

Title: Condensed Matter Review - Lecture 3

Date: Jan 05, 2011 10:15 AM

URL: <http://pirsa.org/11010021>

Abstract:



perimeter SCHOLARS
INTERNATIONAL

Energy Bands

In free space $\psi_{\vec{k}}(\vec{r}) \sim e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{r}}$

$$E_{\vec{k}} = \hbar^2 k^2 / 2m$$

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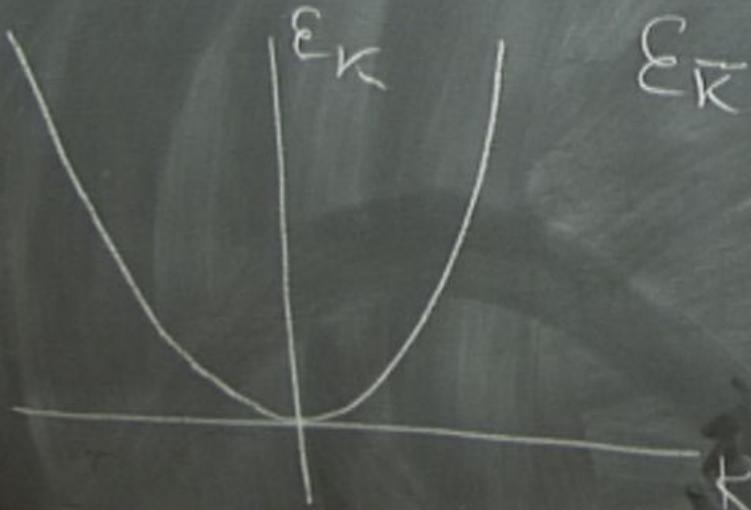


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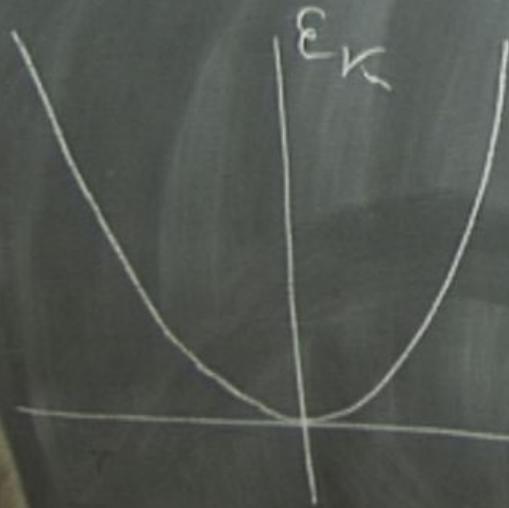
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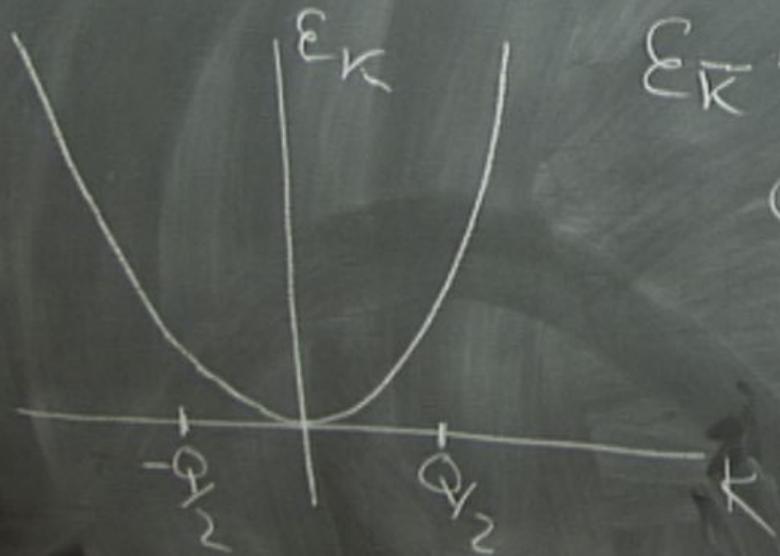
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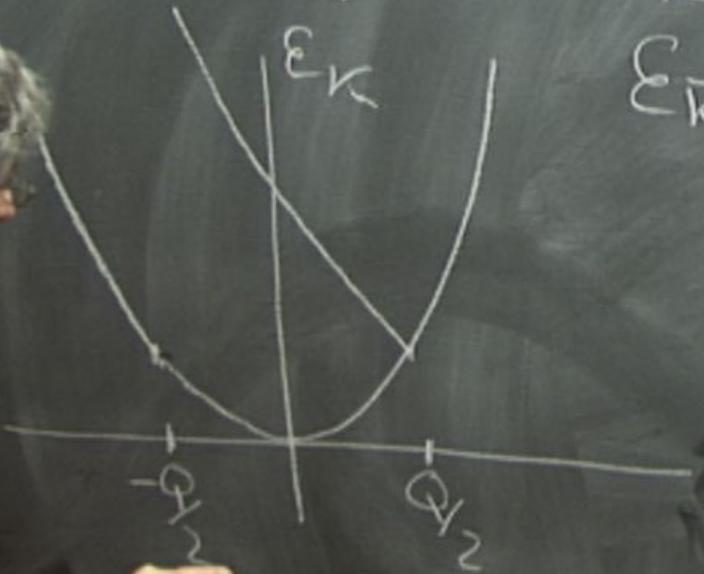
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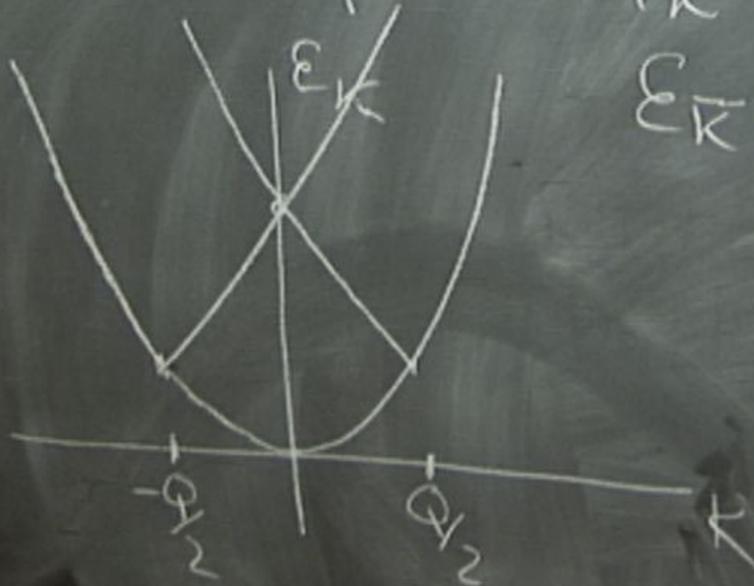
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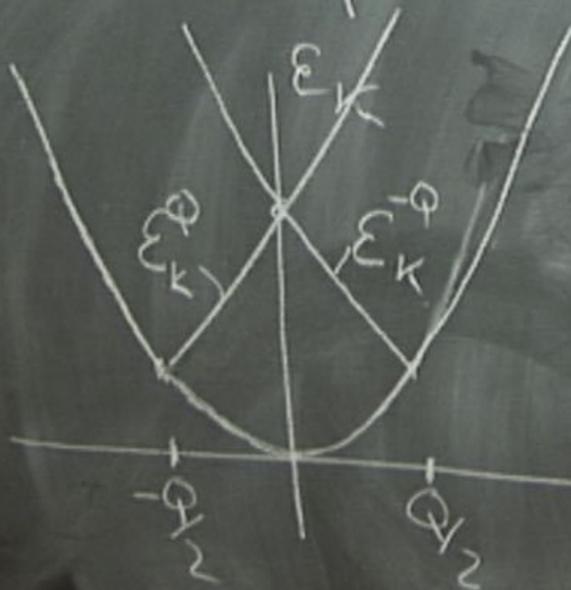
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$$Q = \frac{2\pi}{a}$$

