

Title: Introduction to Complex Analysis/Computer Skills - Lecture 8B

Date: Sep 09, 2010 10:30 AM

URL: <http://pirsa.org/10090088>

Abstract:

In[15]:= **Hs = Table[h[L], {L, 2, max}] // N;**

In[16]:= **(tb = Table[{L, Hs[[L - 1]] // Eigenvalues // Sort // First}, {L, 2, max}]) // AbsoluteTiming**

Out[16]= {8.987602, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006}, {5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177}, {8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}

```
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Eigenvalues[Hs[[3]],1]  
 (tb=Table[{L,Eigenvalues[Hs[[L-1]],1][[1]]},{L,2,max}])//AbsoluteTiming  
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In[17]:= **Hs2 = SparseArray /@ Hs;**

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 (tb=Table[{L,Eigenvalues[Hs[[L-1]],1][[1]]},{L,2,max}])//AbsoluteTiming
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hh=0.111

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In[22]:= `Eigenvalues[Hs[[3]]]`

Out[22]= `{-0.404006, -0.239277, -0.239277, -0.239277, 0.1875, 0.1875, 0.1875, 0.1875, 0.114277, 0.114277, 0.114277, -0.0625, -0.0625, -0.0625, 0.0290064}`

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In[23]:= **Eigenvalues[Hs[[3]], 1]**

Out[23]= {-0.404006}

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Eigenvalues[Hs[[3]], 1]

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(*
Eigenvalues[Hs[[3]], 1]

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In[15]:= $H_s = \text{Table}[h[L], \{L, 2, \text{max}\}] // N;$

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Pirsa: 10090088

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```
In[26]:= Hs2 = SparseArray /@ Hs;
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In[25]:= (tb = Table[{L, Eigenvalues[Hs[[L - 1]], 1][[1]]}, {L, 2, max}]) //  
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Out[25]= {9.060123, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
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In[26]:= Hs2 = SparseArray /@ Hs;
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In[27]:= (tb = Table[{L, Eigenvalues[Hs2[[L - 1]], 1][[1]]}, {L, 2, max}]) //  
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```
Out[27]= {0.010763, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
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```
f /@ { | }
```

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```

In[25]:= **(tb = Table[{L, Eigenvalues[Hs[[L - 1]], 1][[1]], {L, 2, max}]) // AbsoluteTiming**

Out[25]= {9.060123, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006}, {5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177}, {8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}

f /@ {1, 2}
f[1]

In[26]:= Hs2 = SparseArray /@ Hs;

In[27]:= **(tb = Table[{L, Eigenvalues[Hs2[[L - 1]], 1][[1]], {L, 2, max}]) // AbsoluteTiming**

