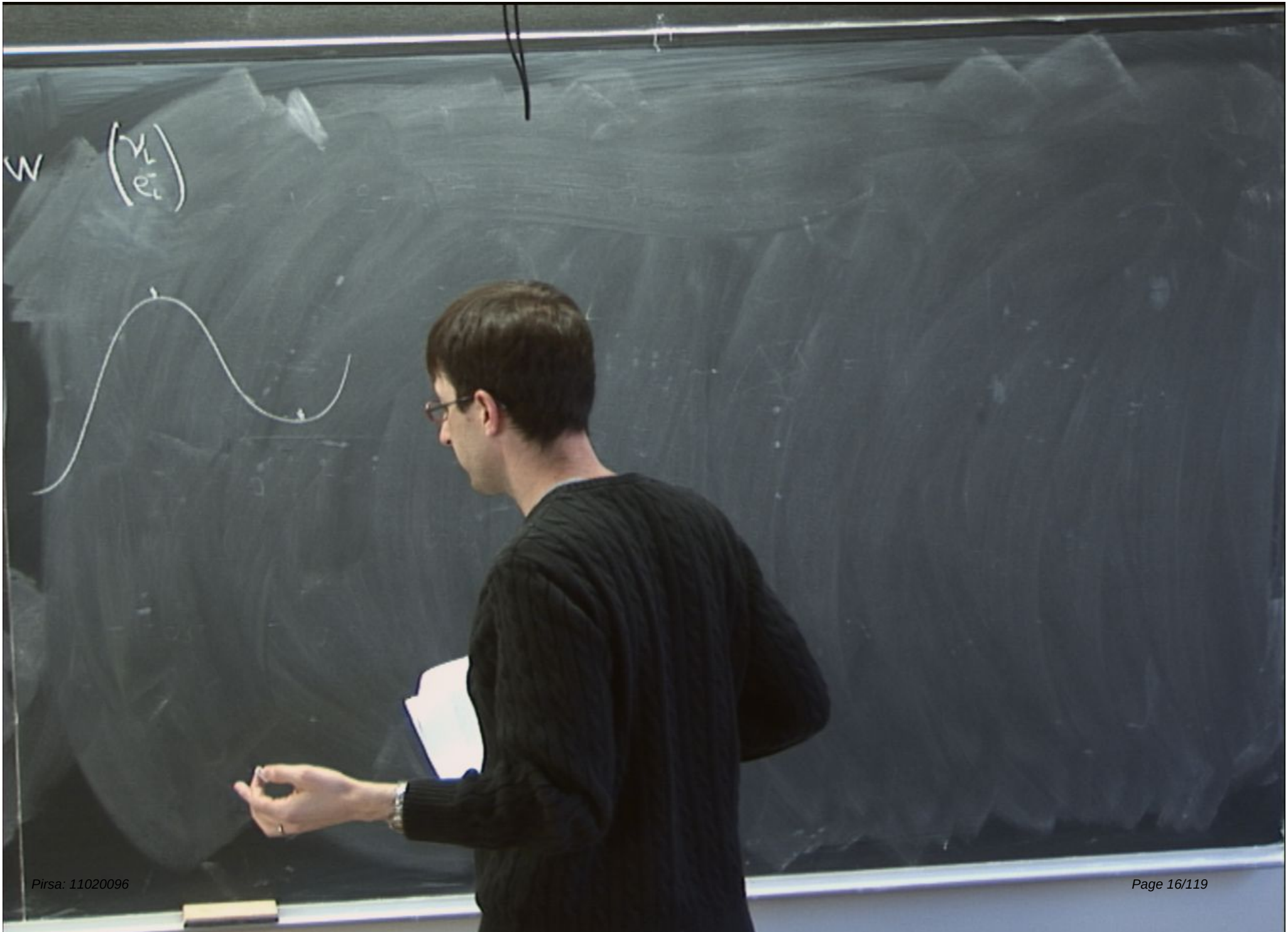
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_i) = f_{\bar{i}}(\quad, \vec{p}, t_i)$

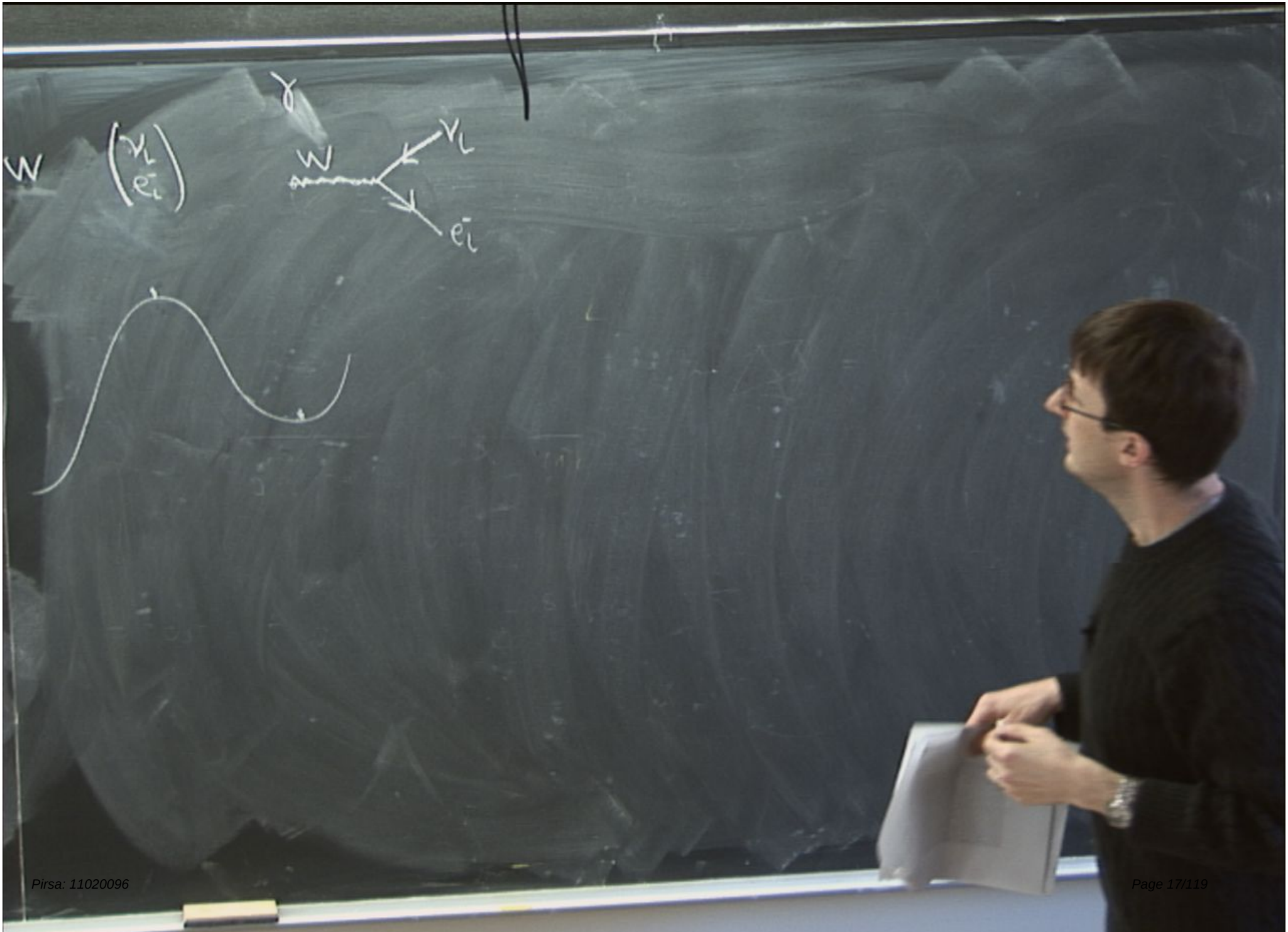
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f) \neq f_{\bar{i}}(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t_f)$

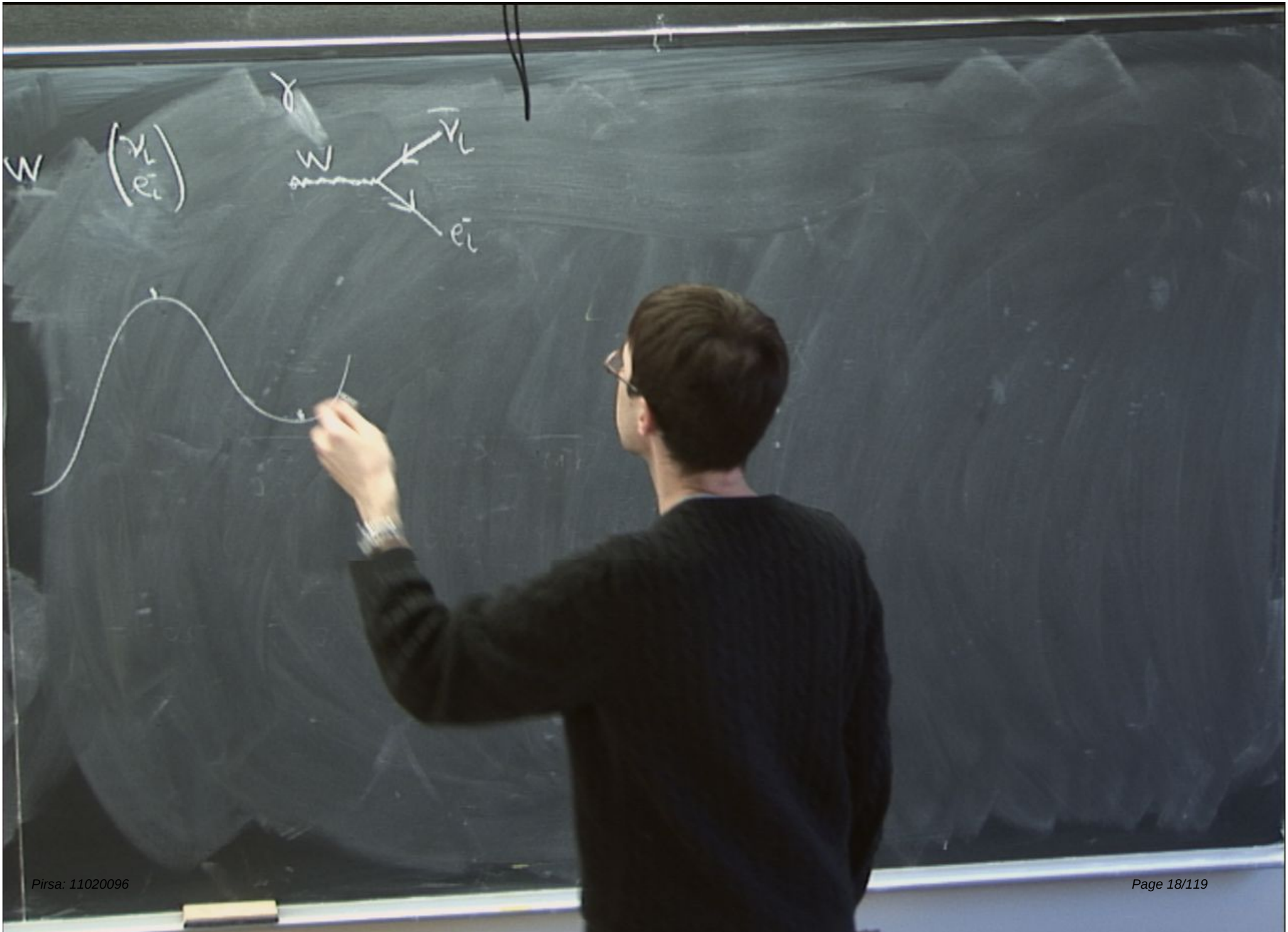
$f_i(\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t) \to f_{\bar{i}}(-\vec{x}, \vec{p}, t)$

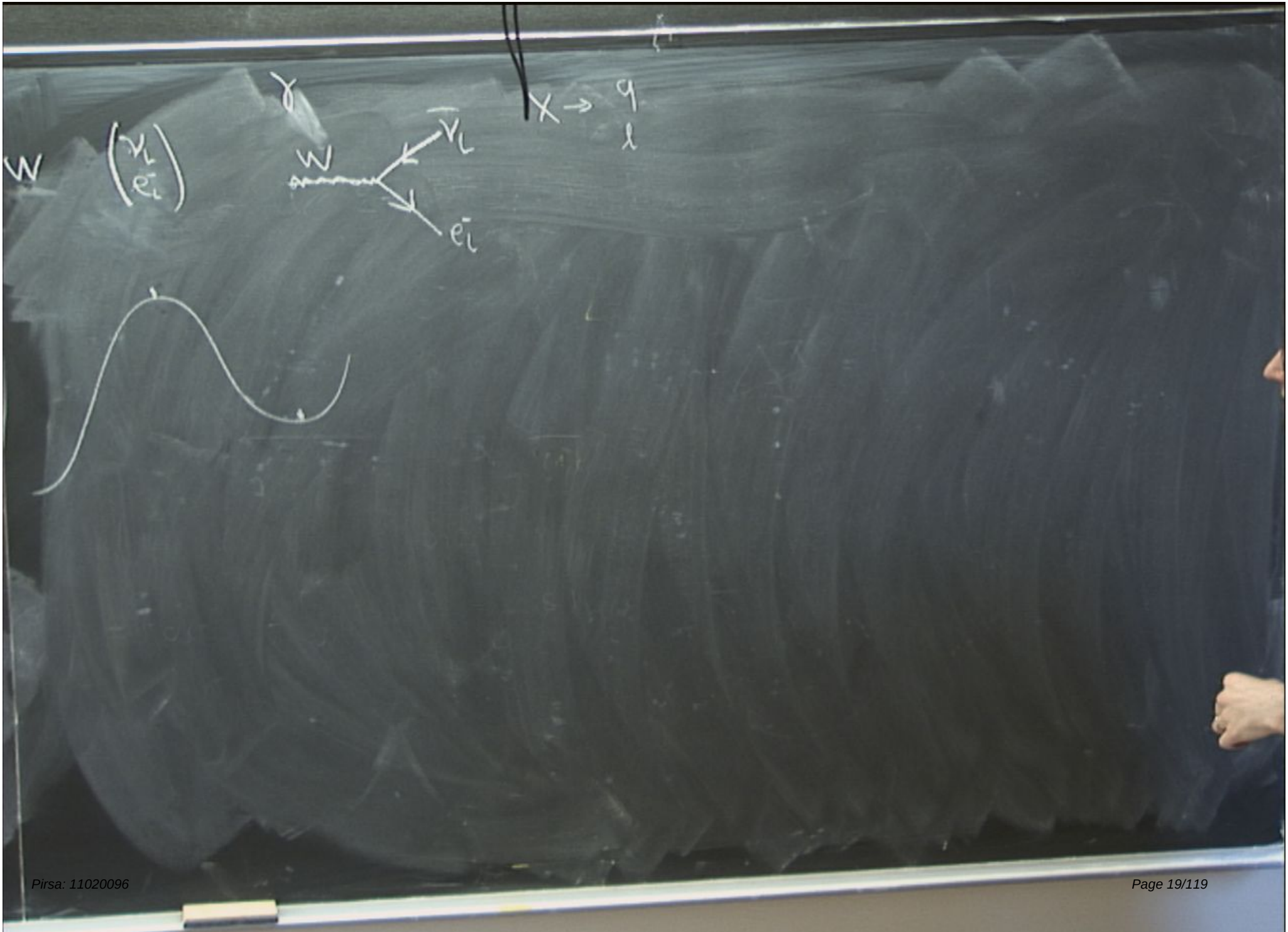
$B_1 \rightleftharpoons B_2$

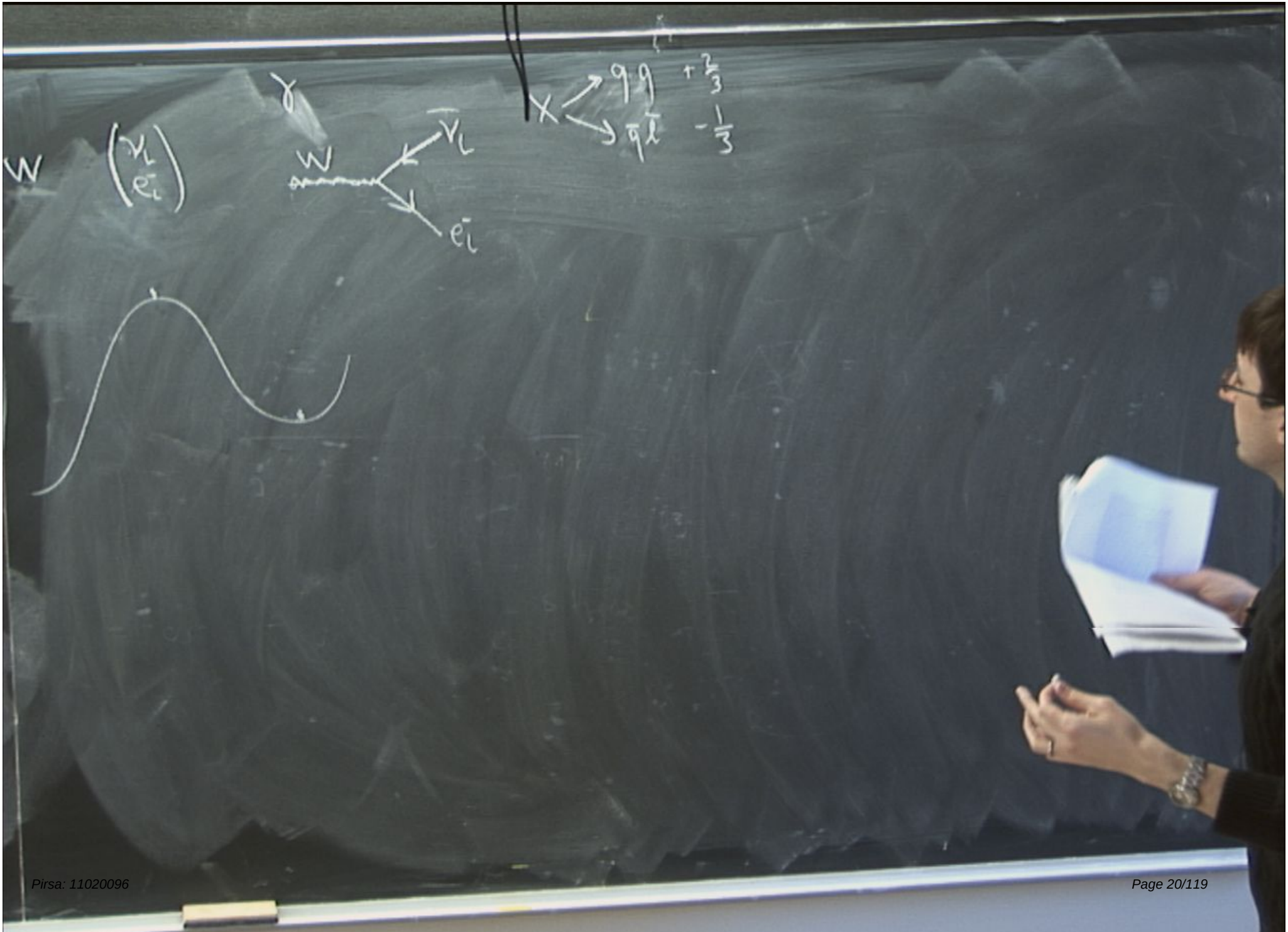

$\begin{pmatrix} \nu_L \\ e_L \end{pmatrix}$
q

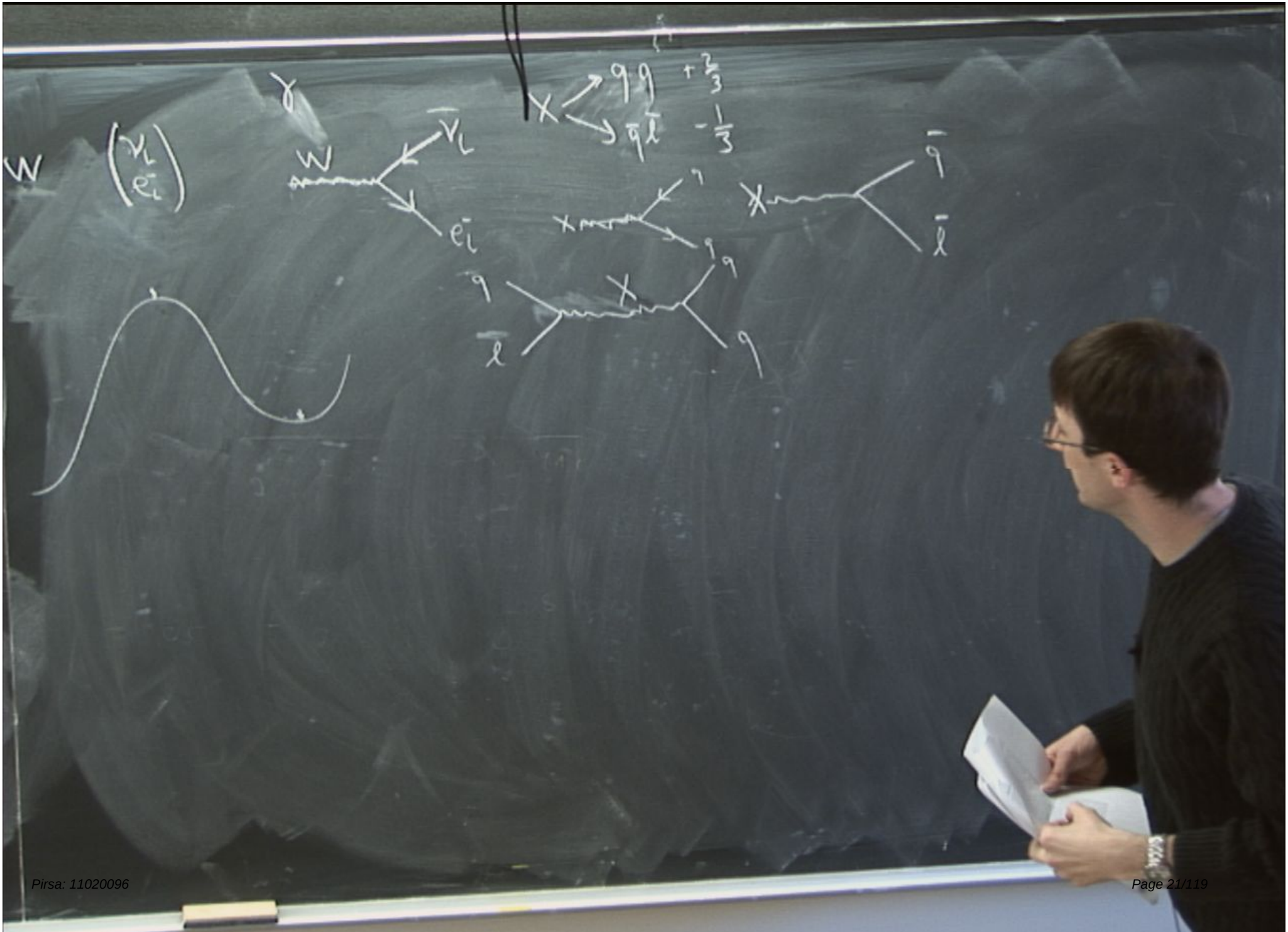

W

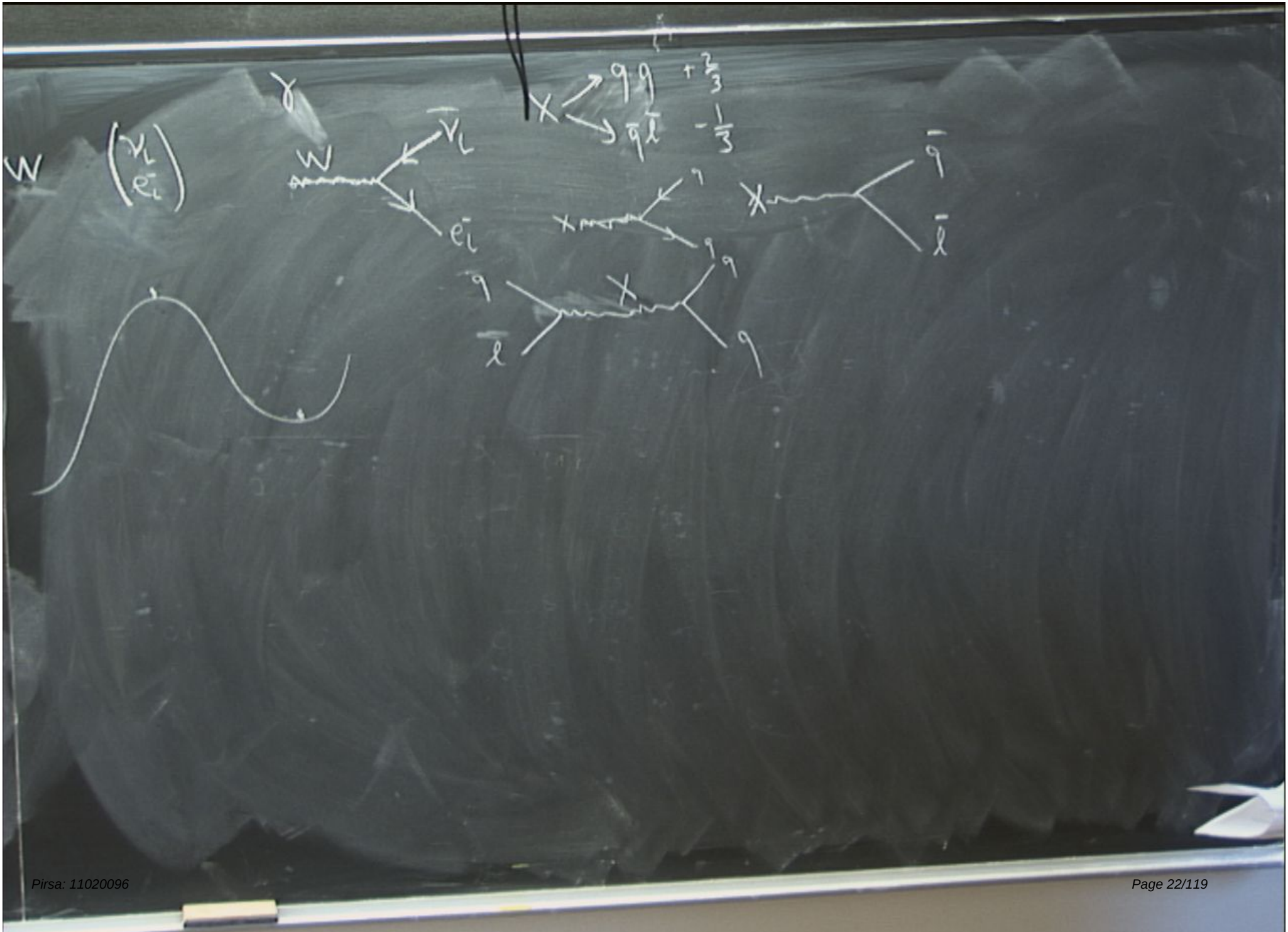

γ
W
$\begin{pmatrix} \nu_l \\ e_l^- \end{pmatrix}$
W
ν_l
e_l^-

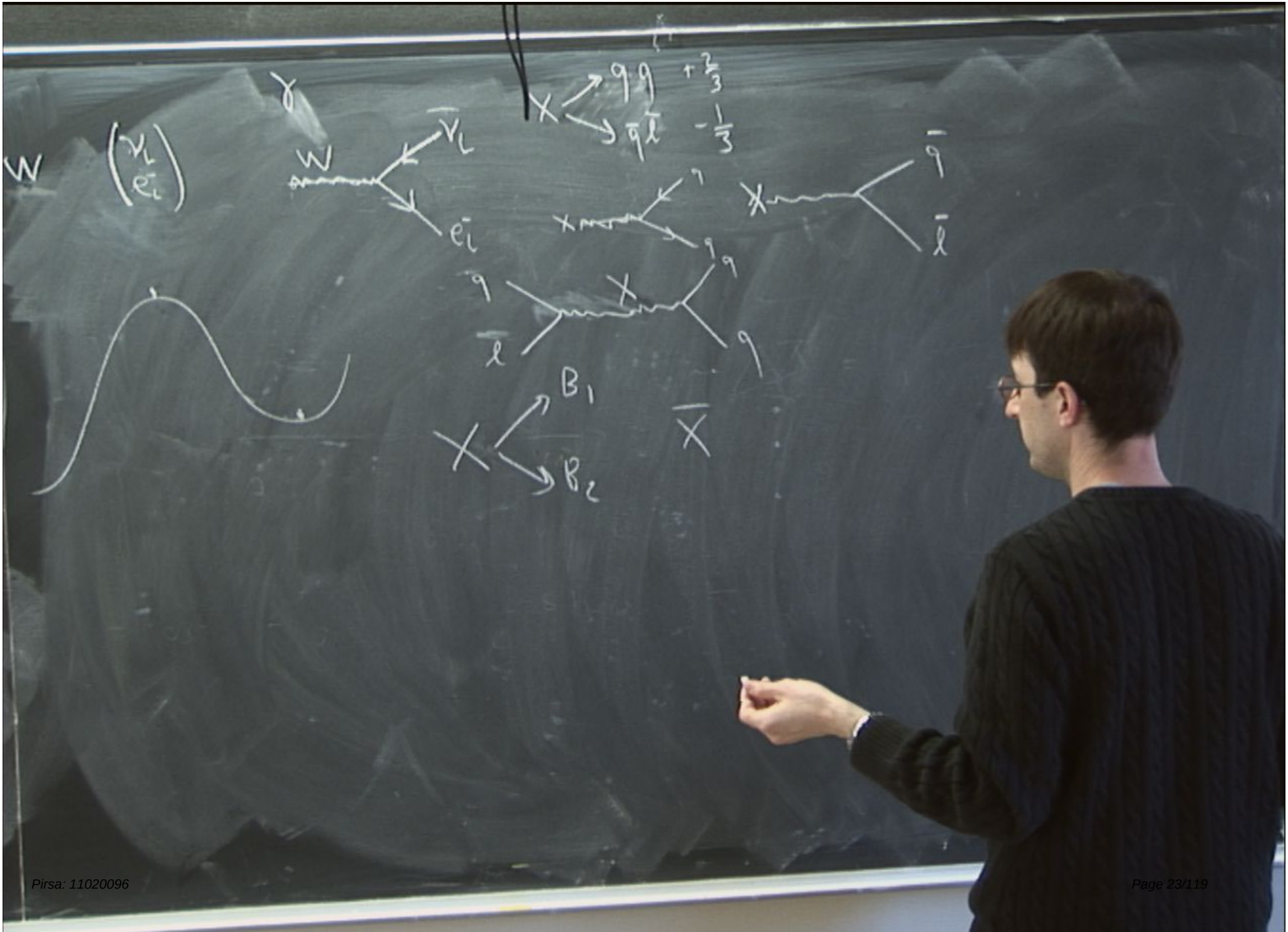

W
$\begin{pmatrix} \nu_l \\ e_i^- \end{pmatrix}$
γ
W
$\bar{\nu}_l$
e_i^-

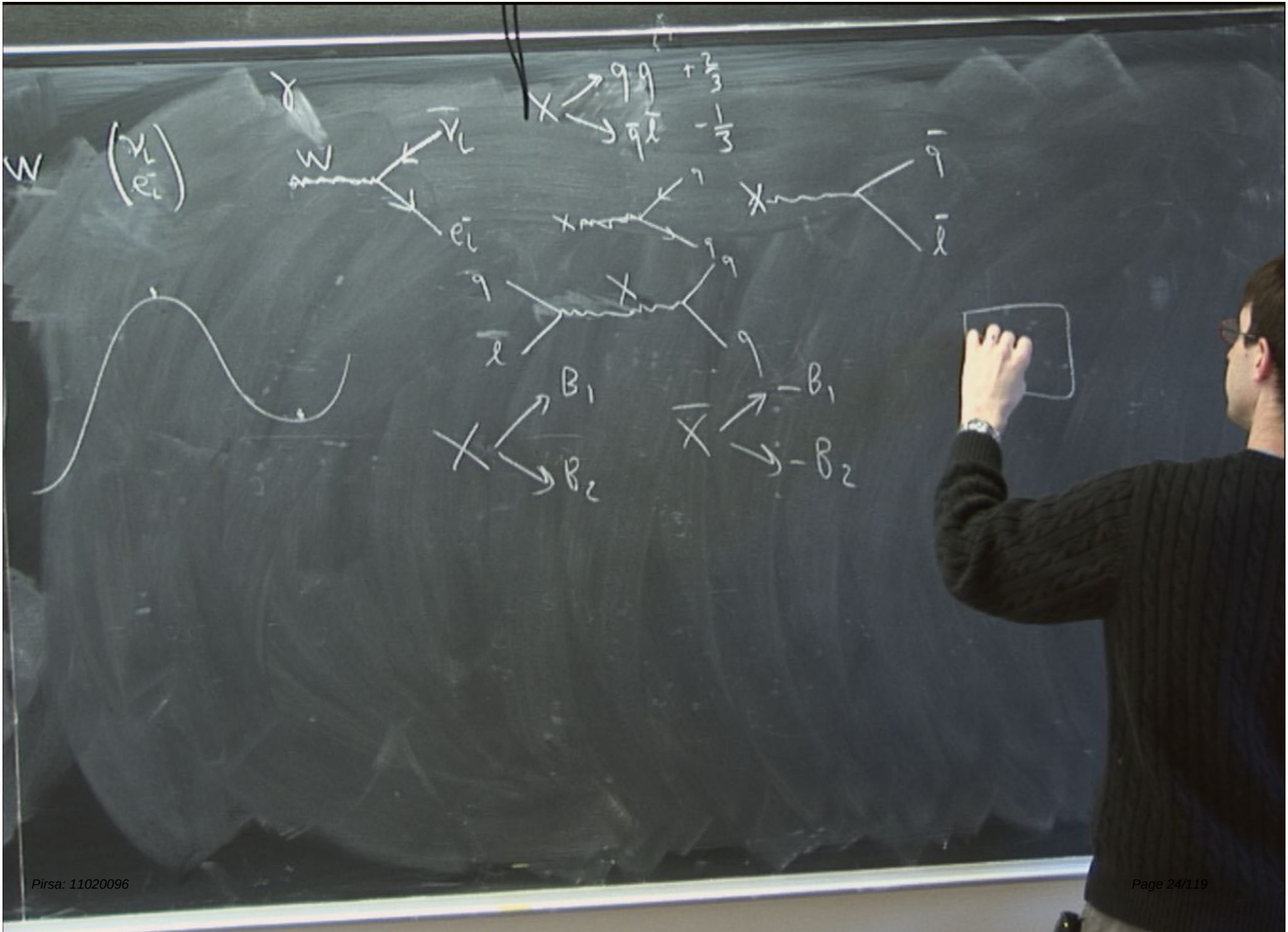

W
W
X → q
l

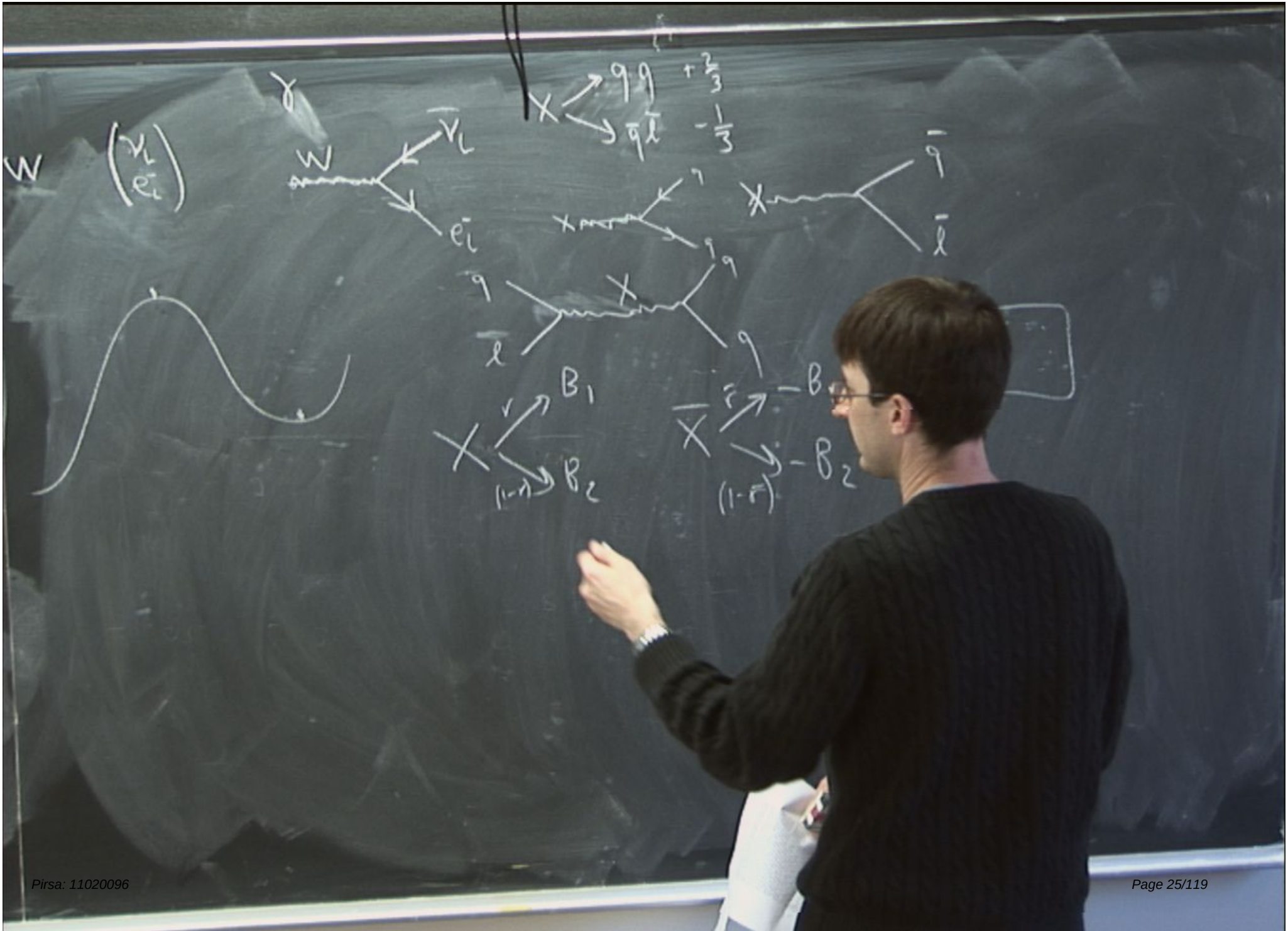

W
$\begin{pmatrix} \nu_L \\ e_L^- \end{pmatrix}$
γ
W
$\bar{\nu}_L$
e_L^-
X
$q\bar{q}$ $+\frac{2}{3}$
$q\bar{q}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$