$$E_{\vec{k}}^{\pm} = \frac{\hbar^2 (Q \pm k)^2}{2m}$$

Effect of Periodic Potential

$$V(\vec{r}) = \sum_{\vec{Q}} V_{\vec{Q}} e^{i\vec{Q} \cdot \vec{r}}$$

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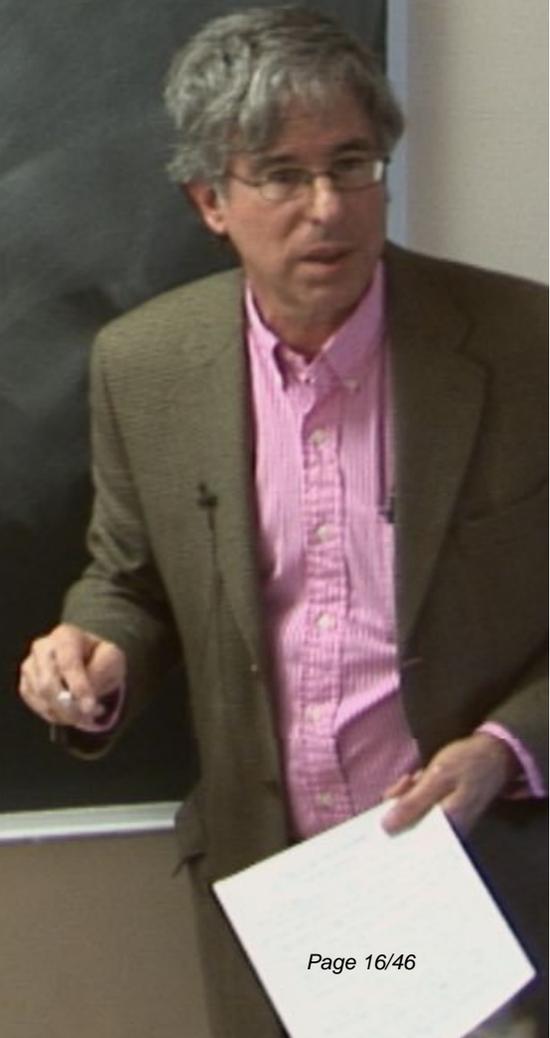
$$\mathcal{H} = \mathcal{H}_0 +$$

Effect of Periodic Potential

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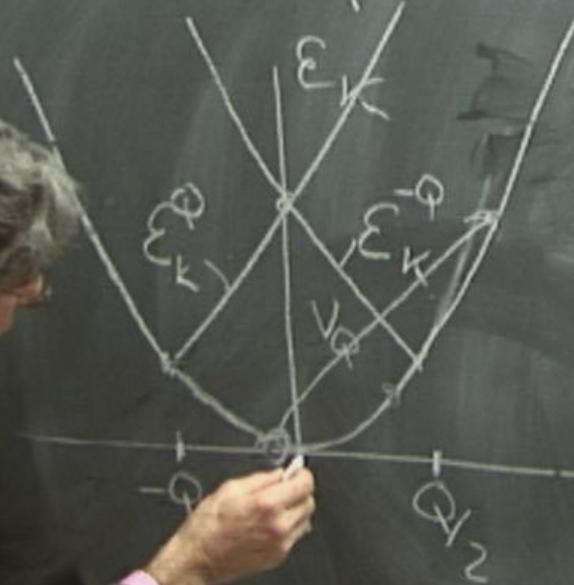
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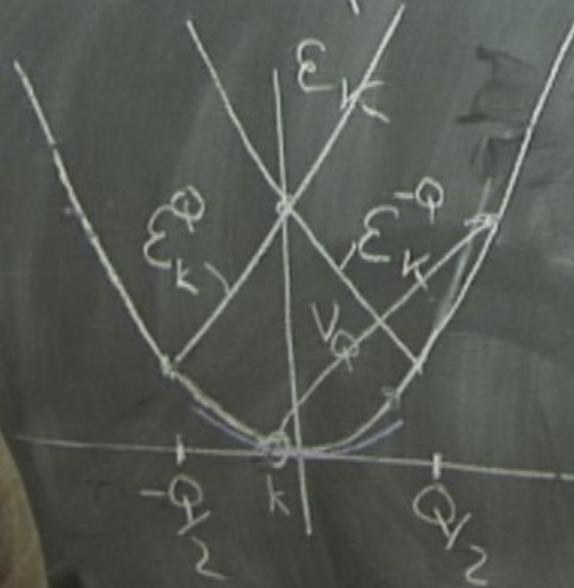
$$Q = \frac{2\pi}{a}$$

$$E_{\vec{k}}^Q = \frac{\hbar^2 (Q + \vec{k})^2}{2m}$$

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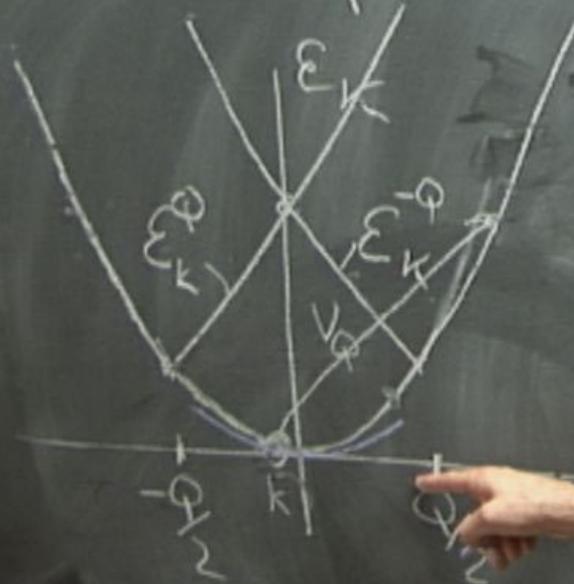
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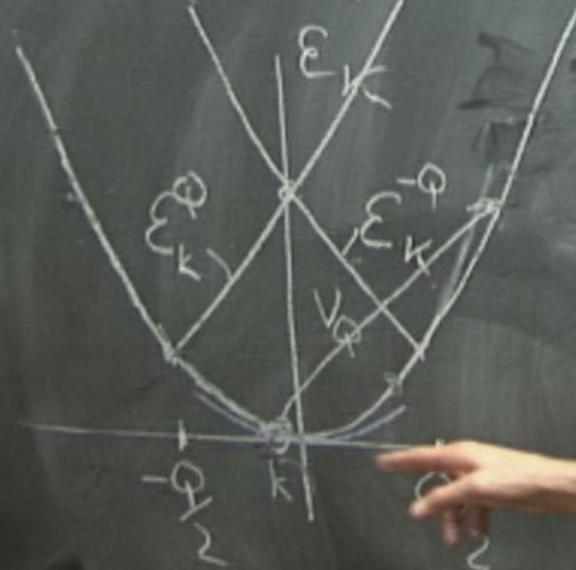
$$E = \frac{\hbar^2 k^2}{2m}$$



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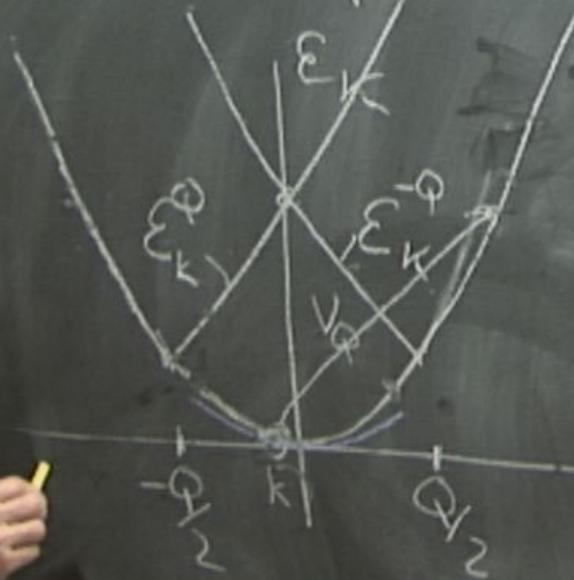
$$\frac{2\pi}{a}$$