Out[27]= {0.010763, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006}, {5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177}, {8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}

```
In[25]:= (tb = Table[{L, Eigenvalues[Hs[[L - 1]], 1][[1]]}, {L, 2, max}]) //  
AbsoluteTiming
```

```
Out[25]= {9.060123, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
In[28]:= f /@ {1, 2}  
f @ [1, 2]
```

```
Out[28]= {f[1], f[2]}
```

```
In[26]:= Hs2 = SparseArray /@ Hs;
```

```
In[27]:= (tb = Table[{L, Eigenvalues[Hs2[[L - 1]], 1][[1]]}, {L, 2, max}]) //  
AbsoluteTiming
```

```
Out[27]= {0.010763, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
In[25]:= (tb = Table[{L, Eigenvalues[Hs[[L - 1]], 1][[1]]}, {L, 2, max}]) //  
AbsoluteTiming
```

```
Out[25]= {9.060123, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
f /@ {1, 2}  
f @ {1, 2}
```

```
Out[28]= {f[1], f[2]}
```

```
In[26]:= Hs2 = SparseArray /@ Hs;
```

```
In[27]:= (tb = Table[{L, Eigenvalues[Hs2[[L - 1]], 1][[1]]}, {L, 2, max}]) //  
AbsoluteTiming
```

```
Out[27]= {0.010763, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

In[25]:= **(tb = Table[{L, Eigenvalues[Hs[[L - 1]], 1][[1]], {L, 2, max}}]) // AbsoluteTiming**

Out[25]= {9.060123, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006}, {5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177}, {8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}

In[29]:= **f /@ {1, 2}**
f @ {1, 2}

Out[29]= {f[1], f[2]}

Out[30]= **f[{1, 2}]**

In[26]:= **Hs2 = SparseArray /@ Hs;**

In[27]:= **(tb = Table[{L, Eigenvalues[Hs2[[L - 1]], 1][[1]], {L, 2, max}}]) // AbsoluteTiming**

Out[27]= {0.010763, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},

Mathematica File Edit Insert Format Cell Graphics Evaluation Palettes Window Help

Untitled-25

In[29]:= $x @ \{1, 2\}$

Out[29]= $\{f[1], f[2]\}$

Out[30]= $f[\{1, 2\}]$

In[26]:= $Hs2 = SparseArray /@ Hs;$

In[27]:= $(tb = Table[\{L, Eigenvalues[Hs2[[L - 1]], 1][[1]]\}, \{L, 2, max\}]) //$
 $AbsoluteTiming$

Out[27]= {0.010763, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}



In[29]:= $x @ \{1, 2\}$

Out[29]= $\{f[1], f[2]\}$

Out[30]= $f[\{1, 2\}]$

In[26]:= $Hs2 = SparseArray /@ Hs;$

In[27]:= $(tb = Table[\{L, Eigenvalues[Hs2[[L - 1]], 1][[1]]\}, \{L, 2, max\}]) //$
 $AbsoluteTiming$

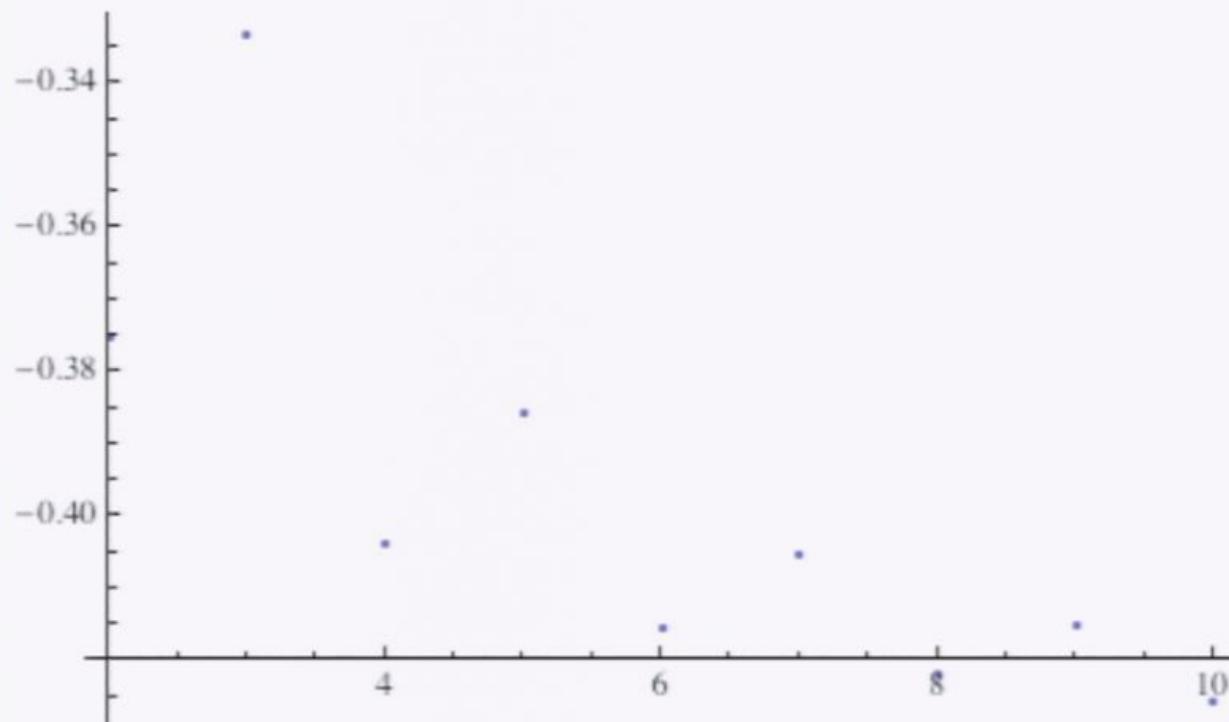
Out[27]= $\{0.010763, \{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\},$
 $\{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\},$
 $\{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}\}$

ListPlot[

AbsoluteTiming

Out[27]= {0.010763, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006}, {5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177}, {8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}

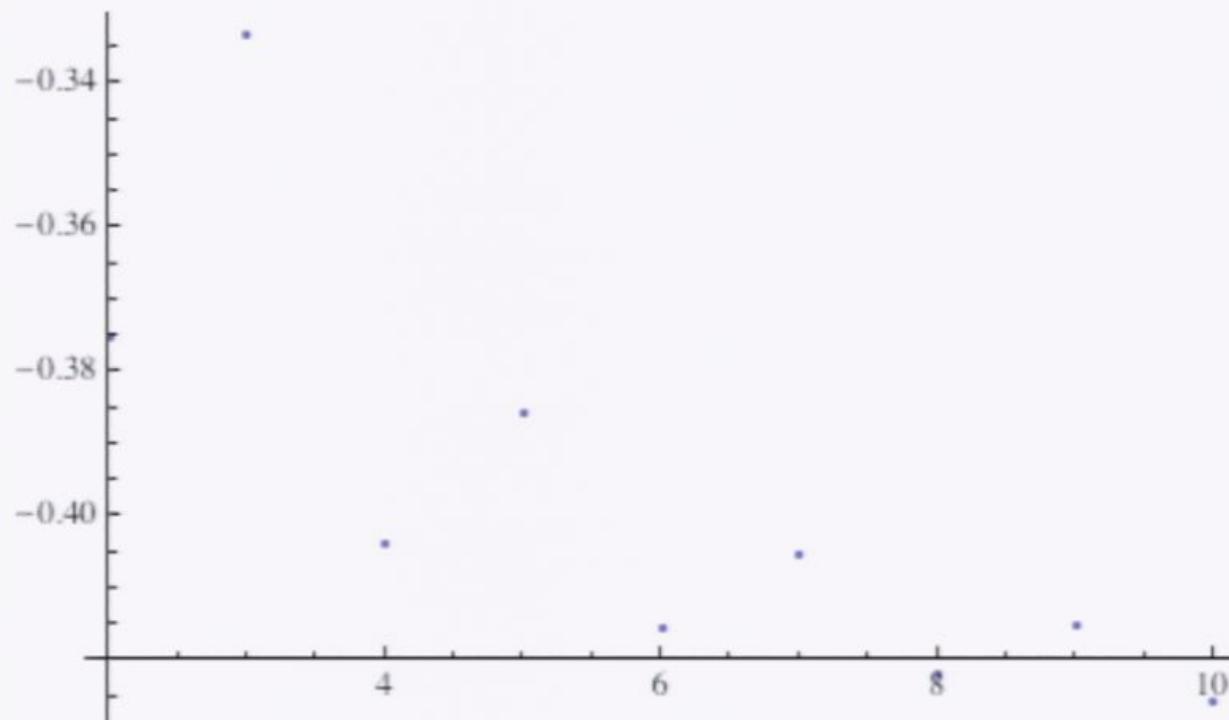
In[31]:= ListPlot[tb]



AbsoluteTiming

Out[27]= {0.010763, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006}, {5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177}, {8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}

ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle ->]

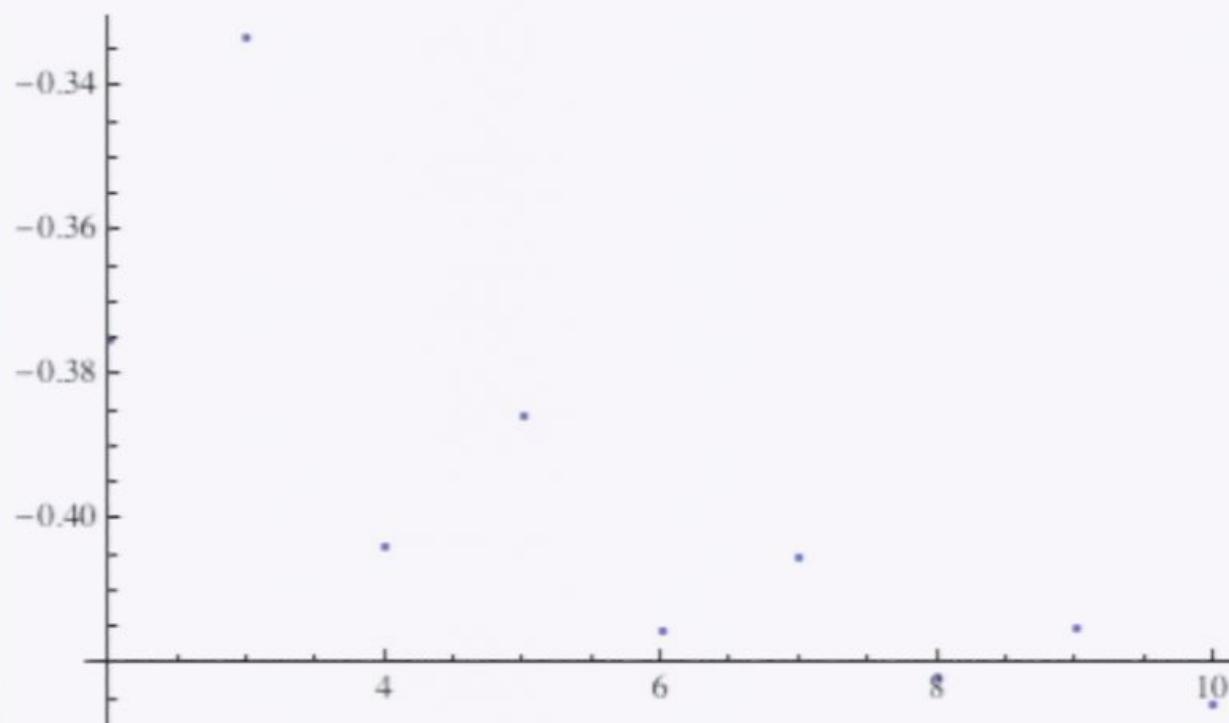


Out[31]=

AbsoluteTiming

Out[27]= {0.010763, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006}, {5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177}, {8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}

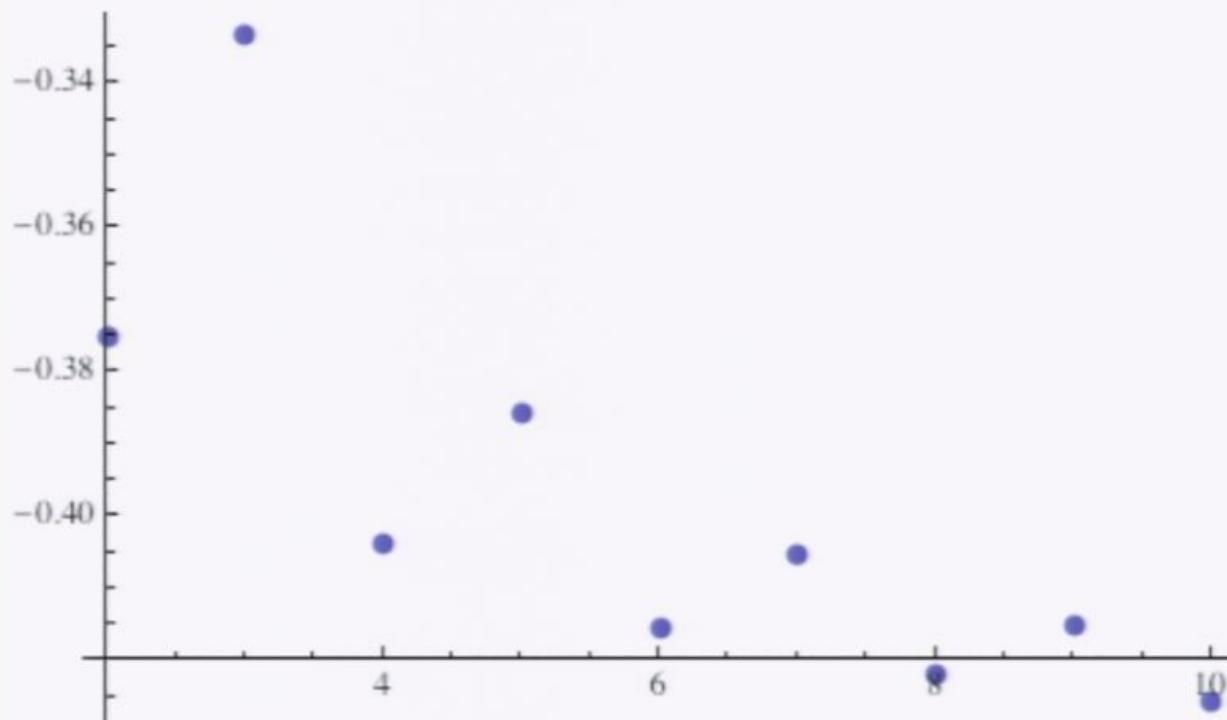
ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.}]



AbsoluteTiming

Out[27]= {0.010763, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006}, {5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177}, {8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}

In[32]:= ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02}]

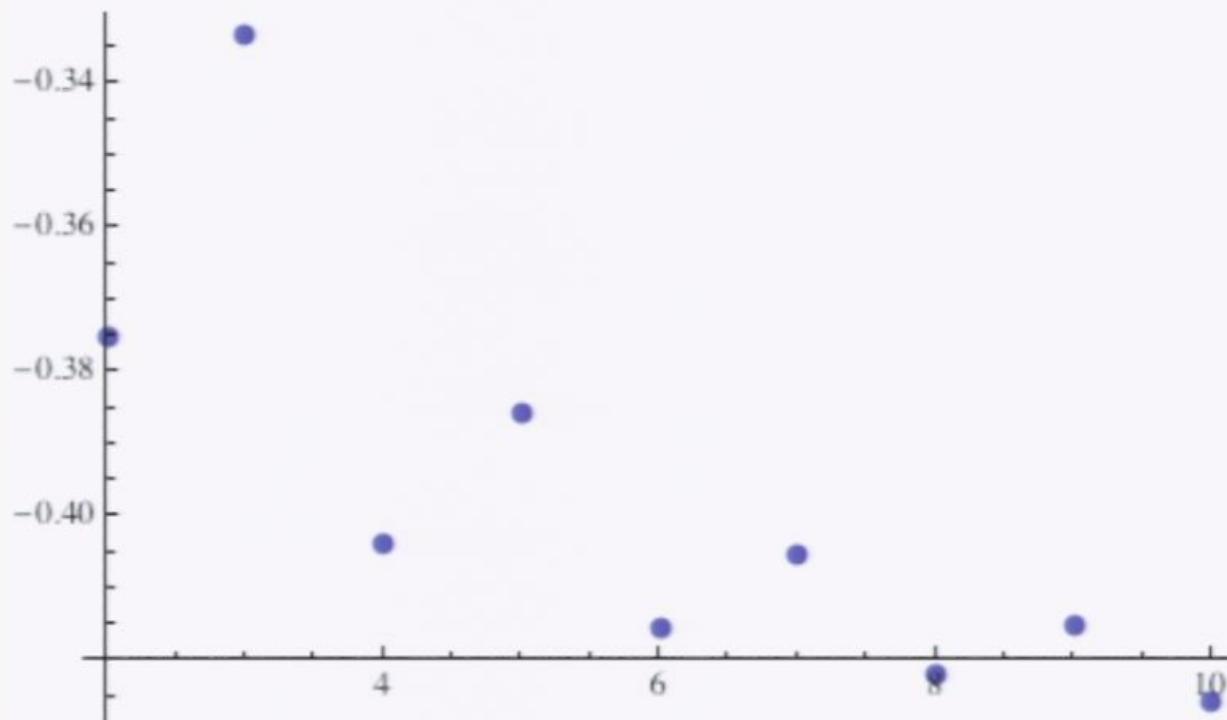


Out[32]=

AbsoluteTiming

Out[27]= {0.010763, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006}, {5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177}, {8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}

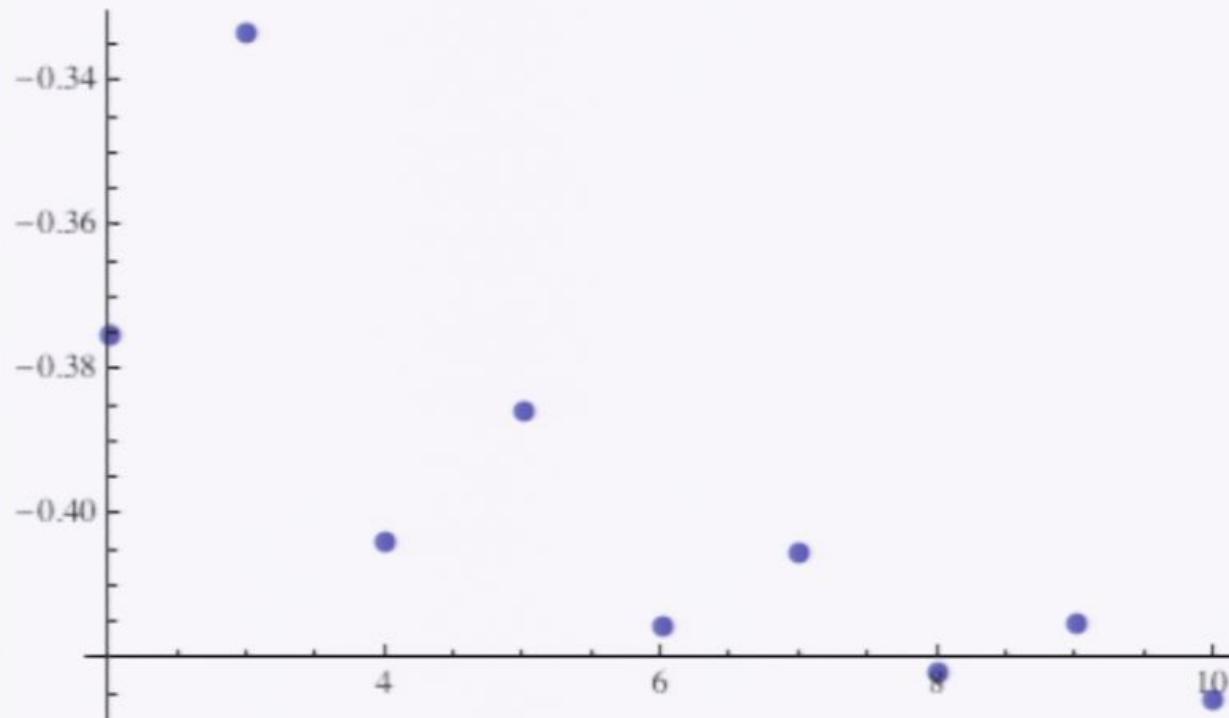
In[33]:= lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02}]



Out[33]=

Out[27]= {0.010763, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006}, {5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177}, {8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}

In[33]:= lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02}]

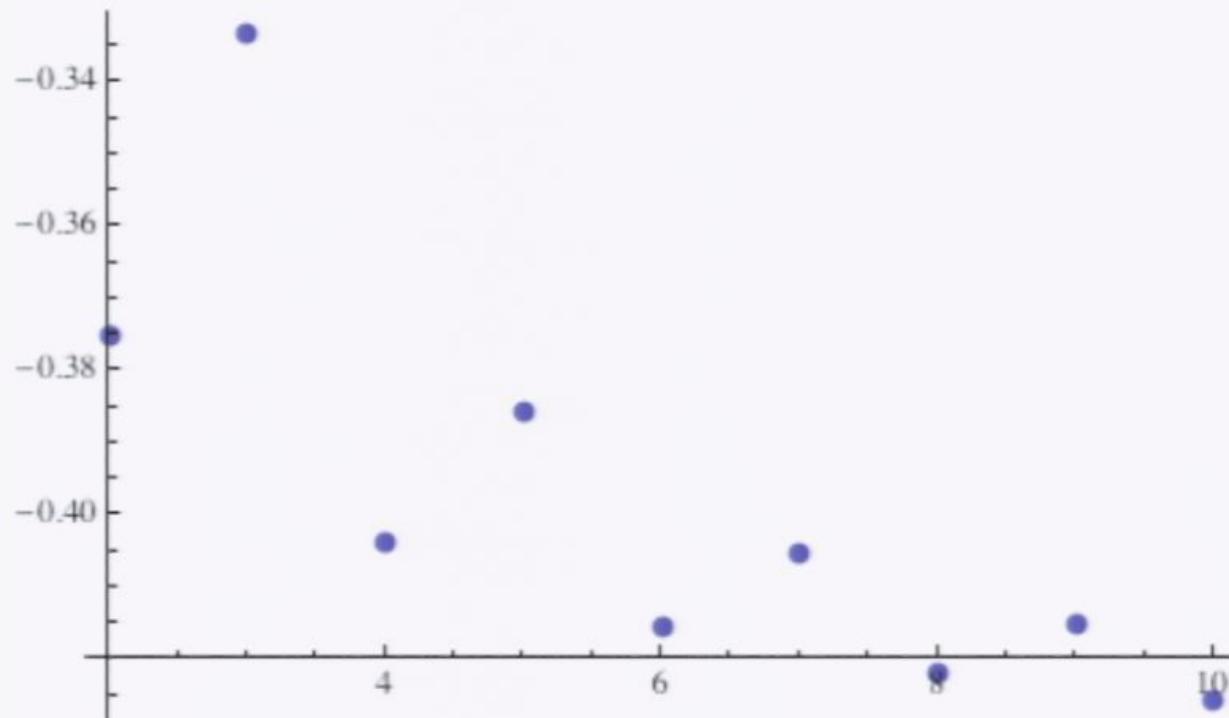


Out[33]=

FullForm

Out[27]= $\{ \{0, -0.310785\}, \{1, -0.375\}, \{2, -0.355555\}, \{3, -0.404000\}, \{4, -0.385577\}, \{5, -0.415596\}, \{6, -0.405177\}, \{7, -0.421867\}, \{8, -0.415147\}, \{9, -0.425804\} \}$

In[33]:= lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02}]



Pirsa: 10090088

Out[33]=

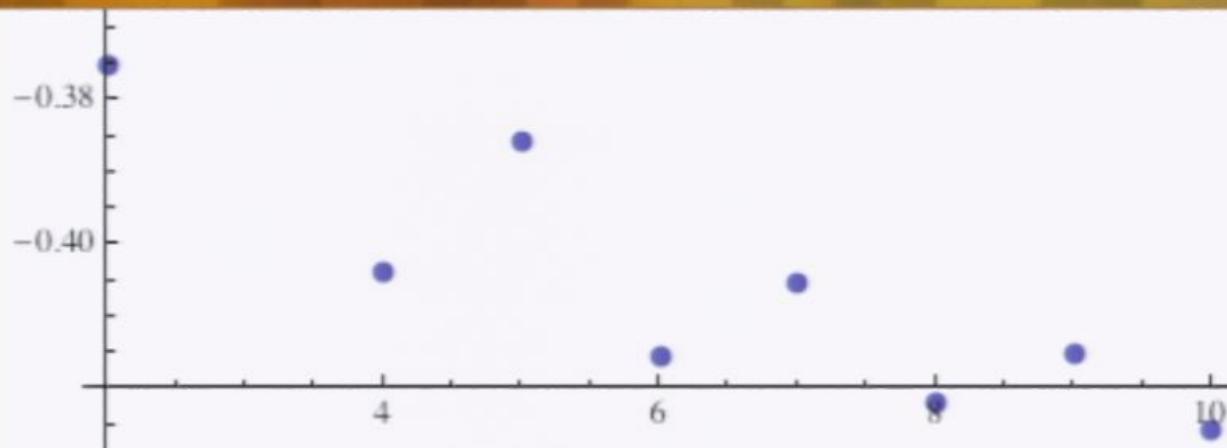


In[34]:= FullForm[lp]

[[34]]//FullForm=