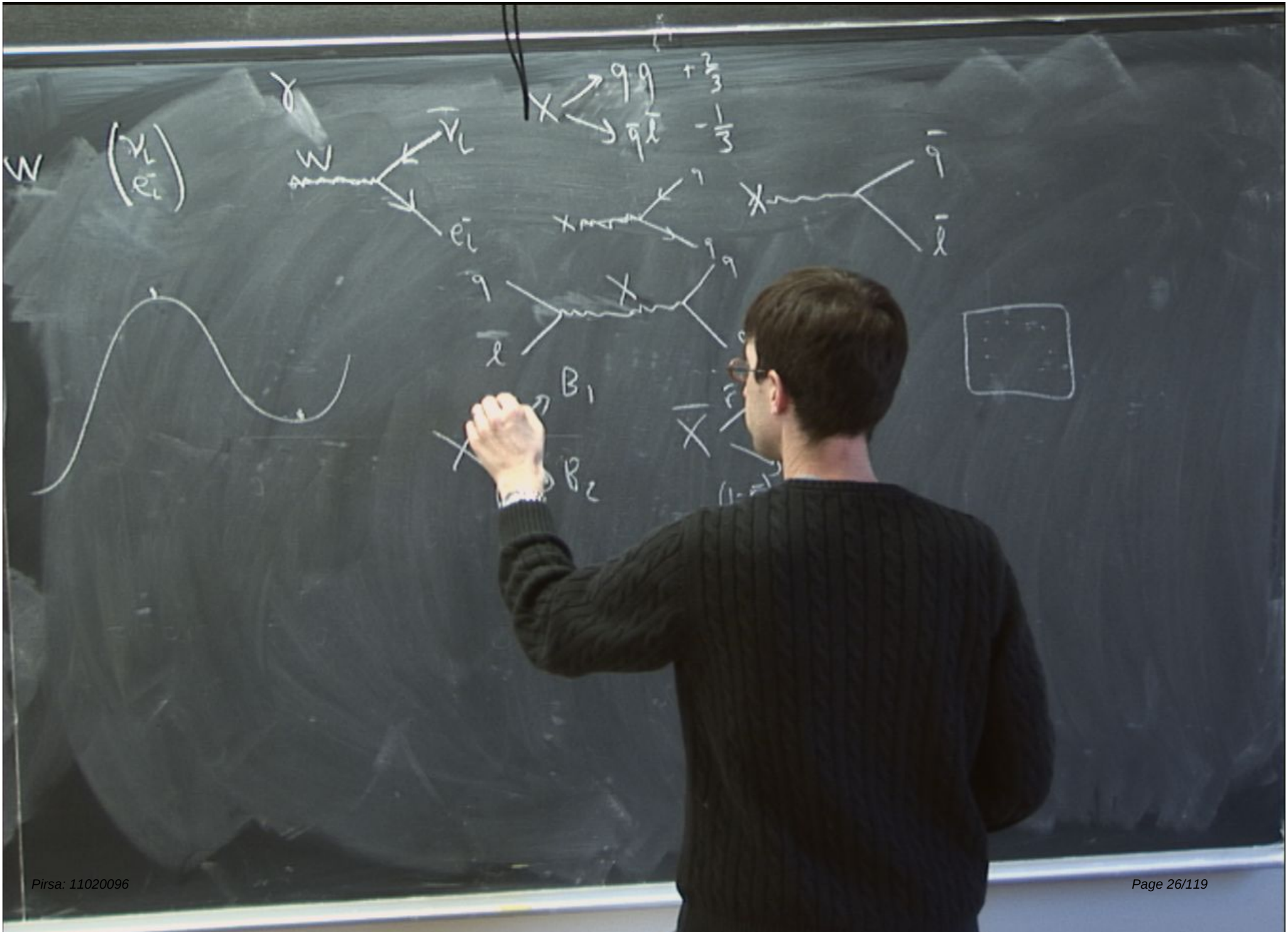

W
$\begin{pmatrix} \nu_l \\ e_l^- \end{pmatrix}$
γ
W
$\bar{\nu}_l$
e_l^-
X
$q\bar{q}$ $+\frac{2}{3}$
$q\bar{l}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$
$\bar{q}$
$\bar{l}$
$\bar{l}$
q
q
q

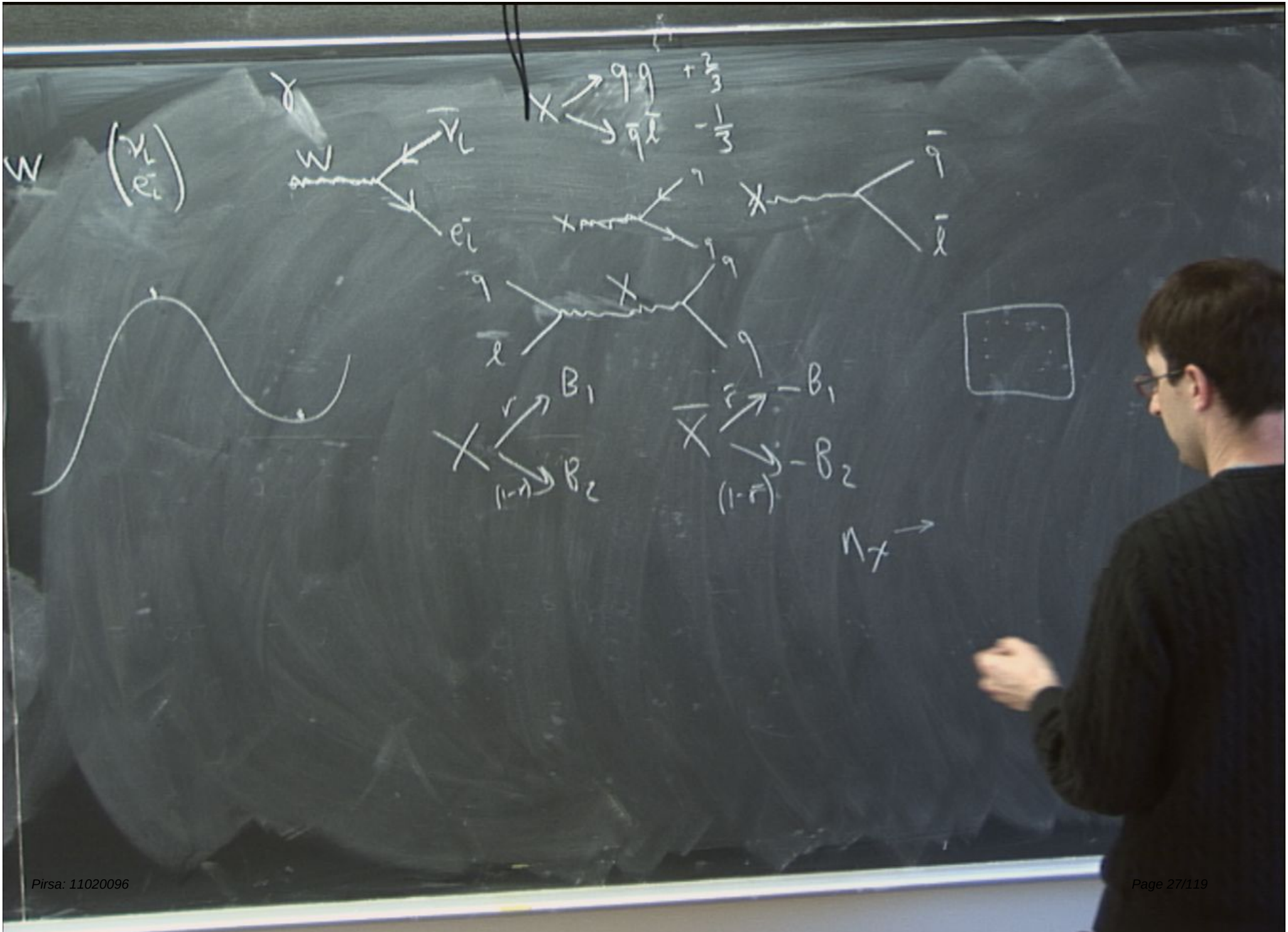

W
$\begin{pmatrix} \nu_L \\ e_i^- \end{pmatrix}$
γ
W
$\bar{\nu}_L$
e_i^-
X
$q\bar{q}$ $+\frac{2}{3}$
$q\bar{l}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$
q
X
$\bar{q}$
$\bar{l}$
q
$\bar{l}$
X
q
q

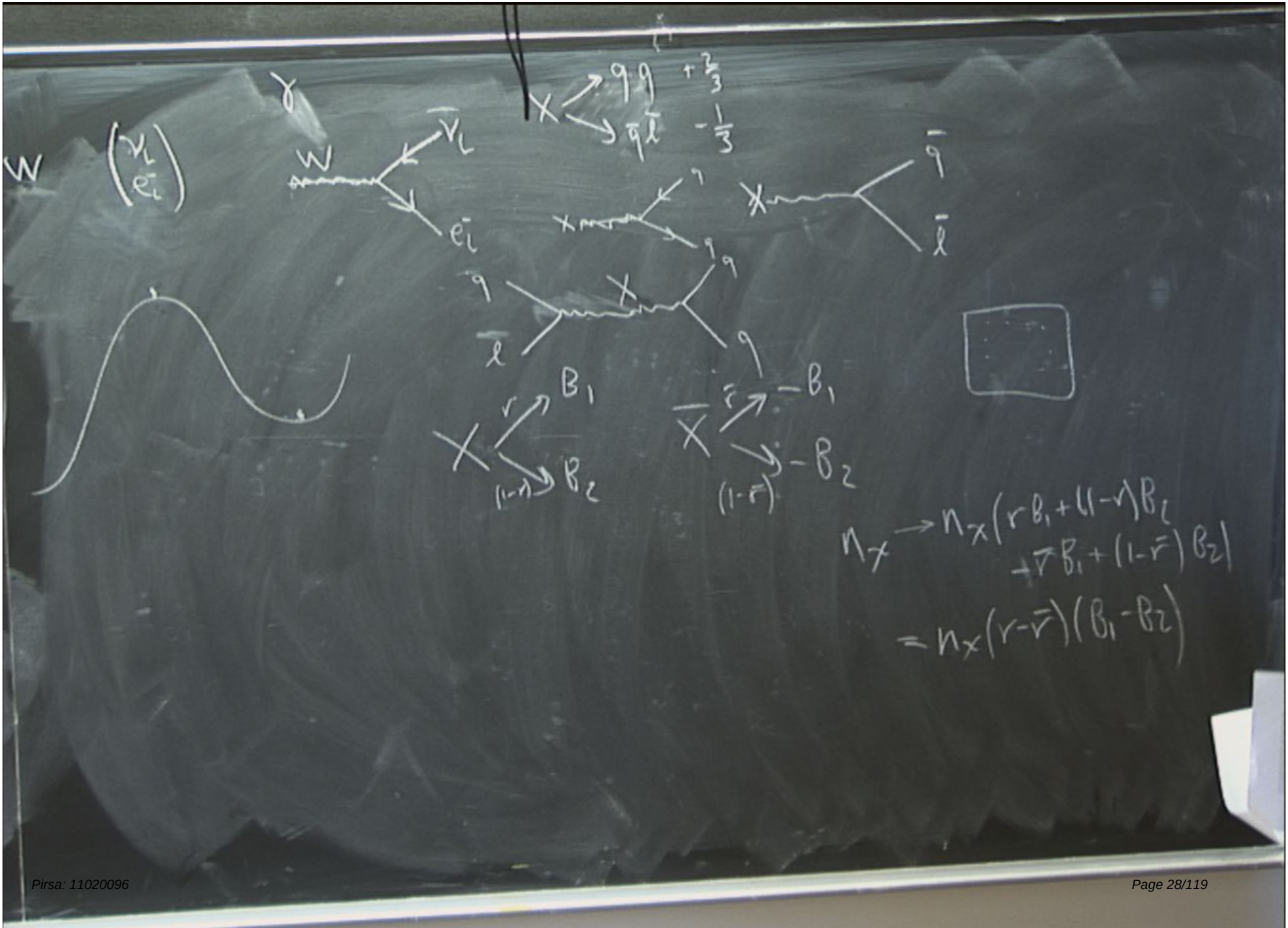

W
$\begin{pmatrix} \nu_l \\ e_i \end{pmatrix}$
γ
W
$\bar{\nu}_l$
e_i
X
$q\bar{q}$ $+\frac{2}{3}$
$q\bar{l}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$
$\bar{q}$
$\bar{l}$
q
$\bar{l}$
B_1
B_2
$\bar{X}$

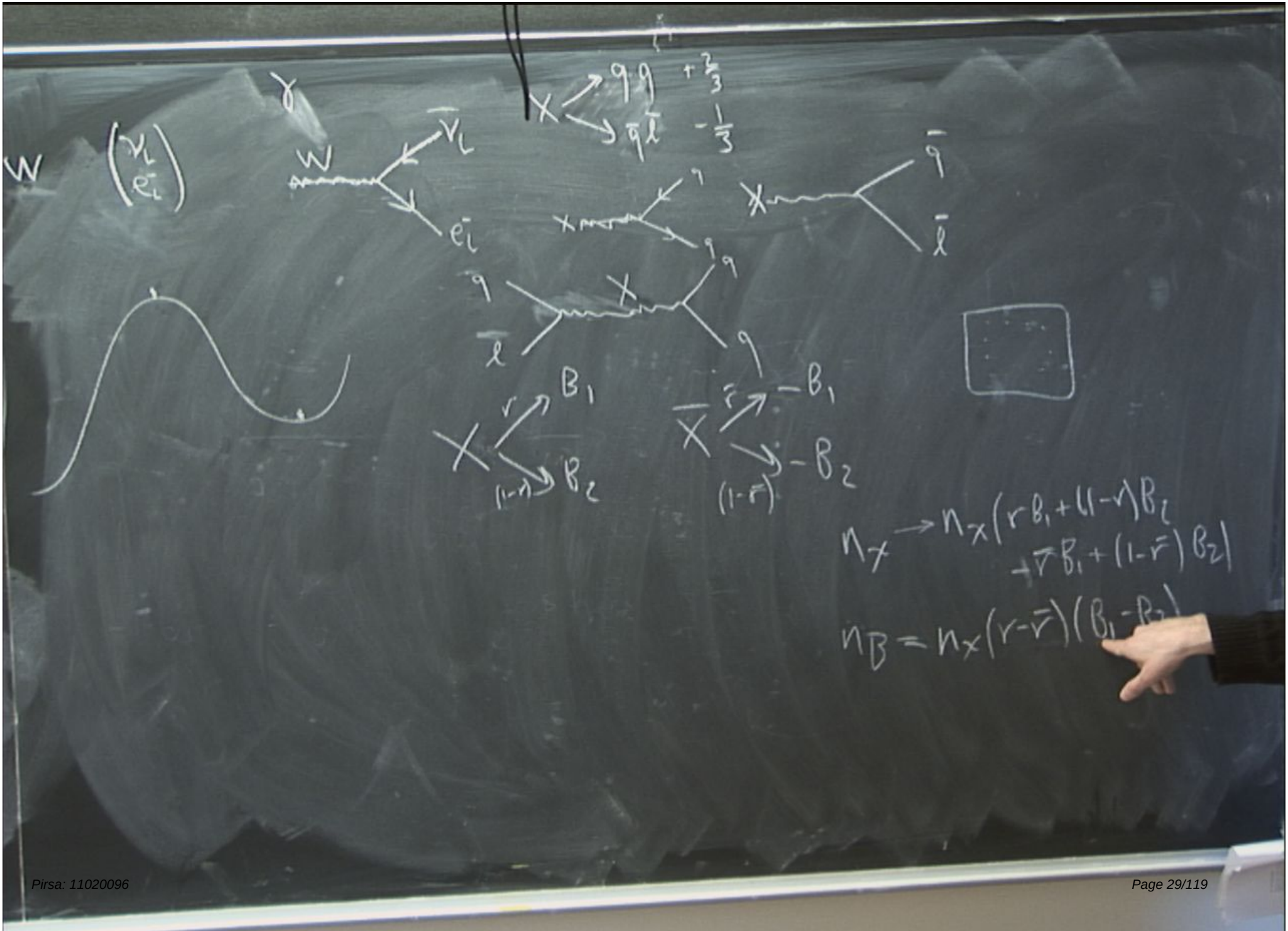

W
$\begin{pmatrix} \nu_l \\ e_i^- \end{pmatrix}$
γ
W
$\bar{\nu}_l$
e_i^-
X
$q\bar{q}$ $+\frac{2}{3}$
$q\bar{l}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$
γ
$q\bar{q}$
X
$\bar{q}$
$\bar{l}$
q
$\bar{l}$
X
q
B_1
X
B_2
$\bar{B}_1$
$\bar{X}$
$\bar{B}_2$

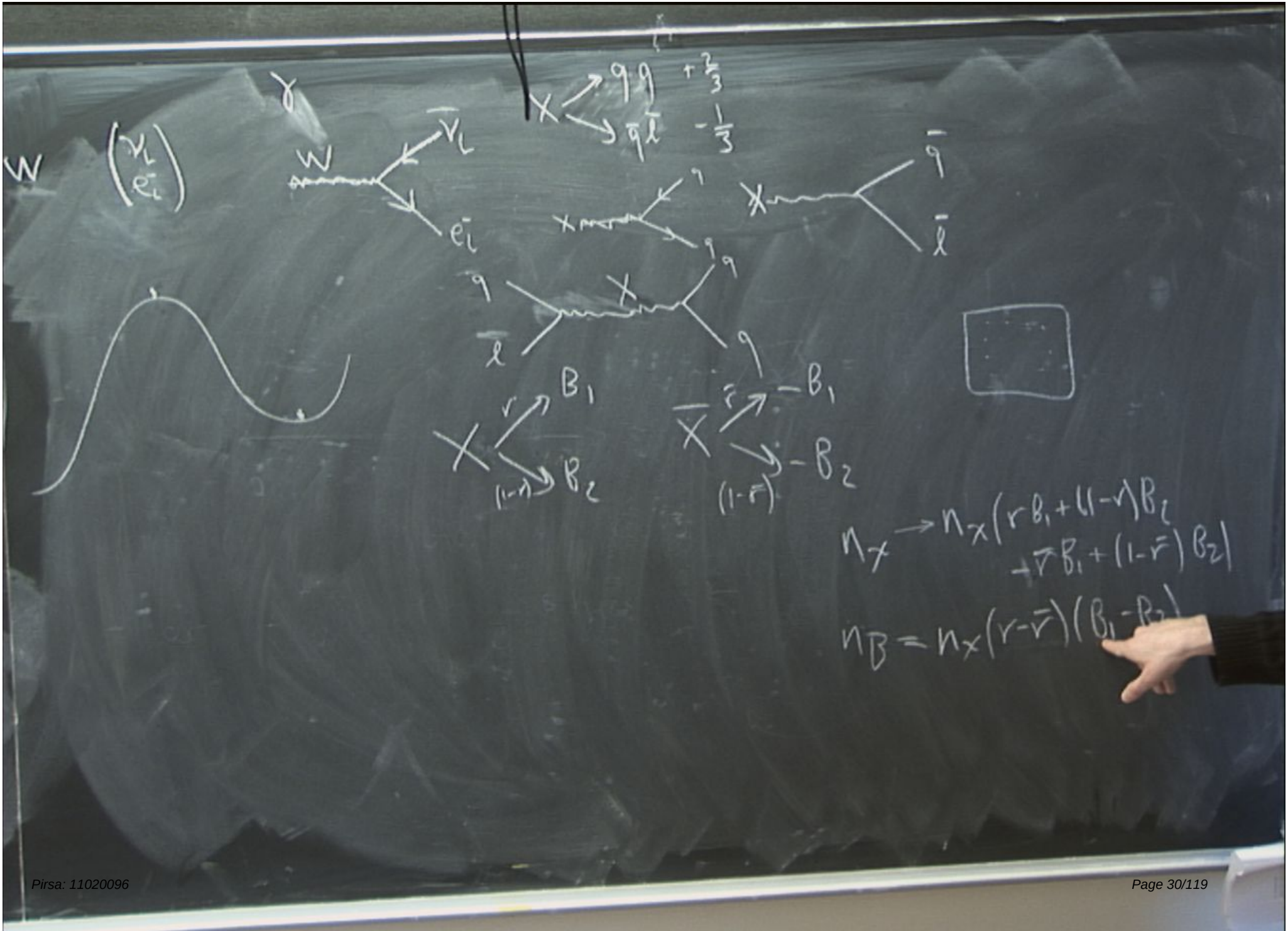

W
$\begin{pmatrix}\nu_l\\ e_l^-\end{pmatrix}$
γ
W
$\bar{\nu}_l$
e_l^-
X
$q\bar{q}$ $+\frac{2}{3}$
$q\bar{l}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$
γ
X
q
$\bar{q}$
$\bar{l}$
q
$\bar{l}$
X
q
q
q
X
ν
B_1
B_2
$(1-r)$
X
$\bar{\nu}$
B_1
B_2
$(1-r)$

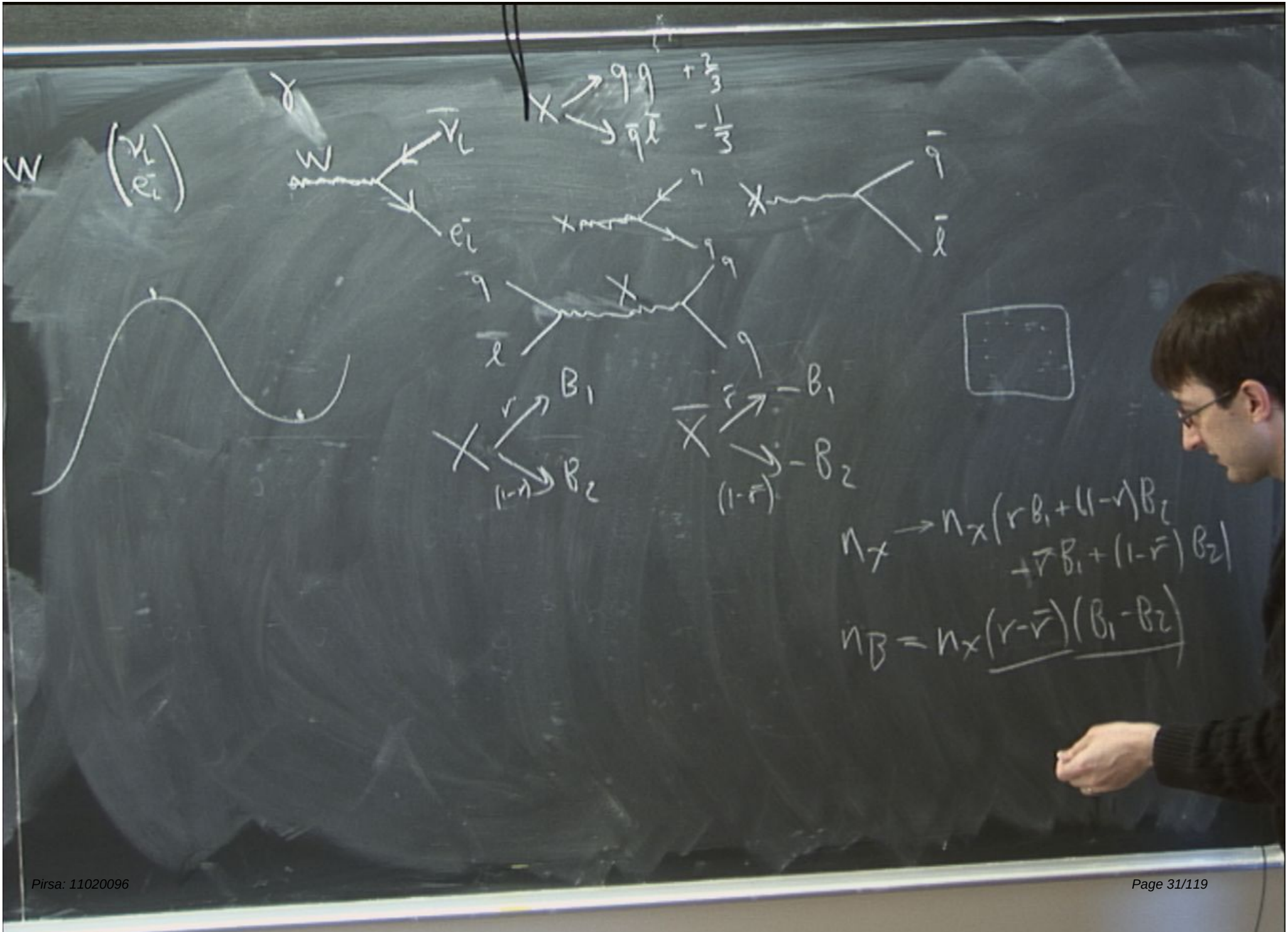

W
W
X
X
X
B1
B2

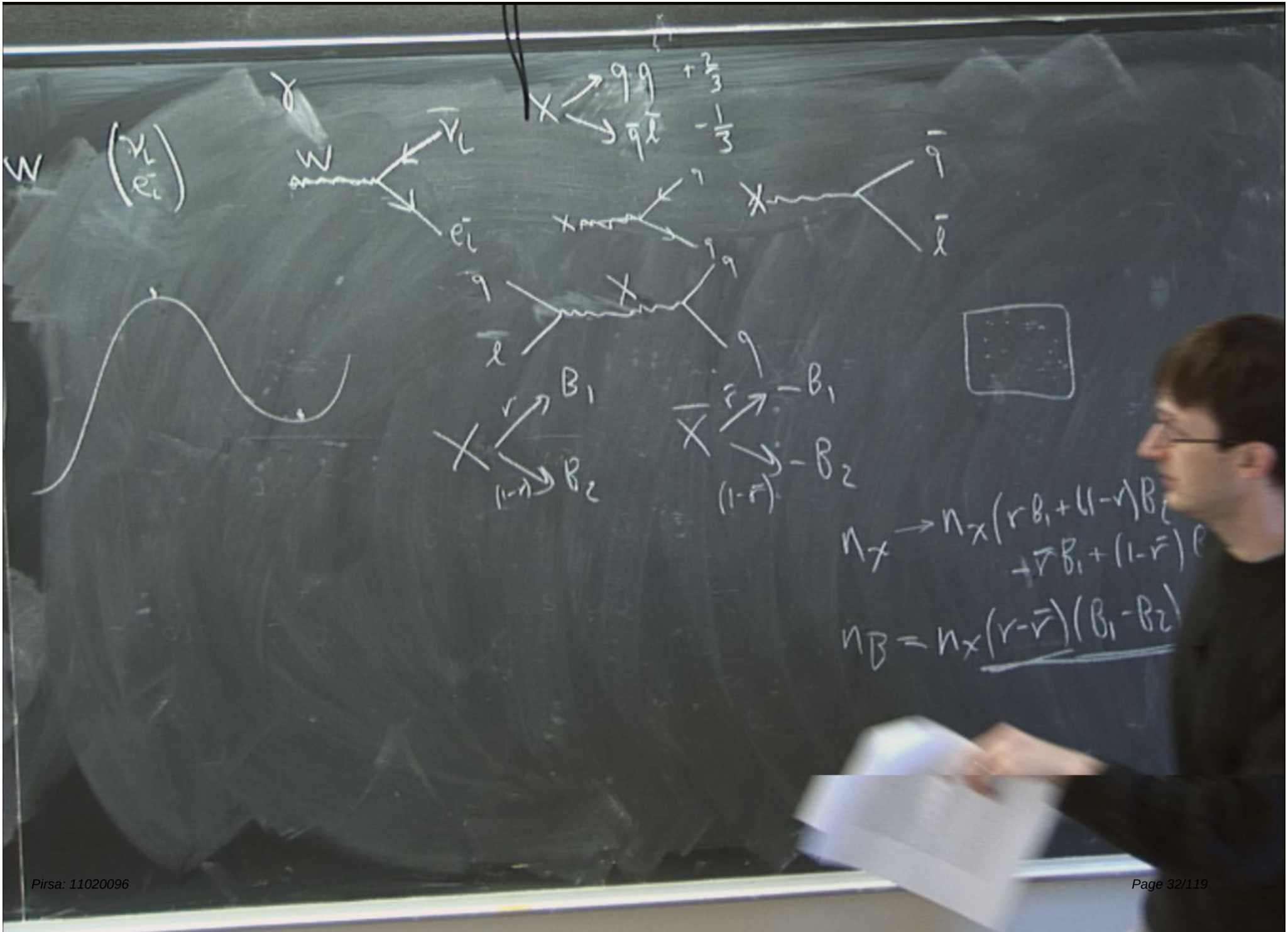

W
$\begin{pmatrix}\nu_L \\ e_L^-\end{pmatrix}$
W
$\bar{\nu}_L$
e_L^-
γ
X
$q\bar{q}$ $+\frac{2}{3}$
$q\bar{l}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$
$\bar{q}$
$\bar{l}$
B_1
B_2
$(1-r)$
n_X

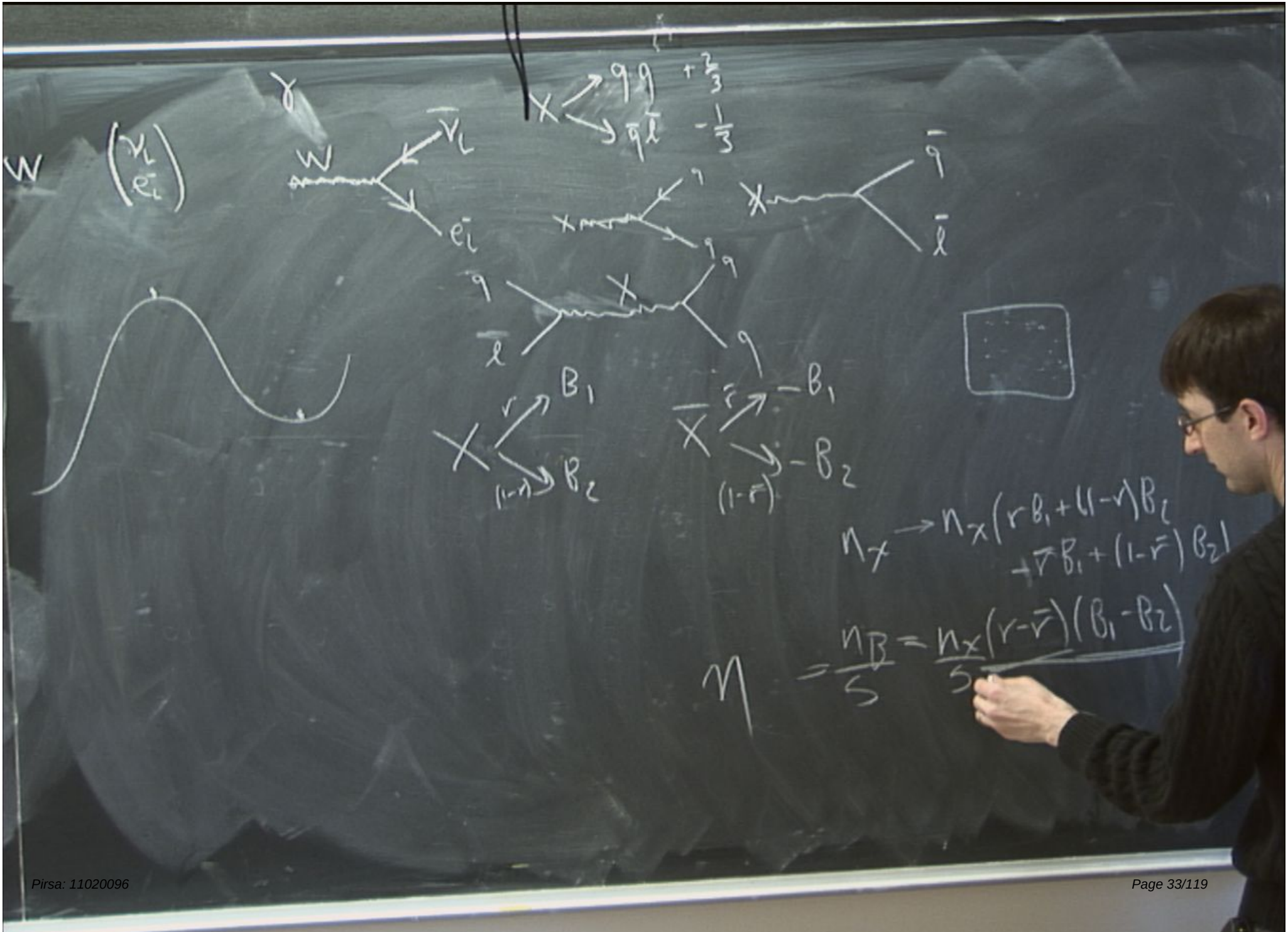

W
$\begin{pmatrix}\nu_l\\ e_l^-\end{pmatrix}$
γ
W
$\bar{\nu}_l$
e_l^-
X
$q\bar{q}$ $+\frac{2}{3}$
$q\bar{l}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$
$\bar{q}$
$\bar{l}$
B_1
B_2
$-B_1$
$-B_2$
$(1-r)$
$(1-\bar{r})$
$n_X \to n_X(r B_1 + (1-r) B_2 + \bar{r} B_1 + (1-\bar{r}) B_2)$
$= n_X (r-\bar{r})(B_1 - B_2)$