$$\frac{(Q+k)^2}{m}$$

Energy Bands

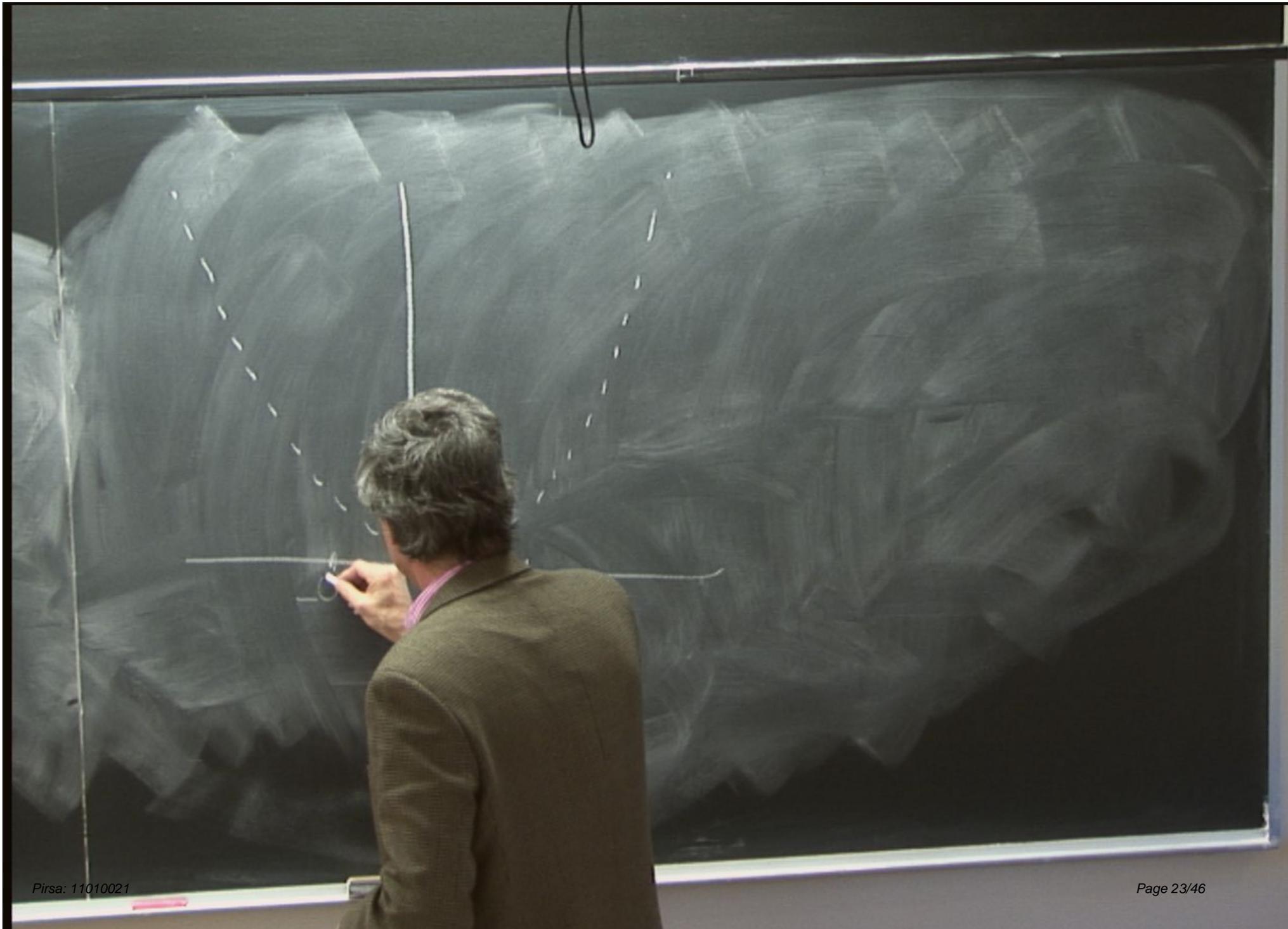
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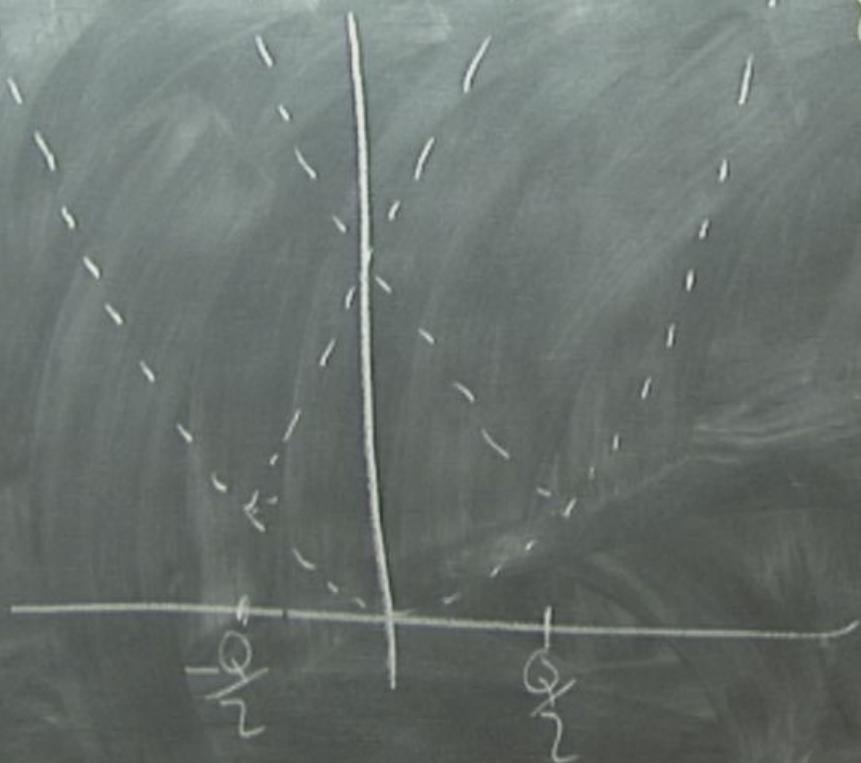


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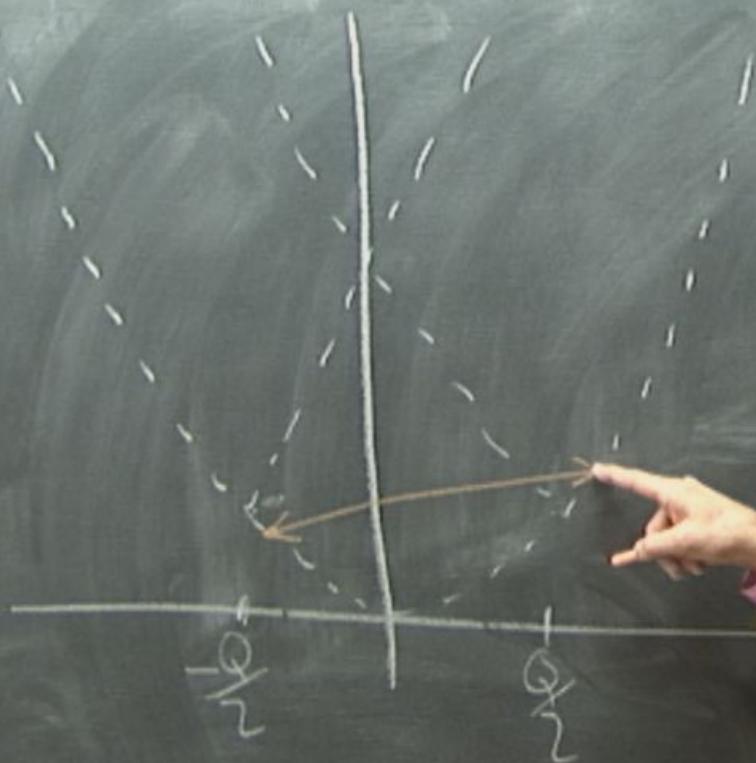
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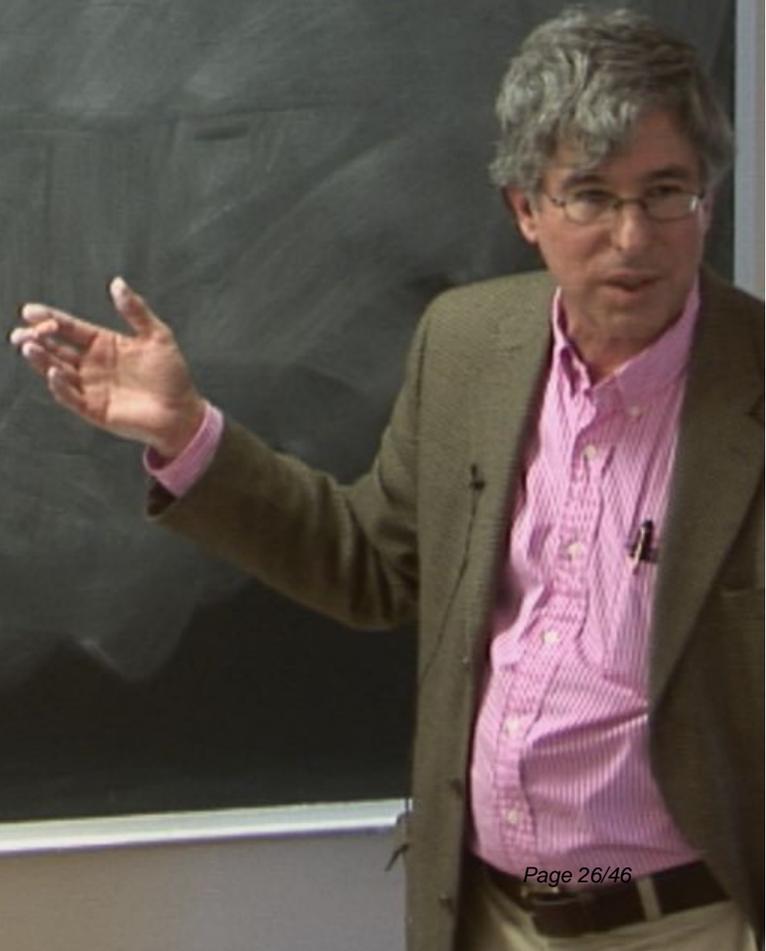
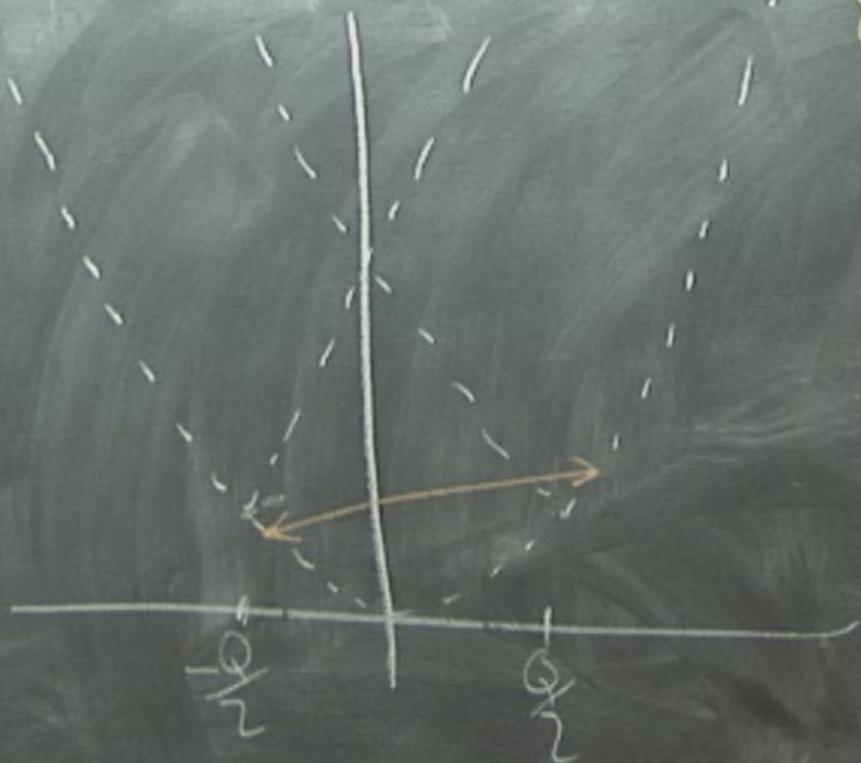
$$\delta E_n = \langle K | V(r) | K \rangle$$