```
Graphics[List[Hue[0.67` , 0.6` , 0.6` ] , Rule[PointSize, 0.02` ] ,  
Point[List[List[2.` , -0.375` ] , List[3.` , -0.3333333333333334` ] ,  
List[4.` , -0.40400635094610965` ] , List[5.` , -0.3855772506635989` ] ,  
List[6.` , -0.41559618898132095` ] , List[7.` , -0.4051770972409499` ] ,  
List[8.` , -0.42186657483598594` ] , List[9.` ,  
-0.41514685626436837` ] , List[10.` , -0.42580352072828803` ]]]] ,  
List[Rule[AspectRatio, Power[GoldenRatio, -1]]] ,  
Rule[Axes, True] , Rule[PlotRange, Automatic] ,  
Rule[PlotRangeClipping, True]]]
```

Out[33]=



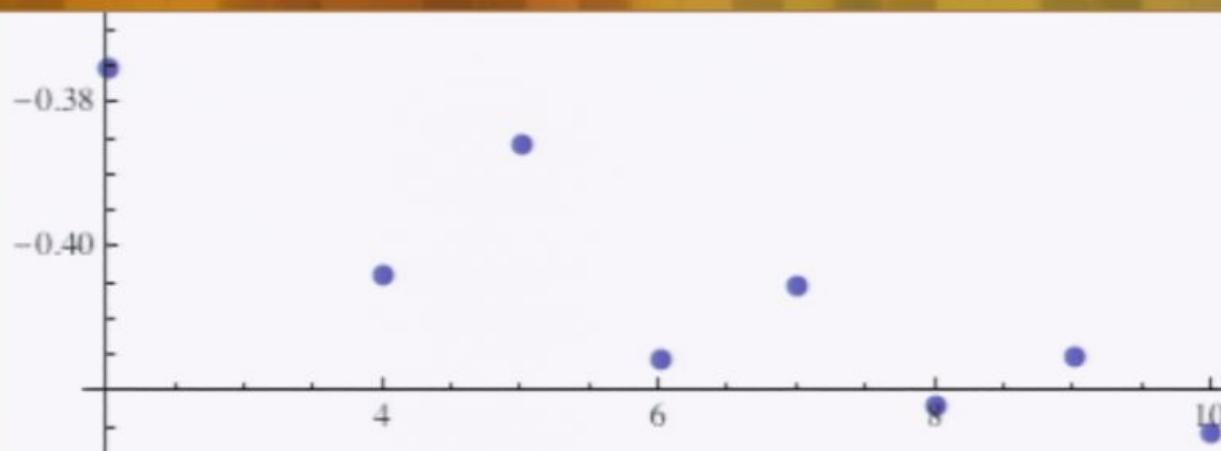
lp

FullForm[lp]

[[34]]//FullForm=

```
Graphics[List[Hue[0.67^, 0.6^, 0.6^], Rule[PointSize, 0.02^],
  Point[List[List[2.^, -0.375`], List[3.^, -0.3333333333333334`],
    List[4.^, -0.40400635094610965`], List[5.^, -0.3855772506635989`],
    List[6.^, -0.41559618898132095`], List[7.^, -0.4051770972409499`],
    List[8.^, -0.42186657483598594`], List[9.^,
      -0.41514685626436837`], List[10.^, -0.42580352072828803`]]],
  List[Rule[AspectRatio, Power[GoldenRatio, -1]], Rule[Axes, True], Rule[PlotRange, Automatic],
  Rule[PlotRangeClipping, True]]]
```

Out[33]=



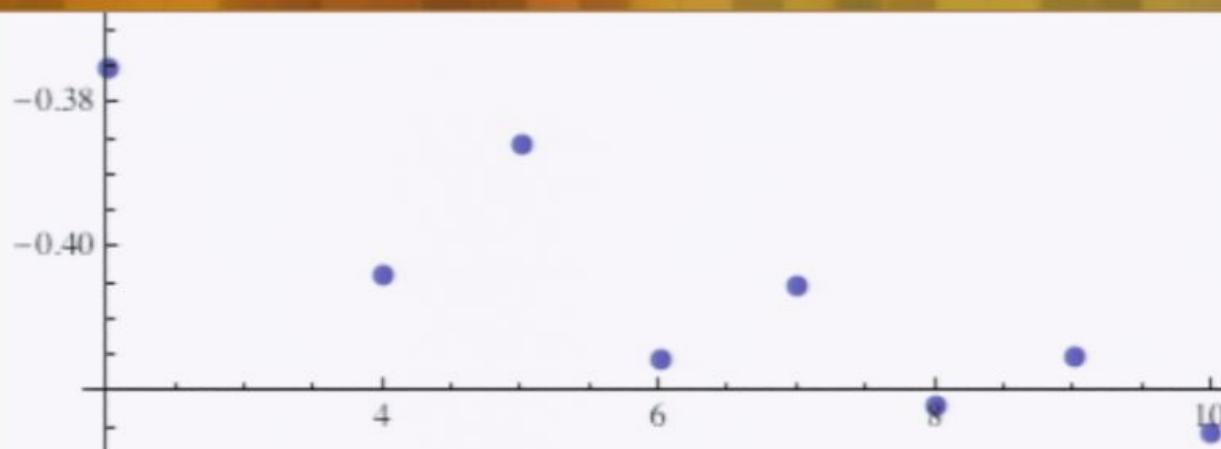
lp /. Hue[]

FullForm[lp]

[[34]]//FullForm=

```
Graphics[List[Hue[0.67^, 0.6^, 0.6^], Rule[PointSize, 0.02^],
Point[List[List[2.^, -0.375^], List[3.^, -0.3333333333333334^],
List[4.^, -0.40400635094610965^], List[5.^, -0.3855772506635989^],
List[6.^, -0.41559618898132095^], List[7.^, -0.4051770972409499^],
List[8.^, -0.42186657483598594^], List[9.^,
-0.41514685626436837^], List[10.^, -0.42580352072828803^]]],  
List[Rule[AspectRatio, Power[GoldenRatio, -1]],  
Rule[Axes, True], Rule[PlotRange, Automatic],  
Rule[PlotRangeClipping, True]]]
```

Out[33]=



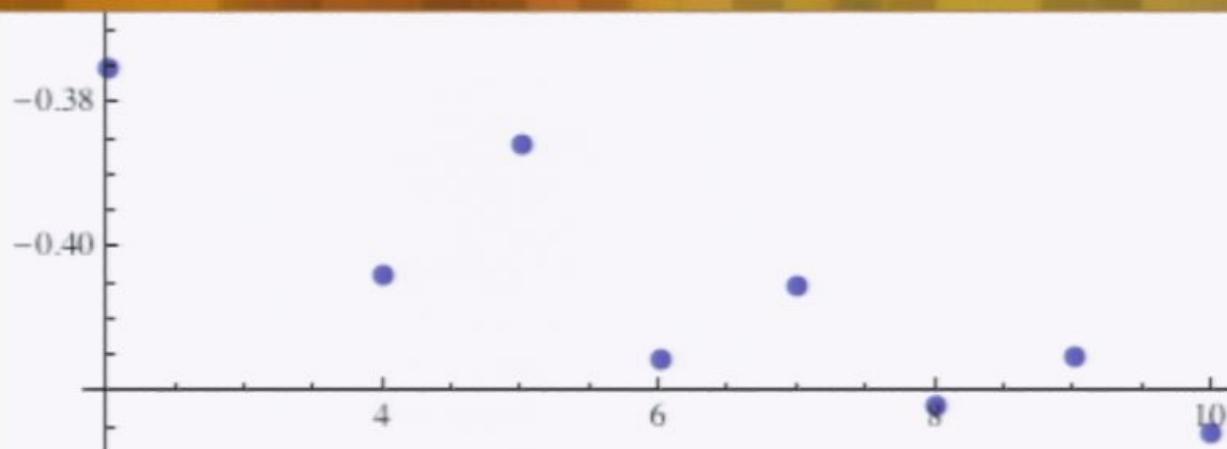
lp /. Hue[a__] |

FullForm[lp]

[[34]]//FullForm=