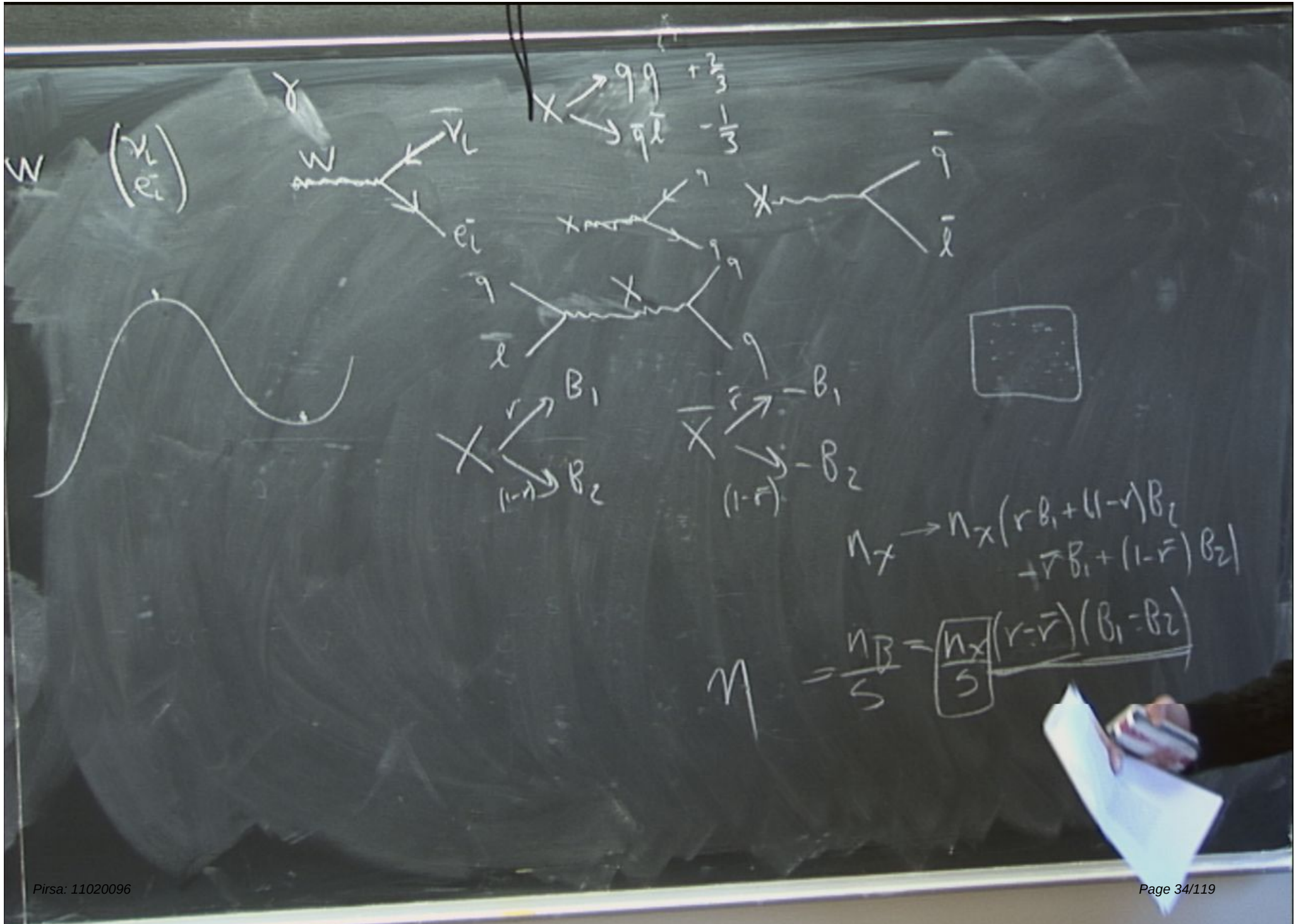

W
$\begin{pmatrix}\nu_l\\ e_l^-\end{pmatrix}$
γ
W
$\bar{\nu}_l$
e_l^-
X
$q\bar{q}$ $+\frac{2}{3}$
$q\bar{l}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$
$\bar{q}$
$\bar{l}$
q
$\bar{l}$
B_1
B_2
$(1-r)$
$-B_1$
$-B_2$
$(1-\bar{r})$
$n_X \to n_X(r B_1 + (1-r) B_2 + \bar{r} B_1 + (1-\bar{r}) B_2)$
$n_B = n_X(r-\bar{r})(B_1 - B_2)$

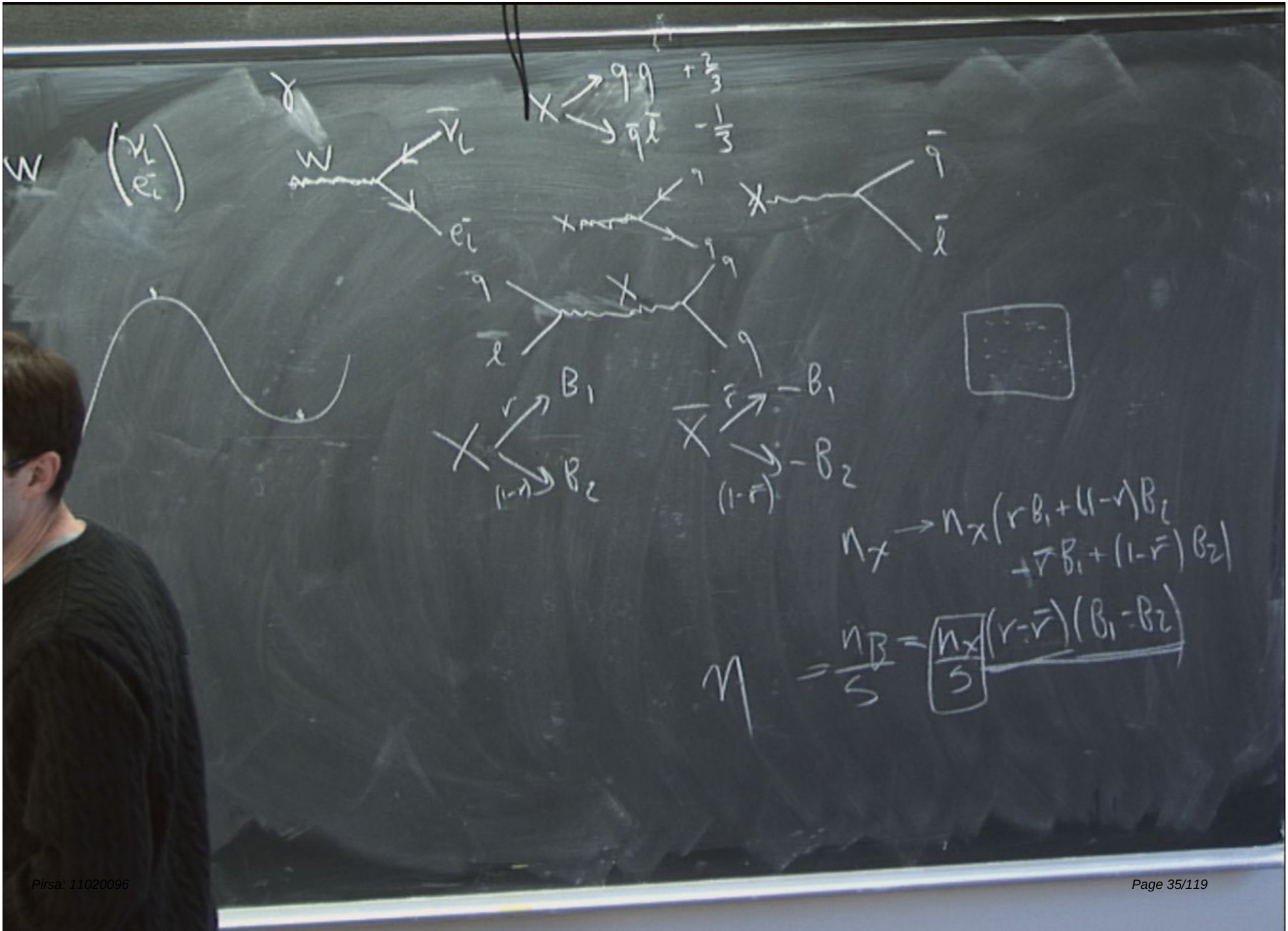

W
$\begin{pmatrix}\nu_l\\ e_l^-\end{pmatrix}$
γ
W
$\bar{\nu}_l$
e_l^-
X
$q\bar{q}$ $+\frac{2}{3}$
$q\bar{l}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$
$\bar{q}$
$\bar{l}$
B_1
B_2
$(1-r)$
$-B_1$
$-B_2$
$(1-\bar{r})$
$n_X \to n_X(r B_1 + (1-r) B_2$
$+ \bar{r} B_1 + (1-\bar{r}) B_2|$
$n_B = n_X(r-\bar{r})(B_1 - B_2)$

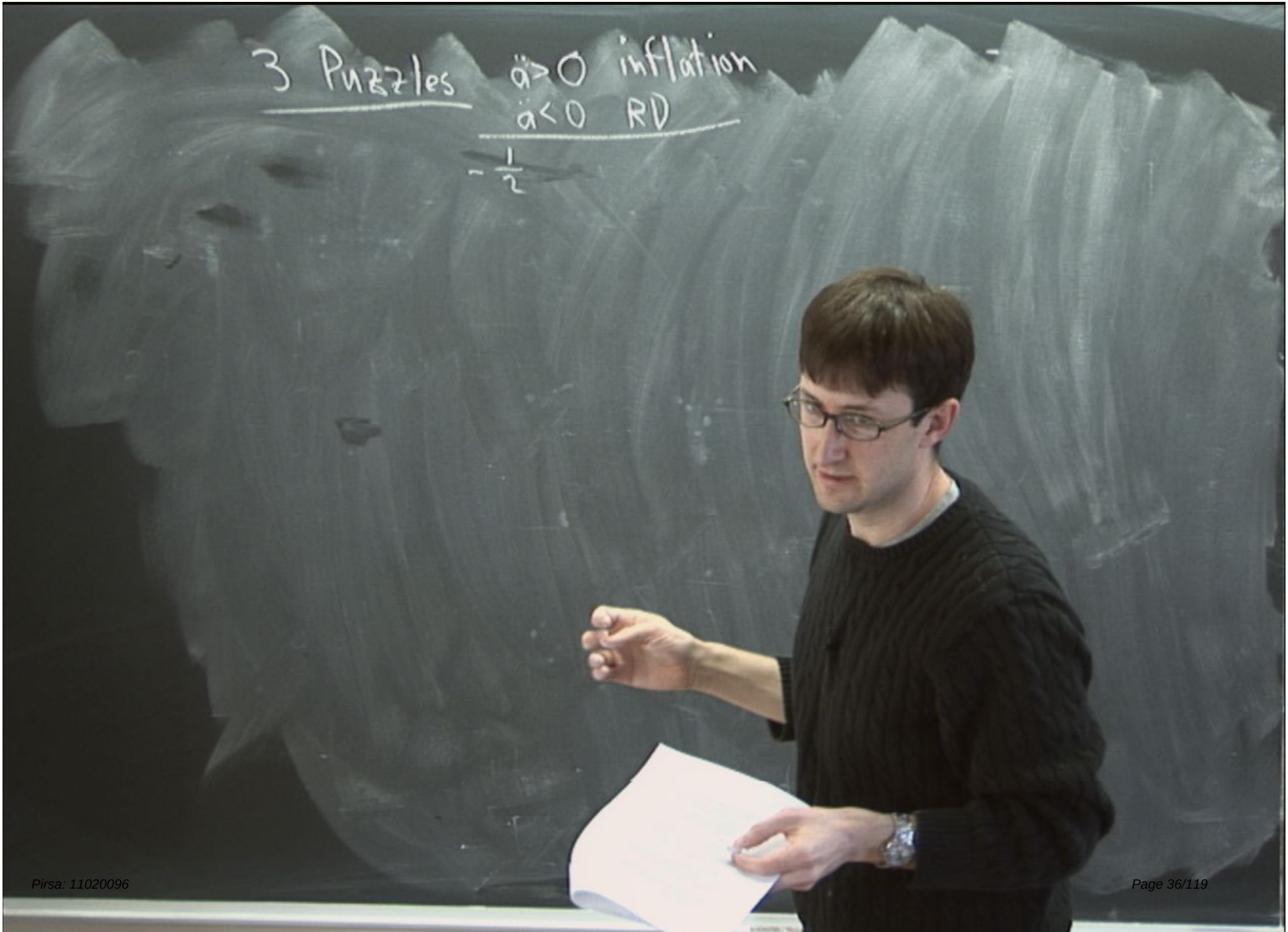

W
$\begin{pmatrix}\nu_L \\ e_L^-\end{pmatrix}$
γ
W
$\bar{\nu}_L$
e_L^-
X
$q\bar{q}$ $+\frac{2}{3}$
$q\bar{l}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$
$\bar{q}$
$\bar{l}$
B_1
B_2
$(1-r)$
$\bar{r}$
$n_X \rightarrow n_X(r B_1 + (1-r) B_2 + \bar{r} B_1 + (1-\bar{r}) B_2)$
$n_B = n_X (r-\bar{r})(B_1 - B_2)$

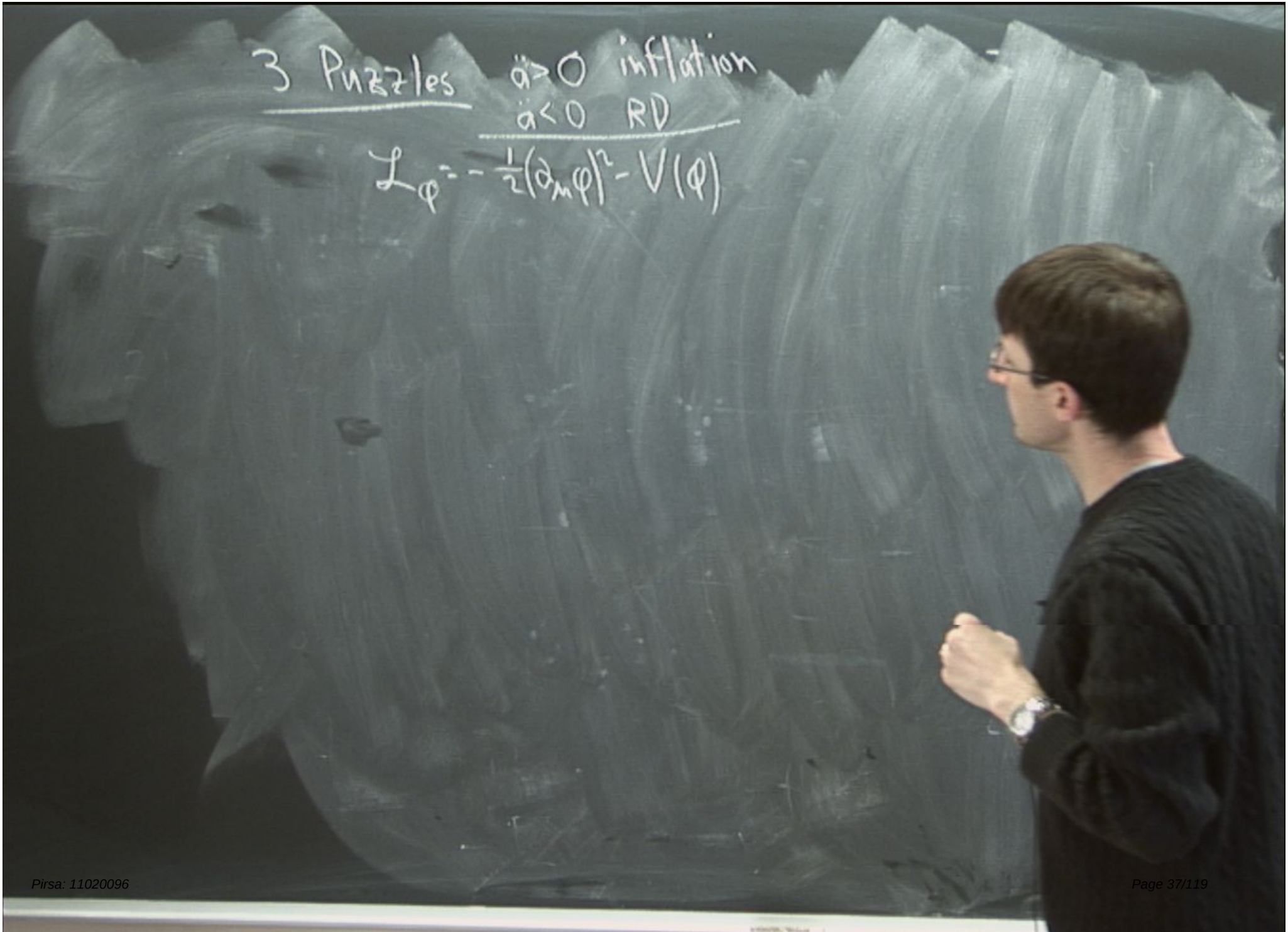

W
$\begin{pmatrix}\nu_l\\ e_i^-\end{pmatrix}$
γ
W
$\bar{\nu}_l$
e_i^-
X
$q\bar{q}$ $+\frac{2}{3}$
$q\bar{l}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$
$\bar{q}$
$\bar{l}$
B_1
B_2
$(1-r)$
$-B_1$
$-B_2$
$(1-\bar{r})$
$n_X \rightarrow n_X(r B_1 + (1-r) B_2$
$+\bar{r} B_1 + (1-\bar{r})$
$n_B = n_X (r-\bar{r})(B_1 - B_2)$


W
$\begin{pmatrix}\nu_l\\ e_l^-\end{pmatrix}$
γ
W
$\bar{\nu}_l$
e_l^-
X
$q\bar{q}$ $+\frac{2}{3}$
$q\bar{l}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$
X
$\bar{q}$
$\bar{l}$
X
$q\bar{q}$
$\bar{l}$
q
X
B_1
B_2
$(1-r)$
$\bar{X}$
$-B_1$
$-B_2$
$(1-\bar{r})$
$n_X \to n_X(rB_1 + (1-r)B_2 + \bar{r}B_1 + (1-\bar{r})B_2)$
$\eta = \frac{n_B}{s} = \frac{n_X(r-\bar{r})(B_1-B_2)}{s}$


W
$\begin{pmatrix}\nu_i\\ e_i\end{pmatrix}$
γ
W
$\bar{\nu}_i$
e_i
X
$q\bar{q}$ $+\frac{2}{3}$
$q\bar{l}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$
$\bar{q}$
$\bar{l}$
B_1
B_2
$(1-r)$
$-B_1$
$-B_2$
$(1-\bar{r})$
$n_X \to n_X(r B_1 + (1-r) B_2 + \bar{r} B_1 + (1-\bar{r}) B_2)$
$\eta = \frac{n_B}{s} = \frac{n_X}{s}(r-\bar{r})(B_1 - B_2)$

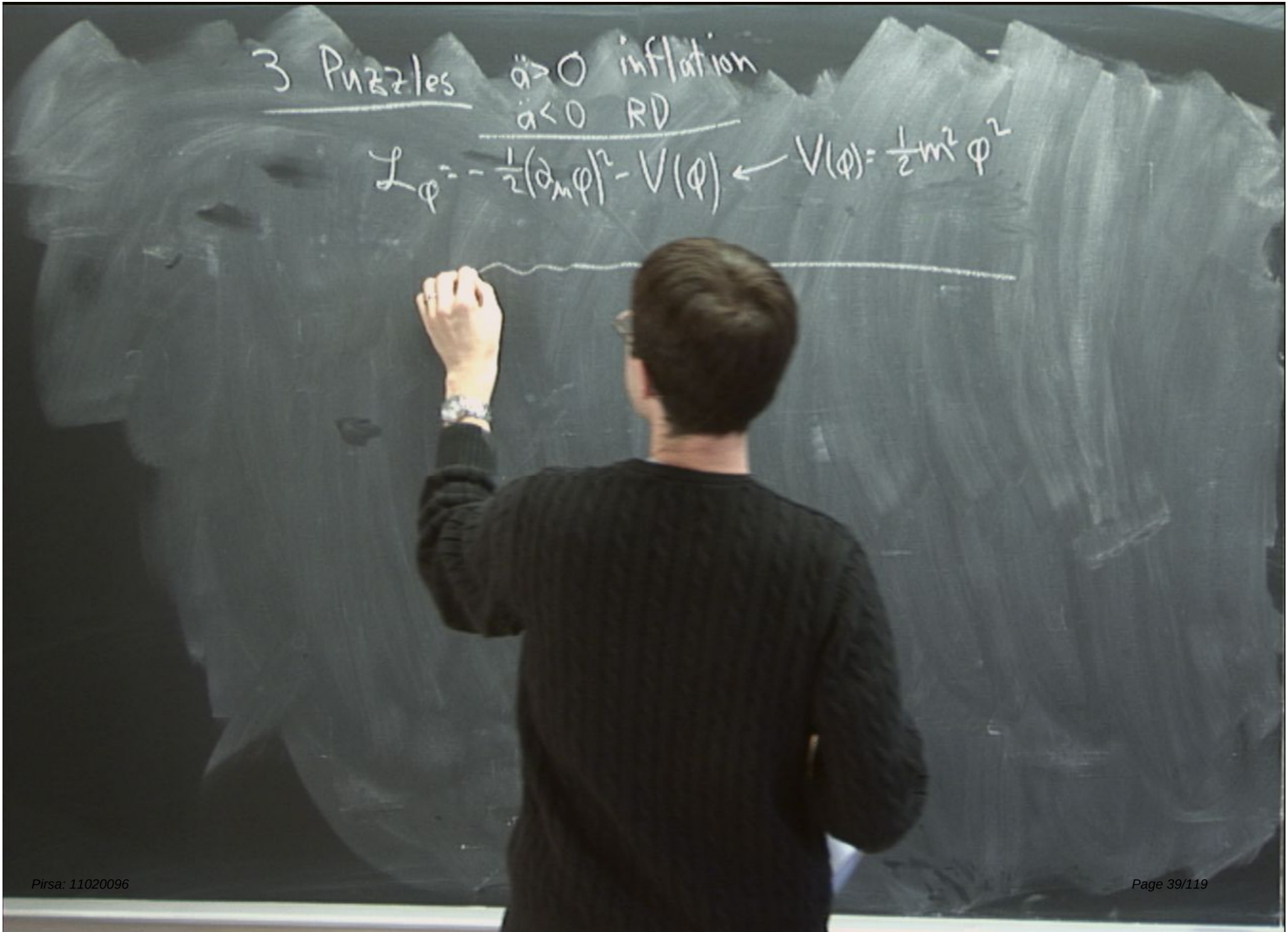

W
$\begin{pmatrix}\nu_l\\ e_l^-\end{pmatrix}$
γ
W
$\bar{\nu}_l$
e_l^-
X
$q\bar{q}$ $+\frac{2}{3}$
$q\bar{l}$ $-\frac{1}{3}$
$\bar{q}$
$\bar{l}$
B_1
B_2
$-B_1$
$-B_2$
$(1-r)$
$(1-\bar{r})$
$n_X \to n_X(r B_1 + (1-r) B_2 + \bar{r} B_1 + (1-\bar{r}) B_2)$
$\eta = \frac{n_B}{s} = \frac{n_X}{s}(r-\bar{r})(B_1 - B_2)$

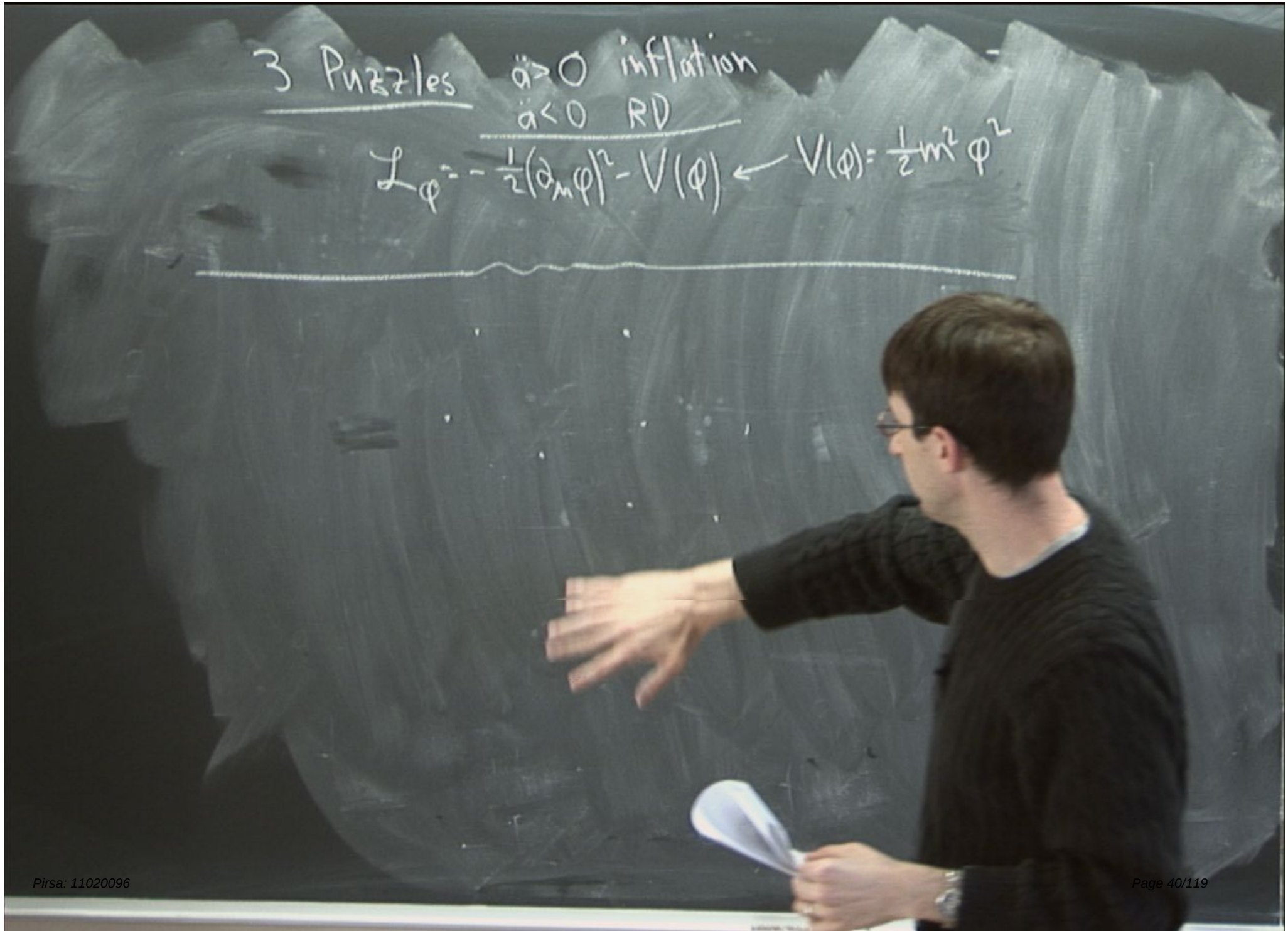

3 Puzzles
ä>0 inflation
ä<0 RD
-1/2

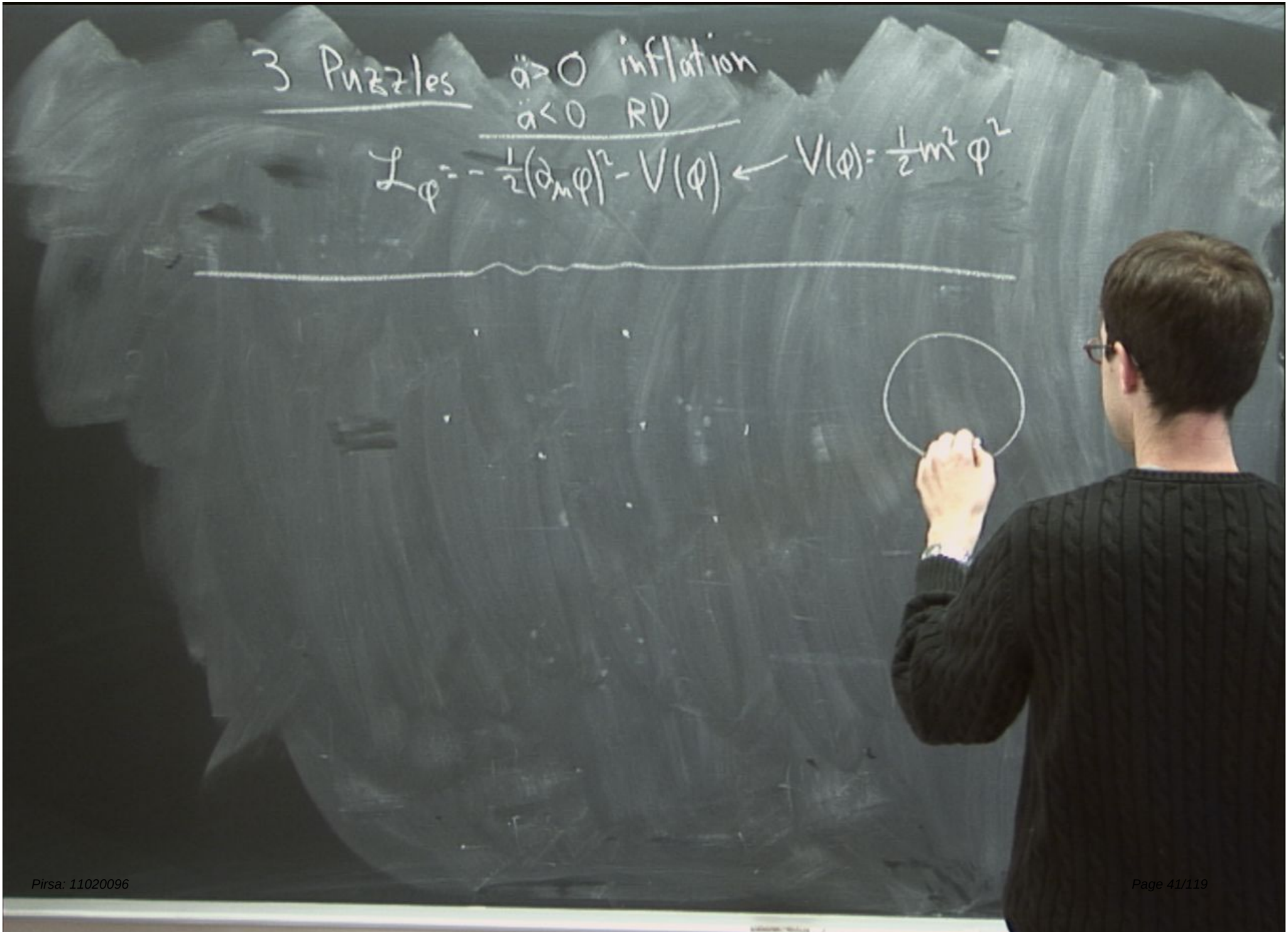

3 Puzzles
$\ddot{a}>0$ inflation
$\ddot{a}<0$ RD
$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$

3 Puzzles $\ddot{a}>0$ inflation
$\ddot{a}<0$ RD

$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$


3 Puzzles
$\ddot{a}>0$ inflation
$\ddot{a}<0$ RD
$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$
$V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$


3 Puzzles
$\ddot{a} > 0$ inflation
$\ddot{a} < 0$ RD
$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$
$V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2} m^2 \varphi^2$


3 Puzzles
ä>0 inflation
ä<0 RD
$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$
$V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$