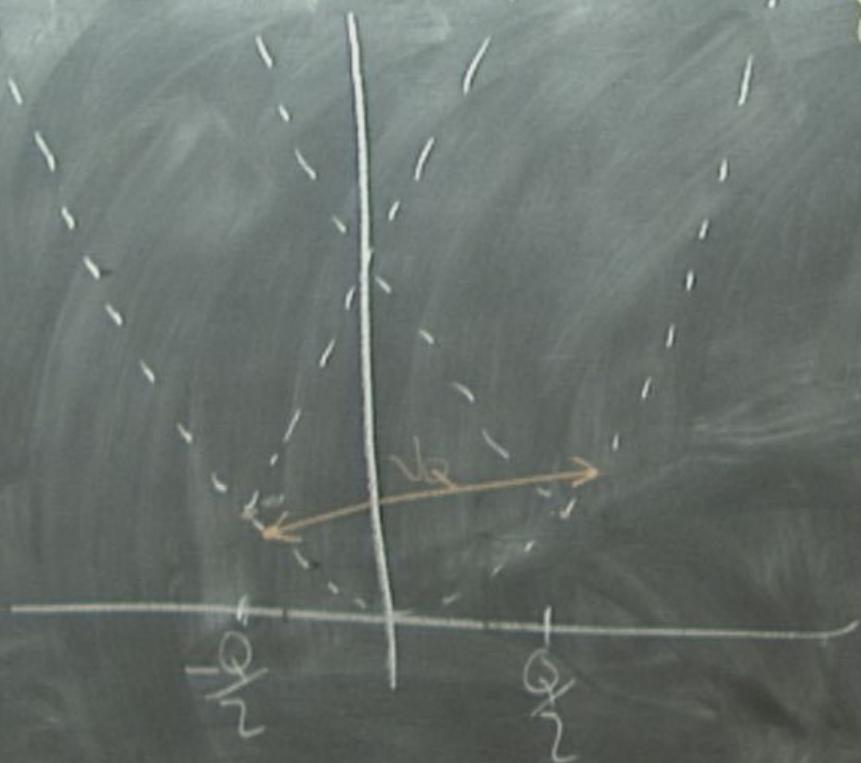
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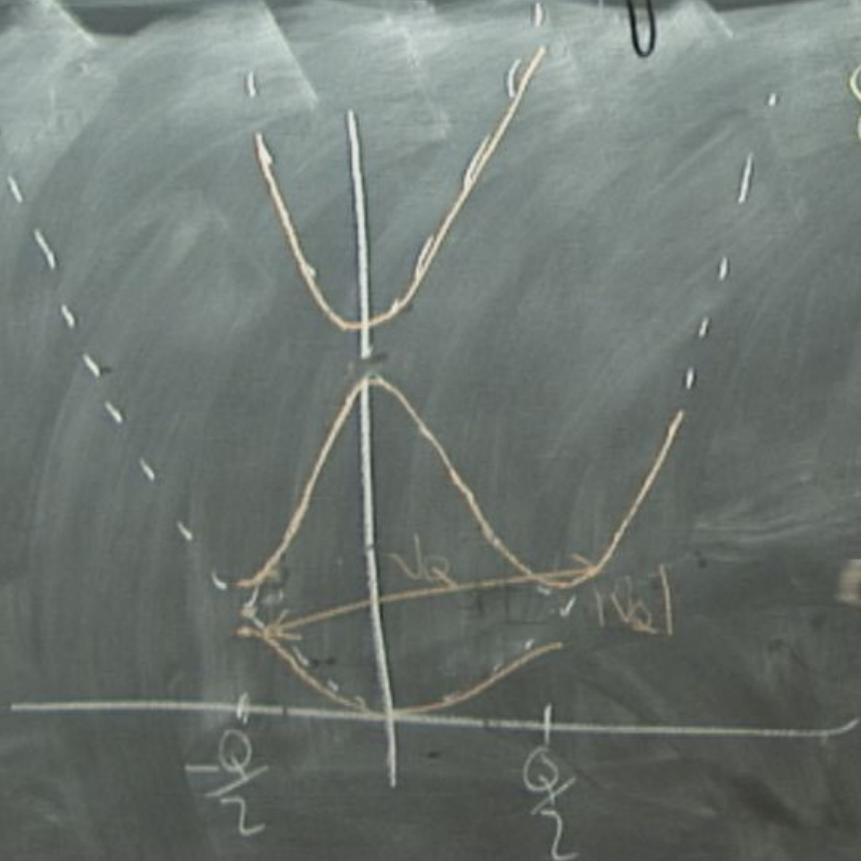