```
Graphics[List[Hue[0.67^, 0.6^, 0.6^], Rule[PointSize, 0.02^],
Point[List[List[2.^, -0.375^], List[3.^, -0.3333333333333334^],
List[4.^, -0.40400635094610965^], List[5.^, -0.3855772506635989^],
List[6.^, -0.41559618898132095^], List[7.^, -0.4051770972409499^],
List[8.^, -0.42186657483598594^], List[9.^,
-0.41514685626436837^], List[10.^, -0.42580352072828803^]]], 
List[Rule[AspectRatio, Power[GoldenRatio, -1]], 
Rule[Axes, True], Rule[PlotRange, Automatic],
Rule[PlotRangeClipping, True]]]
```

Out[33]=

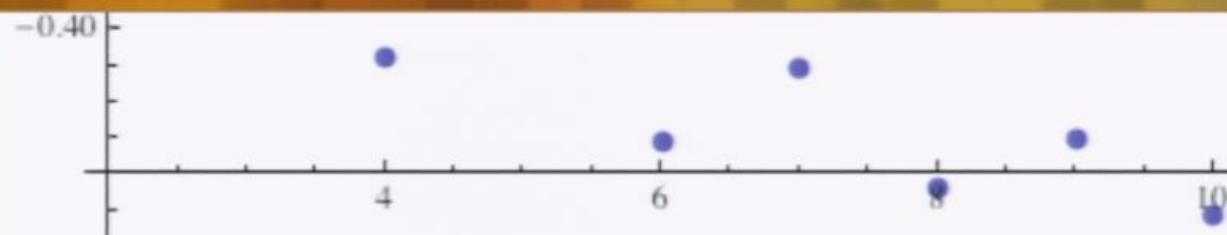


lp /. Hue[a_] → Red

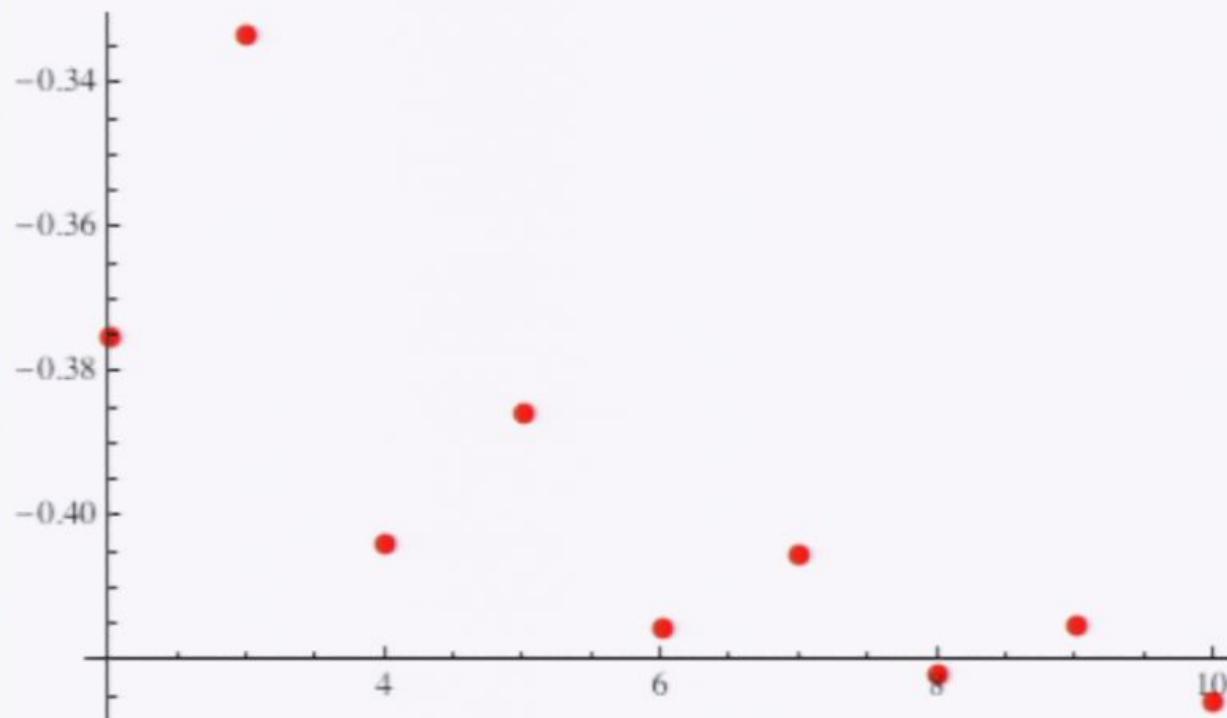
FullForm[lp]

[[34]]//FullForm=

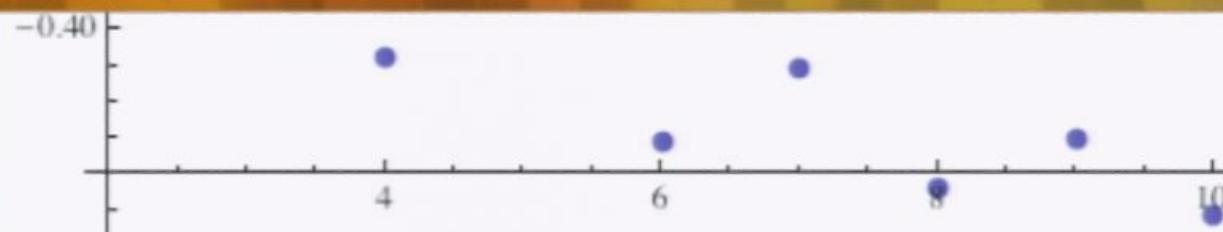
```
Graphics[List[Hue[0.67^, 0.6^, 0.6^], Rule[PointSize, 0.02^],
Point[List[List[2.^, -0.375`], List[3.^, -0.3333333333333334`],
List[4.^, -0.40400635094610965`], List[5.^, -0.3855772506635989`],
List[6.^, -0.41559618898132095`], List[7.^, -0.4051770972409499`],
List[8.^, -0.42186657483598594`], List[9.^,
-0.41514685626436837`], List[10.^, -0.42580352072828803`]]], 
List[Rule[AspectRatio, Power[GoldenRatio, -1]], 
Rule[Axes, True], Rule[PlotRange, Automatic],
Rule[PlotRangeClipping, True]]]
```



In[35]:= lp /. Hue[a__] → Red



Out[35]=

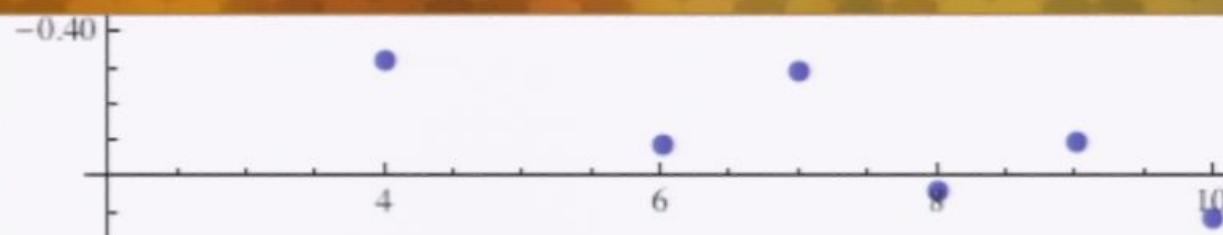


In[35]:= lp /. Hue[a_] → Red

FullForm[lp]

Out[34]//FullForm=

```
Graphics[List[Hue[0.67` , 0.6` , 0.6` ], Rule[PointSize, 0.02` ],
Point[List[List[2.` , -0.375` ], List[3.` , -0.333333333333334` ],
List[4.` , -0.40400635094610965` ], List[5.` , -0.3855772506635989` ],
List[6.` , -0.41559618898132095` ], List[7.` , -0.4051770972409499` ],
List[8.` , -0.4218665748359859` ], List[9.` ,
-0.41514685626436837` ], List[10.` , -0.42580352072828803` ]]],
List[Rule[AspectRatio, Power[GoldenRatio, -1]],
Rule[Axes, True], Rule[PlotRange, Automatic],
Rule[PlotRangeClipping, True]]]
```

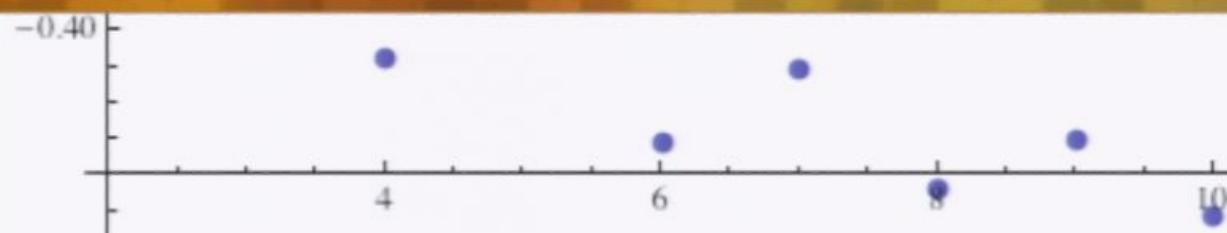


```
lp /. {Hue[a__] → Red}
```

```
FullForm[lp]
```

34]//FullForm=

```
Graphics[List[Hue[0.67^, 0.6^, 0.6^], Rule[PointSize, 0.02^],  
Point[List[List[2.^, -0.375`], List[3.^, -0.3333333333333334`],  
List[4.^, -0.40400635094610965`], List[5.^, -0.3855772506635989`],  
List[6.^, -0.41559618898132095`], List[7.^, -0.4051770972409499`],  
List[8.^, -0.42186657483598594`], List[9.^,  
-0.41514685626436837`], List[10.^, -0.42580352072828803`]]],  
List[Rule[AspectRatio, Power[GoldenRatio, -1]],  
Rule[Axes, True], Rule[PlotRange, Automatic],  
Rule[PlotRangeClipping, True]]]
```



```
lp /. {Hue[a__] → Red, Rule[Point
```

```
FullForm[lp]
```

34]//FullForm=

```
Graphics[List[Hue[0.67^, 0.6^, 0.6^], Rule[PointSize, 0.02^],
  Point[List[List[2.^, -0.375`], List[3.^, -0.333333333333334`],
    List[4.^, -0.40400635094610965`], List[5.^, -0.3855772506635989`],
    List[6.^, -0.41559618898132095`], List[7.^, -0.4051770972409499`],
    List[8.^, -0.42186657483598594`], List[9.^,
      -0.41514685626436837`], List[10.^, -0.42580352072828803`]]], 
  List[Rule[AspectRatio, Power[GoldenRatio, -1]],
    Rule[Axes, True], Rule[PlotRange, Automatic],
    Rule[PlotRangeClipping, True]]]
```

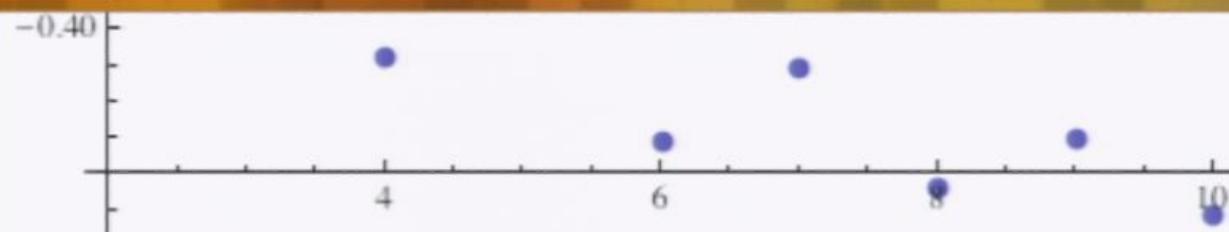


```
lp /. {Hue[a__] → Red, Rule[Poi]
```

```
FullForm[lp]
```

34]//FullForm=

```
Graphics[List[Hue[0.67^, 0.6^, 0.6^], Rule[PointSize, 0.02^],
Point[List[List[2.^, -0.375`], List[3.^, -0.333333333333334`],
List[4.^, -0.40400635094610965`], List[5.^, -0.3855772506635989`],
List[6.^, -0.41559618898132095`], List[7.^, -0.4051770972409499`],
List[8.^, -0.42186657483598594`], List[9.^,
-0.41514685626436837`], List[10.^, -0.42580352072828803`]]], 
List[Rule[AspectRatio, Power[GoldenRatio, -1]],
Rule[Axes, True], Rule[PlotRange, Automatic],
Rule[PlotRangeClipping, True]]]
```

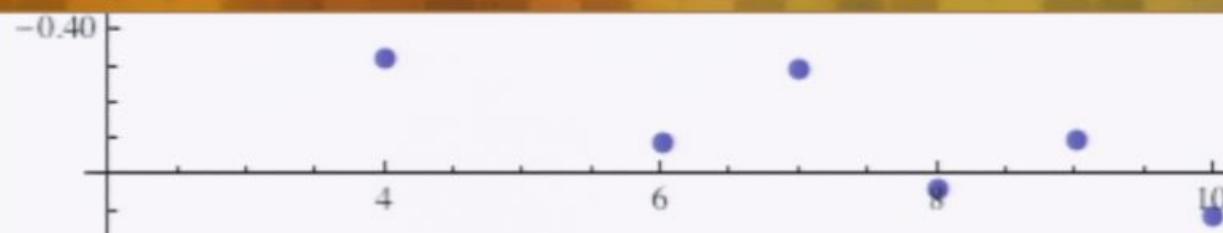


```
lp /. {Hue[a__] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b]} ]
```