3 Puzzles $\ddot{a}>0$ inflation
$\ddot{a}<0$ RD

$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$

$K=+1$

3 Puzzles $\ddot{a}>0$ inflation

$\ddot{a}<0$ RD

$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$

$K = +1$

3 Puzzles $\ddot{a}>0$ inflation
$\ddot{a}<0$ RD

$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$

$K = +1$

t

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$

3 Puzzles $\ddot{a}>0$ inflation
$\ddot{a}<0$ RD

$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$

$K = +1$

t

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$

$\ddot{a} > 0$ inflation

$\ddot{a} < 0$ RD

$-\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2} m^2 \varphi^2$

$c = \frac{L}{T}$

$K = +1$

t

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$

$\frac{1}{H(t)} =$

$\ddot{a} > 0$ inflation

$\ddot{a} < 0$ RD

$-\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2} m^2 \varphi^2$

$K = +1$

t

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$

$c = \frac{L}{T}$

$\frac{1}{H(t)} =$

$V(\phi) = \frac{1}{2} m^2 \phi^2$

$ds^2 = -dt^2 + a^2 [$

$c = \frac{\lambda}{T}$

$K = +1$

t

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$

$\frac{1}{H(t)} =$

$V(\phi) = \frac{1}{2} m^2 \phi^2$

$ds^2 = -dt^2 + a^2 [dx^2 + \dots]$

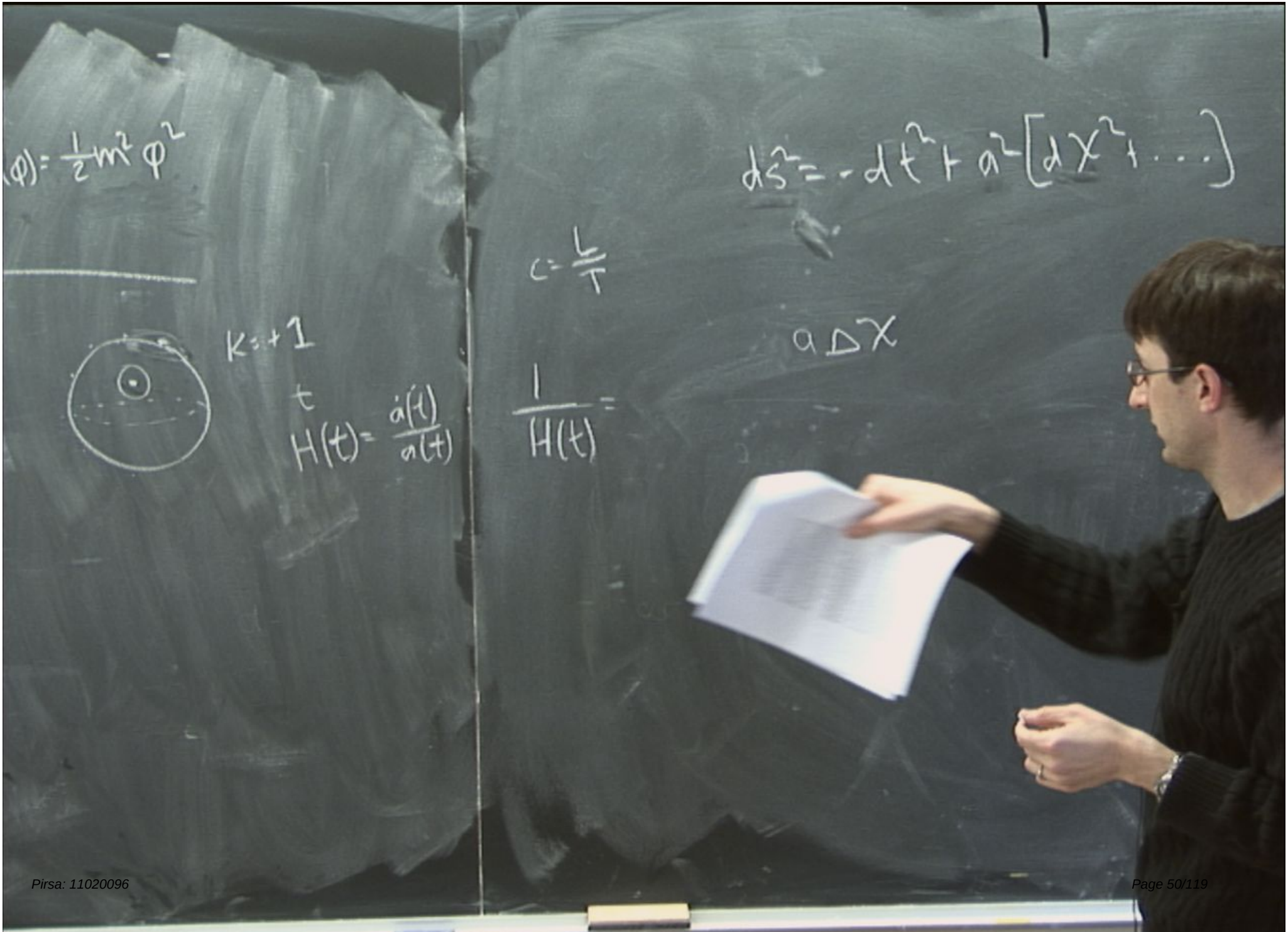
$c = \frac{L}{T}$

$K = +1$

t

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$

$\frac{1}{H(t)} =$


$\phi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\phi^2$
$K = +1$
$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
$\frac{1}{H(t)} =$
$ds^2 = -dt^2 + a^2[dx^2 + \ldots]$
$a\Delta x$

$(\phi) = \frac{1}{2} m^2 \phi^2$

$ds^2 = -dt^2 + a^2 [dx^2 + \dots]$

$c = \frac{L}{T}$

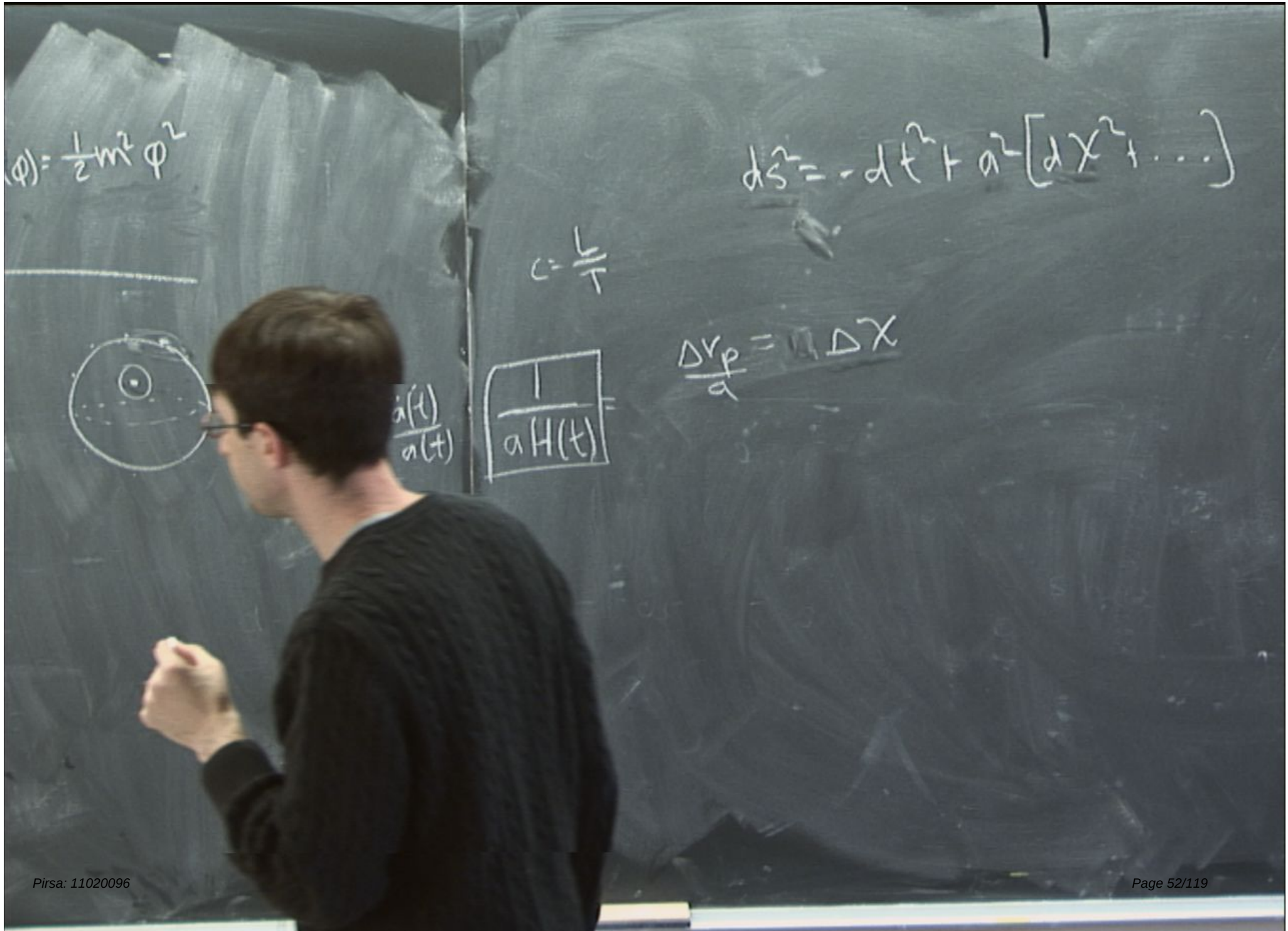
$K = +1$

t

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$

$\frac{1}{H(t)} =$

$\Delta r_p = a \Delta x$


$\frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$
$ds^2 = -dt^2 + a^2[dx^2 + \dots]$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
$\frac{\Delta r_p}{a} = H \Delta x$
$\frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$
$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$

3 Puzzles $\ddot{a}>0$ inflation

$\ddot{a}<0$ RD

$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$

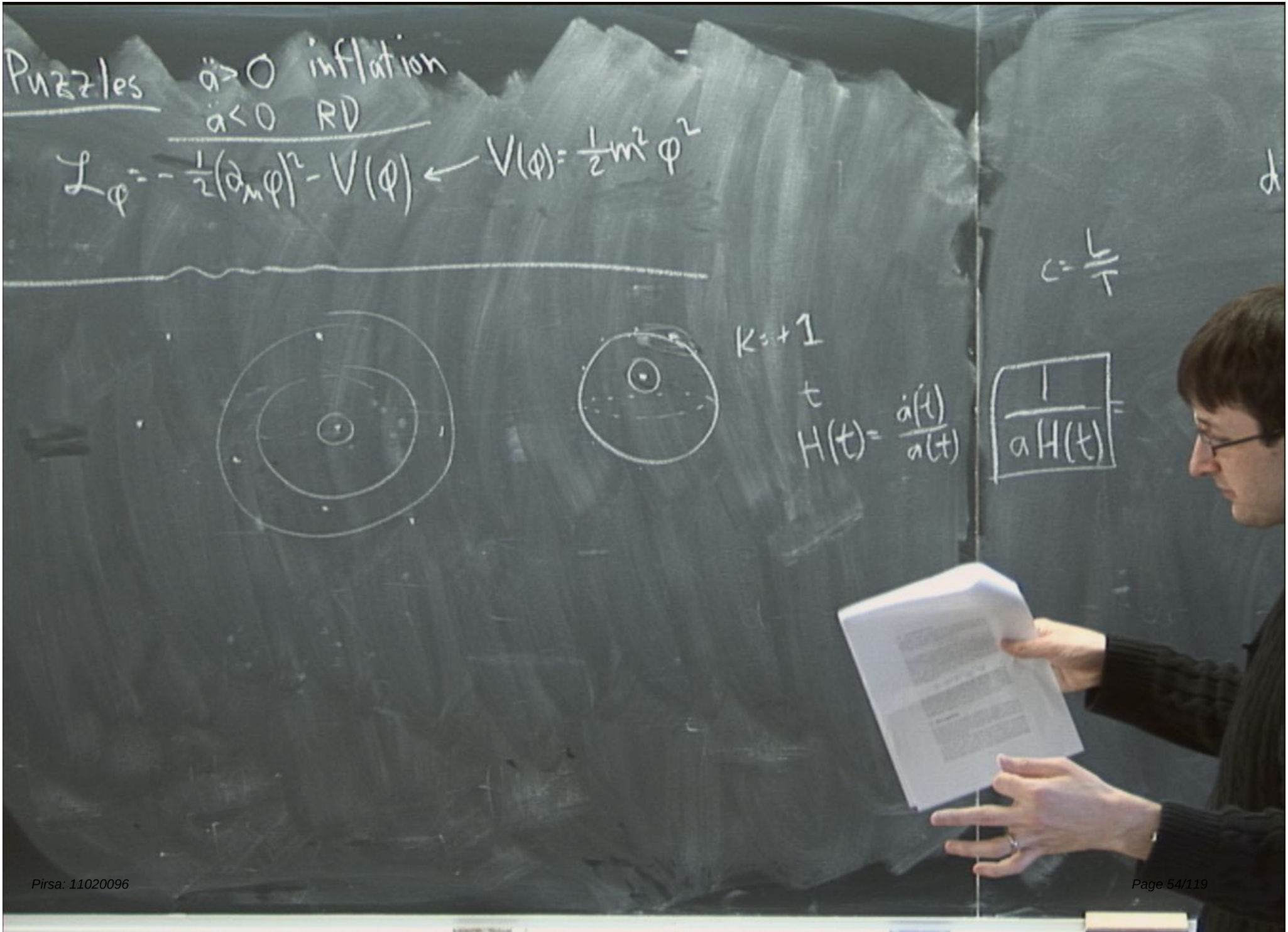
$c = \frac{L}{T}$

$K = +1$

t

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$

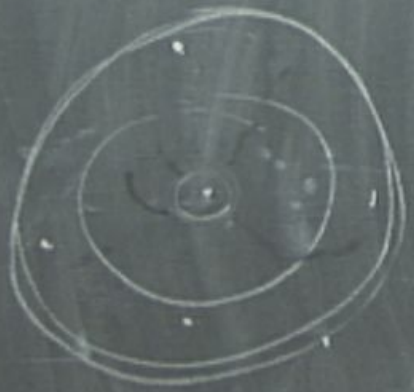
$\frac{1}{aH(t)} =$


Puzzles
ä>0 inflation
ä<0 RD
$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
$K = +1$
$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$
$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$

Puzzles $\ddot{a}>0$ inflation

$\ddot{a}<0$ RD

$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$



$K = +1$

t

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$

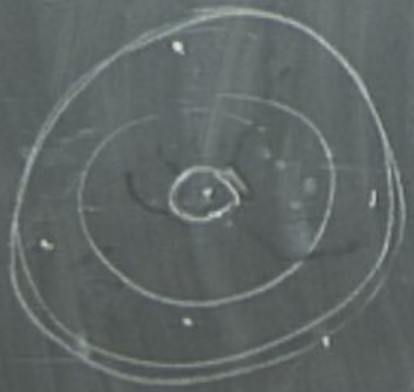
$c = \frac{L}{T}$

$\frac{1}{aH(t)} =$

$\frac{\Delta r_p}{a}$

Puzzles $\ddot{a}>0$ inflation
$\dot{a}<0$ RD

$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$



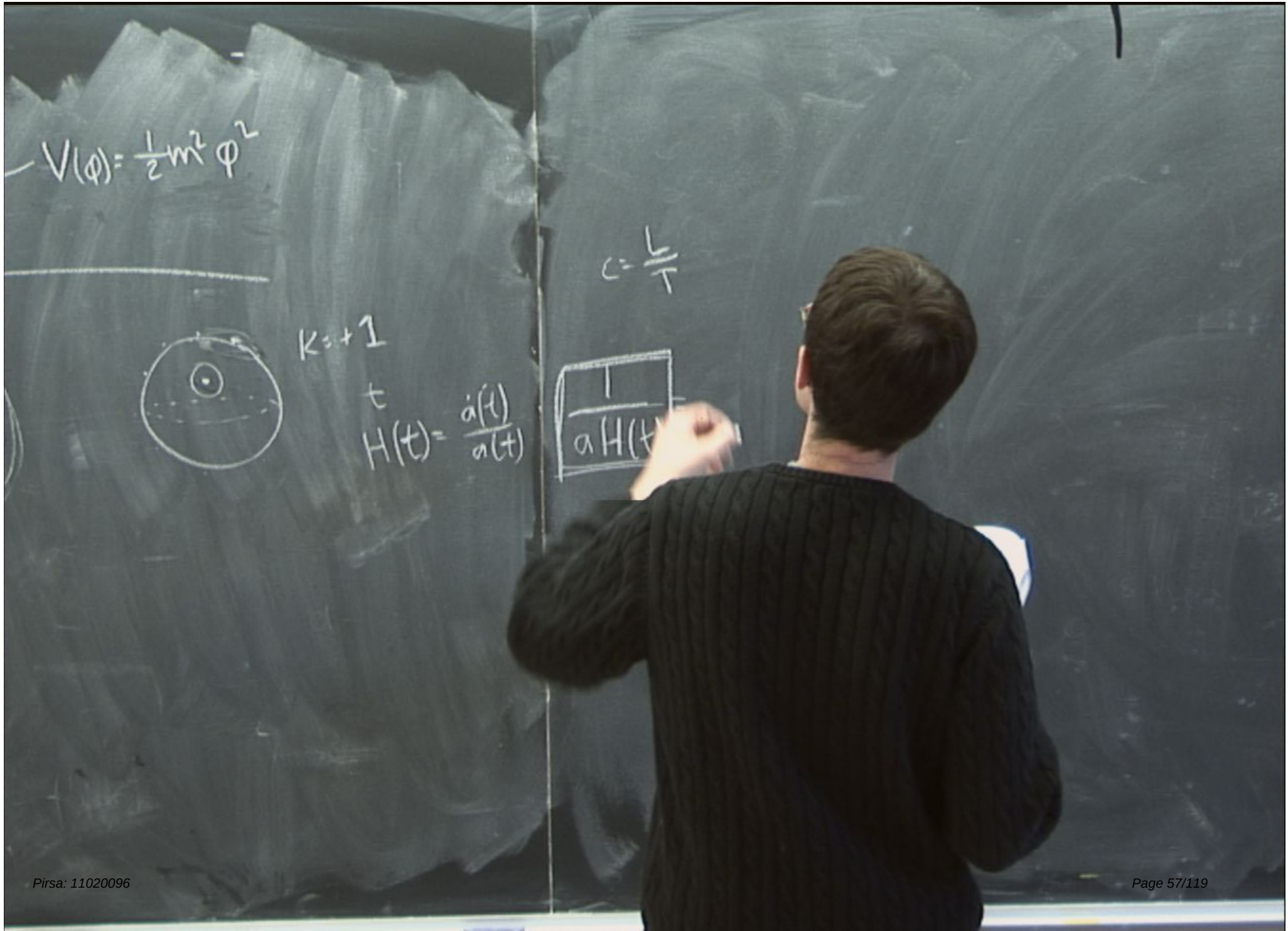
$K = +1$

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$ t

$c = \frac{L}{T}$

$\frac{1}{aH(t)} =$

$\frac{\Delta r_p}{a}$


$V(\phi) = \frac{1}{2} m^2 \phi^2$
$K = +1$
$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
$a H(t)$

$V(\phi) = \frac{1}{2} m^2 \phi^2$

$K = +1$

t

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$

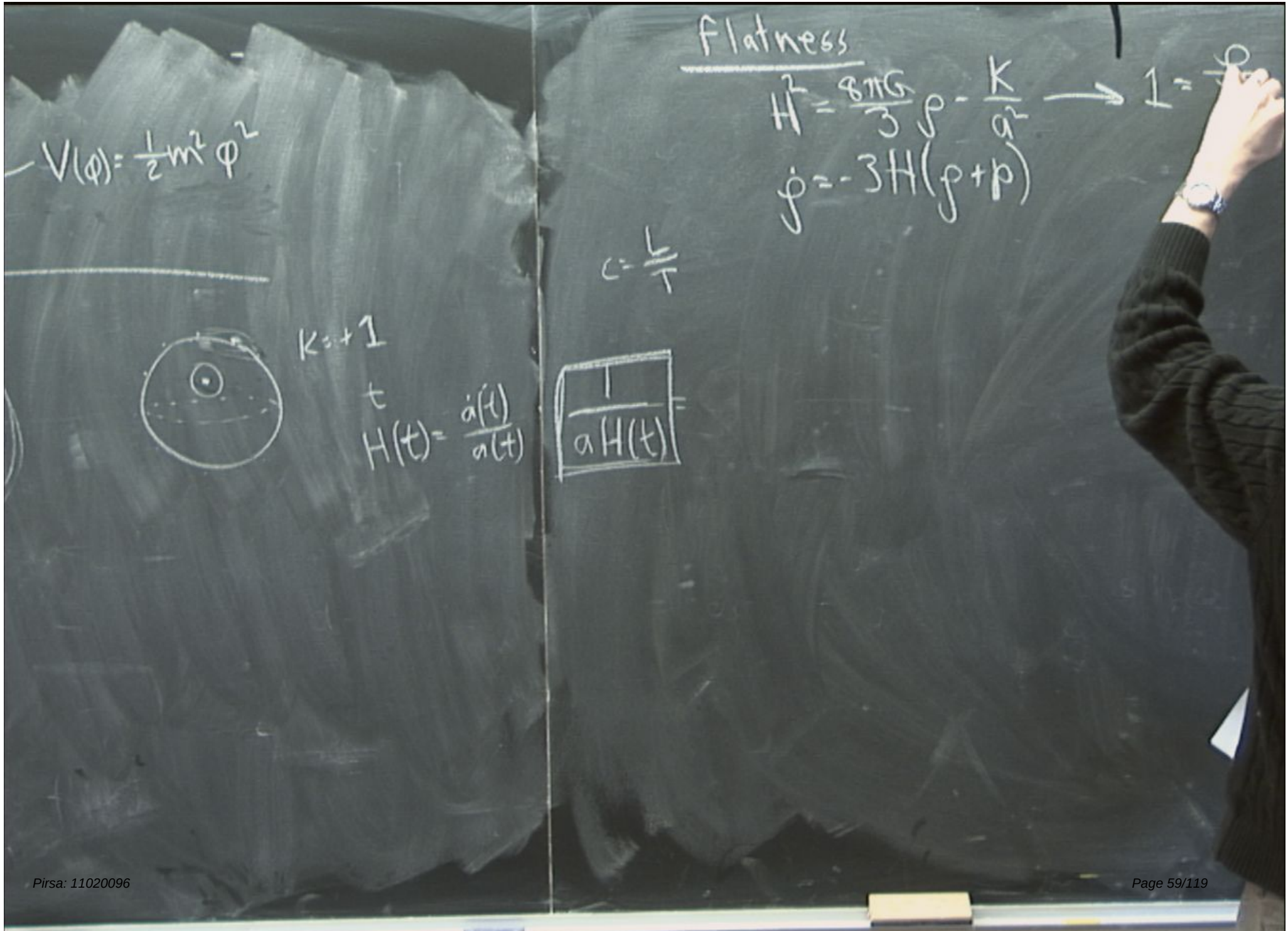
$c = \frac{L}{T}$

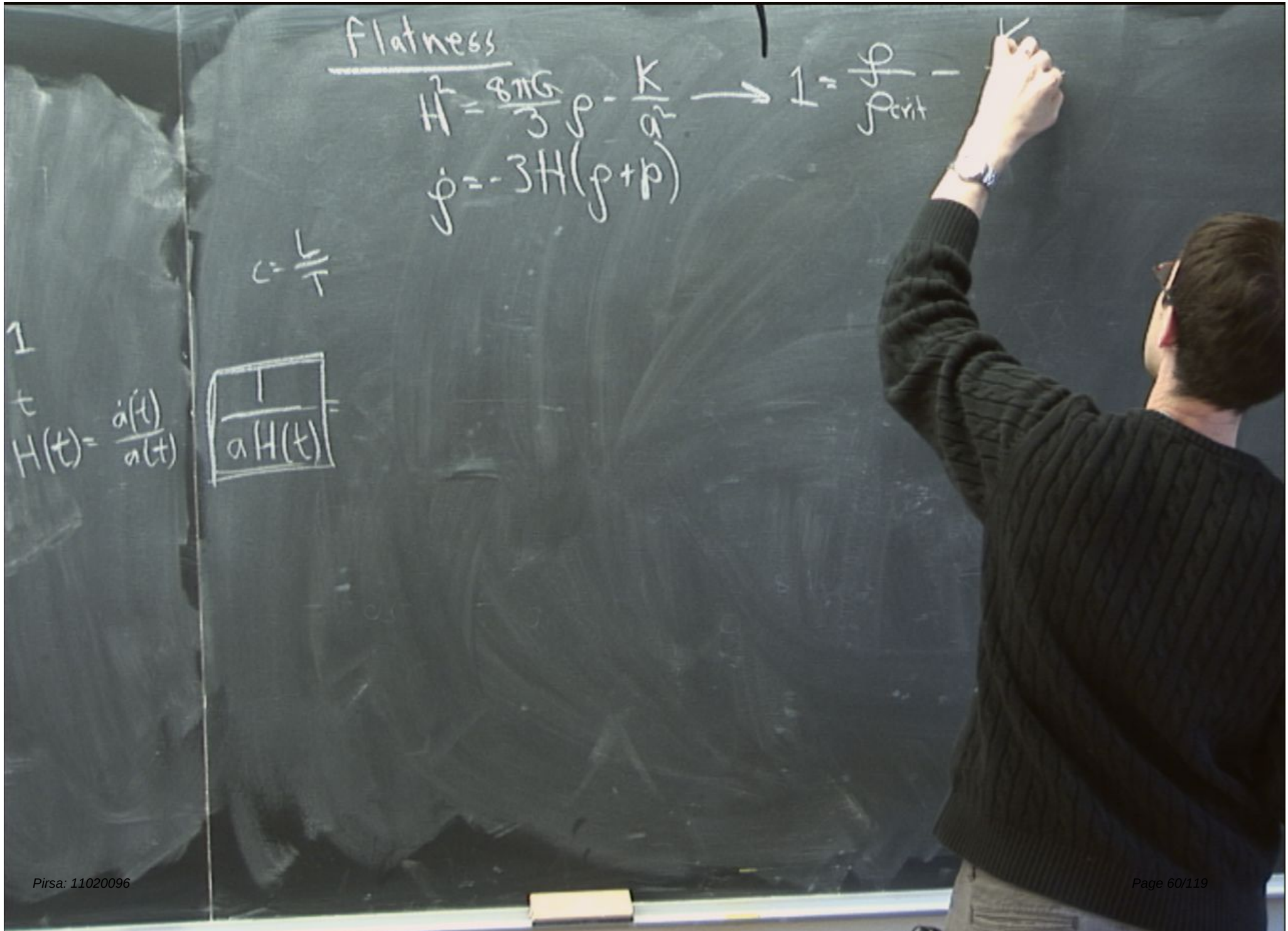
$\frac{1}{a H(t)} =$

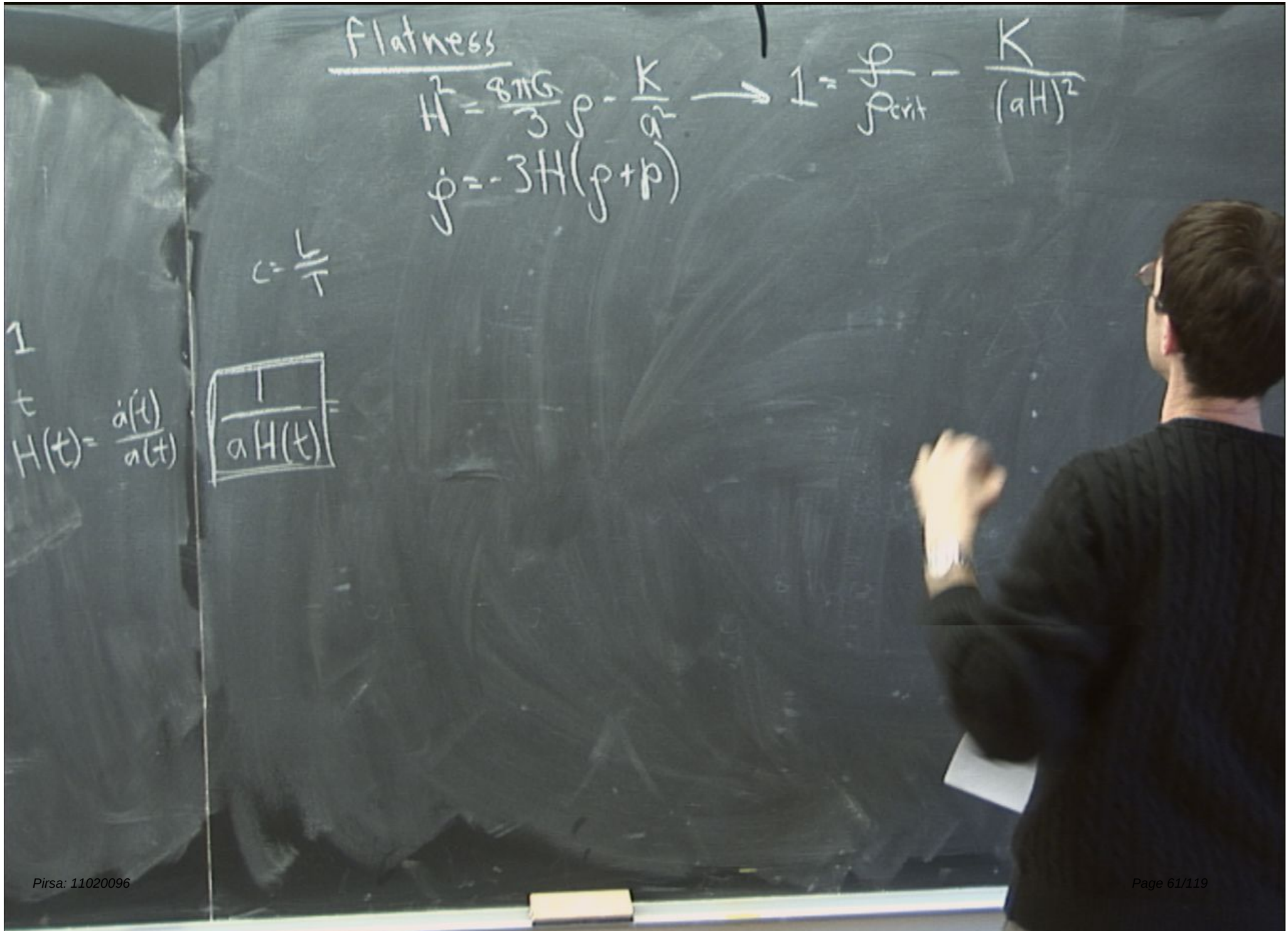
Flatness

$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2}$

$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$


Flatness
$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2}$
$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$
$V(\phi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\phi^2$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
$K = +1$
t
$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$
$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$


Flatness
$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2}$
$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$
$1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} -$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
1
t
$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$
$aH(t)$


Flatness
$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2}$
$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$
$1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
1
t
$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$
$aH(t)$

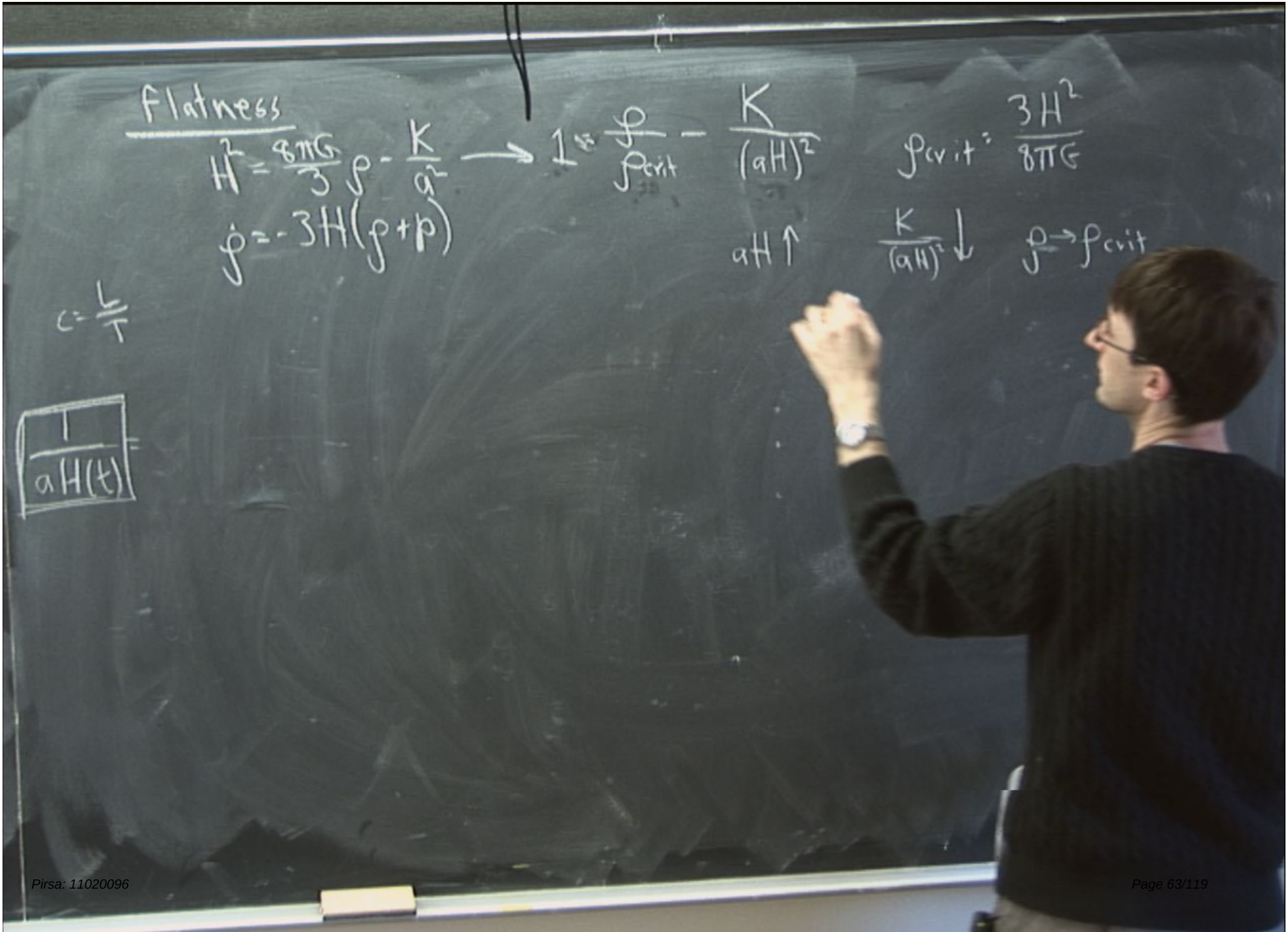
Flatness

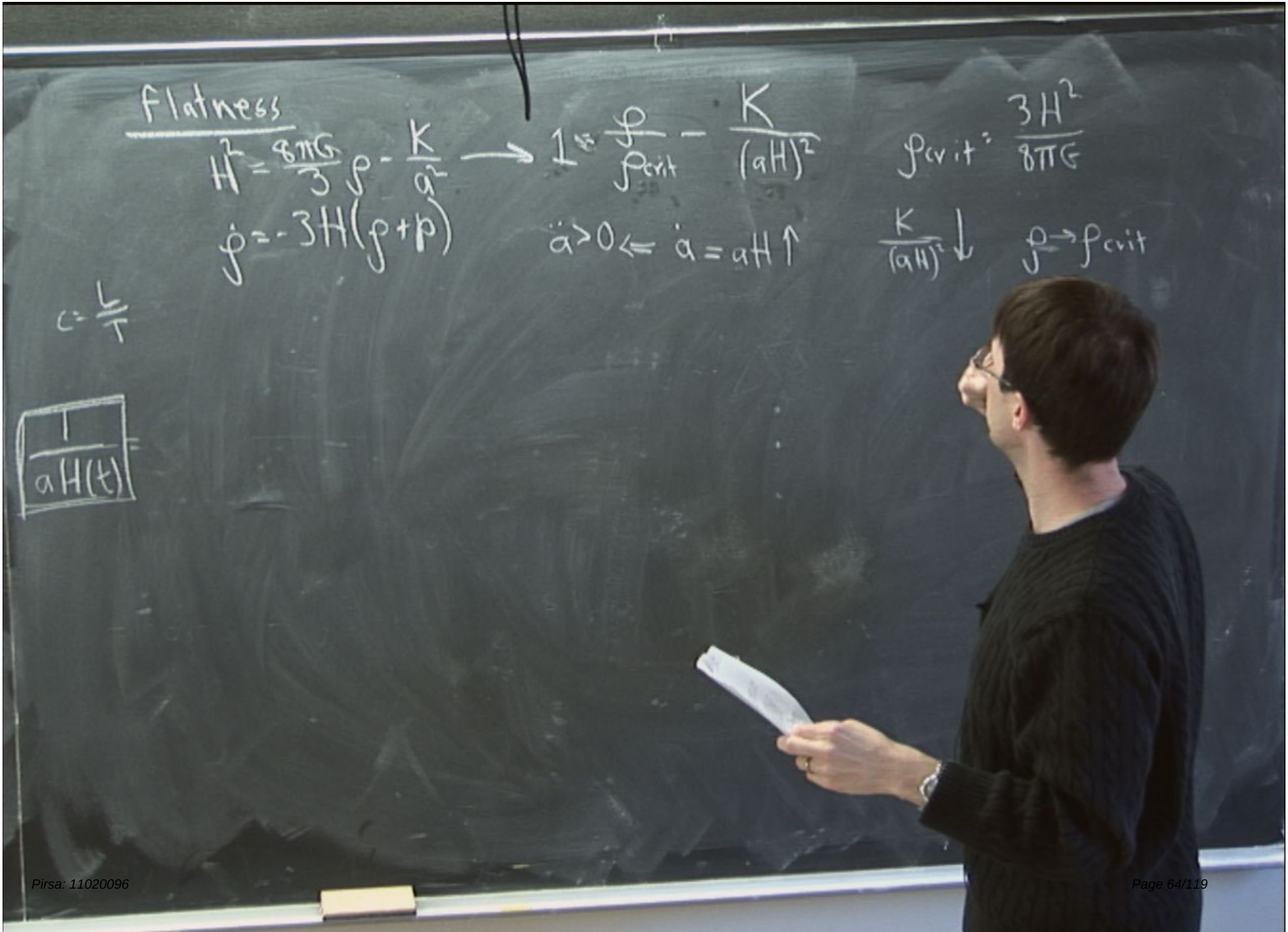
$$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2} \longrightarrow 1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2} \qquad \rho_{crit} = \frac{3H^2}{8\pi G}$$