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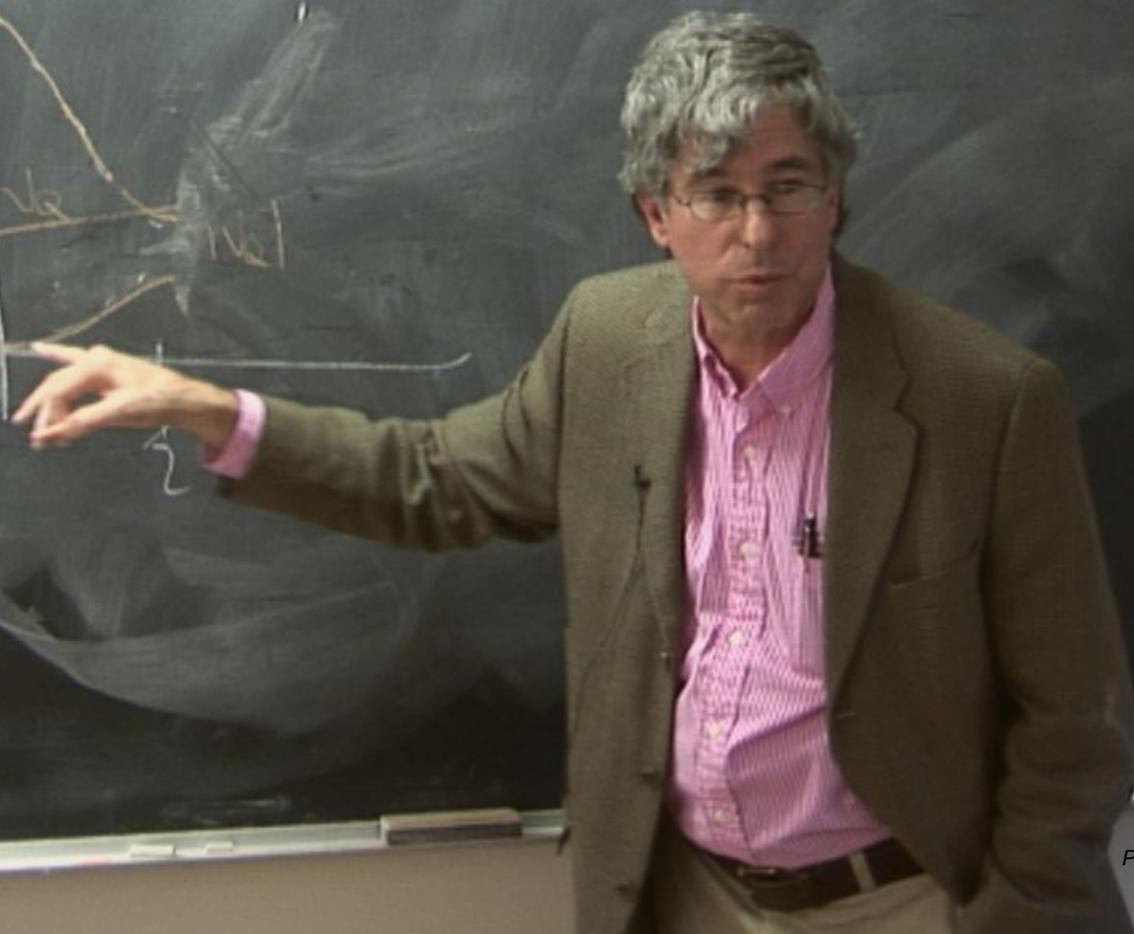
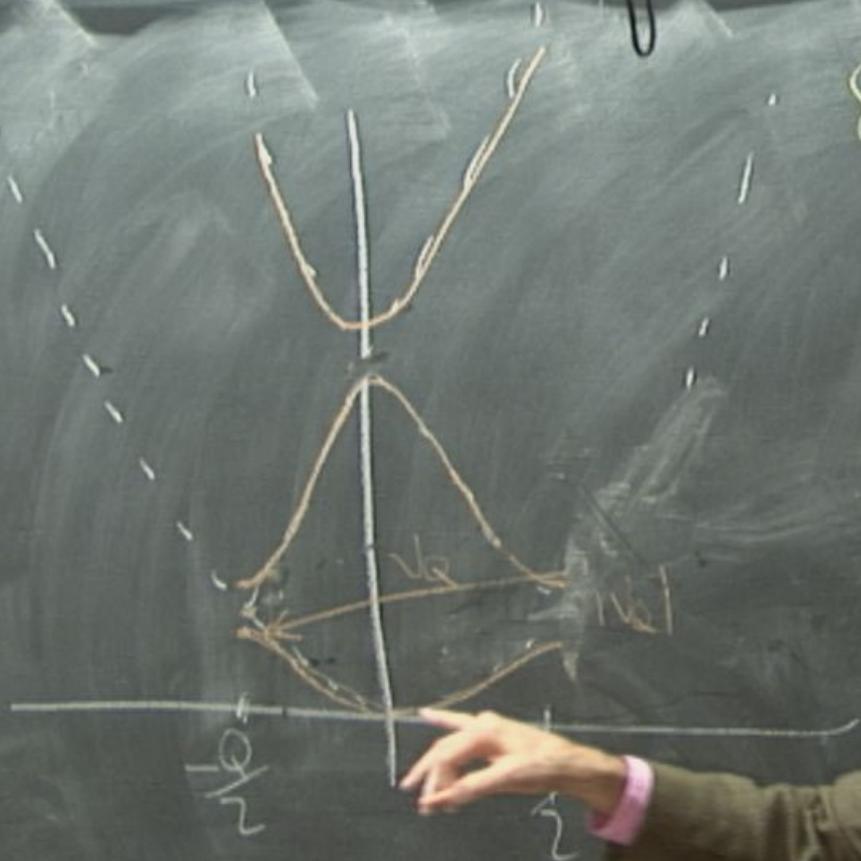
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$|V_0|$



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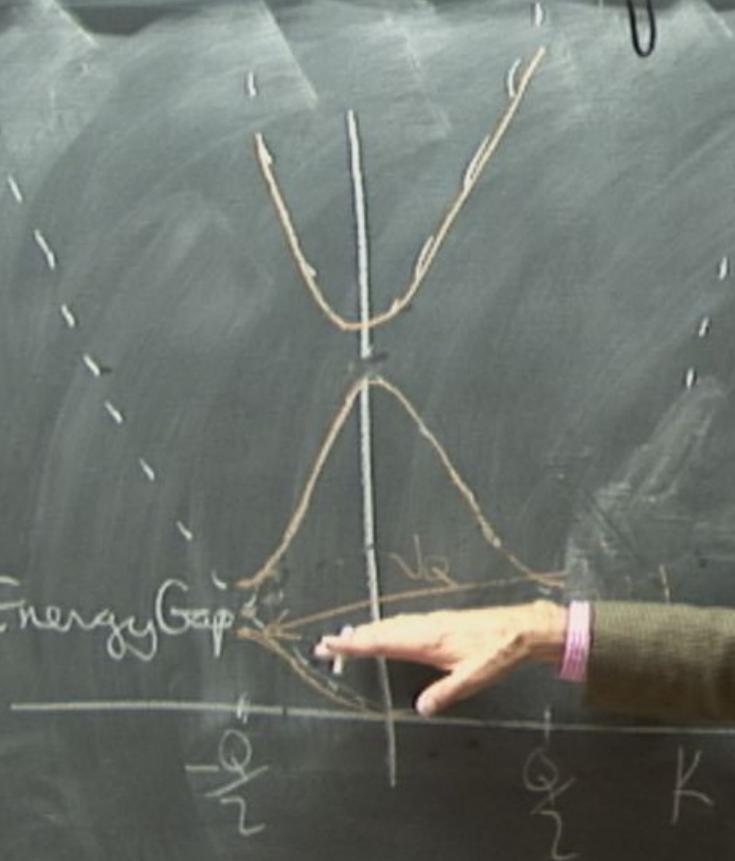
$$|V_0|$$