```
FullForm[lp]
```

[34]/FullForm=

```
Graphics[List[Hue[0.67^, 0.6^, 0.6^], Rule[PointSize, 0.02^],
Point[List[List[2.^, -0.375`], List[3.^, -0.333333333333334`],
List[4.^, -0.40400635094610965`], List[5.^, -0.3855772506635989`],
List[6.^, -0.41559618898132095`], List[7.^, -0.4051770972409499`],
List[8.^, -0.42186657483598594`], List[9.^,
-0.41514685626436837`], List[10.^, -0.42580352072828803`]]], 
List[Rule[AspectRatio, Power[GoldenRatio, -1]],
Rule[Axes, True], Rule[PlotRange, Automatic],
Rule[PlotRangeClipping, True]]]
```



```
lp /. {Hue[a__] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, b_]]
```

```
FullForm[lp]
```

i34]//FullForm=

```
Graphics[List[Hue[0.67^, 0.6^, 0.6^], Rule[PointSize, 0.02^],
Point[List[List[2.^, -0.375`], List[3.^, -0.333333333333334`],
List[4.^, -0.40400635094610965`], List[5.^, -0.3855772506635989`],
List[6.^, -0.41559618898132095`], List[7.^, -0.4051770972409499`],
List[8.^, -0.42186657483598594`], List[9.^,
-0.41514685626436837`], List[10.^, -0.42580352072828803`]]], 
List[Rule[AspectRatio, Power[GoldenRatio, -1]],
Rule[Axes, True], Rule[PlotRange, Automatic],
Rule[PlotRangeClipping, True]]]
```

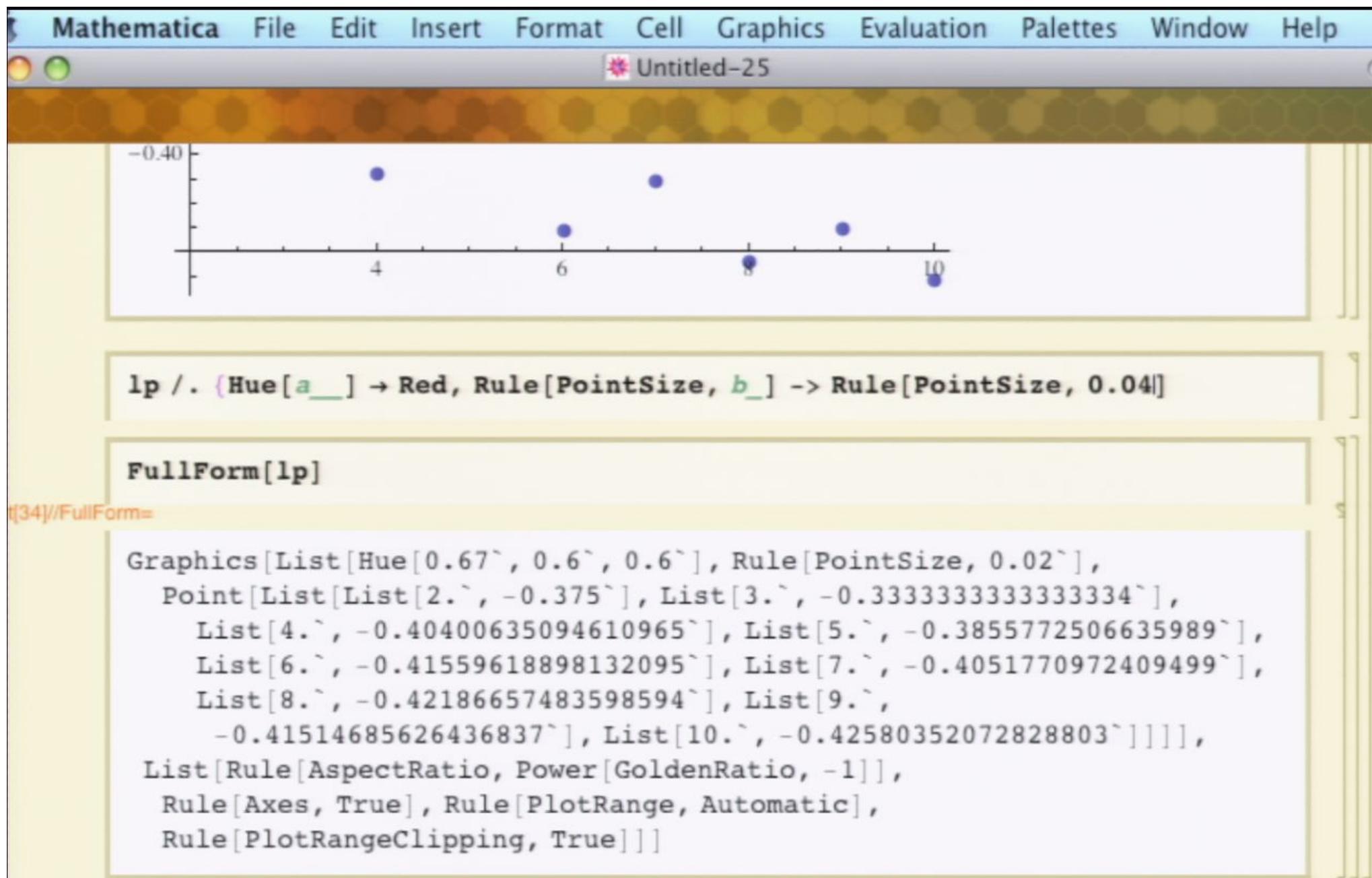


```
lp /. {Hue[a__] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.]}
```

```
FullForm[lp]
```

i34]//FullForm=

```
Graphics[List[Hue[0.67^, 0.6^, 0.6^], Rule[PointSize, 0.02^],
Point[List[List[2.^, -0.375`], List[3.^, -0.333333333333334`],
List[4.^, -0.40400635094610965`], List[5.^, -0.3855772506635989`],
List[6.^, -0.41559618898132095`], List[7.^, -0.4051770972409499`],
List[8.^, -0.42186657483598594`], List[9.^,
-0.41514685626436837`], List[10.^, -0.42580352072828803`]]], 
List[Rule[AspectRatio, Power[GoldenRatio, -1]], 
Rule[Axes, True], Rule[PlotRange, Automatic], 
Rule[PlotRangeClipping, True]]]
```



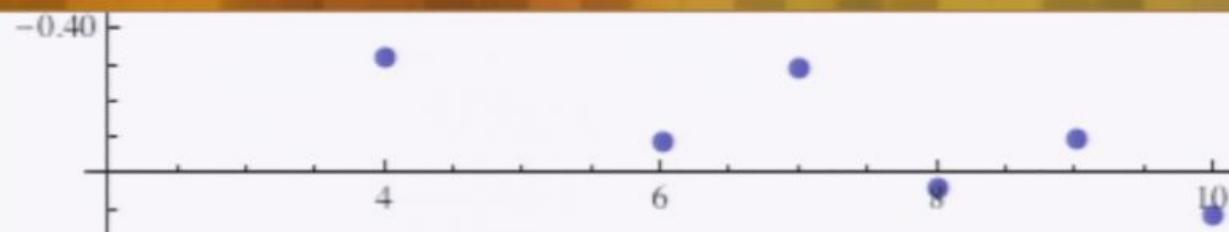


```
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

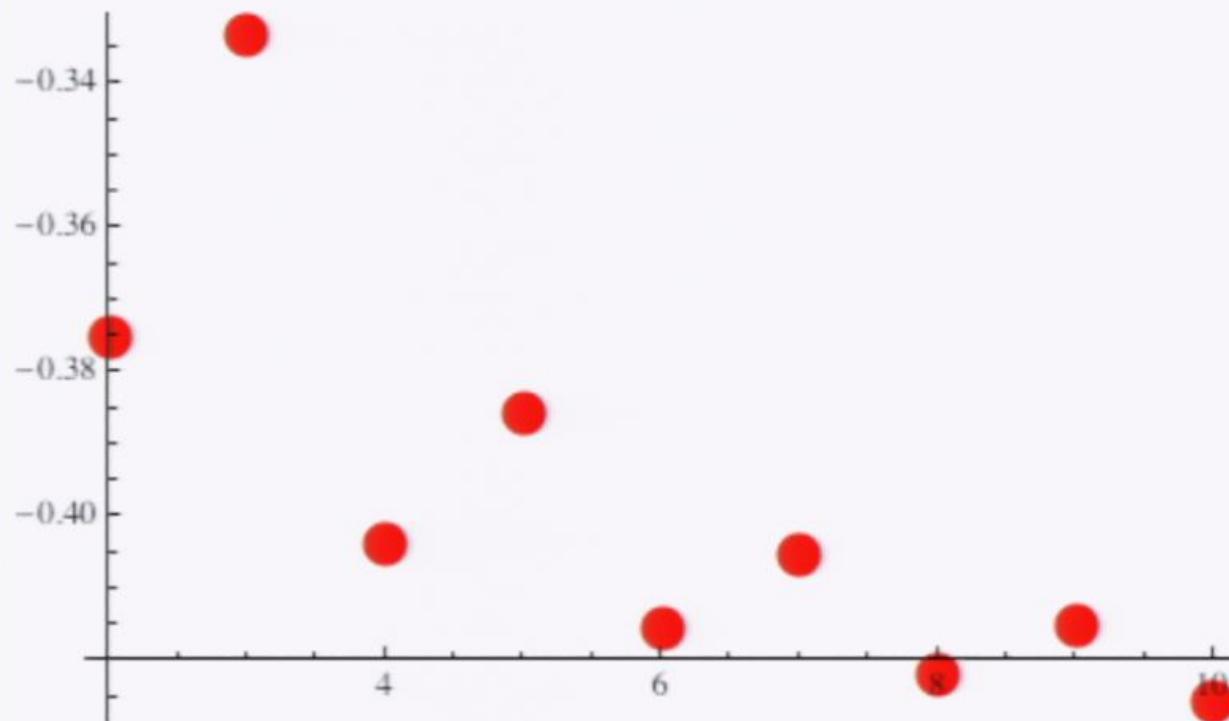
```
FullForm[lp]
```

i34]//FullForm=

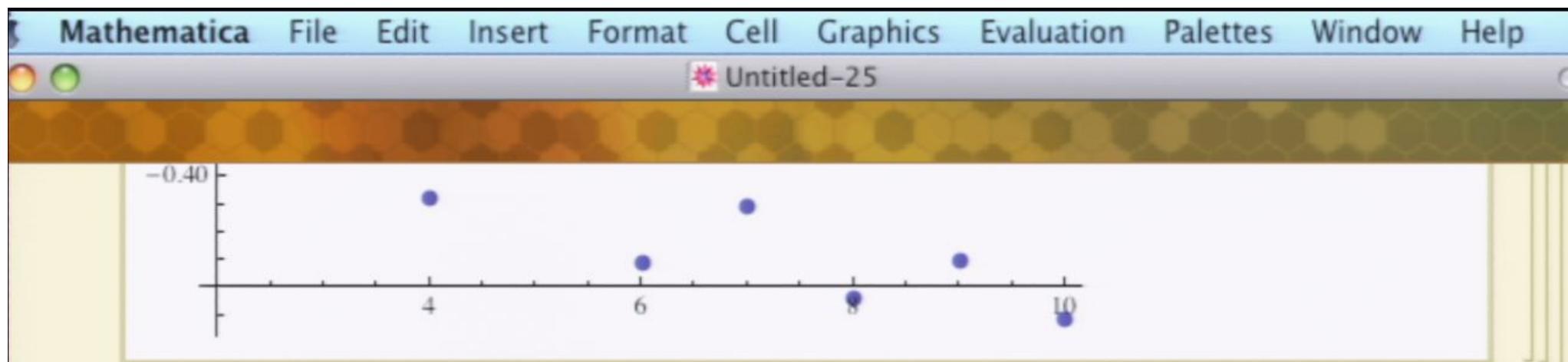
```
Graphics[List[Hue[0.67^, 0.6^, 0.6^], Rule[PointSize, 0.02^],
Point[List[List[2.^, -0.375`], List[3.^, -0.333333333333334`],
List[4.^, -0.40400635094610965`], List[5.^, -0.3855772506635989`],
List[6.^, -0.41559618898132095`], List[7.^, -0.4051770972409499`],
List[8.^, -0.42186657483598594`], List[9.^,
-0.41514685626436837`], List[10.^, -0.42580352072828803`]]], 
List[Rule[AspectRatio, Power[GoldenRatio, -1]],
Rule[Axes, True], Rule[PlotRange, Automatic],
Rule[PlotRangeClipping, True]]]
```