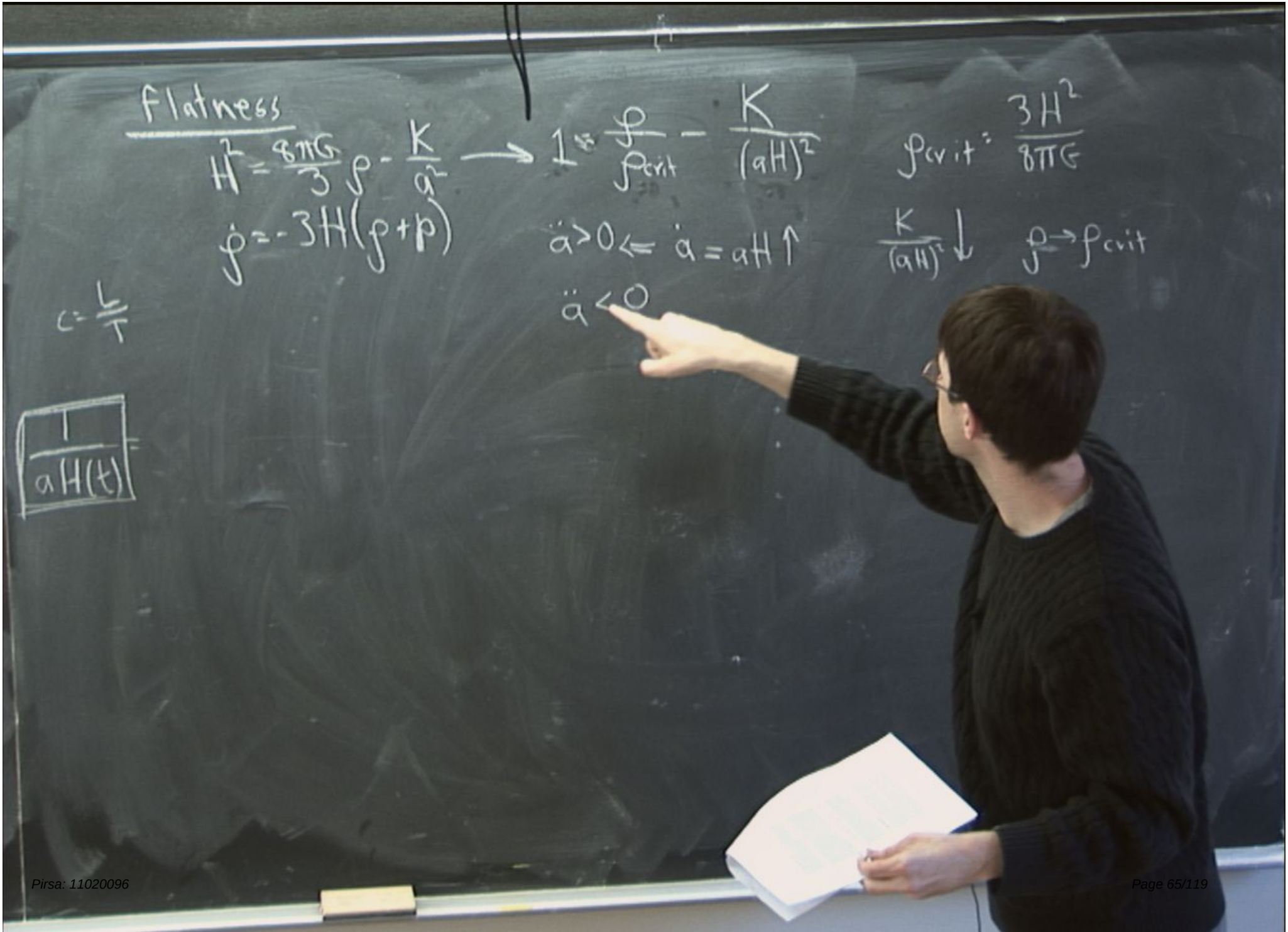
$$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$$

$c = \frac{L}{T}$

$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$


Flatness
$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2}$
$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$
$1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$
$\rho_{crit} = \frac{3H^2}{8\pi G}$
$aH \uparrow$
$\frac{K}{(aH)^2} \downarrow$
$\rho \to \rho_{crit}$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$


Flatness
$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2}$
$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$
$1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$
$\ddot{a} > 0 \Leftarrow \dot{a} = aH \uparrow$
$\rho_{crit} = \frac{3H^2}{8\pi G}$
$\frac{K}{(aH)^2} \downarrow$
$\rho \to \rho_{crit}$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$


Flatness
$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2}$
$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$
$1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$
$\ddot{a} > 0 \Leftarrow \dot{a} = aH \uparrow$
$\ddot{a} < 0$
$\rho_{crit} = \frac{3H^2}{8\pi G}$
$\frac{K}{(aH)^2} \downarrow$
$\rho \to \rho_{crit}$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$

Flatness

$$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2} \longrightarrow 1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$$

$$\rho_{crit} = \frac{3H^2}{8\pi G}$$

$$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$$

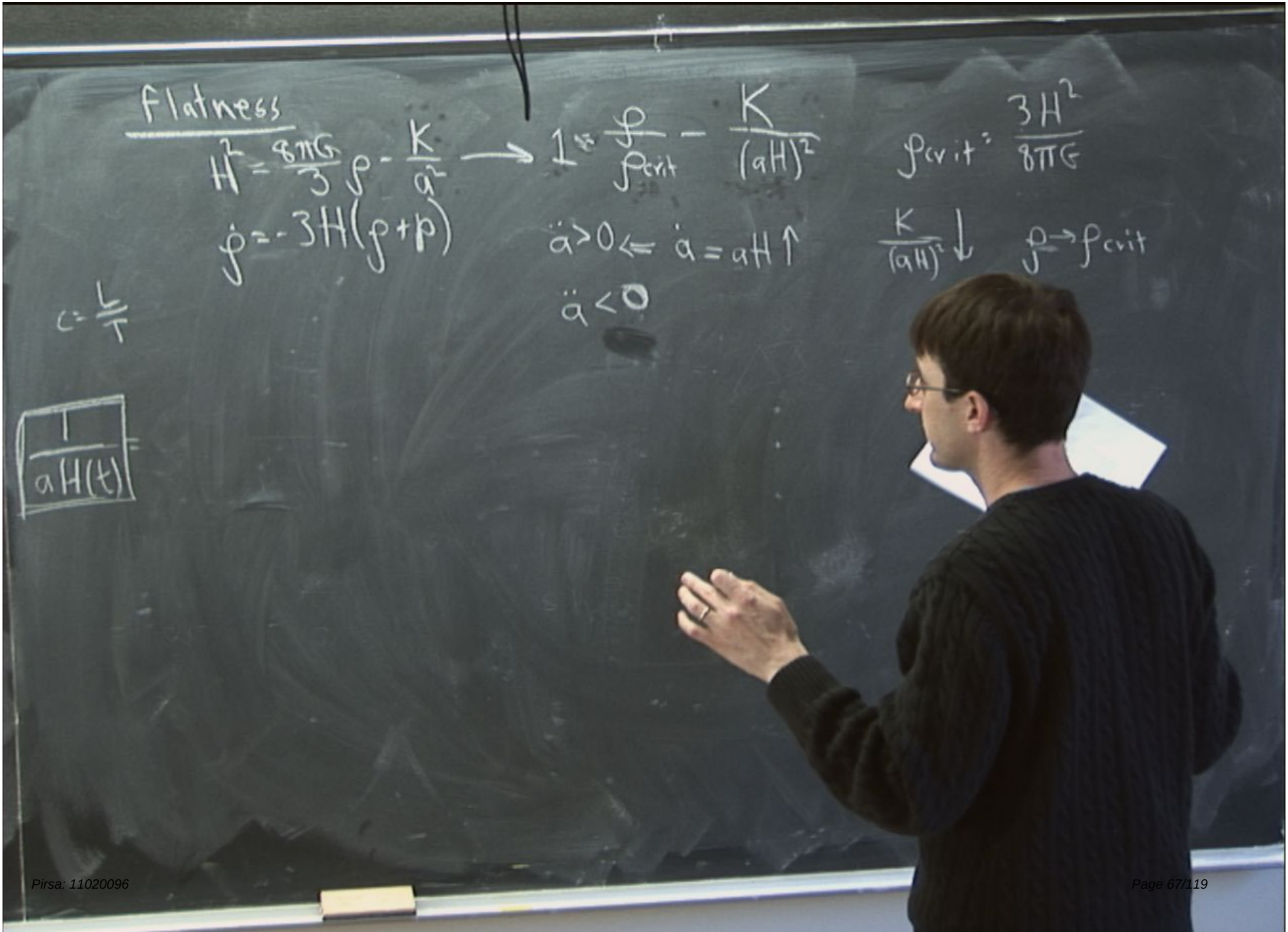
$\ddot{a} > 0 \Leftarrow \dot{a} = aH \uparrow$

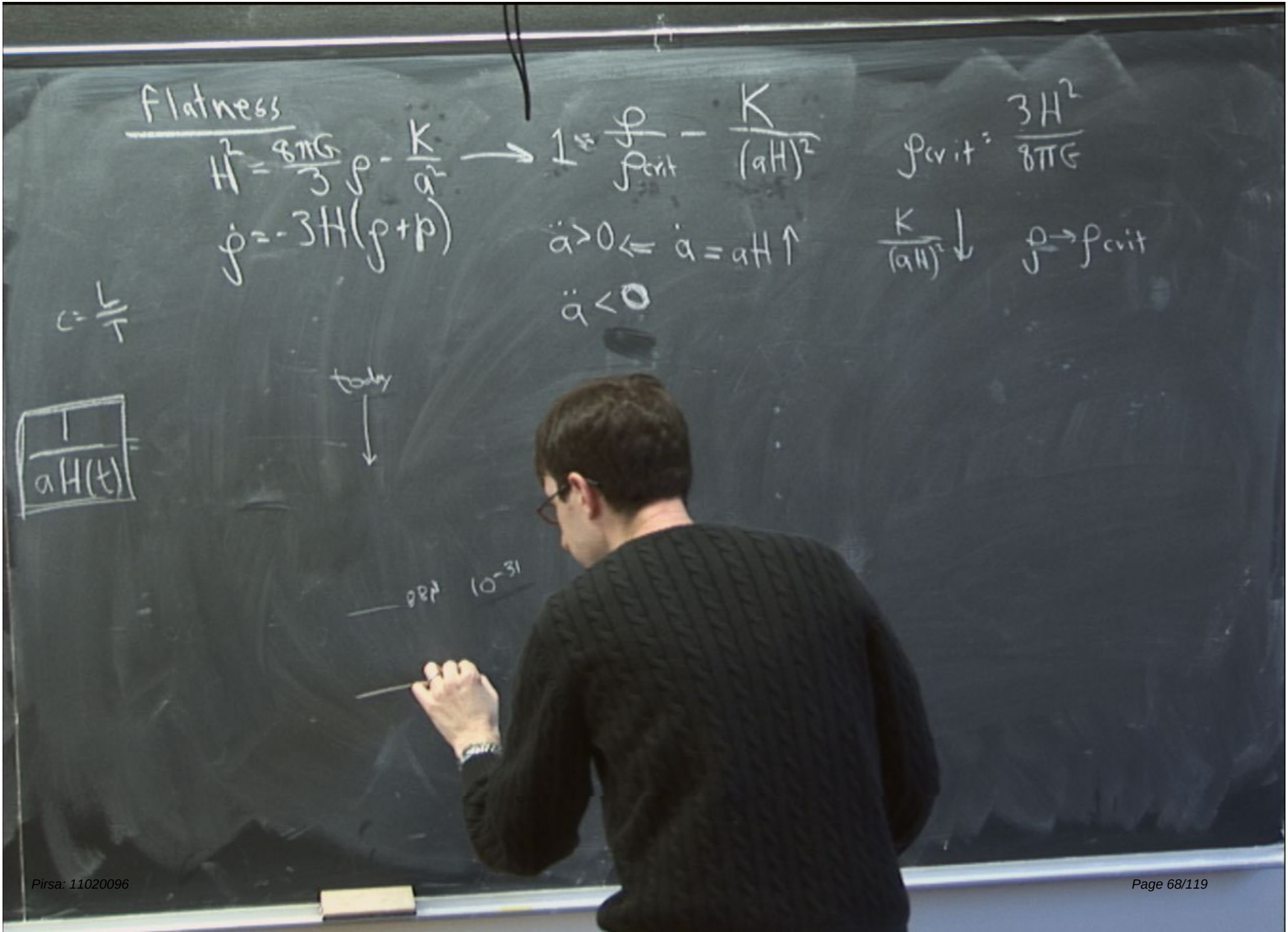
$\ddot{a} < 0$

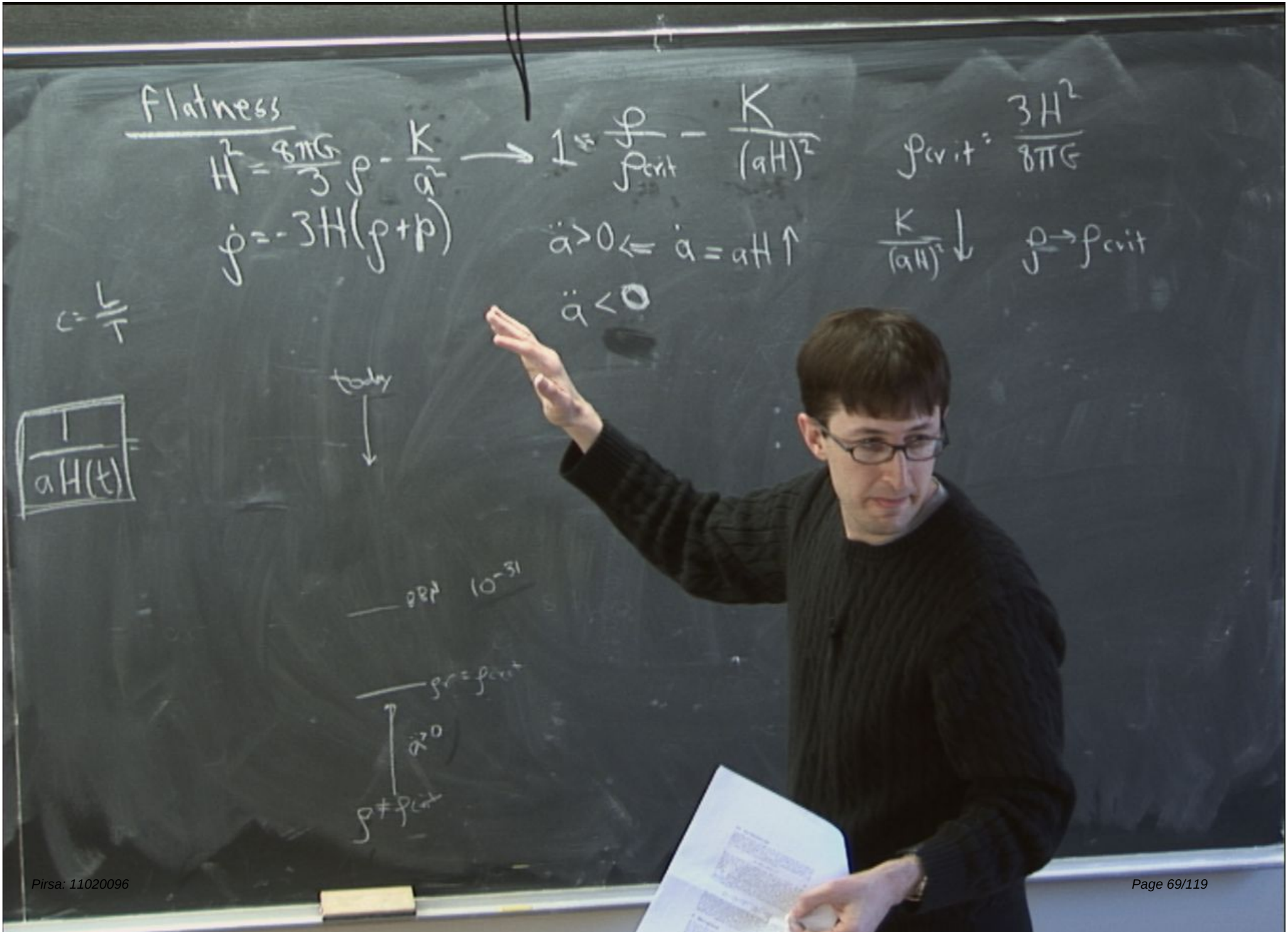
$\frac{K}{(aH)^2} \downarrow$ $\rho \to \rho_{crit}$

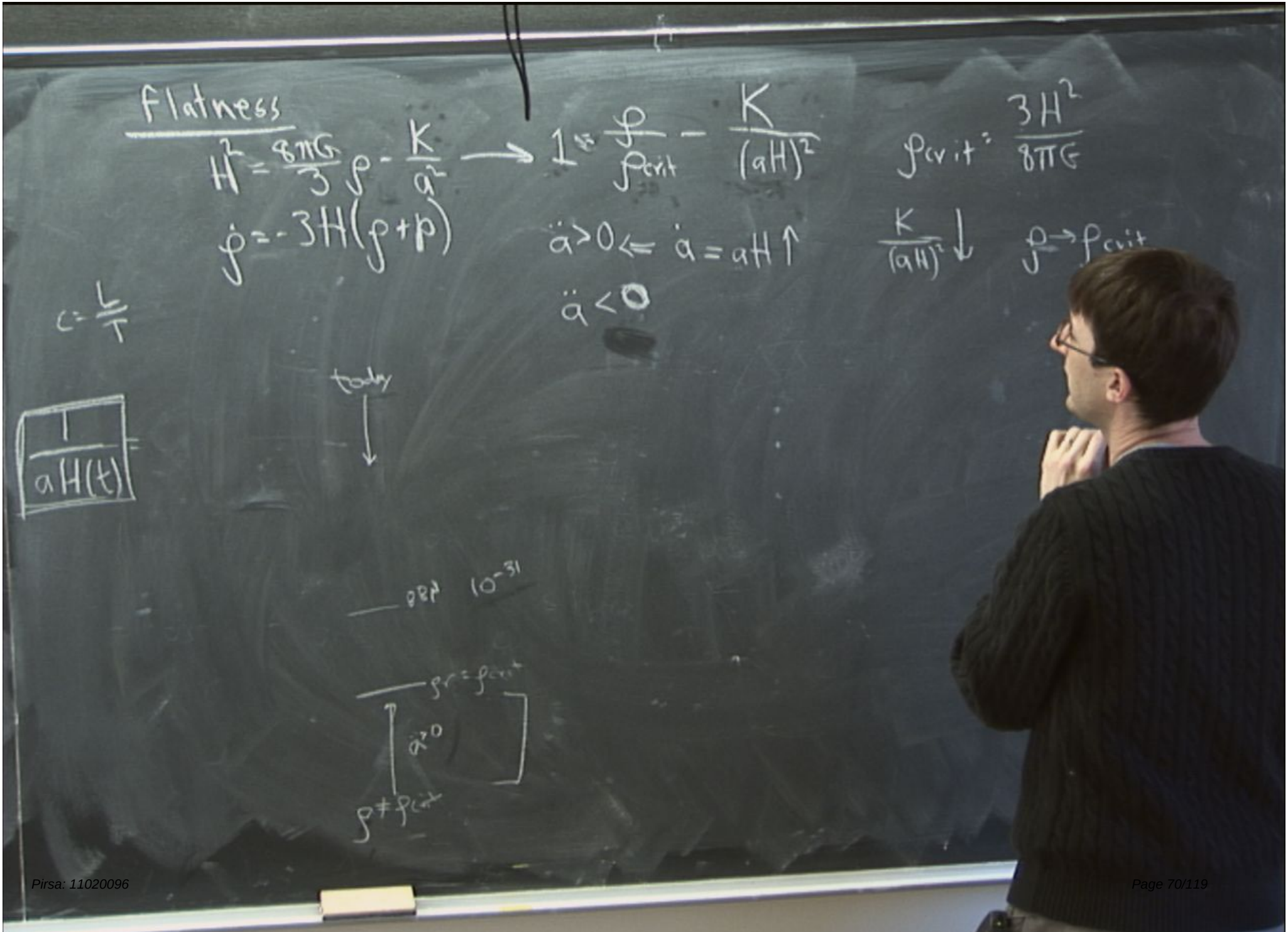
$c = \frac{L}{T}$

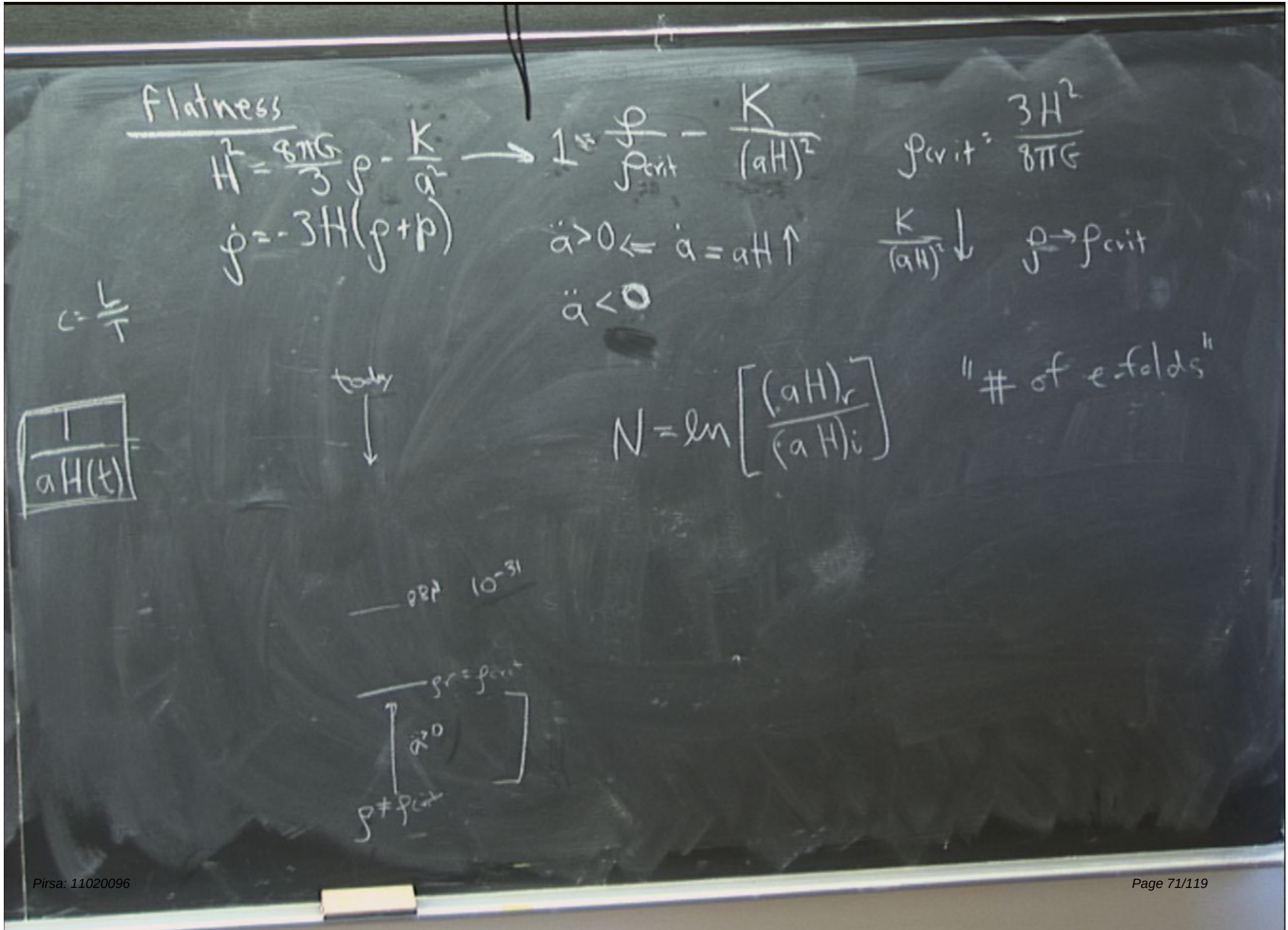
$$\boxed{\frac{1}{aH(t)}}$$

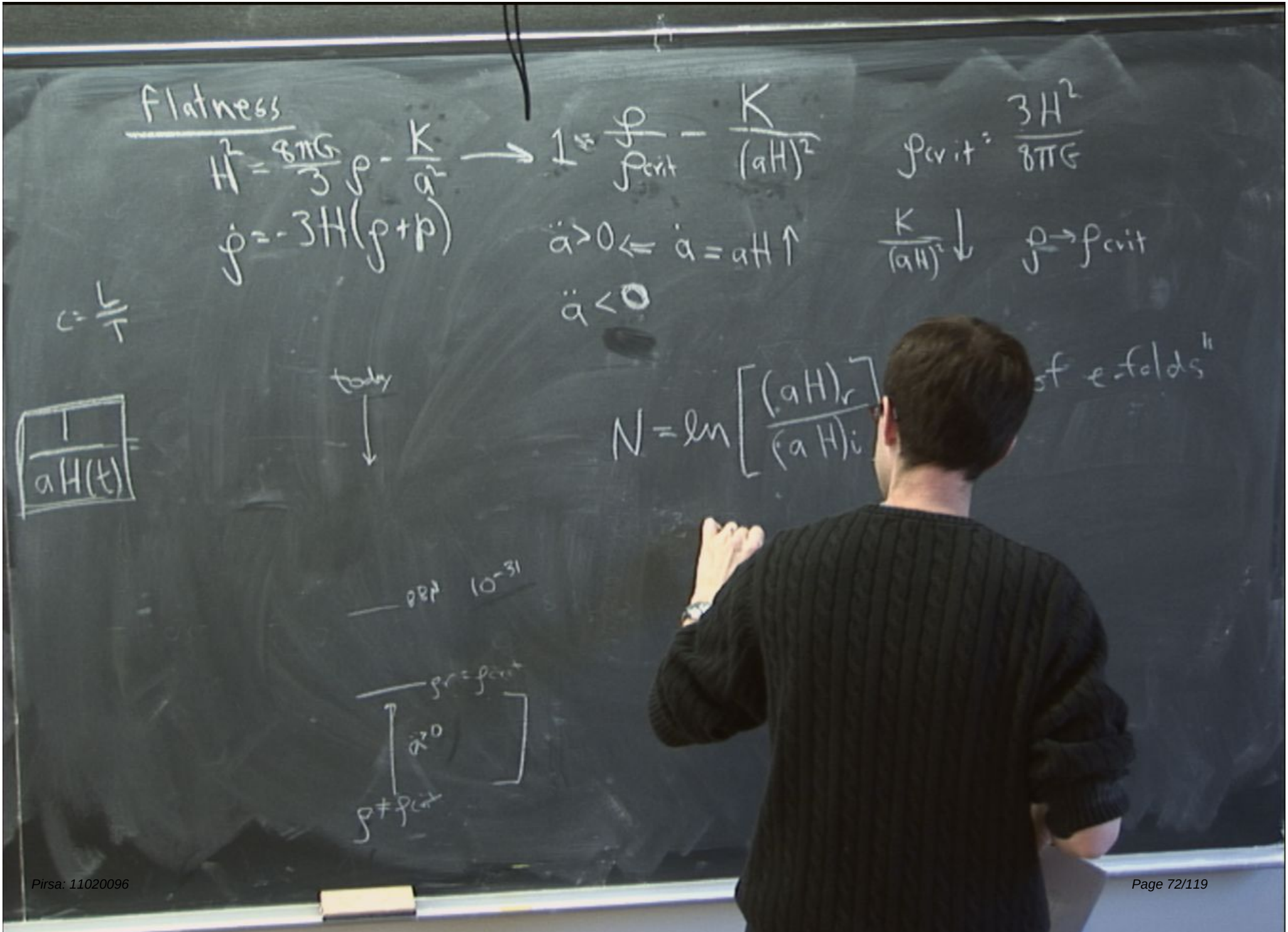

Flatness
$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2}$
$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$
$1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$
$\ddot{a} > 0 \Leftarrow \dot{a} = aH \uparrow$
$\ddot{a} < 0$
$\rho_{crit} = \frac{3H^2}{8\pi G}$
$\frac{K}{(aH)^2} \downarrow$
$\rho \to \rho_{crit}$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$

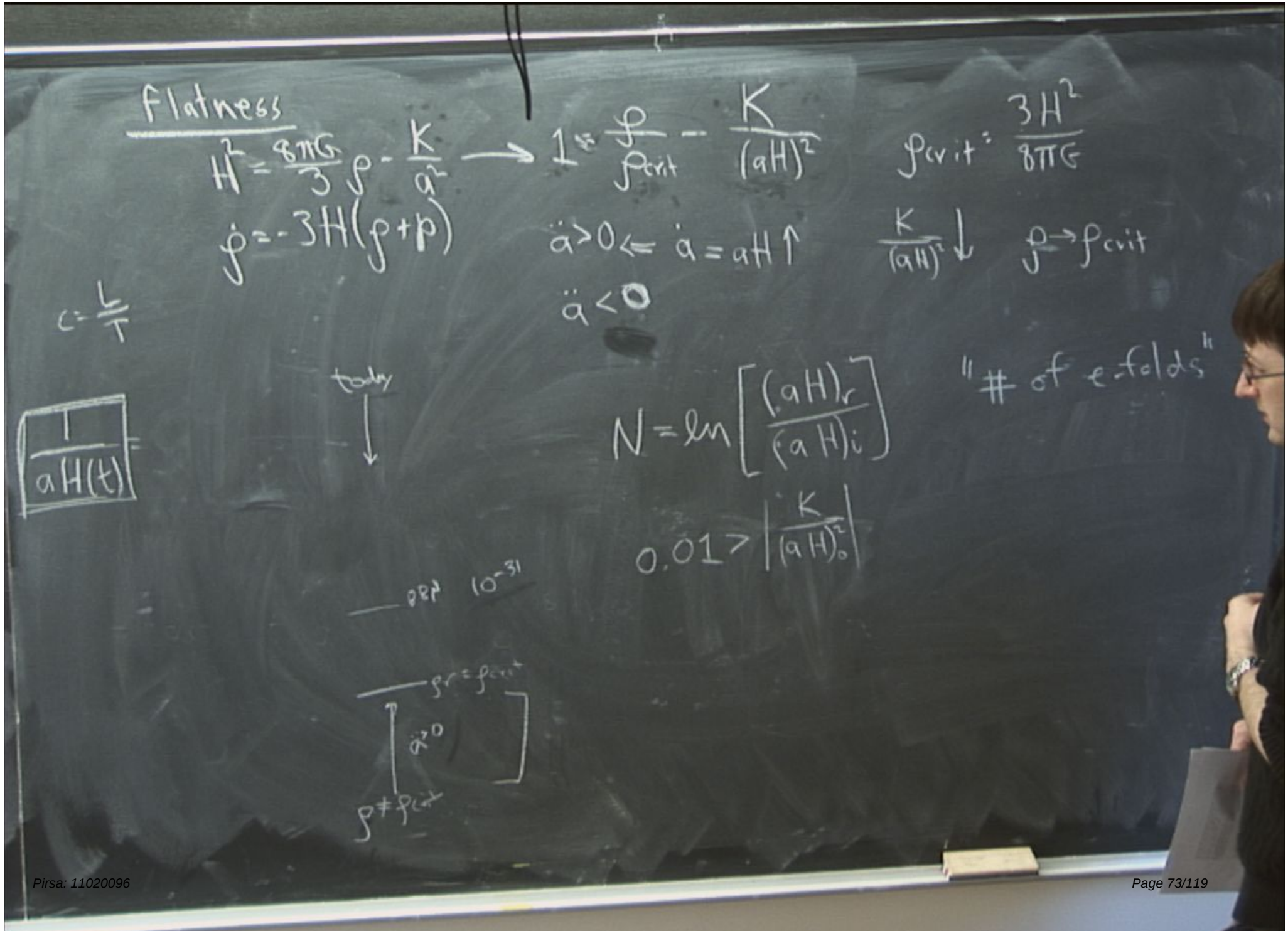

Flatness
$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2}$
$1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$
$\rho_{crit} = \frac{3H^2}{8\pi G}$
$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$
$\ddot{a} > 0 \Leftarrow \dot{a} = aH \uparrow$
$\frac{K}{(aH)^2} \downarrow$
$\rho \to \rho_{crit}$
$\ddot{a} < 0$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
today
$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$
BBN 10^{-31}


Flatness
$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2}$
$1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$
$\rho_{crit} = \frac{3H^2}{8\pi G}$
$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$
$\ddot{a} > 0 \Leftarrow \dot{a} = aH \uparrow$
$\frac{K}{(aH)^2} \downarrow$
$\rho \to \rho_{crit}$
$\ddot{a} < 0$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
today
$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$
10^{-31}
$\rho_r = \rho_{crit}$
$\ddot{a} > 0$
$\rho \neq \rho_{crit}$


Flatness
$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2}$
$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$
$1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$
$\rho_{crit} = \frac{3H^2}{8\pi G}$
$\ddot{a} > 0 \Leftarrow \dot{a} = aH \uparrow$
$\ddot{a} < 0$
$\frac{K}{(aH)^2} \downarrow$
$\rho \to \rho_{crit}$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
today
$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$
10^{-31}
$\rho = \rho_{crit}$
$\ddot{a} > 0$
$\rho \neq \rho_{crit}$