Energy Gap

$$-\frac{Q}{2}$$

$$\frac{Q}{2}$$

K



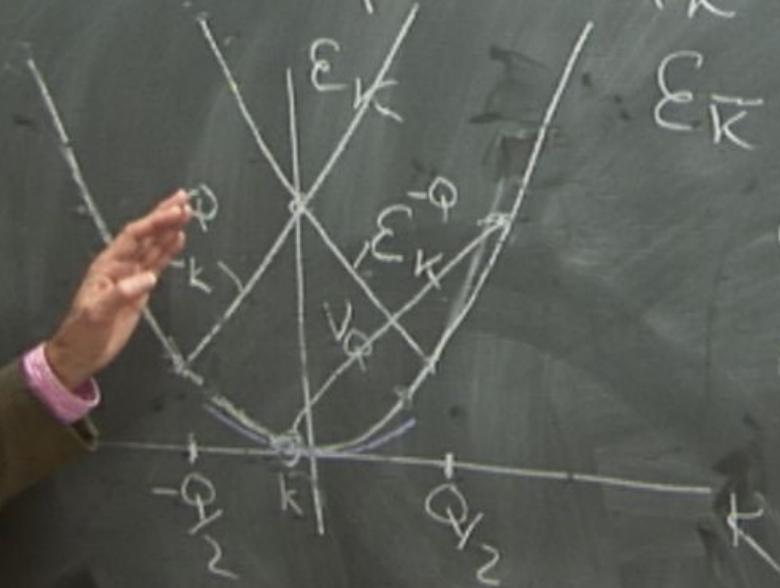
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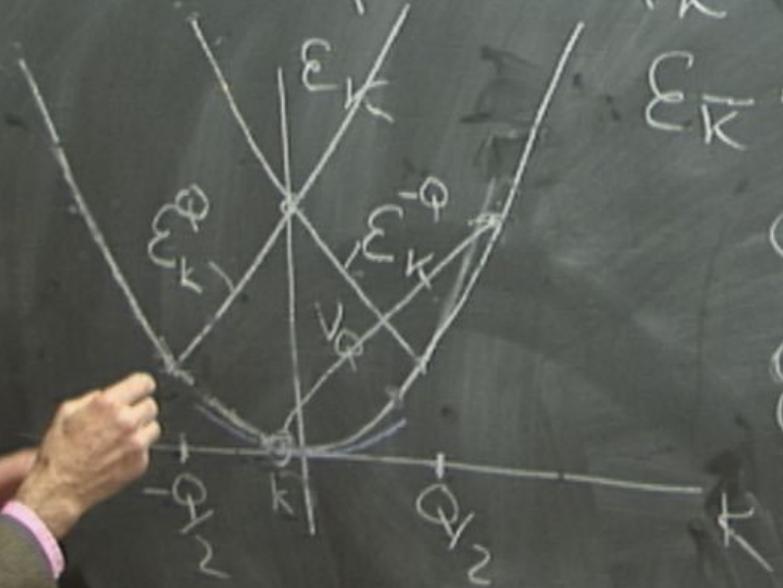
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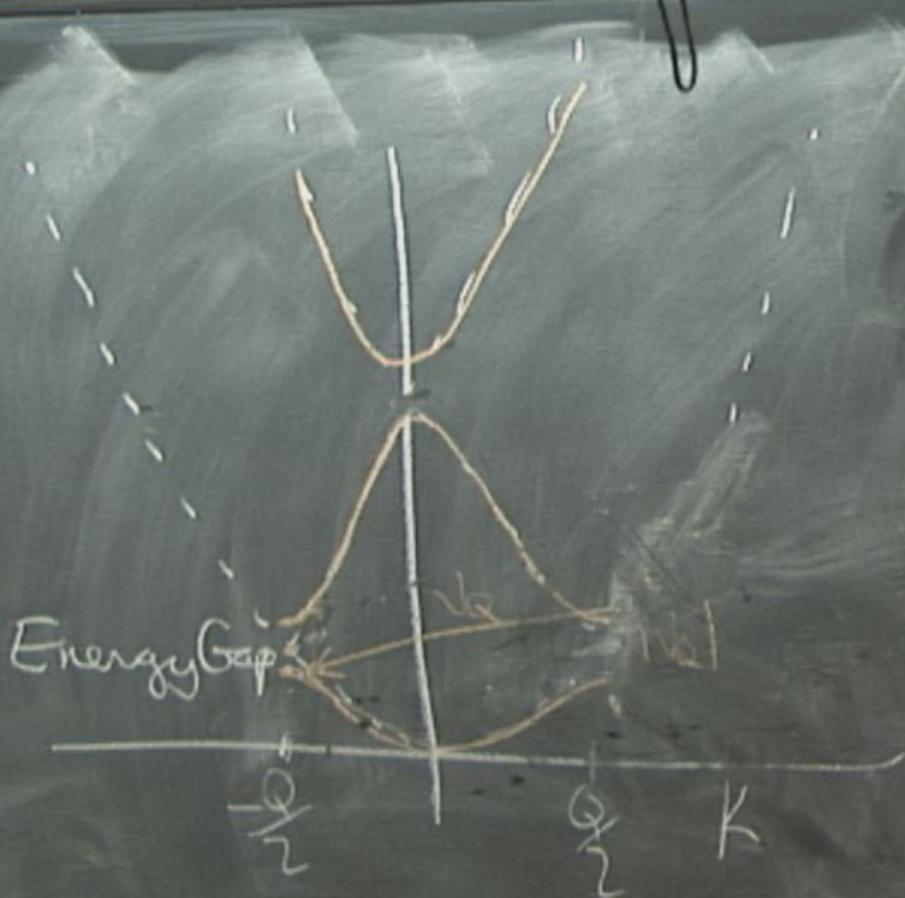
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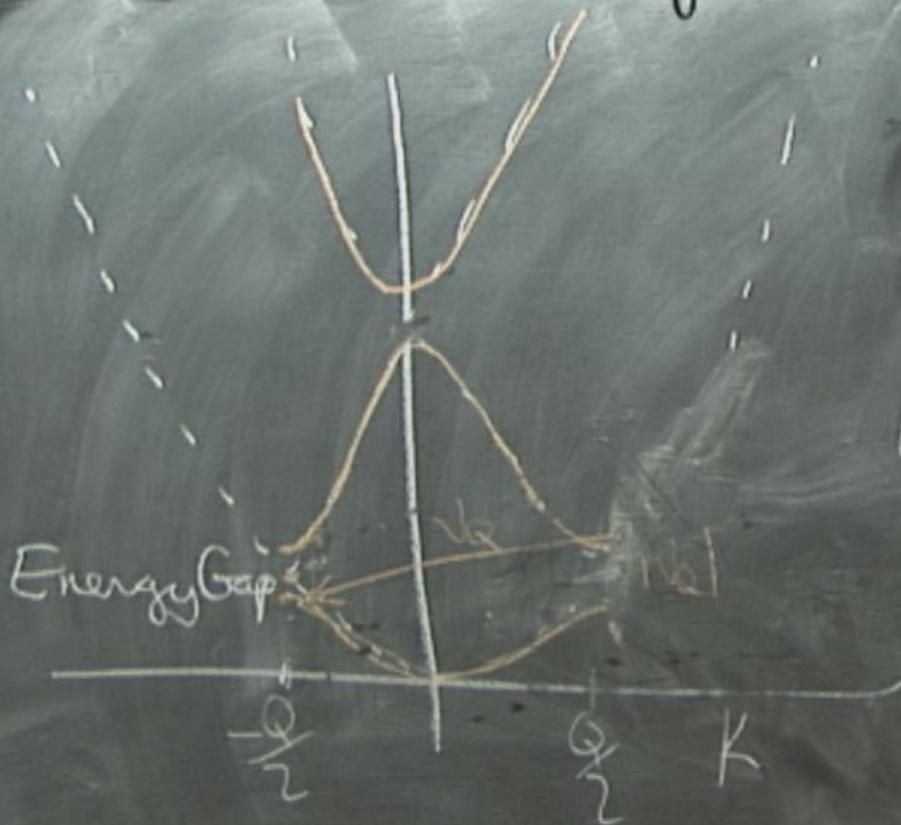


$$\hbar k = \dots$$



$$h \ddot{q}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(\frac{Q}{2} + g \right)^2 & \sqrt{Q} \\ \sqrt{Q} & \frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(-\frac{Q}{2} + g \right)^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

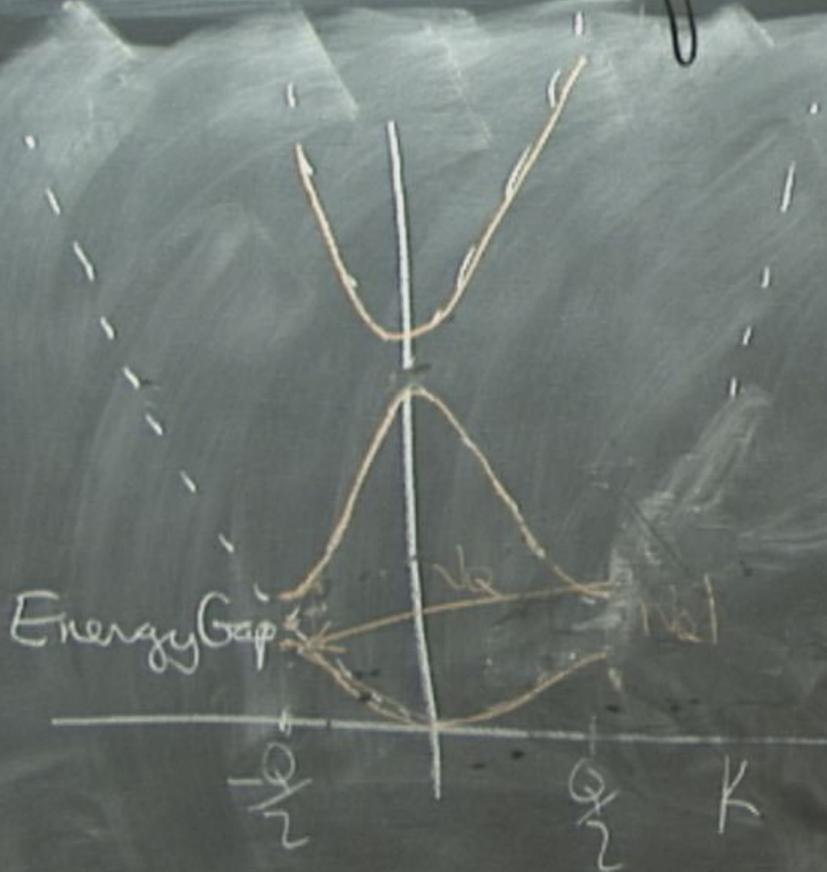
$$\left[\frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(\frac{Q}{2} + g \right)^2 \right]$$