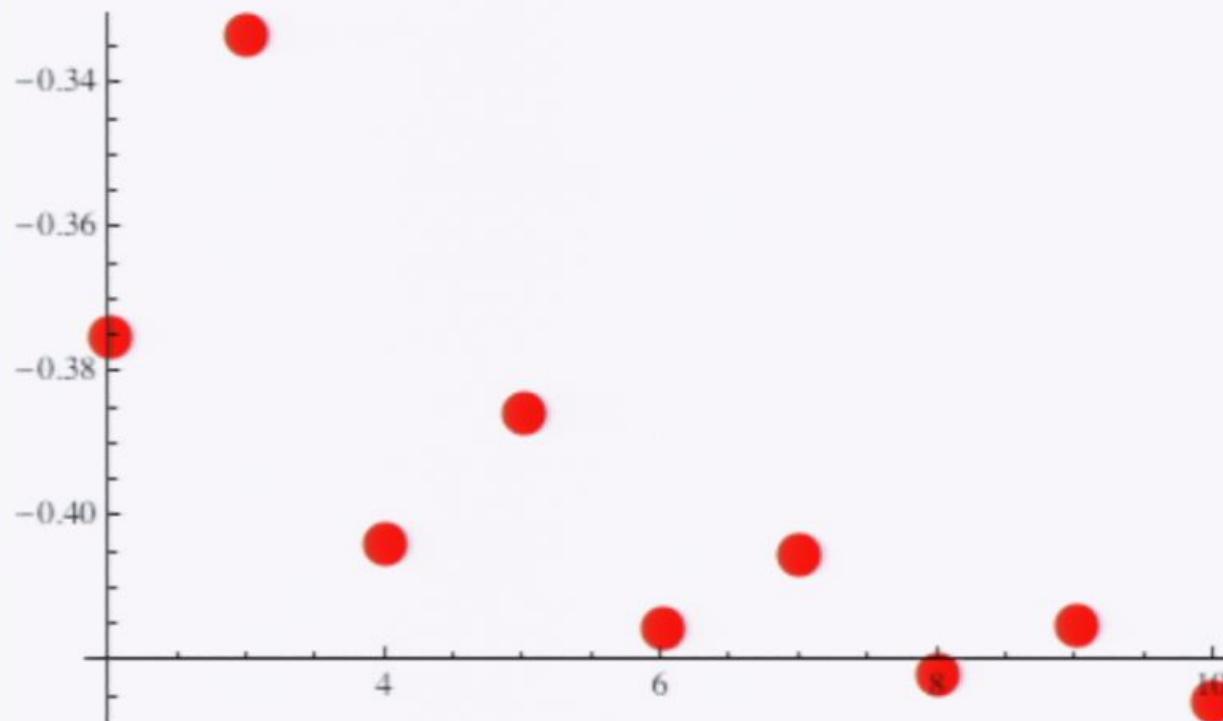
In[36]:= $lp /. \{Hue[a_] \rightarrow \text{Red}, \text{Rule}[\text{PointSize}, b_] \rightarrow \text{Rule}[\text{PointSize}, 0.04]\}$

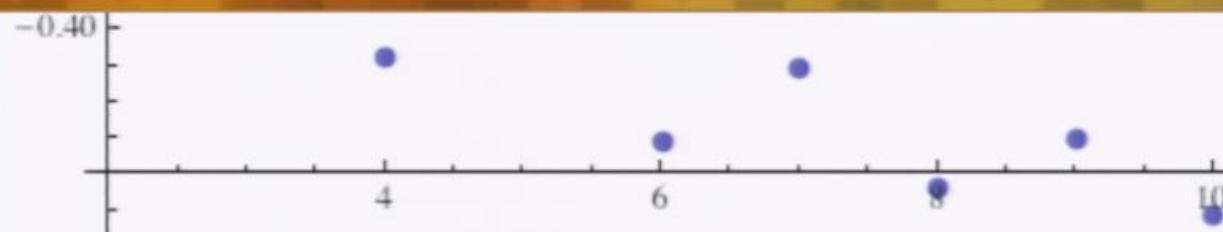


Out[36]=



In[36]:= $lp /. \{Hue[a__] \rightarrow \text{Red}, \text{Rule}[\text{PointSize}, b_] \rightarrow \text{Rule}[\text{PointSize}, 0.04]\}$



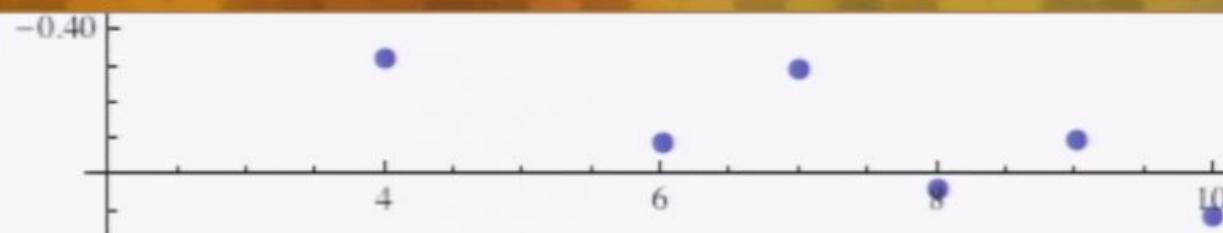


```
In[36]:= lp /. {Hue[a__] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

```
FullForm[lp]
```

```
Out[34]/FullForm=
```

```
Graphics[List[Hue[0.67^, 0.6^, 0.6^], Rule[PointSize, 0.02^],  
Point[List[List[2.^, -0.375^], List[3.^, -0.333333333333334^],  
List[4.^, -0.40400635094610965^], List[5.^, -0.3855772506635989^],  
List[6.^, -0.41559618898132095^], List[7.^, -0.4051770972409499^],  
List[8.^, -0.42186657483598594^], List[9.^,  
-0.41514685626436837^], List[10.^, -0.42580352072828803^]]],  
List[Rule[AspectRatio, Power[GoldenRatio, -1]],  
Rule[Axes, True], Rule[PlotRange, Automatic],  
Rule[PlotRangeClipping, True]]]
```

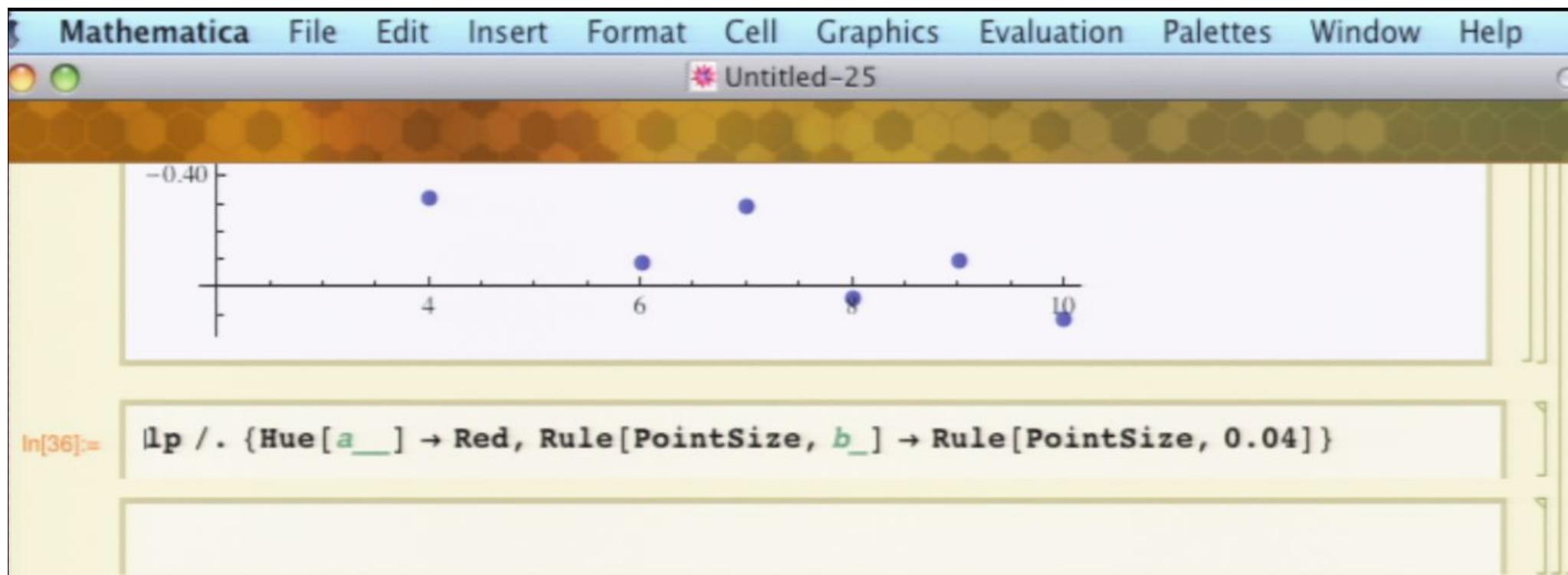


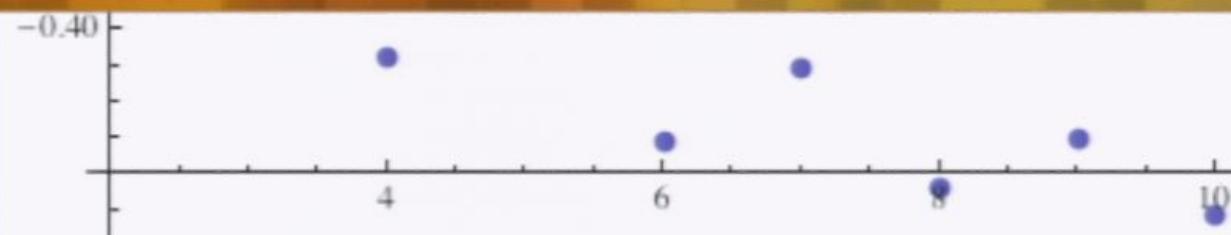
```
In[36]:= lp /. {Hue[a__] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

```
FullForm[lp]
```

```
Out[34]/FullForm=
```

```
Graphics[List[Hue[0.67^, 0.6^, 0.6^], Rule[PointSize, 0.02^],  
Point[List[List[2.^, -0.375^], List[3.^, -0.333333333333334^],  
List[4.^, -0.40400635094610965^], List[5.^, -0.3855772506635989^],  
List[6.^, -0.41559618898132095^], List[7.^, -0.4051770972409499^],  
List[8.^, -0.42186657483598594^], List[9.^,  
-0.41514685626436837^], List[10.^, -0.42580352072828803^]]],  
List[Rule[AspectRatio, Power[GoldenRatio, -1]],  
Rule[Axes, True], Rule[PlotRange, Automatic],  
Rule[PlotRangeClipping, True]]]
```

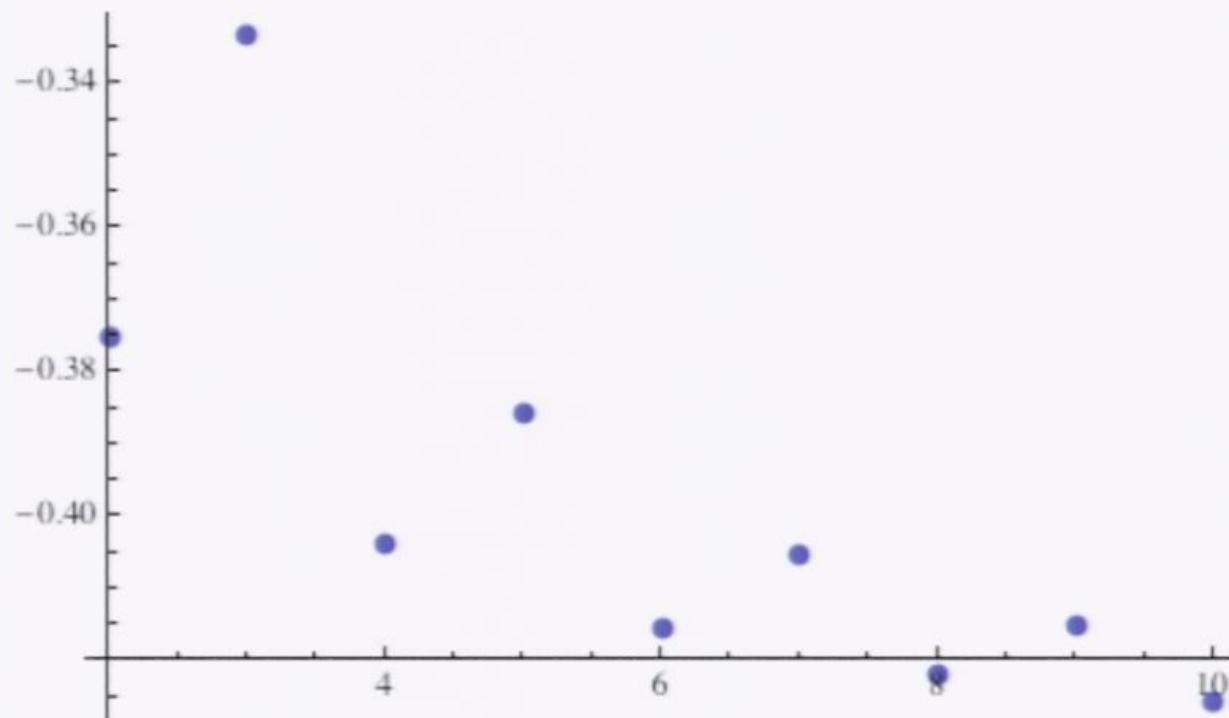




```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}]
```