Flatness
$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2}$
$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$
$1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$
$\rho_{crit} = \frac{3H^2}{8\pi G}$
$\ddot{a} > 0 \Leftarrow \dot{a} = aH \uparrow$
$\ddot{a} < 0$
$\frac{K}{(aH)^2} \downarrow \quad \rho \to \rho_{crit}$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
today
$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$
$N = \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_i}\right]$
"# of e-folds"
BBN 10^{-31}
$\rho_r = \rho_{crit}$
$\ddot{a} > 0$
$\rho \neq \rho_{crit}$


Flatness
$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2}$
$\rho = -3H(\rho + p)$
$\ddot{a} > 0 \Leftarrow \dot{a} = aH\uparrow$
$\ddot{a} < 0$
$1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$
$\rho_{crit} = \frac{3H^2}{8\pi G}$
$\frac{K}{(aH)^2}\downarrow$
$\rho \to \rho_{crit}$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$
today
$N = \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_i}\right]$
of e-folds"
10^{-31}
$\rho_r = \rho_{crit}$
$\ddot{a} > 0$
$\rho \neq \rho_{crit}$


Flatness
$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2}$ → $1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$
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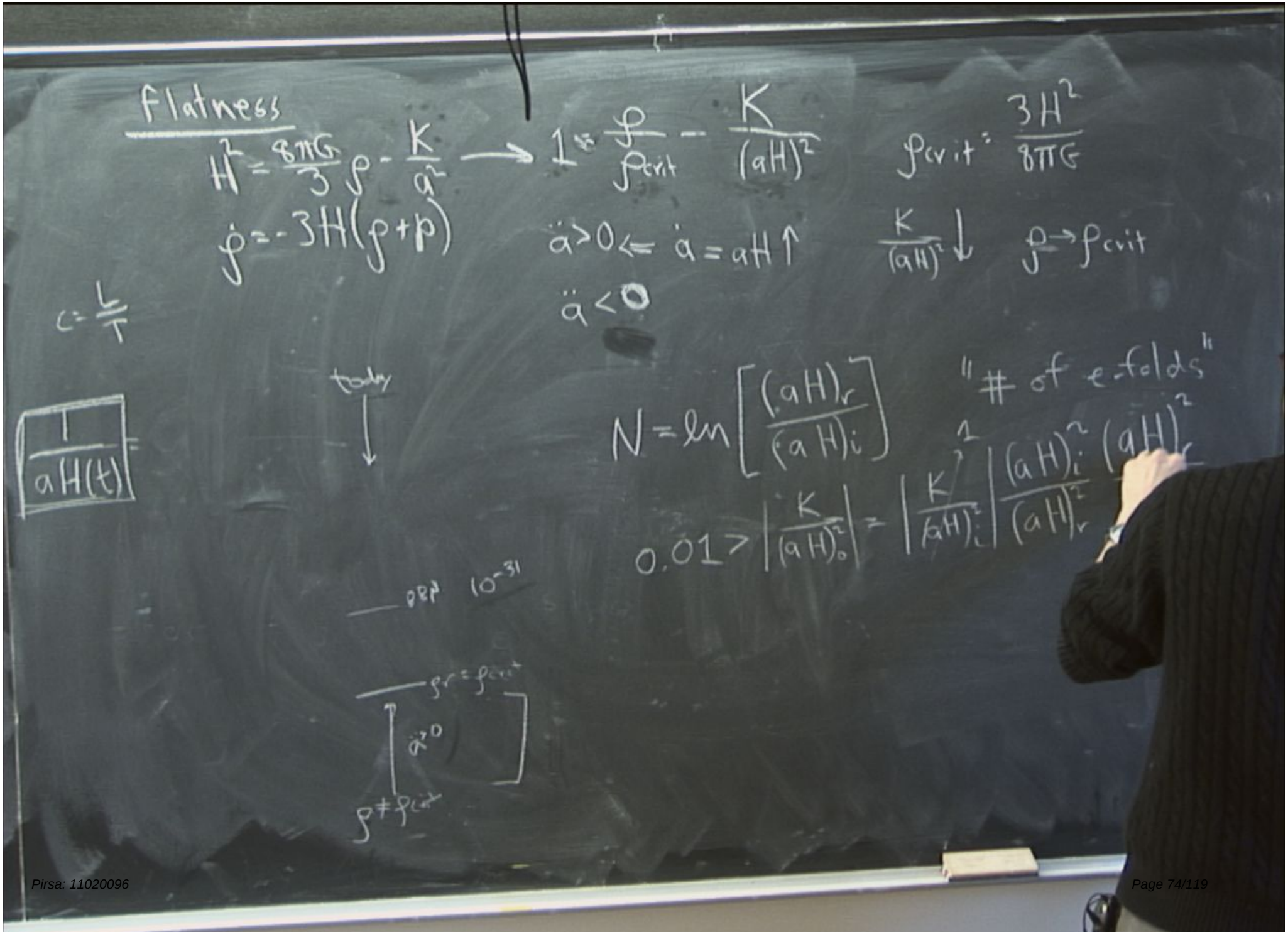
today
$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$
$N = \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_i}\right]$
"# of e-folds"
$0.01 > \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_0^2}\right|$
BBN 10^{-31}
$\rho_f = \rho_{crit}$
$\ddot{a} > 0$
$\rho \neq \rho_{crit}$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$\frac{K}{(aH)^2} \downarrow \quad \rho \to \rho_{crit}$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
today
$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$
$N = \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_i}\right]$
"# of e-folds"
$0.01 > \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_0^2}\right| = \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_i^2}\right| \frac{(aH)_i^2}{(aH)_f^2}$
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Flatness

$$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2} \longrightarrow 1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$$

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$$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$$

$\ddot{a} > 0 \Leftarrow \dot{a} = aH \uparrow$

$\ddot{a} < 0$

$\frac{K}{(aH)^2} \downarrow \quad \rho \to \rho_{crit}$

$c = \frac{L}{T}$

today

$$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$$

$$N = \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_i}\right]$$

"# of e-folds"

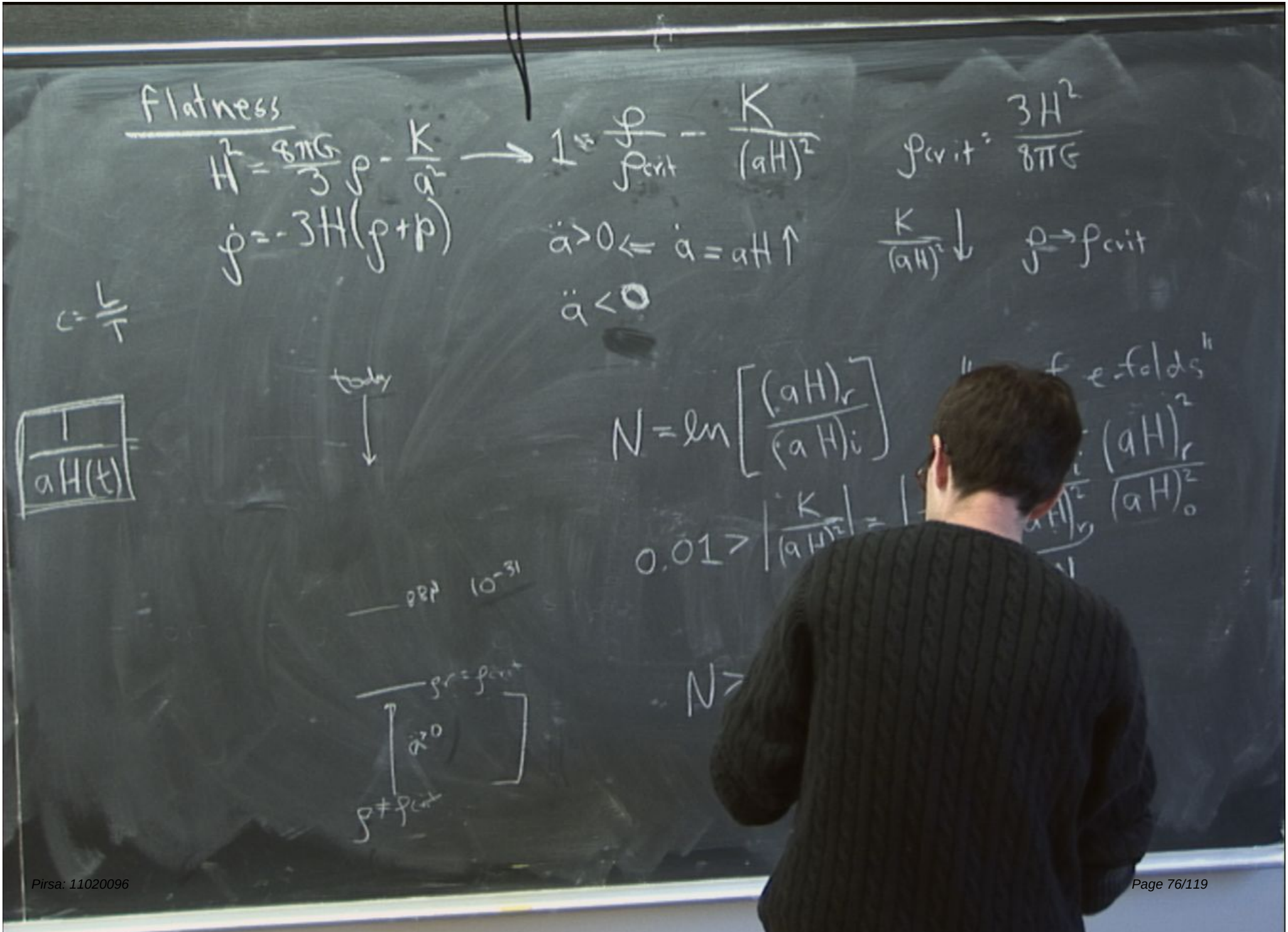
$$0.01 > \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_0^2}\right| = \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_i^2}\right|^{-1} \frac{(aH)_i^2}{(aH)_f^2} \frac{(aH)_f^2}{(aH)_0^2}$$

BBN 10^{-31}

$\rho_f = \rho_{crit}$

$\ddot{a} > 0$

$\rho \neq \rho_{crit}$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today
$N = \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_i}\right]$
$0.01 > \left|\frac{K}{(aH)^2}\right| =$
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10^{-31}
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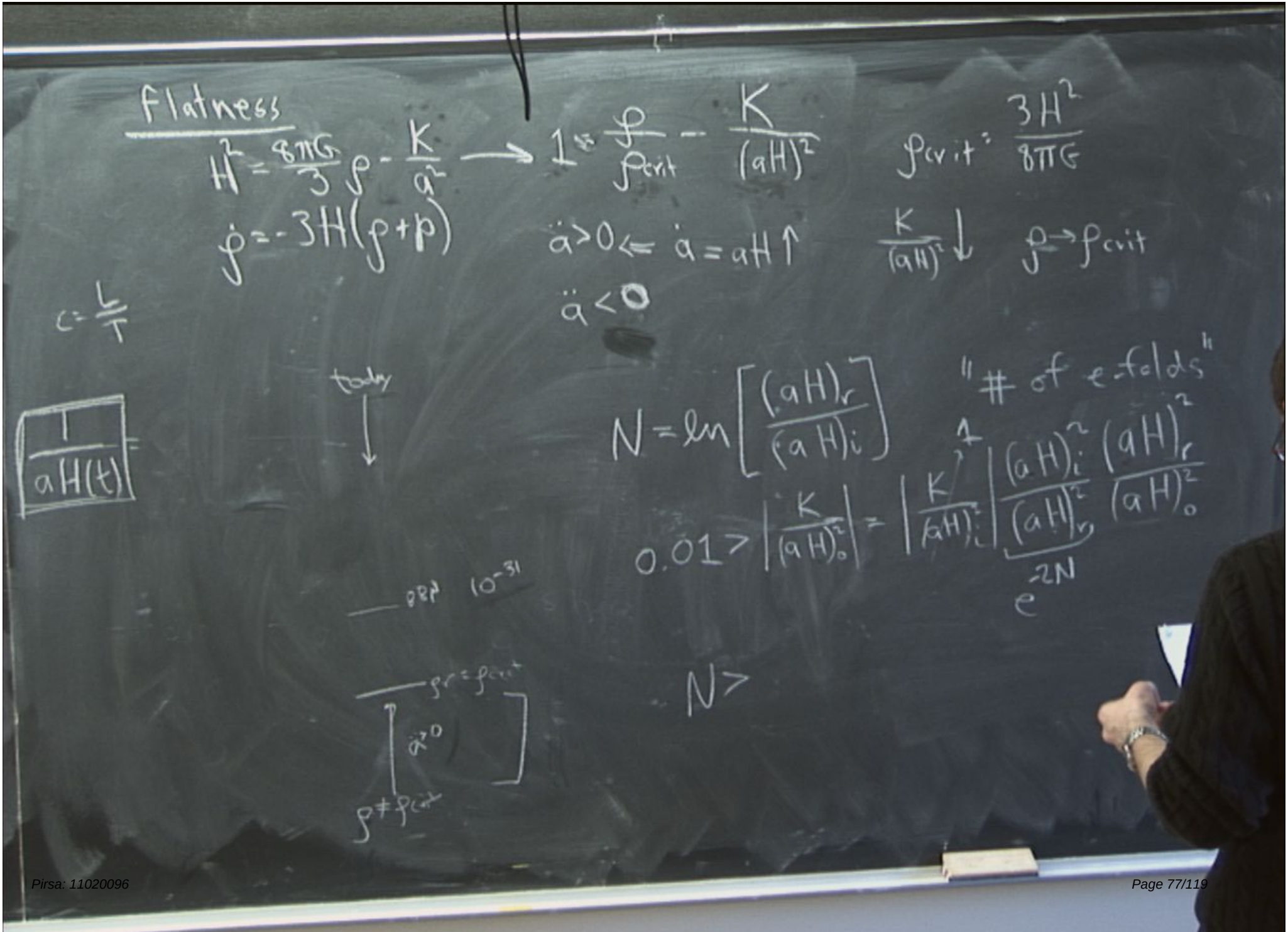
$N >$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BBN 10^{-31}
$\rho_r = \rho_{crit}$
$\ddot{a} > 0$
$\rho \neq \rho_{crit}$
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$\frac{K}{(aH)^2} \downarrow \quad \rho \to \rho_{crit}$

$c = \frac{L}{T}$

today

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{aH(t)}}$$

$$N = \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_i}\right]$$

"# of e-folds"

$$0.01 > \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_0^2}\right| = \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_i^2}\right| \underbrace{\frac{(aH)_i^2}{(aH)_f^2}}_{e^{-2N}} \frac{(aH)_f^2}{(aH)_0^2}$$

BBN 10^{-31}

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$\ddot{a} > 0$

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$N >$

Flatness

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$\ddot{a} < 0$

$\frac{K}{(aH)^2} \downarrow$ $\rho \to \rho_{crit}$

$c = \frac{L}{T}$

$\left[\frac{1}{aH(t)}\right] =$

today

$$N = \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_i}\right]$$

"# of e-folds"

$$0.01 > \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_0^2}\right| = \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_i^2}\right| \underbrace{\frac{(aH)_i^2}{(aH)_f^2}}_{e^{-2N}} \frac{(aH)_f^2}{(aH)_0^2}$$

BBN 10^{-31}

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$\ddot{a} > 0$

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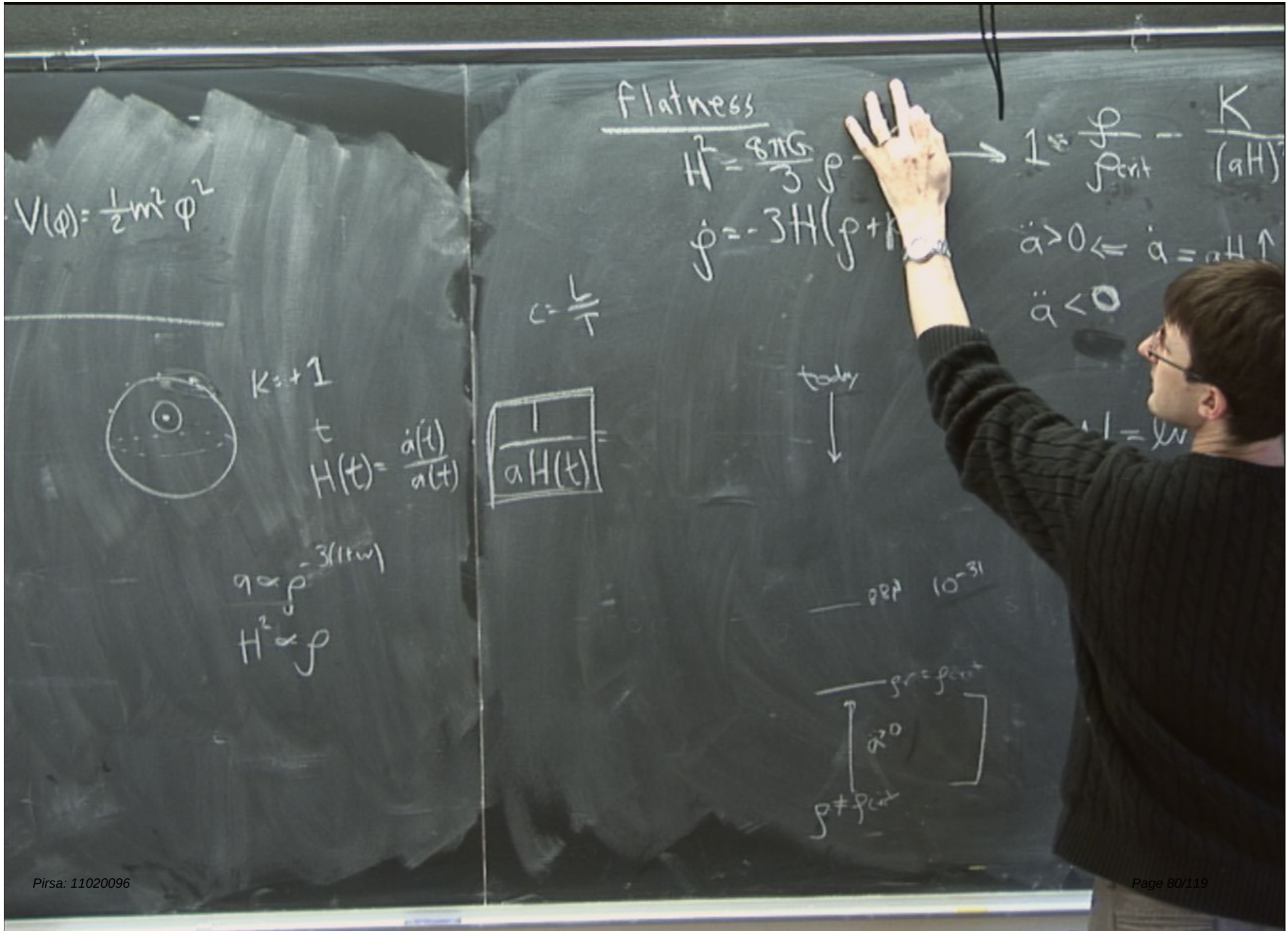
Flatness
$V(\phi) = \frac{1}{2} m^2 \phi^2$
$K = +1$
$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$
$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$
today
$\ddot{a} > 0 \Leftarrow \dot{a} = aH \uparrow$
$\ddot{a} < 0$
ρ_{crit}
$\dot{a} > 0$
$\rho \neq \rho_{crit}$

$V(\phi) = \frac{1}{2} m^2 \phi^2$

$K = +1$

t

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$

$\frac{1}{aH(t)} =$

$a \propto \rho^{-3(1+w)}$

$H^2 \propto \rho$

$c = \frac{L}{T}$

today

Flatness

$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2}$ → $1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$

$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$

$\ddot{a} > 0 \Leftarrow \dot{a} = aH \uparrow$

$\ddot{a} < 0$

$N = \ln\left[\frac{(a$

$(a$

$0.01 >$

BBN 10^{-31}

$\rho_c = \rho_{crit}$

$\ddot{a} > 0$

$\rho \neq \rho_{crit}$

N

Flatness

$$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2} \longrightarrow 1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$$

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$\ddot{a} > 0 \Leftarrow \dot{a} = aH \uparrow$

$\ddot{a} < 0$

$\frac{K}{(aH)^2} \downarrow \quad \rho \to \rho_{crit}$

$c = \frac{L}{T}$

today

$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$ =

"# of e-folds"

$$N = \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_i}\right]$$

$$0.01 > \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_0^2}\right| = \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_i^2}\right| \underbrace{\frac{(aH)_i^2}{(aH)_f^2}}_{e^{-2N}} \frac{(aH)_f^2}{(aH)_0^2}$$

$\uparrow$

$\sim 10^{-31}$

$\rho_f = \rho_{crit}$

$\ddot{a} > 0$

$\rho \neq \rho_{crit}$

$$N > \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_0}\right] = 30 + \ln\frac{\rho_f^{1/4}}{GeV}$$

Flatness

$$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2} \longrightarrow 1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$$

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$\ddot{a} < 0$

$\frac{K}{(aH)^2} \downarrow \quad \rho \to \rho_{crit}$

$c = \frac{L}{T}$

today

$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$ =

$$N = \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_i}\right] \quad \text{"\# of e-folds"}$$

$$0.01 > \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_0^2}\right| = \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_i^2}\right| \underbrace{\frac{(aH)_i^2}{(aH)_f^2}}_{e^{-2N}} \frac{(aH)_f^2}{(aH)_0^2}$$

$\sim 10^{-31}$ GeV

$$N > \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_0}\right] = 30 + \ln\frac{\rho^{1/4}}{GeV}$$

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$\ddot{a} > 0$

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$$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2} \longrightarrow 1 = \frac{\rho}{\rho_{crit}} - \frac{K}{(aH)^2}$$

$$\rho_{crit} = \frac{3H^2}{8\pi G} \qquad \rho = g_{30}\frac{\pi^2}{30}T^4$$

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$c = \frac{L}{T}$

today

$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$

"# of e-folds"

$$N = \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_i}\right]$$

$$0.01 > \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_0^2}\right| = \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_i^2}\right| \underbrace{\frac{(aH)_i^2}{(aH)_f^2}}_{e^{-2N}} \frac{(aH)_f^2}{(aH)_0^2}$$

BBN 10^{-31}

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$c = \frac{L}{T}$

$\frac{1}{aH(t)} =$

today

BBN: $N > 25$

Planck $N > 70$

BBN 10^{-31}

$\rho_r = \rho_{crit}$

$\ddot{a} > 0$

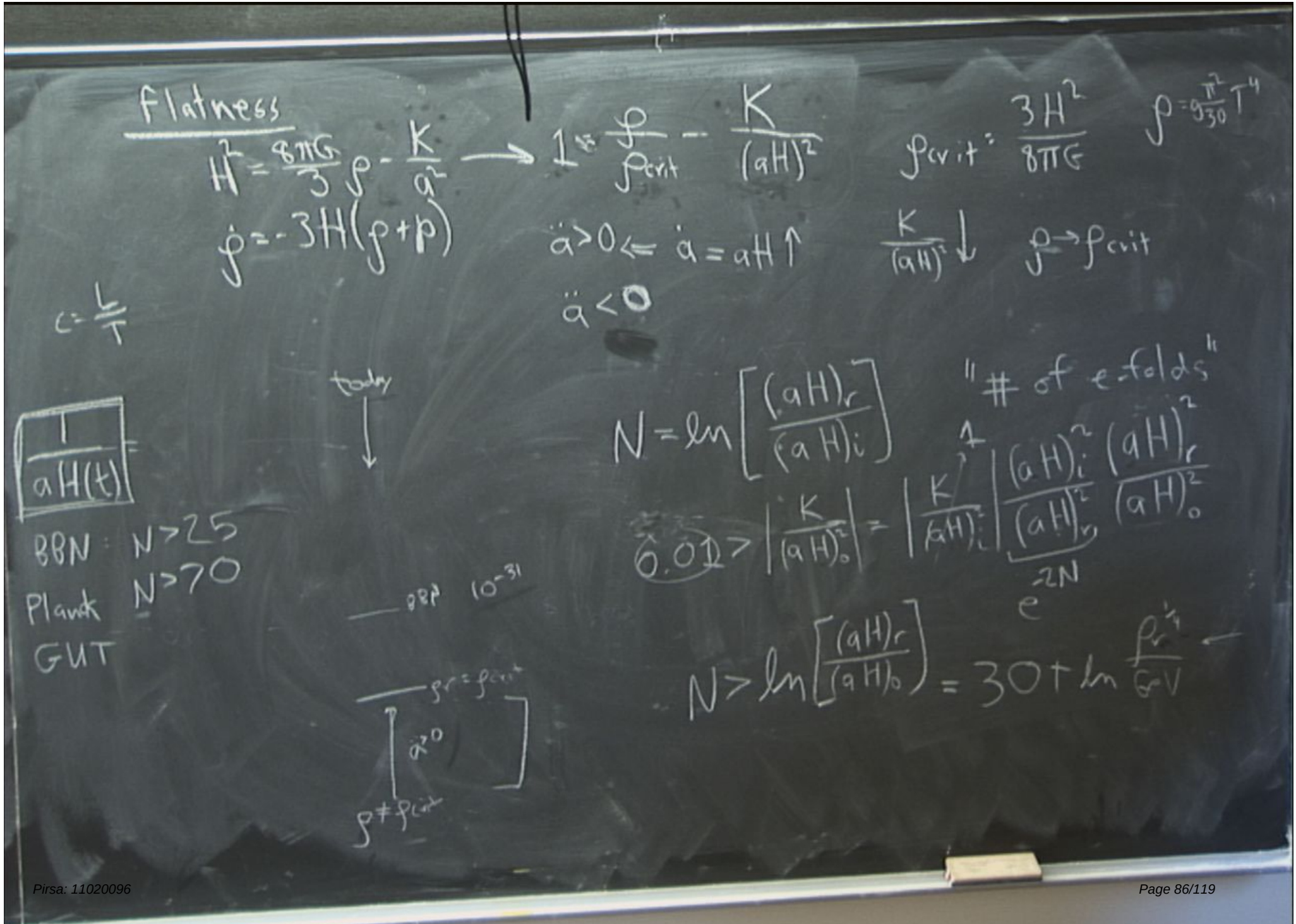
$\rho \neq \rho_{crit}$

"# of e-folds"

$$N = \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_i}\right]$$

$$0.01 > \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_0^2}\right| = \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_i^2}\right| \underbrace{\frac{(aH)_i^2}{(aH)_f^2}}_{e^{-2N}} \frac{(aH)_f^2}{(aH)_0^2}$$

$$N > \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_0}\right] = 30 + \ln\frac{\rho_r^{1/4}}{GeV}$$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$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$
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$\rho_{crit} = \frac{3H^2}{8\pi G}$
$\rho = g\frac{\pi^2}{30}T^4$
$\ddot{a} > 0 \Leftarrow \dot{a} = aH \uparrow$
$\ddot{a} < 0$
$\frac{K}{(aH)^2} \downarrow$
$\rho \to \rho_{crit}$
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
$\frac{1}{aH(t)} =$
today
BBN: $N > 25$
Planck $N > 70$
GUT
BBP 10^{-31}
"# of e-folds"
$N = \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_i}\right]$
$0.01 > \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_0^2}\right| = \left|\frac{K}{(aH)_i^2}\right| \underbrace{\frac{(aH)_i^2}{(aH)_f^2}}_{e^{-2N}} \frac{(aH)_f^2}{(aH)_0^2}$
$N > \ln\left[\frac{(aH)_f}{(aH)_0}\right] = 30 + \ln\frac{\rho_r^{1/4}}{GeV}$
$\rho_r = \rho_{crit}$
$\ddot{a} > 0$
$\rho \neq \rho_{crit}$

3 Puzzles $\ddot{a}>0$ inflation
$\ddot{a}<0$ RD

$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$

aH

$K = +1$

t

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$

$\rho \propto \rho^{-3(1+w)}$

$H^2 \propto \rho$

3 Puzzles

$\ddot{a} > 0$ inflation

$\ddot{a} < 0$ RD

$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2} m^2 \varphi^2$

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3 Puzzles

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aH

$\frac{H'}{a} \ll 1$

$\frac{1}{aH} \ll 1$

$K = +1$

t

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$

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aH

$\frac{H'}{a} \ll 1$ $\quad \frac{1}{aH} \ll 1$

$K = +1$

t

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$

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3 Puzzles

$\ddot{a} > 0$ inflation

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$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2} m^2 \varphi^2$

aH

$\frac{H^{-1}}{a} \ll 1$ $\quad \frac{1}{aH} \ll 1$

$K = +1$

t

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$

$a \propto \rho^{-3(1+w)}$

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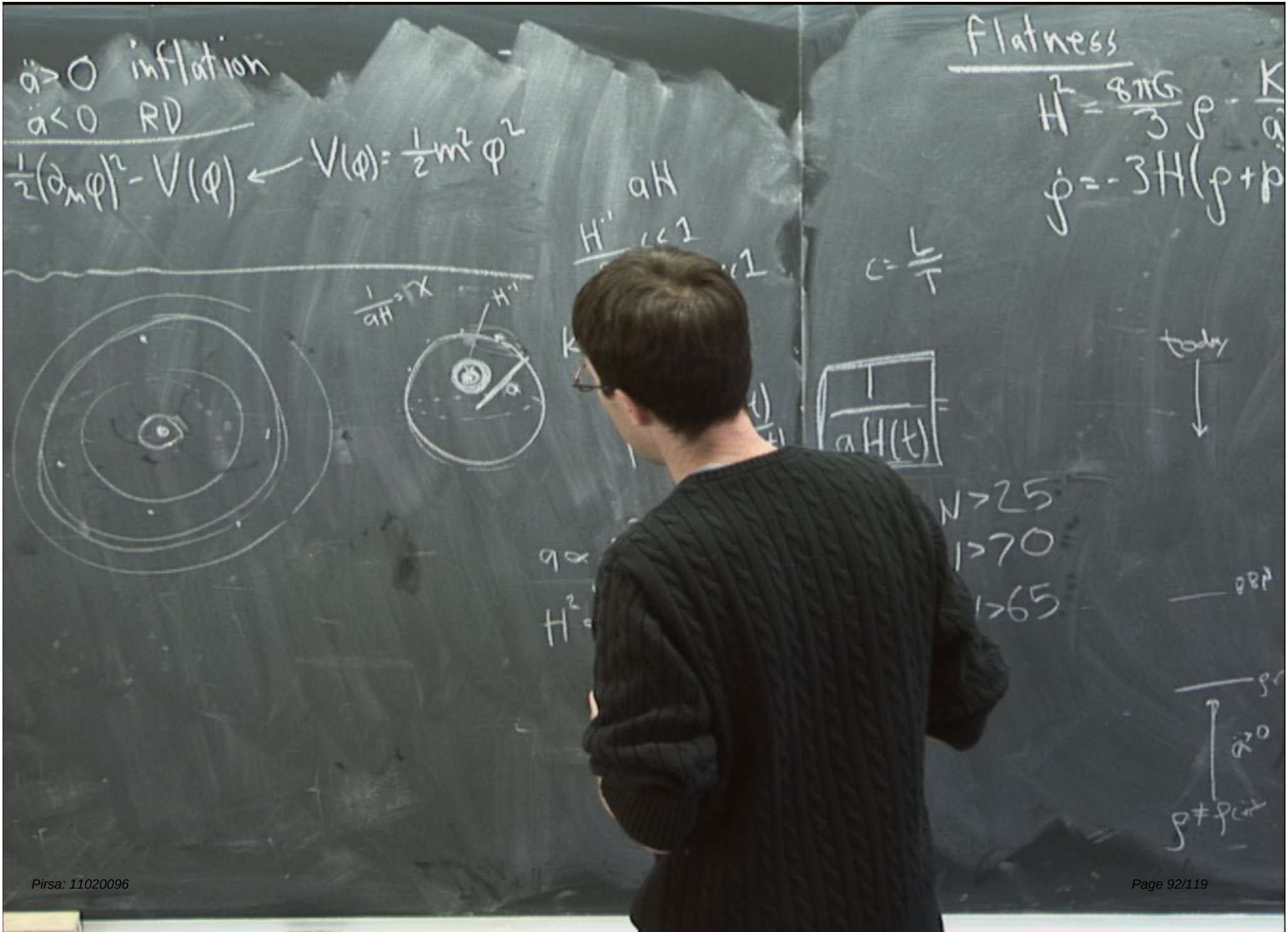
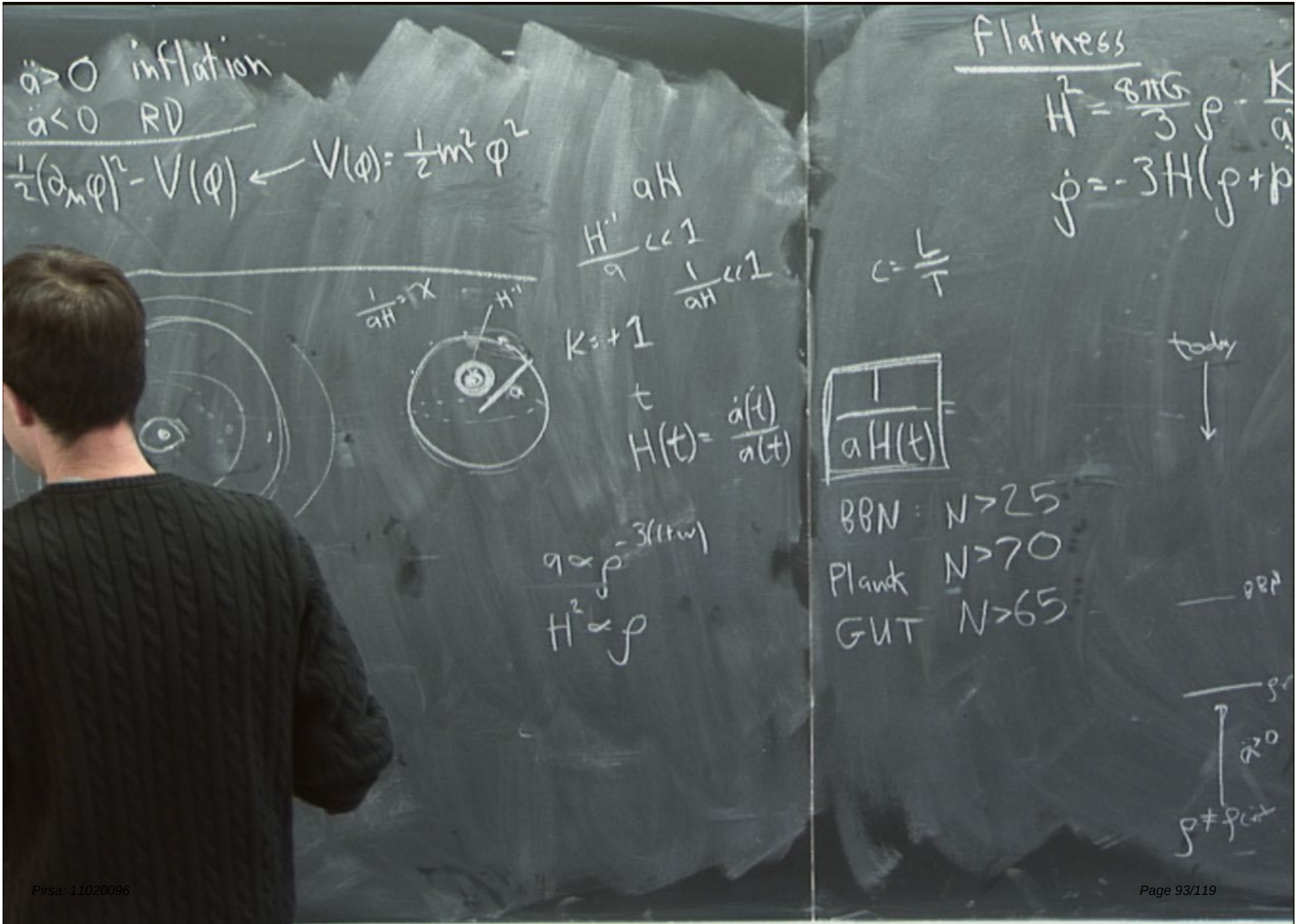