$$h_{\vec{q}_0} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(\frac{Q}{2} + g\right)^2 & \sqrt{Q} \\ \sqrt{Q} & \frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(-\frac{Q}{2} + g\right)^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left[\frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(\frac{Q}{2} + g\right)^2 - \lambda \right] \left[\frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(\frac{Q}{2} - g\right)^2 - \lambda \right] - \sqrt{Q}^2 = 0$$

$$\lambda^2 - 2\lambda \left[\frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(\frac{Q^2}{4} + g^2\right) \right] + \frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(\frac{Q}{4}\right)^2 = 0$$

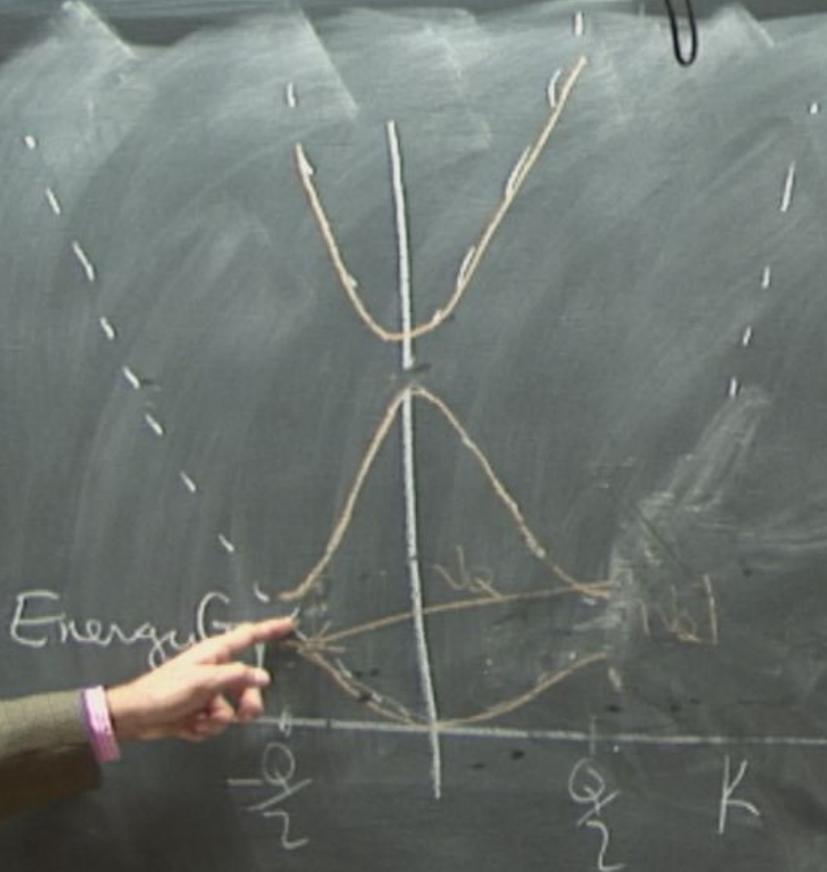


$$\tilde{H}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(\frac{Q}{2} + g\right)^2 & V_Q \\ V_{-Q} & \frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(-\frac{Q}{2} + g\right)^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

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$$- |V_Q|^2 = 0$$

$$\tilde{E}_{\pm}(g) = \frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(\frac{Q^2}{4} + g^2 \right) \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{\hbar^2}{2m} Qg \right)^2 + |V_Q|^2}$$



$$h_{\vec{q}} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(\frac{Q}{2} + q\right)^2 & V_Q \\ V_Q & \frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(-\frac{Q}{2} + q\right)^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

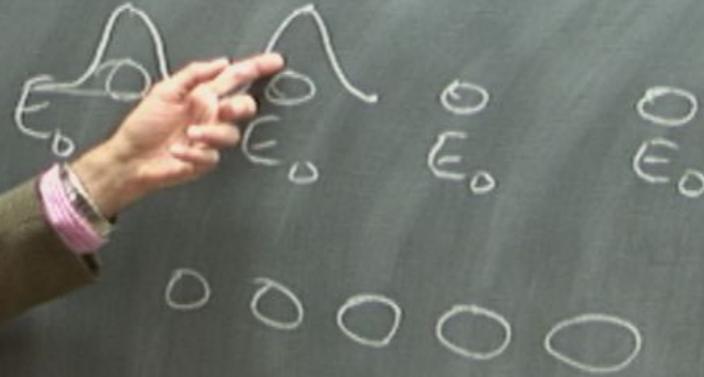
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$$\tilde{E}_{\pm}(q) = \frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \left(\frac{Q^2}{4} + q^2 \right) \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{\hbar^2}{2m} (Qq) \right)^2 + |V_Q|^2}$$

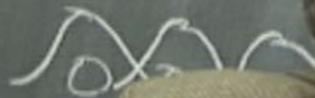
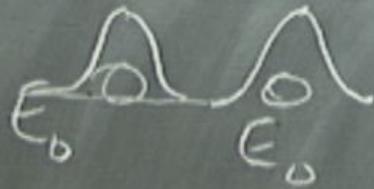
Tight-Binding Electrons



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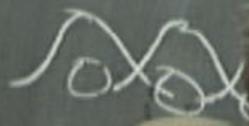
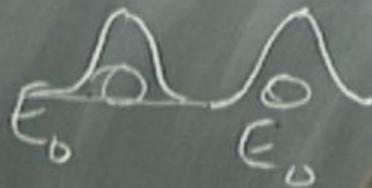