In[33]:=

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02}]
```

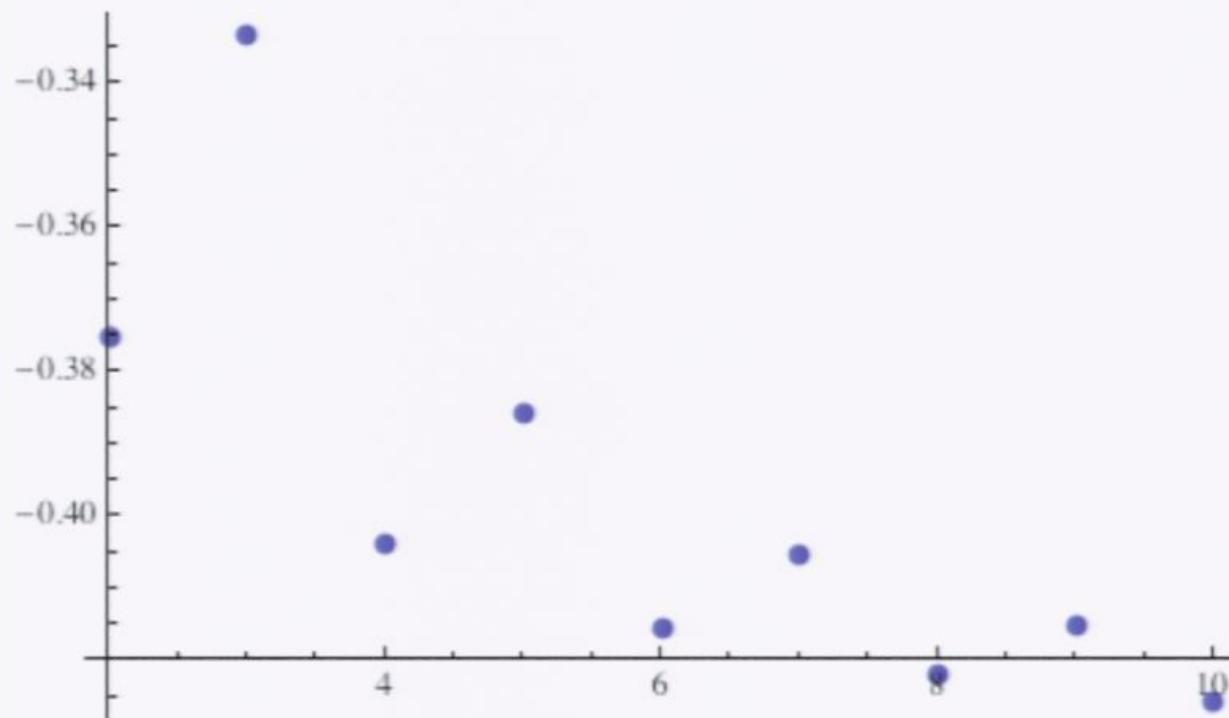


Out[33]=

```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] -> Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] -> Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[33]:=

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02}]
```

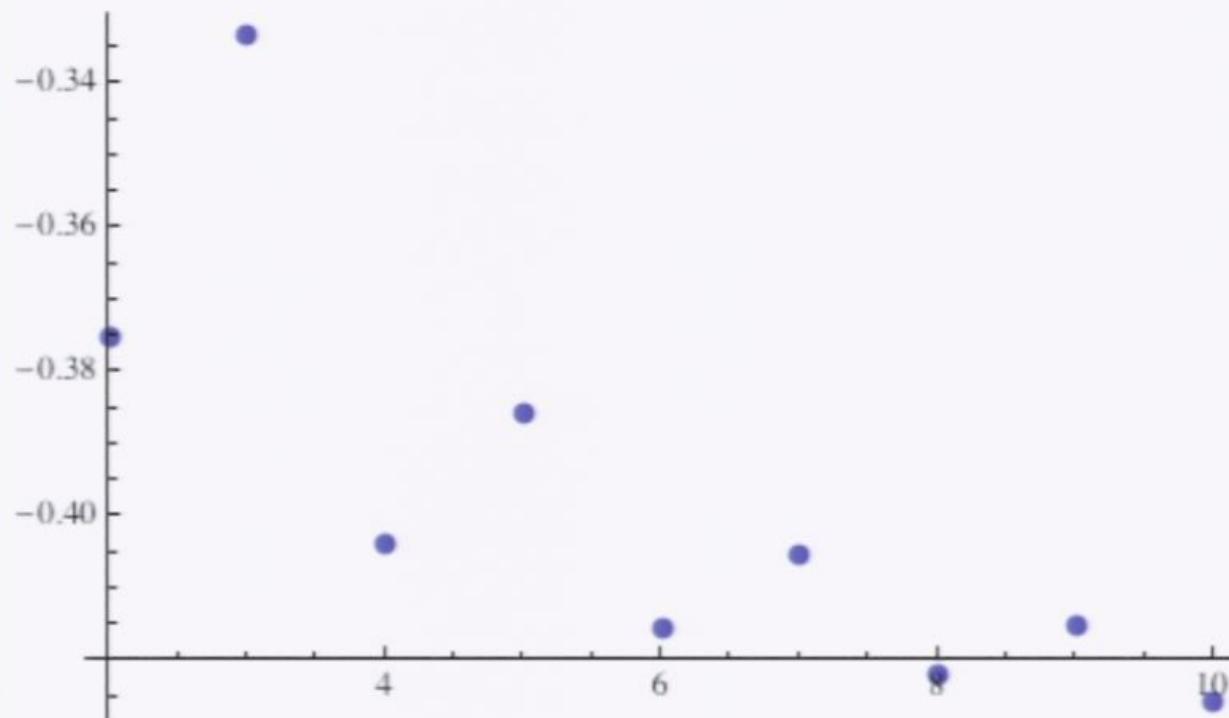


```
FullForm[lp]
```

```
lp /. {Hue[a_] -> Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] -> Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[33]:=

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02}]
```

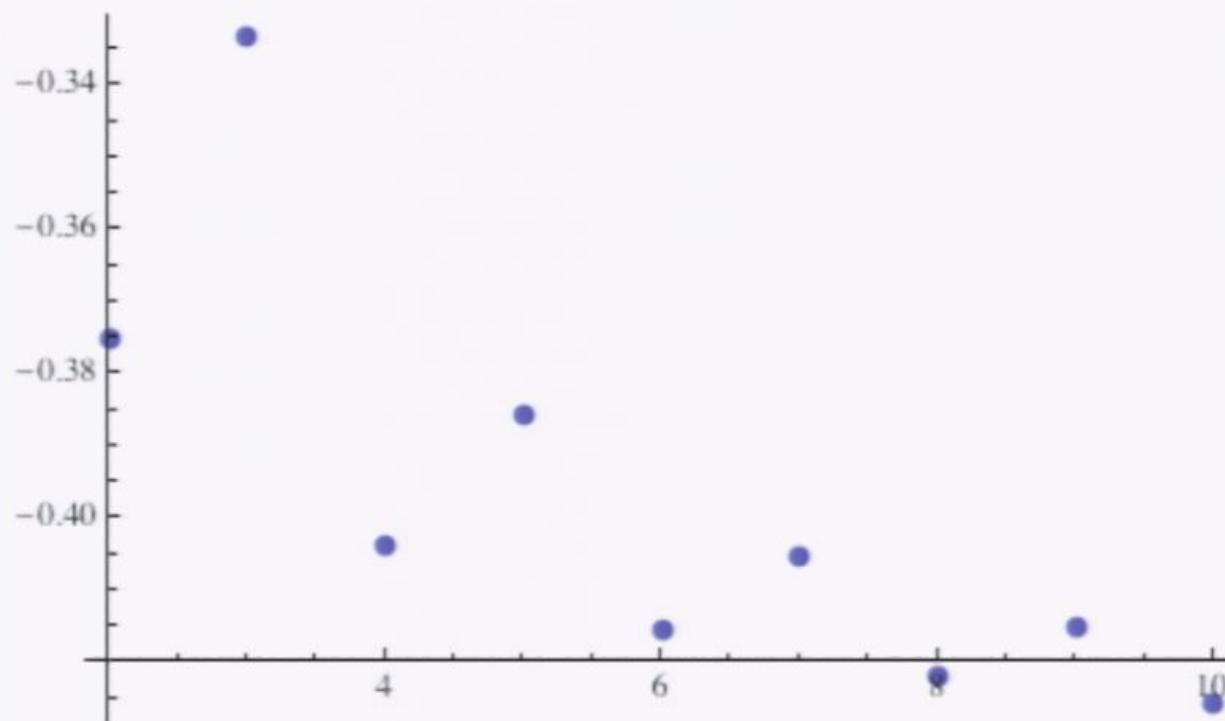


Out[33]=

```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] -> Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] -> Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02}, Plot]
```



```
FullForm[lp]
```

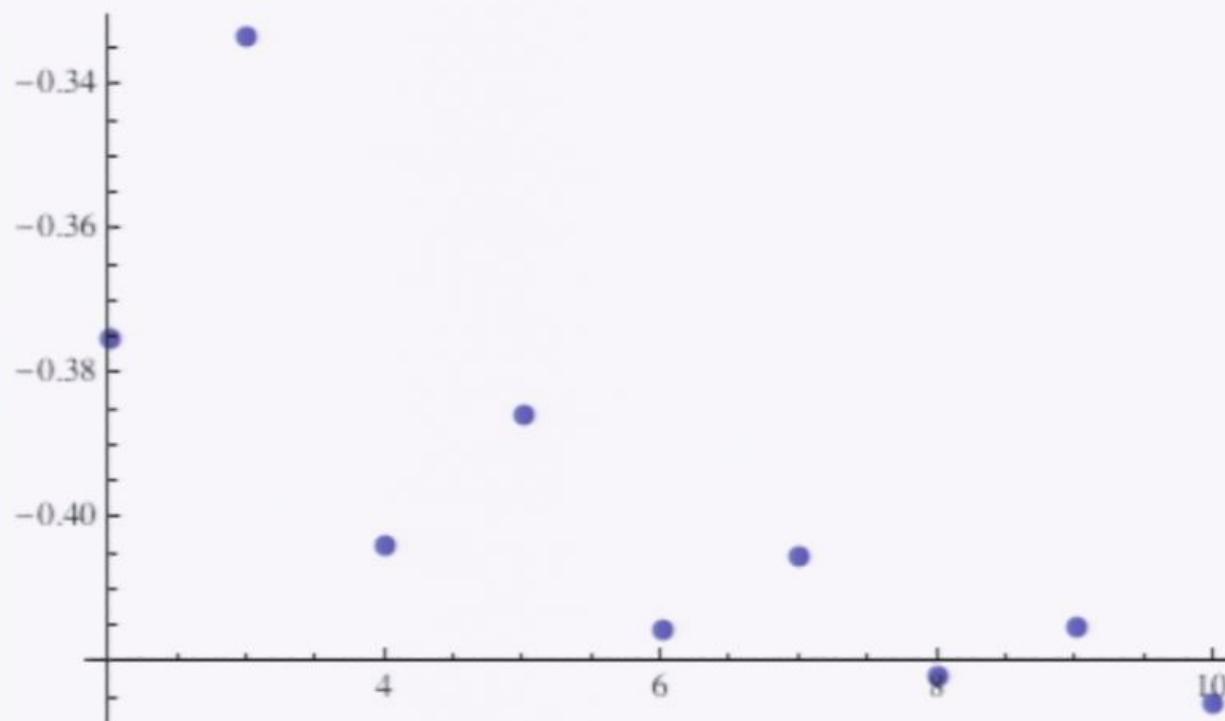
```
lp /. {Hue[a_] -> Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] -> Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