ä>0 inflation
ä<0 RD
½(∂μφ)² - V(φ) ← V(φ) = ½m²φ²
aH
H' <1
1/aH = 1χ
H'
Flatness
H² = 8πG/3 ρ - K/a²
ρ̇ = -3H(ρ+p
c = L/T
today
aH(t)
N>25
l>70
l>65
ä>0
ρ≠ρcrit


ä>0 inflation
ä<0 RD
$\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$
$\frac{1}{aH} = r_H$
H^{-1}
a
aH
$\frac{H'}{a} \ll 1$
$\frac{1}{aH} \ll 1$
K = +1
t
$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$
$a \propto \rho^{-3(1+w)}$
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Flatness
$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2}$
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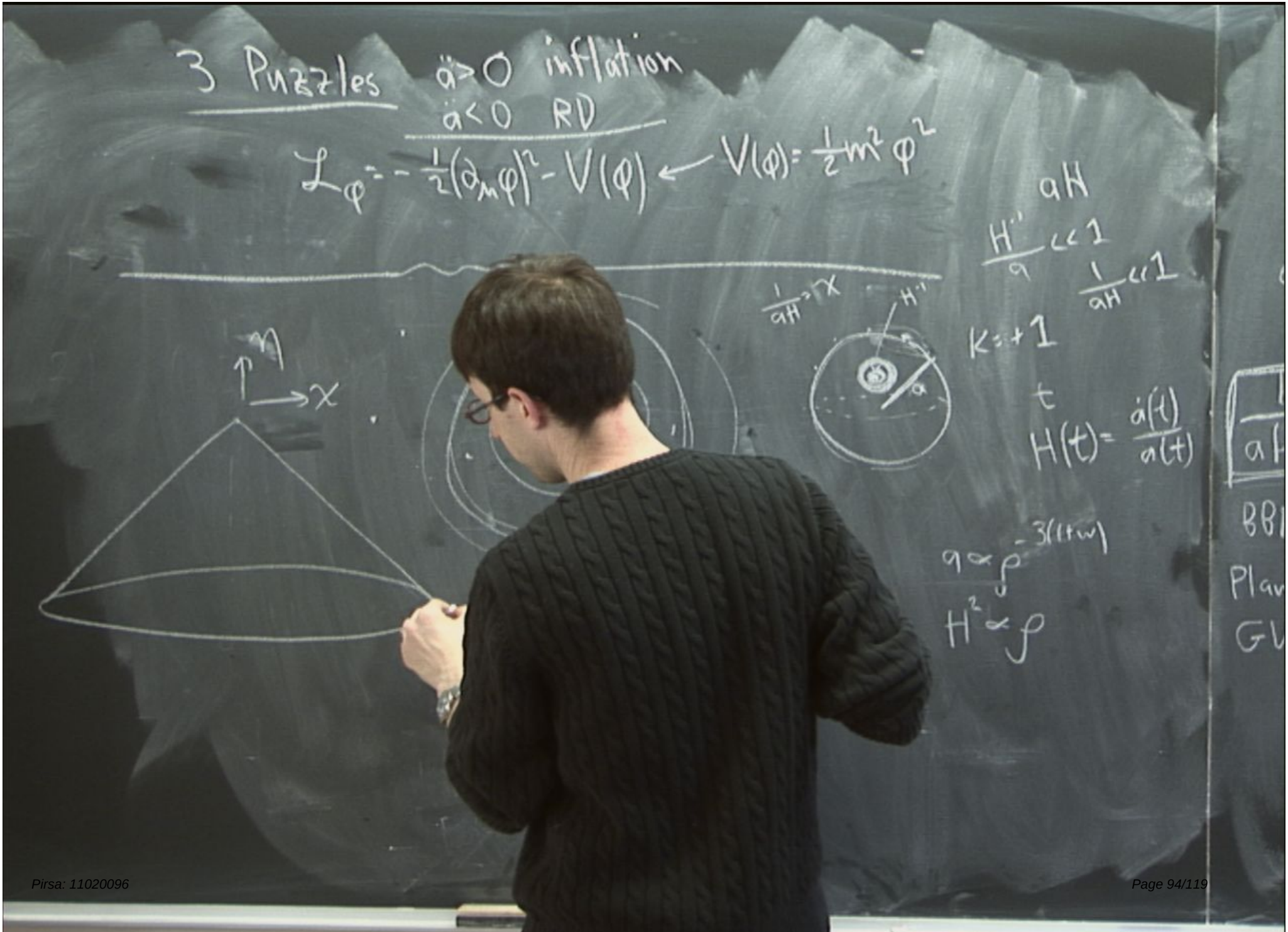
$c = \frac{L}{T}$
1
aH(t)
today
BBN : N>25
Planck N>70
GUT N>65
BBN
$\ddot{a}>0$
$\rho \neq \rho_{cst}$


3 Puzzles
ä>0 inflation
ä<0 RD
$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$
aH
$\frac{H'}{a} \ll 1$
$\frac{1}{aH} \ll 1$
$\frac{1}{aH} \to \infty$
H'
K = +1
t
$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$
$\rho \propto \rho^{-3(1+w)}$
$H^2 \propto \rho$
BB
Pla
GU

3 Puzzles $\ddot{a}>0$ inflation
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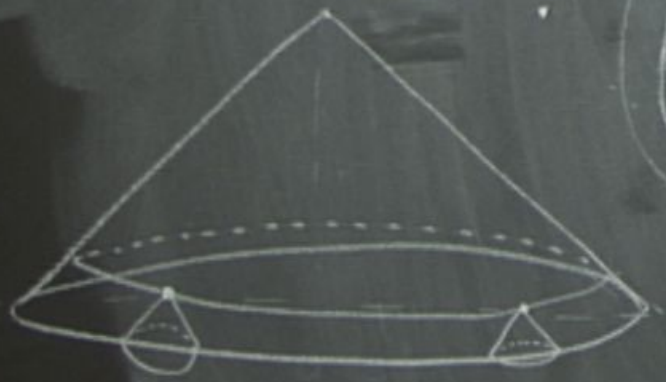
$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$



$\frac{aH}{a^2} \ll 1$

$\frac{1}{aH} \ll 1$

$K = +1$

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$\rho \propto \rho^{-3(1+w)}$

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3 Puzzles

$\ddot{a} > 0$ inflation

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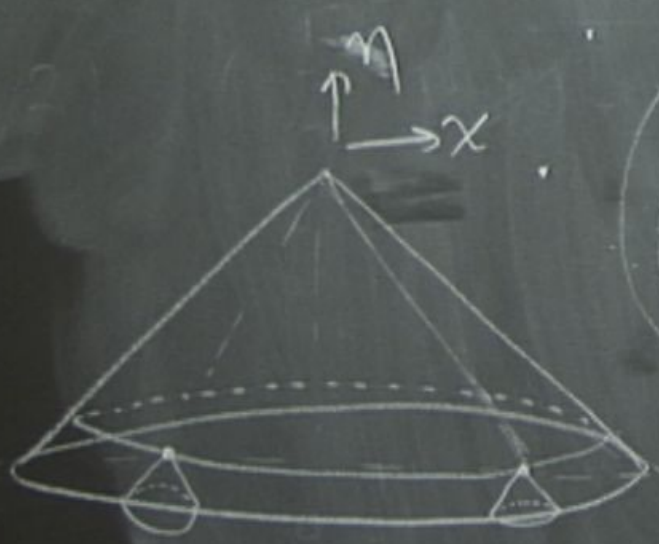
$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 - V(\varphi) \leftarrow V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2} m^2 \varphi^2$



aH

$\frac{H'}{a} \ll 1$

$\frac{1}{aH} \ll 1$

$K = +1$

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BB

Pla

GU

3 Puzzles

$\ddot{a} > 0$ inflation

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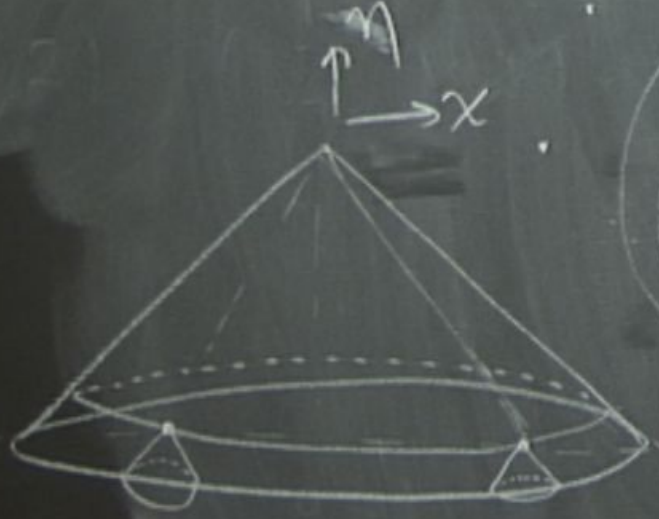
$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2} m^2 \varphi^2$

aH

$\frac{H'}{a} \ll 1$

$\frac{1}{aH} \ll 1$



$K = +1$

t

$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$

$\rho \propto \rho^{-3(1+w)}$

$H^2 \propto \rho$

BB

Pla

GL

Flatness

$$H^2 = \frac{8\pi G}{3}\rho - \frac{K}{a^2} \longrightarrow$$

$$\dot{\rho} = -3H(\rho + p)$$

$$ds^2 = -dt^2 + a^2[dx + \dots]$$

$$= a^2[-d\eta^2 + dx^2 + \dots]$$

$$d\eta = -dx$$

$c = \frac{L}{T}$

today

$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$

BBN: $N > 25$

Planck $N > 70$

GUT $N > 65$

BBN 10^{-31}

$\rho_r = \rho_{crit}$

$\ddot{a} > 0$

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$$x = \eta_0 - \eta_{BB} = \int_{t_{BB}}^{t_0} \frac{dt}{a} = \int \frac{dt}{da}\frac{1}{a}\,da$$

today

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$\frac{1}{aH(t)}$ =

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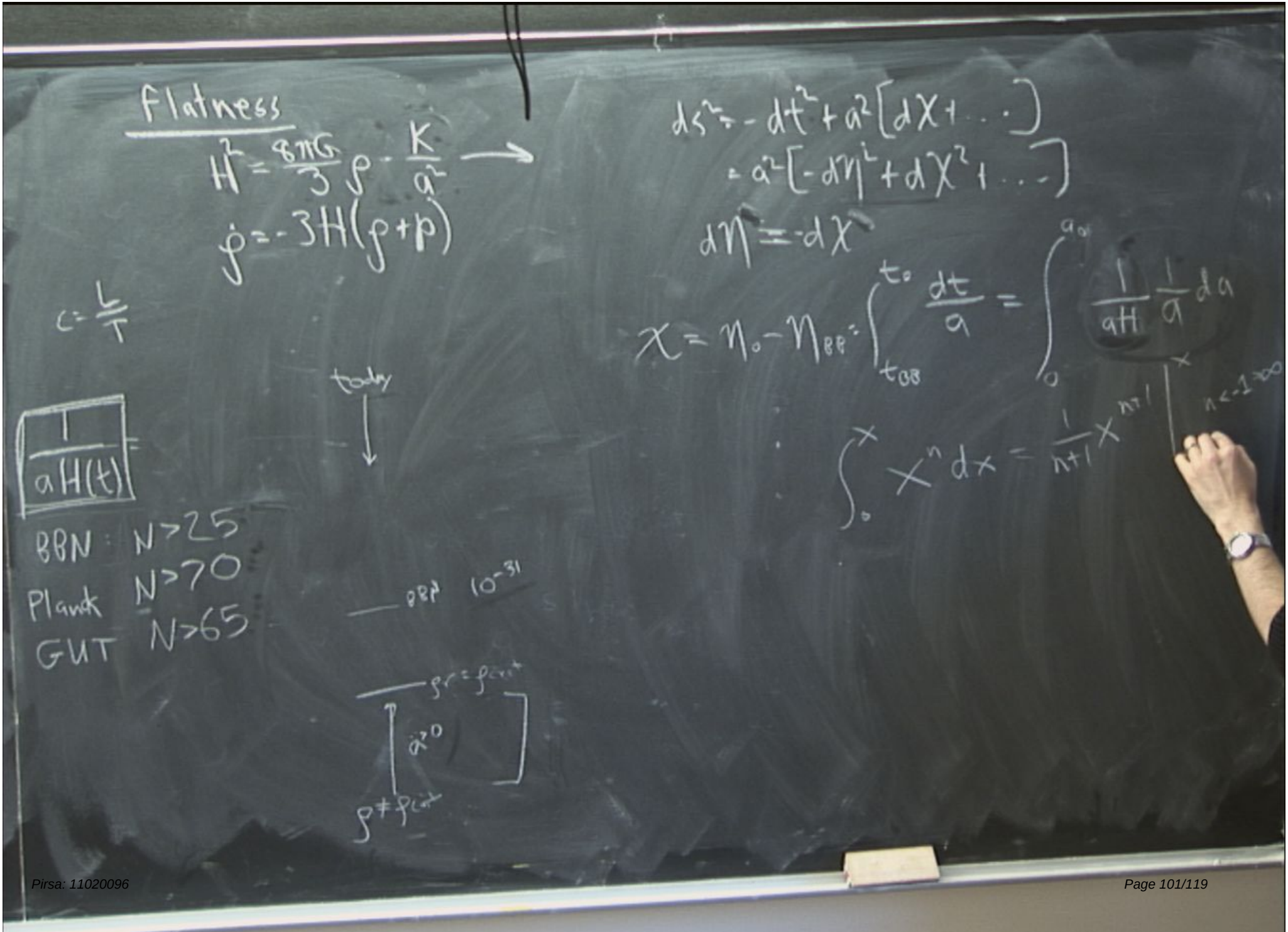
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$$\int_0^x x^n dx = \frac{1}{n+1}x^{n+1}\Big|_0^x \quad \begin{matrix} n<-1 \to \infty \\ n<-1 \to 0 \end{matrix}$$

$c = \frac{L}{T}$

today

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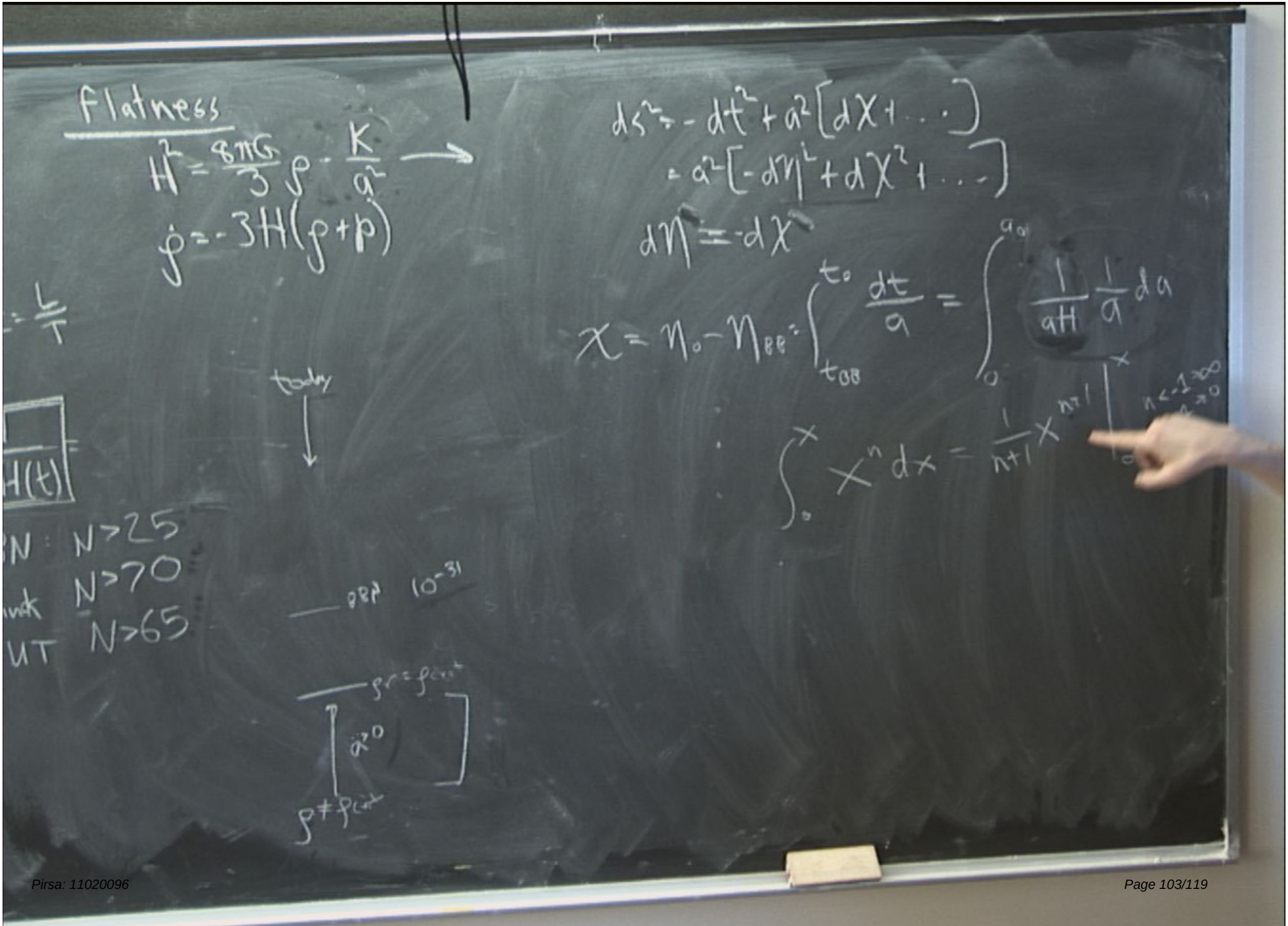
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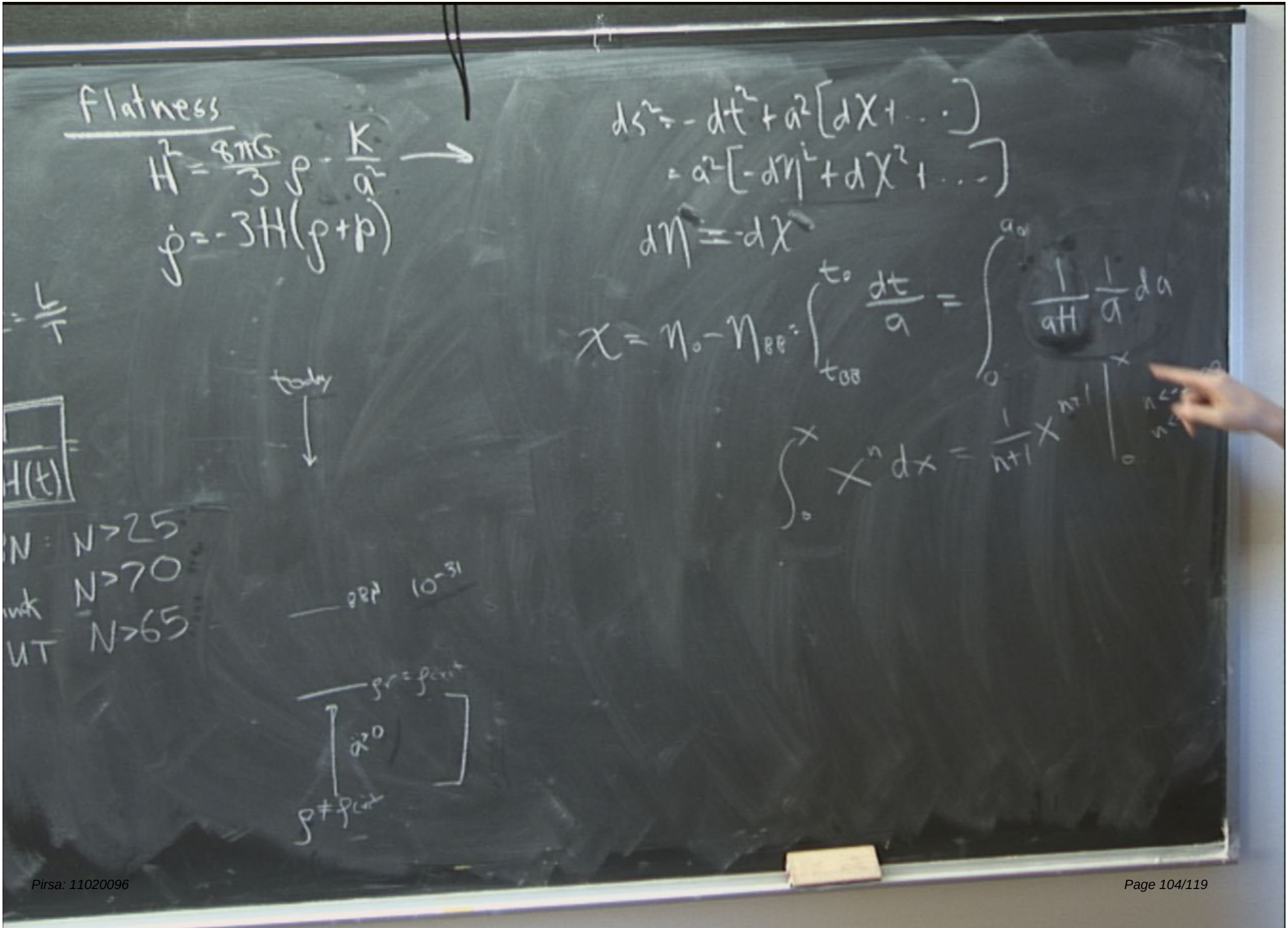
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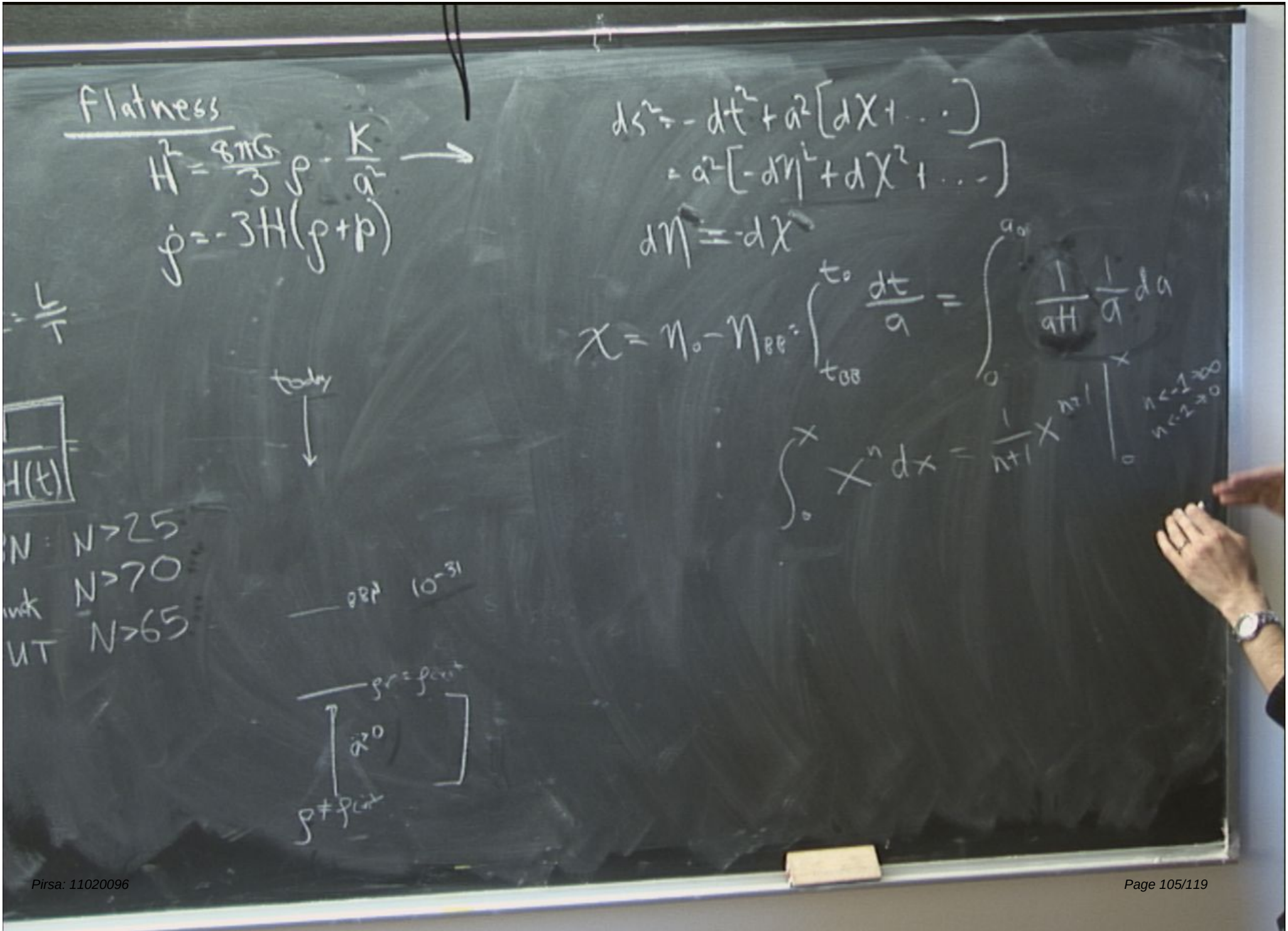
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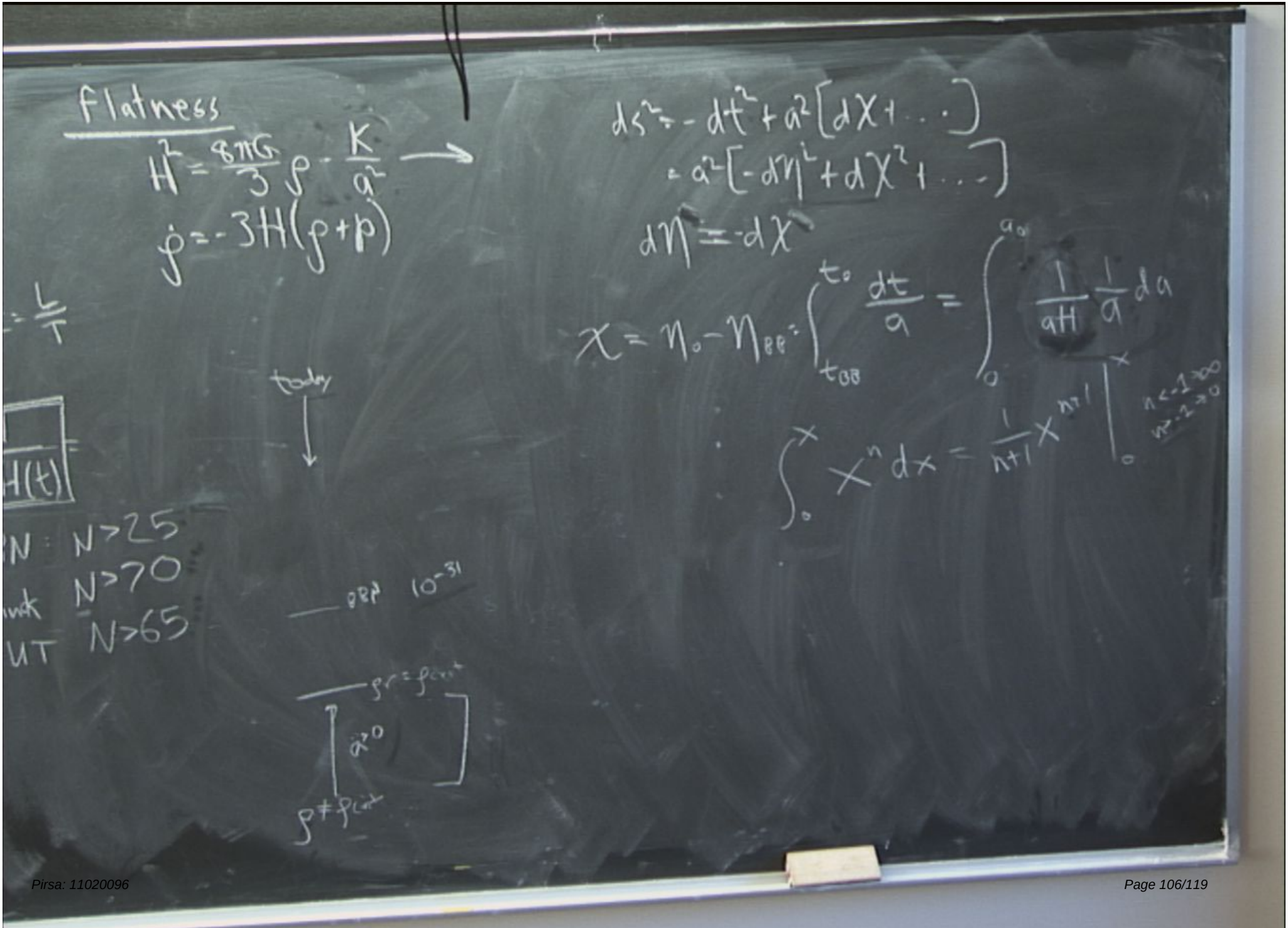
$\int_0^x x^n dx = \frac{1}{n+1}x^{n+1}\Big|_0^x$
$n<-1 \to \infty$
$n<-2 \to 0$
today
BBN 10^{-31}
$\rho_r = \rho_{crit}$
$\dot{a}>0$
$\rho \neq \rho_{crit}$
H(t)
N: N>25
N>70
UT N>65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$n < -1$ ∞
$n > -1 \to 0$
today
BBN 10^{-31}
$\rho_r = \rho_{crit}$
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$\rho \neq \rho_{crit}$
$\frac{L}{T}$
$H(t)$
N: N>25
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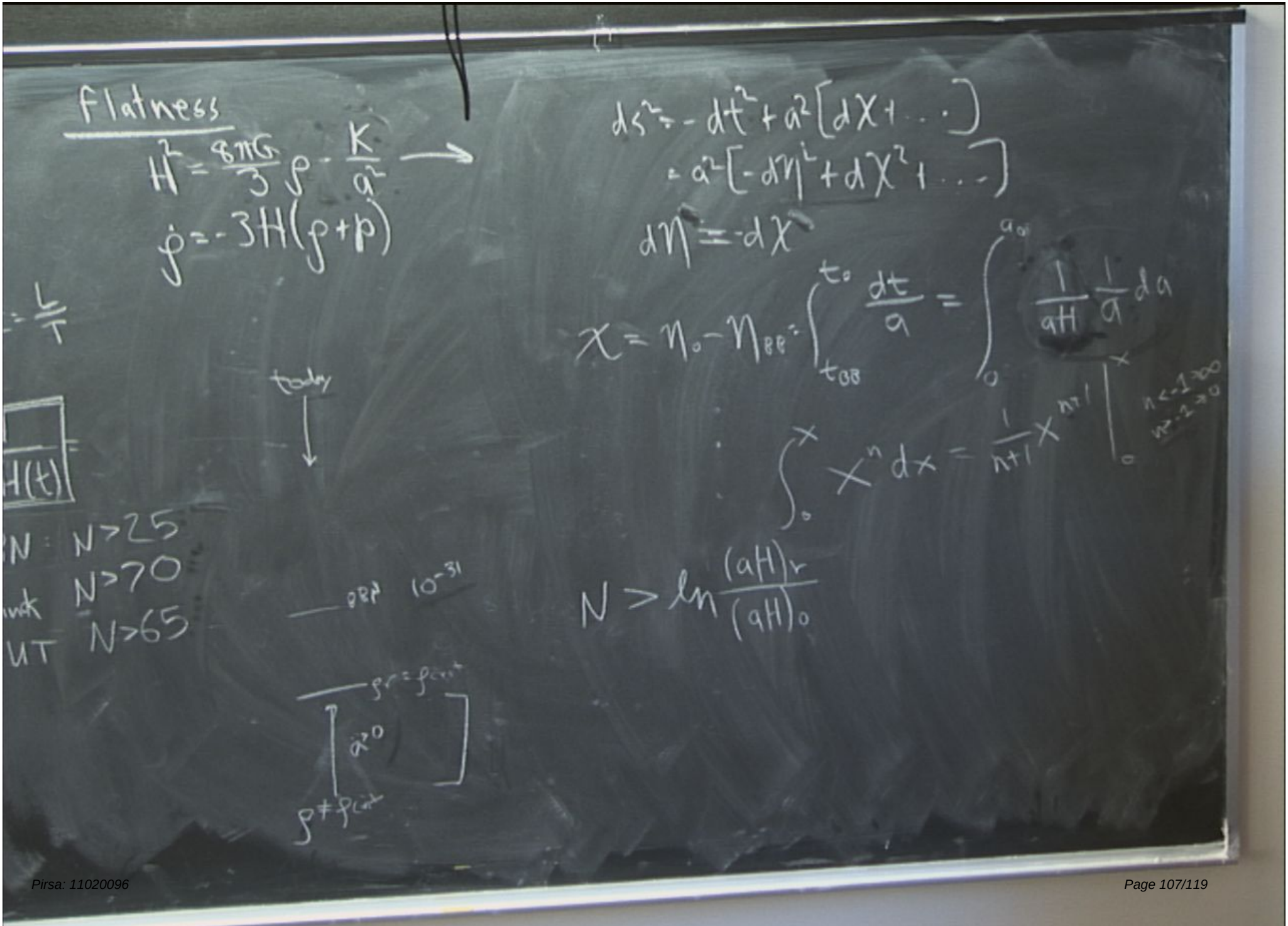
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$\int_0^x x^n dx = \frac{1}{n+1}x^{n+1}$
$n < -1$ ✗
$n > -1$ ✓
$N > \ln \frac{(aH)_F}{(aH)_0}$
today
BBN 10^{-3}
$\rho_r = \rho_{crit}$
$a^2 0$
$\rho \neq \rho_{crit}$
N: $N > 25$
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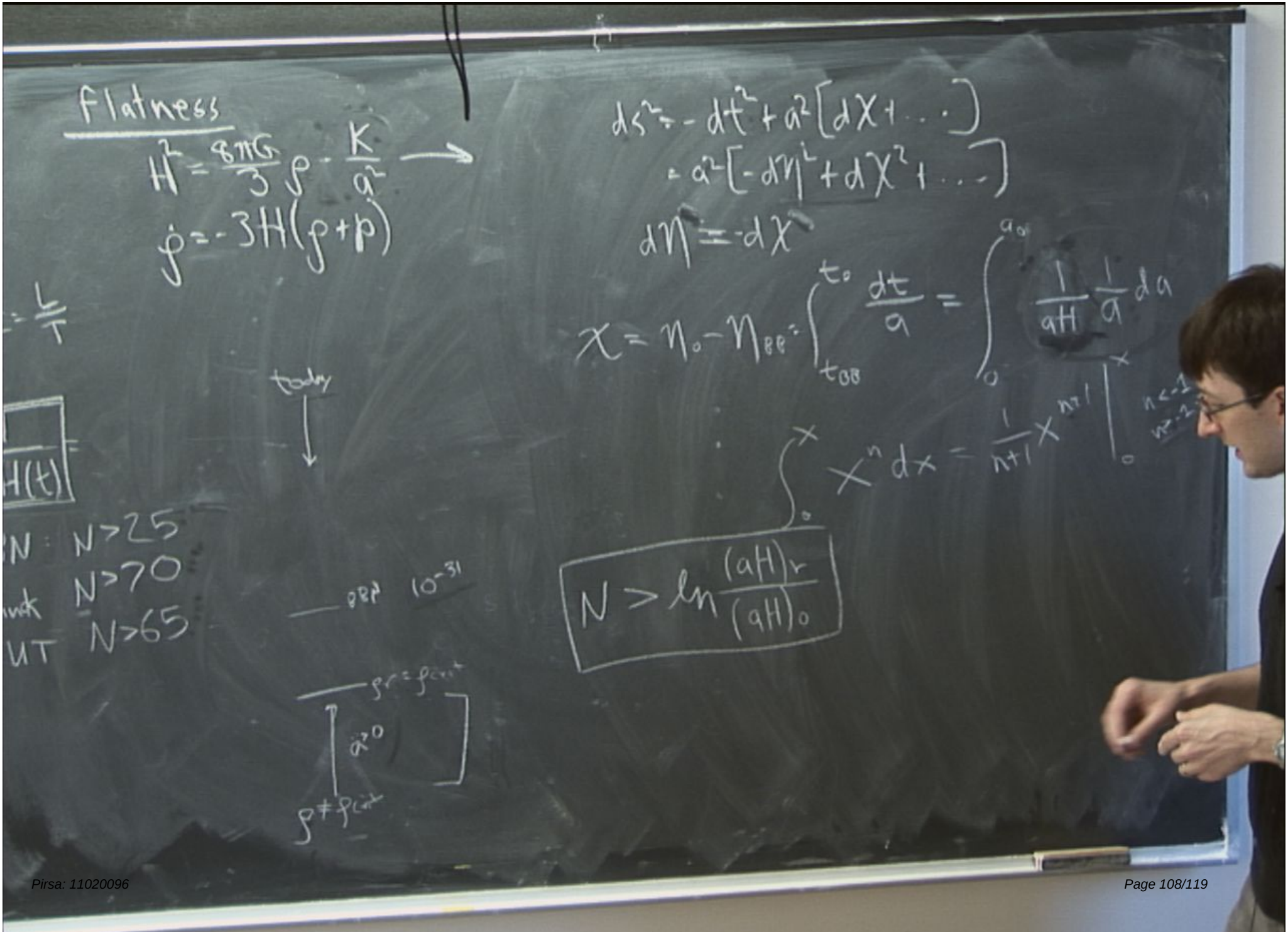
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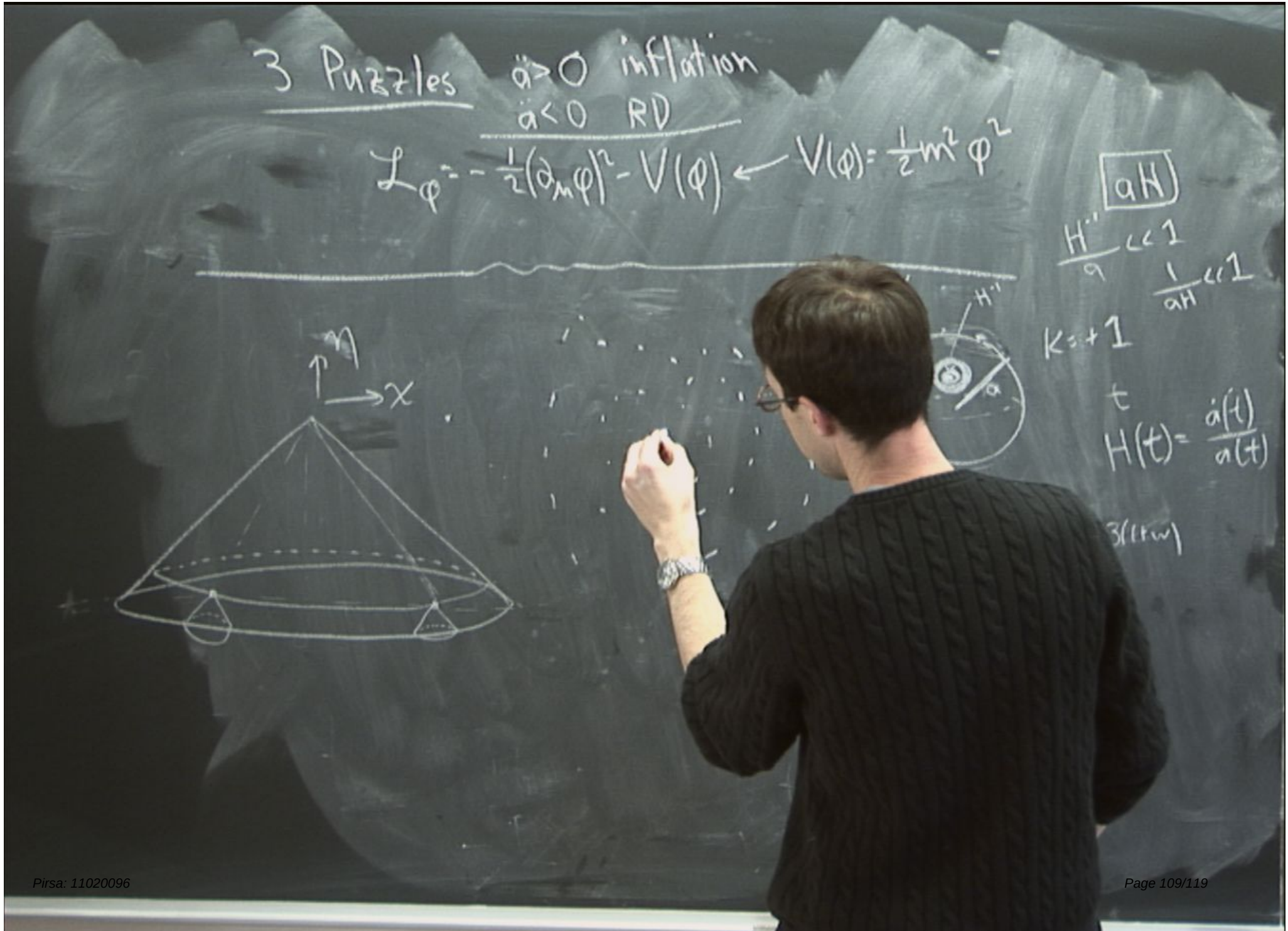
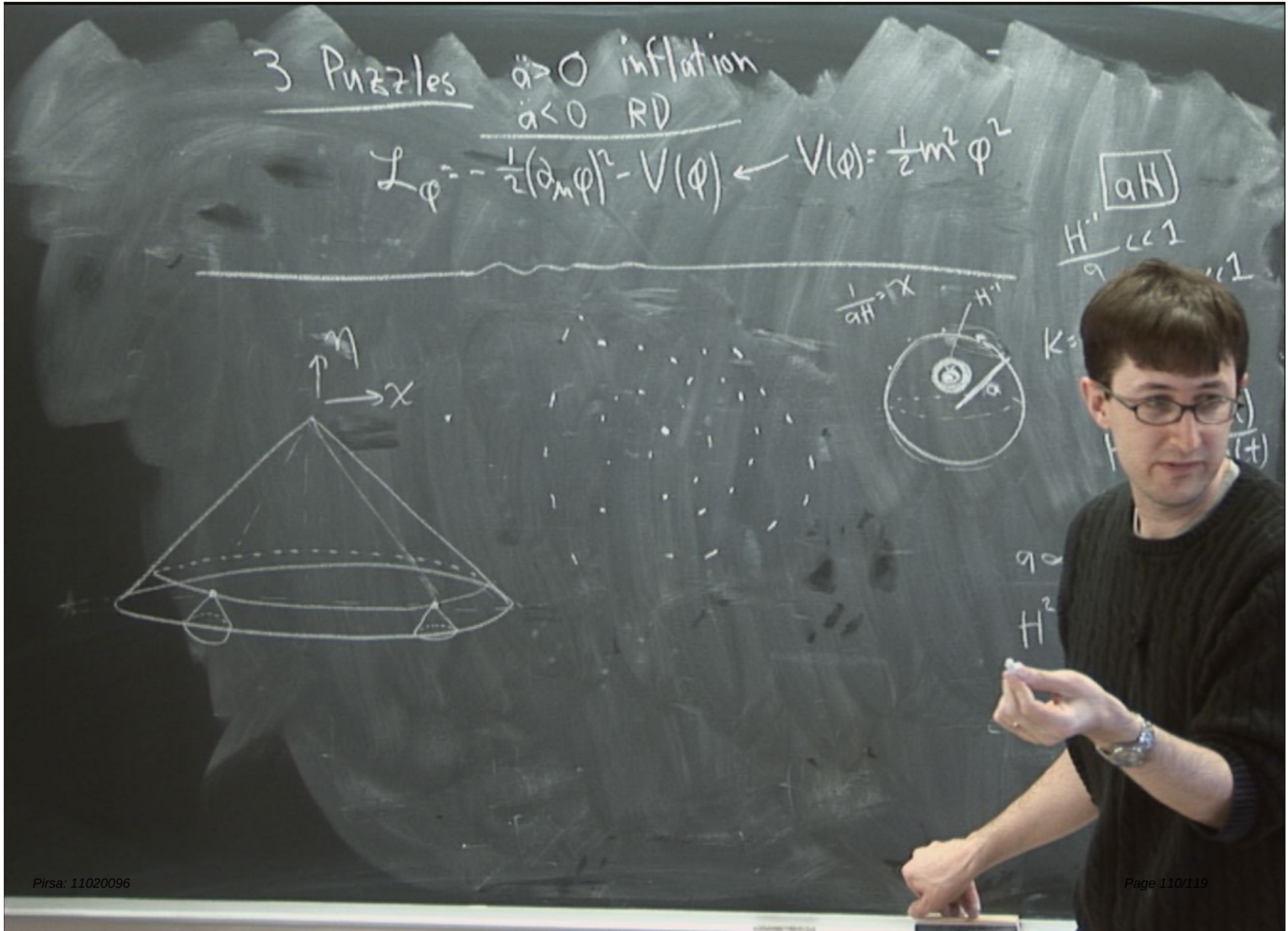