$$\mathcal{H} = E_0 \sum_i c_i^\dagger c_i$$

----- N

Energy

Tight-Binding Electrons



$$\mathcal{H} = E_0 \sum_i c_i^\dagger c_i$$

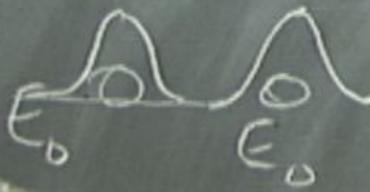
$$E_0$$

————— N-fold Degeneracy Energy

$$\mathcal{H} = E_0 \sum_i c_i^\dagger c_i$$

$$-t \sum_i$$

Tight-Binding Electrons

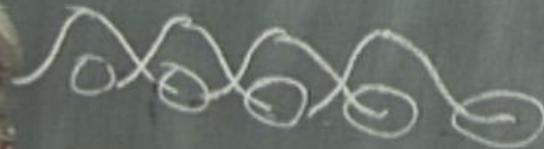


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E_0 E_0 E_0 E_0

————— N fold
Degeneracy

Energy Gap

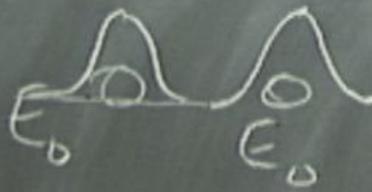


$$\mathcal{H} = E_0 \sum_i c_i^\dagger c_i$$

$$-t \sum_i (c_{i+1}^\dagger c_i + c_i^\dagger c_{i+1})$$

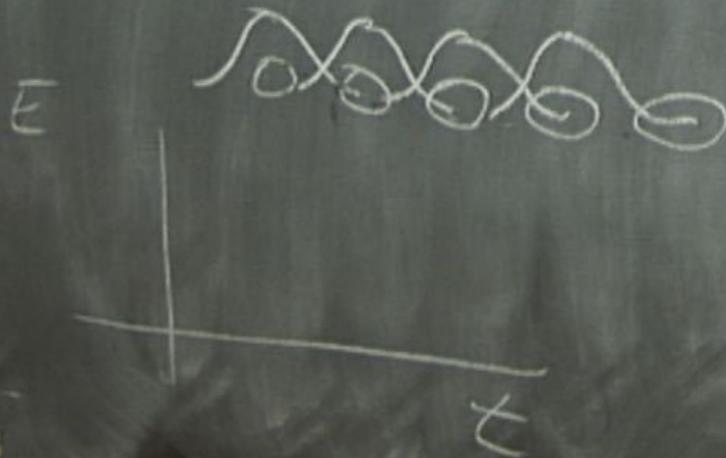


Tight-Binding Electrons



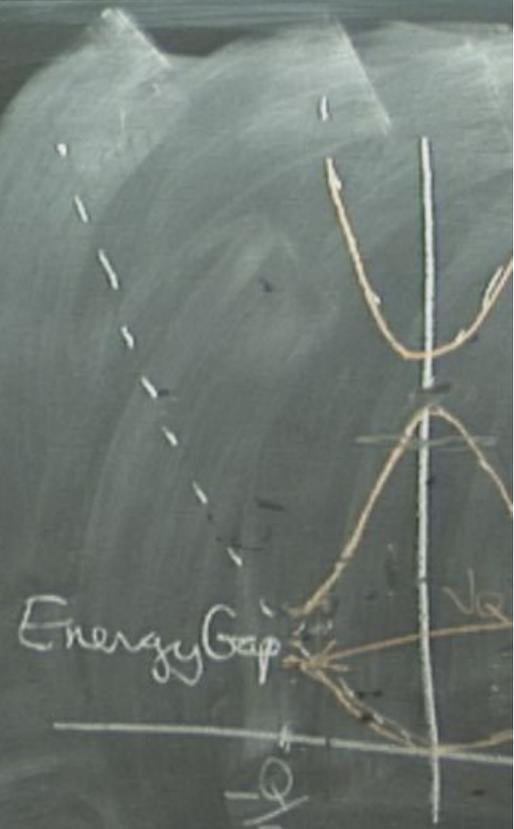
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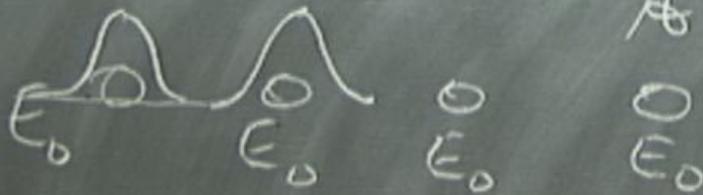


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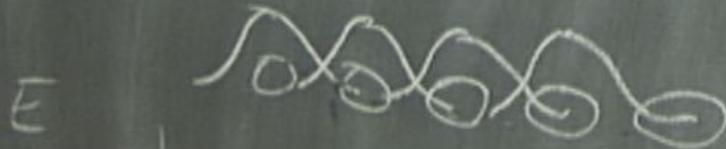


Tight-Binding Electrons



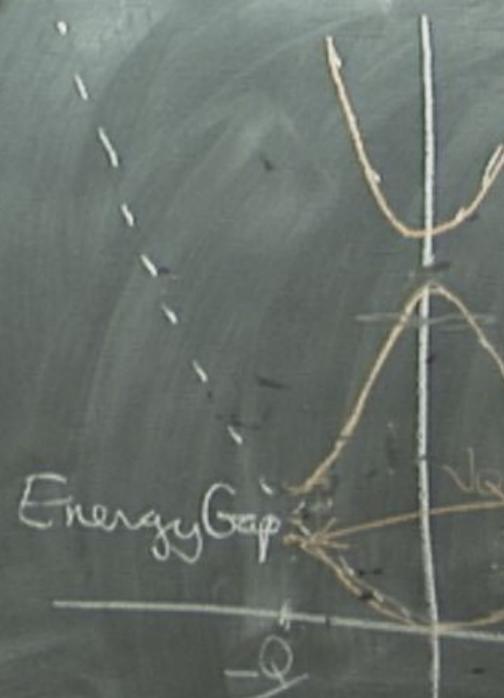
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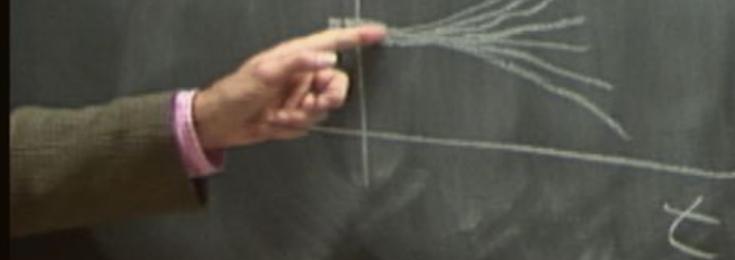


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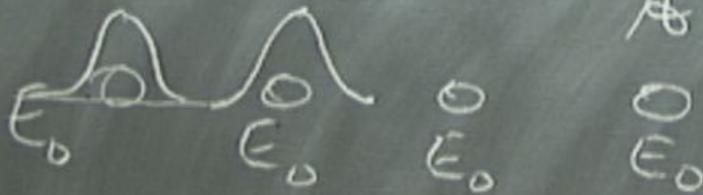
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Energy Gap

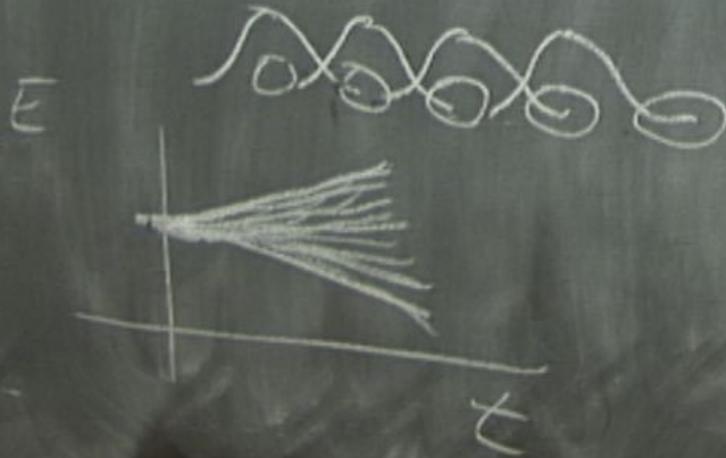


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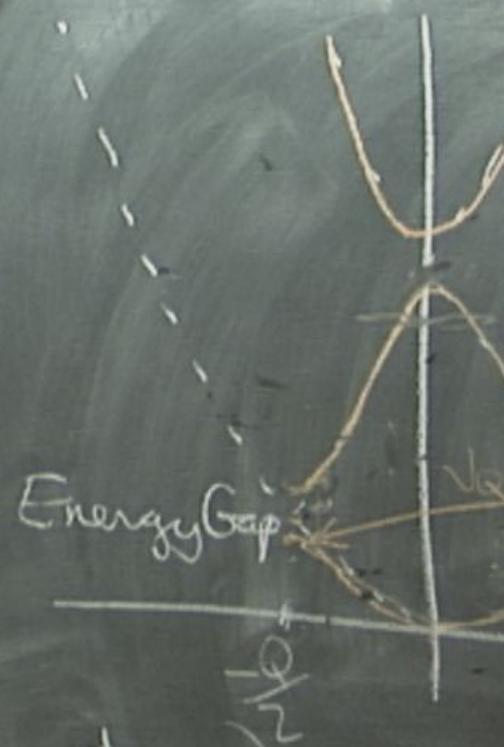
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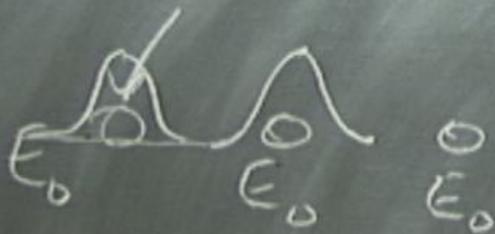


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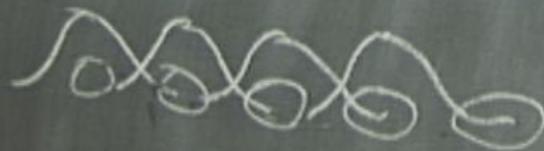


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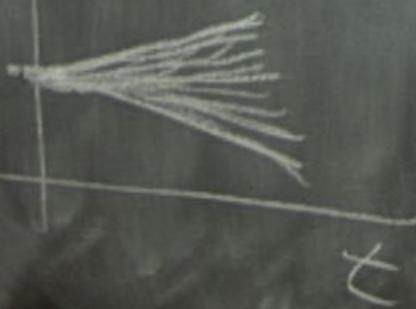
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