3 Puzzles
$\ddot{a}>0$ inflation
$\ddot{a}<0$ RD
$\mathcal{L}_\varphi = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2 - V(\varphi)$ ← $V(\varphi) = \frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2$
aH
$\frac{H'}{a} \ll 1$
$\frac{1}{aH} \ll 1$
H'
K = +1
t
$H(t) = \frac{\dot{a}(t)}{a(t)}$
y
x
a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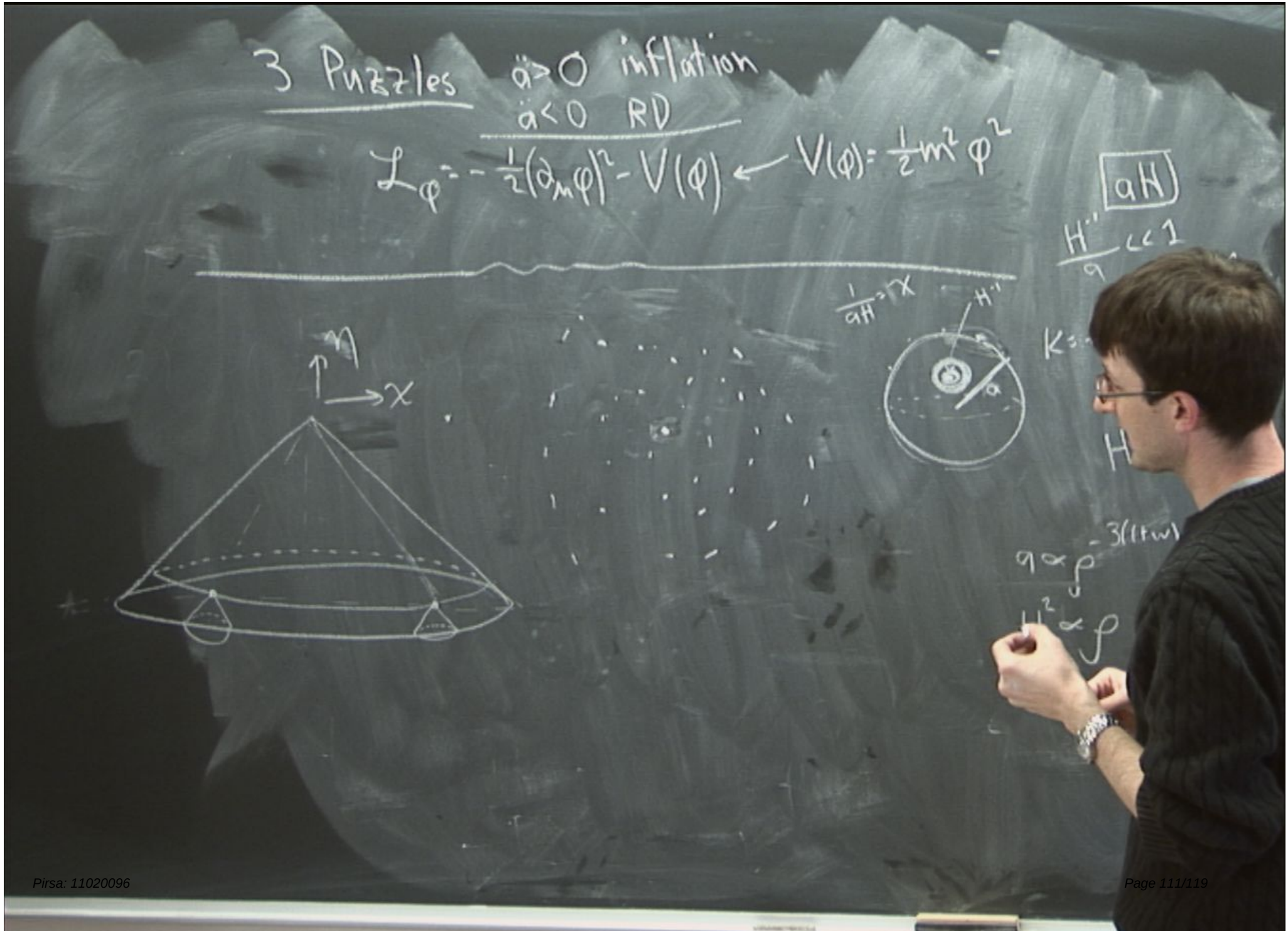
aH
$\frac{H'}{a} \ll 1$
$\frac{1}{aH} \to \chi$
H'
K=
H^2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H^{-1}
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$\rho \propto a^{-3(1+w)}$
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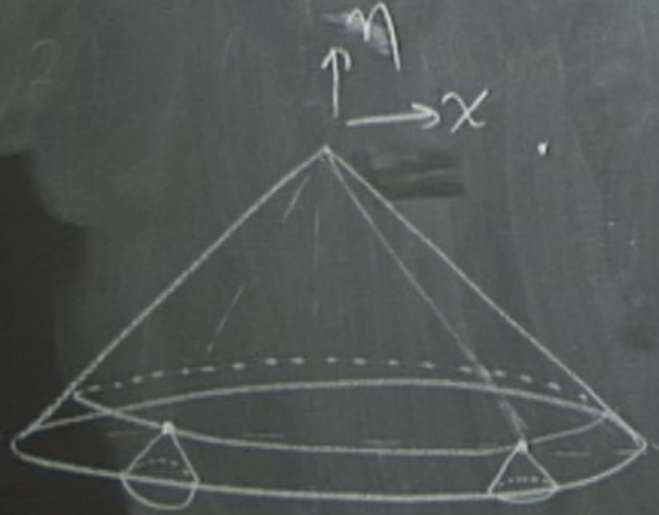
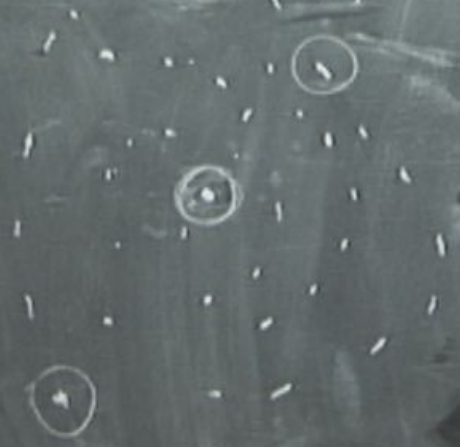
$(aH)^{-1} = \chi$ $\quad \frac{1}{aH} = \chi$ $\quad H^{-1}$





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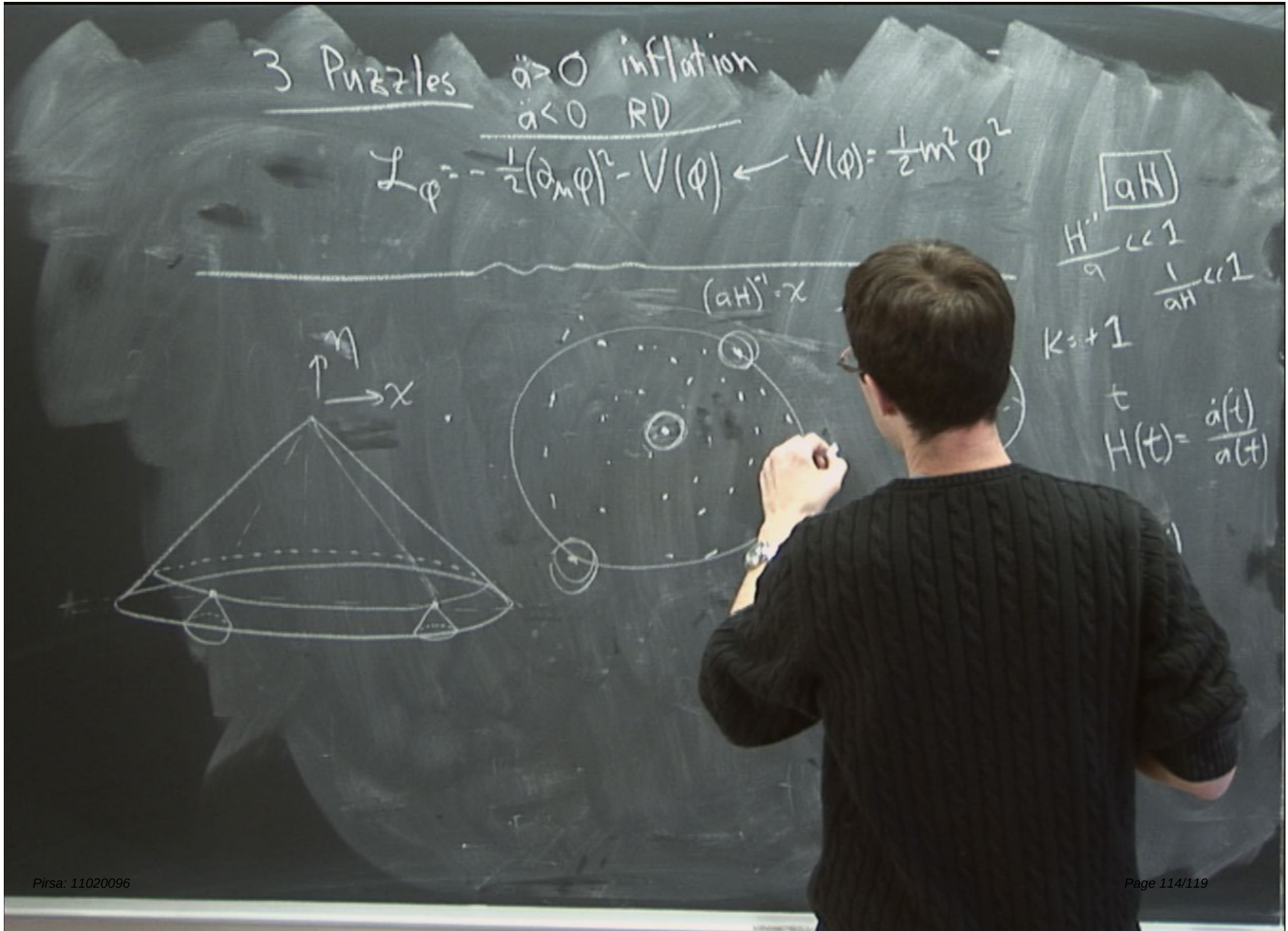
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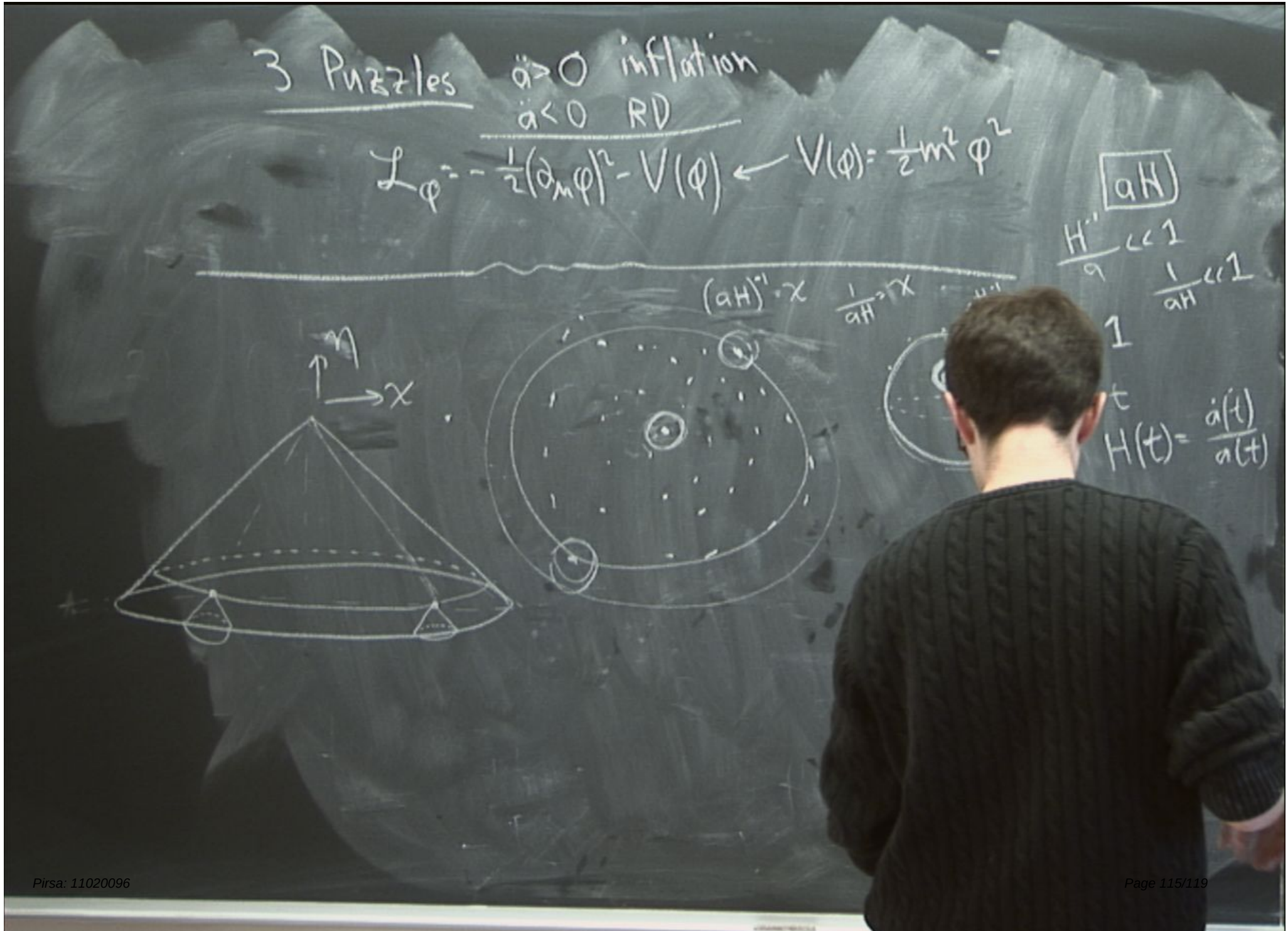
η
χ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$(aH)^{-1} \cdot \chi$
$\frac{1}{aH} \cdot \chi$
η
χ
1
t
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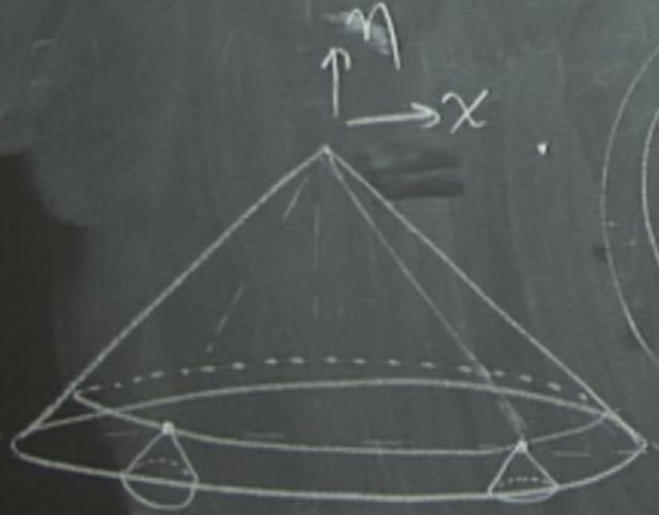

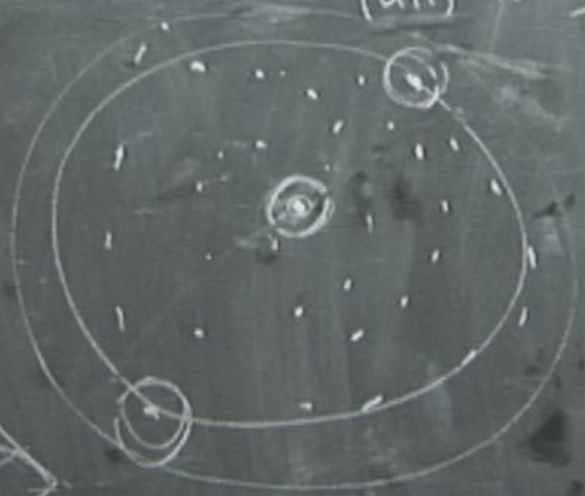

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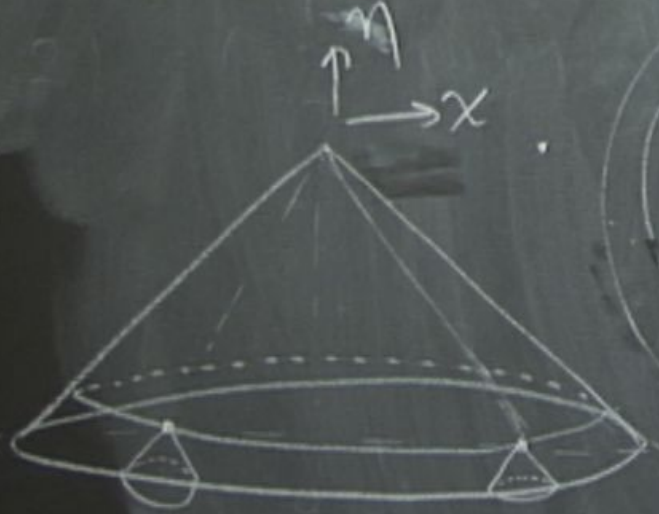

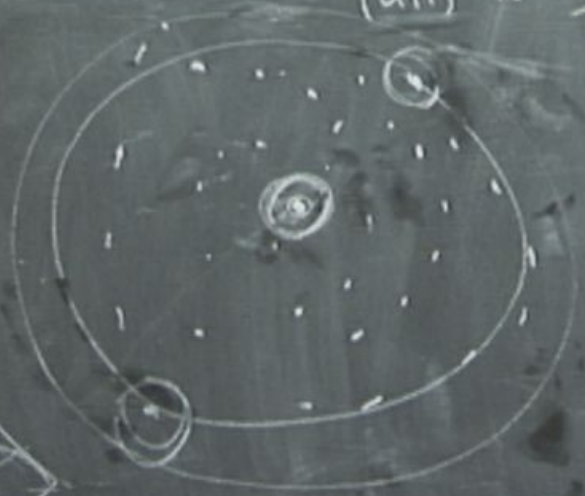

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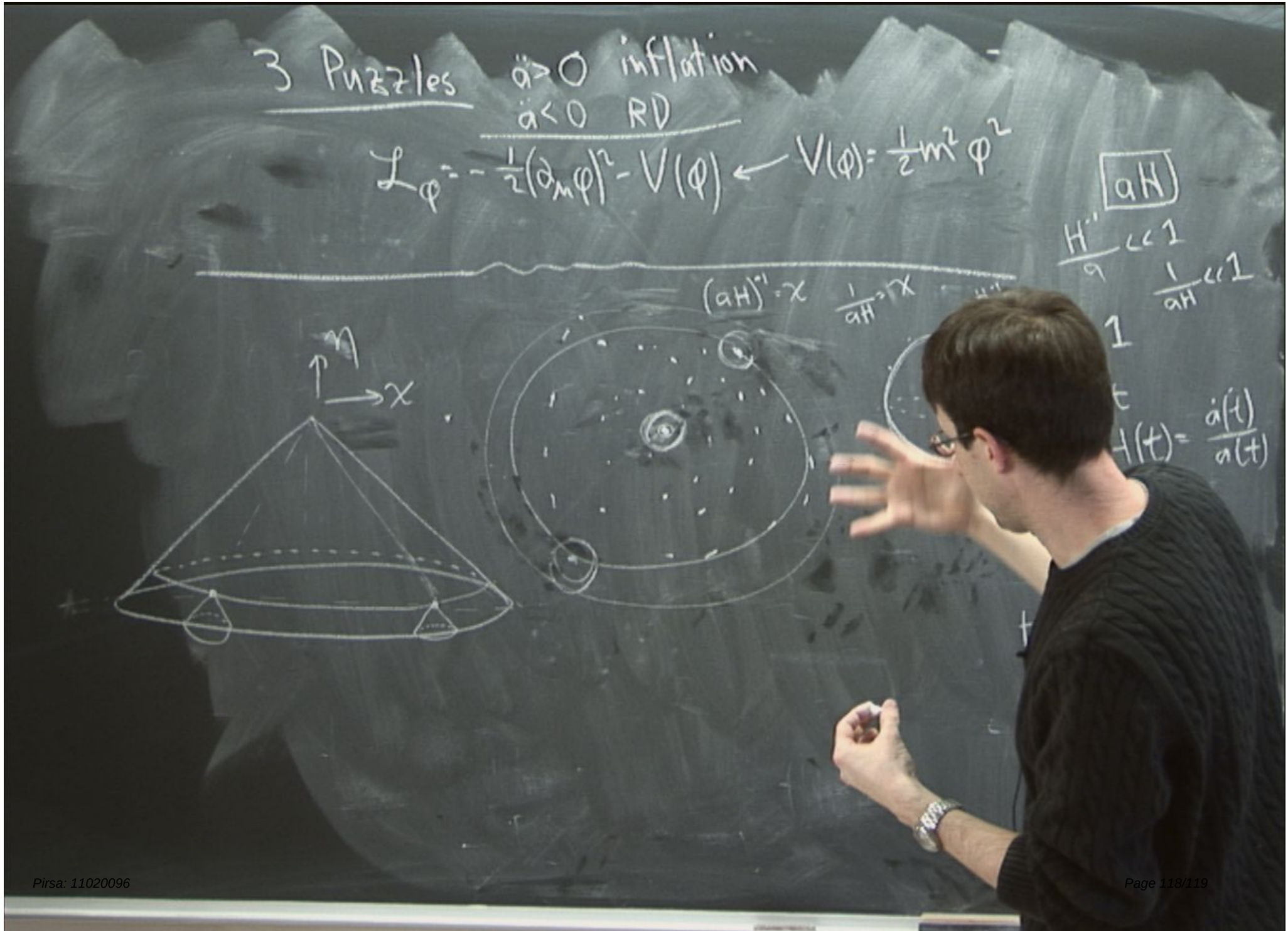
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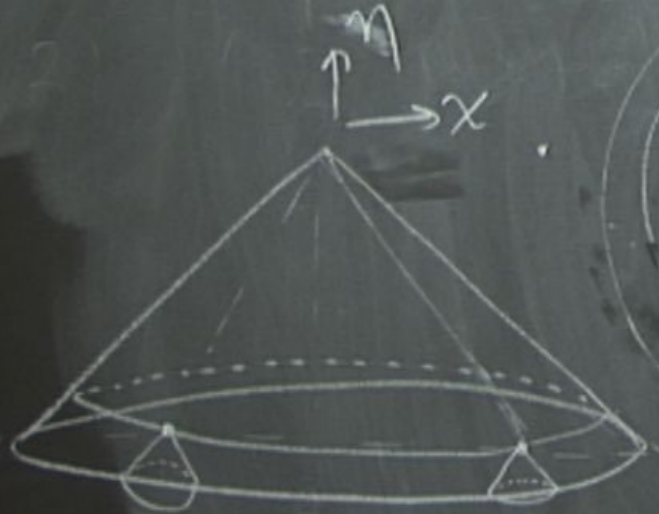

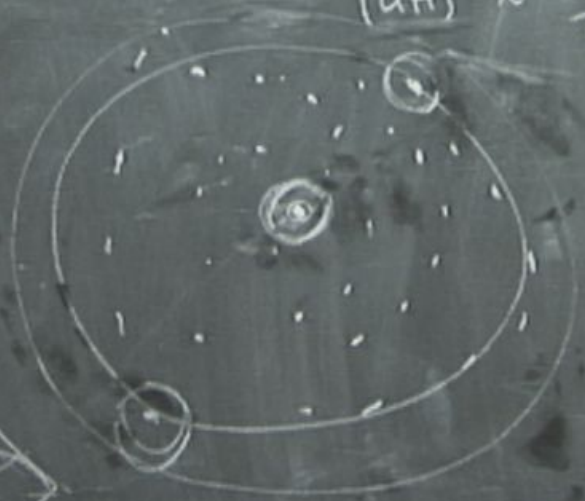

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