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```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02}, PlotLabel]
```

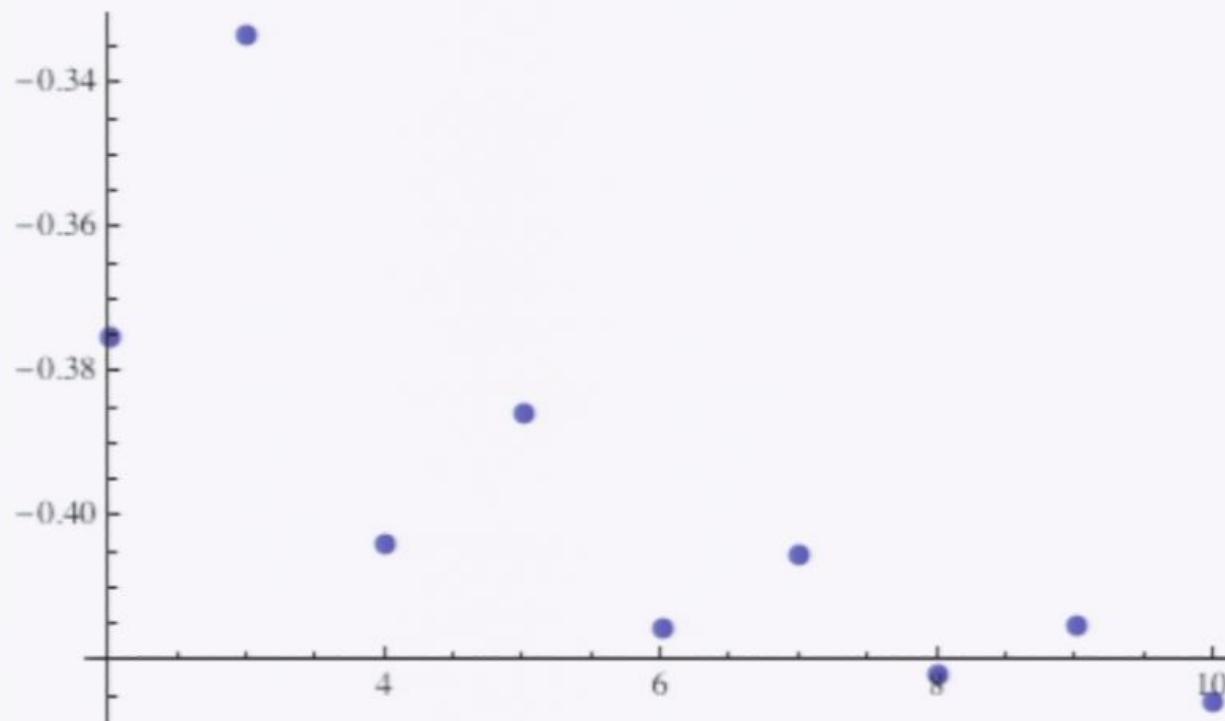


```
FullForm[lp]
```

```
lp /. {Hue[a_] -> Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] -> Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02}, PlotLabel -> "bal"]
```



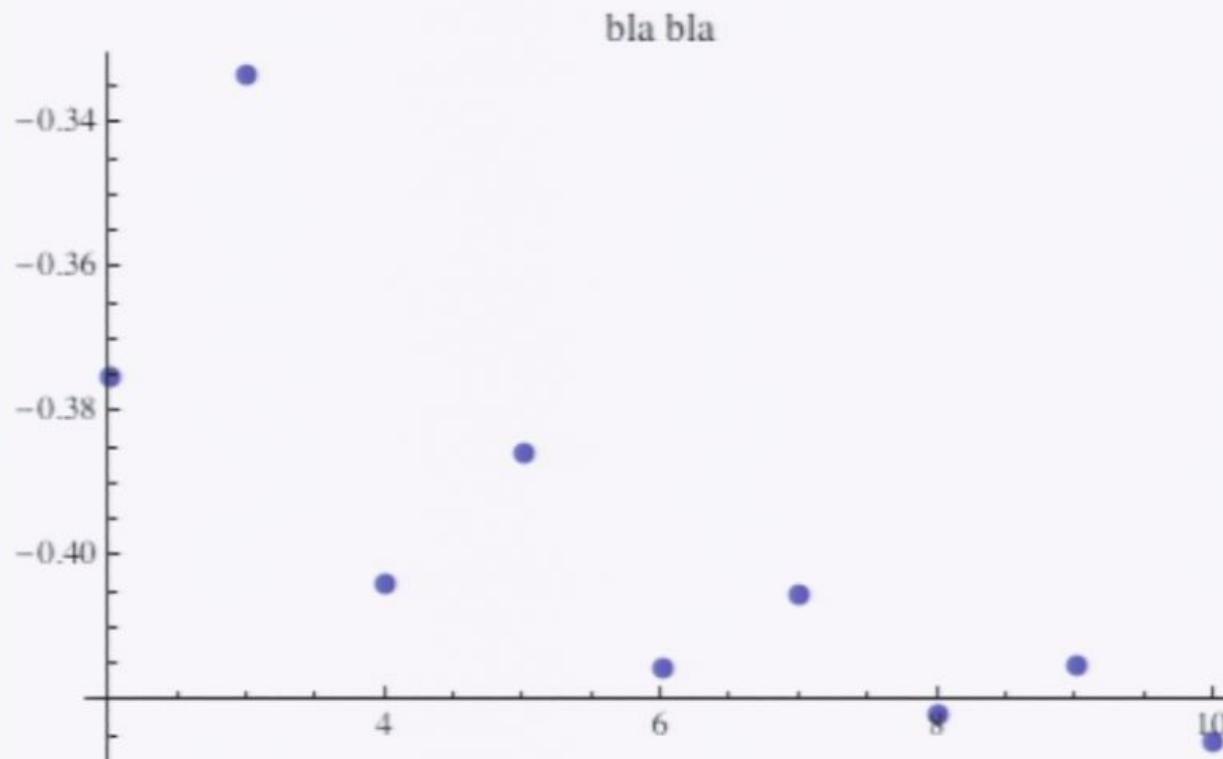
```
FullForm[lp]
```

```
lp /. {Hue[a_] -> Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] -> Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

In[37]:=

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02}, PlotLabel -> "bla bla"]
```



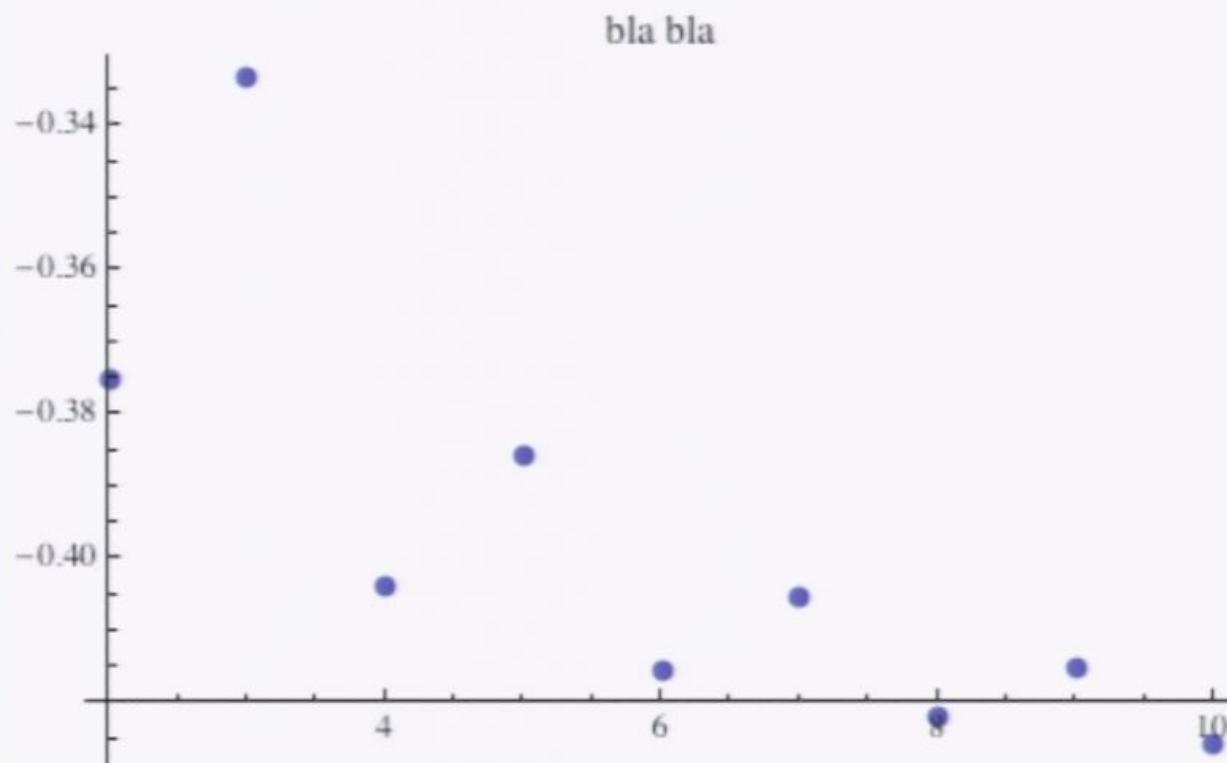
Out[37]=

```
FullForm[lp]
```

```
lp /. {Hue[a_] -> Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] -> Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

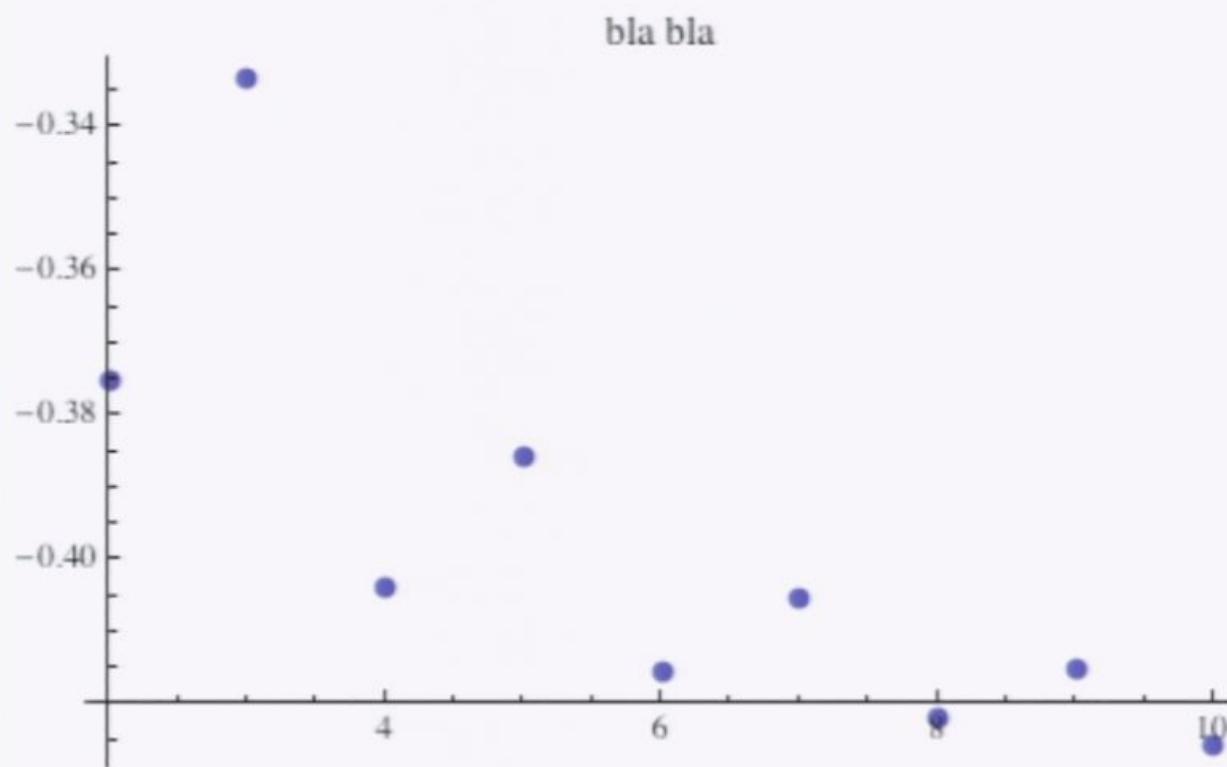
```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel -> Style["bla bla"]]
```



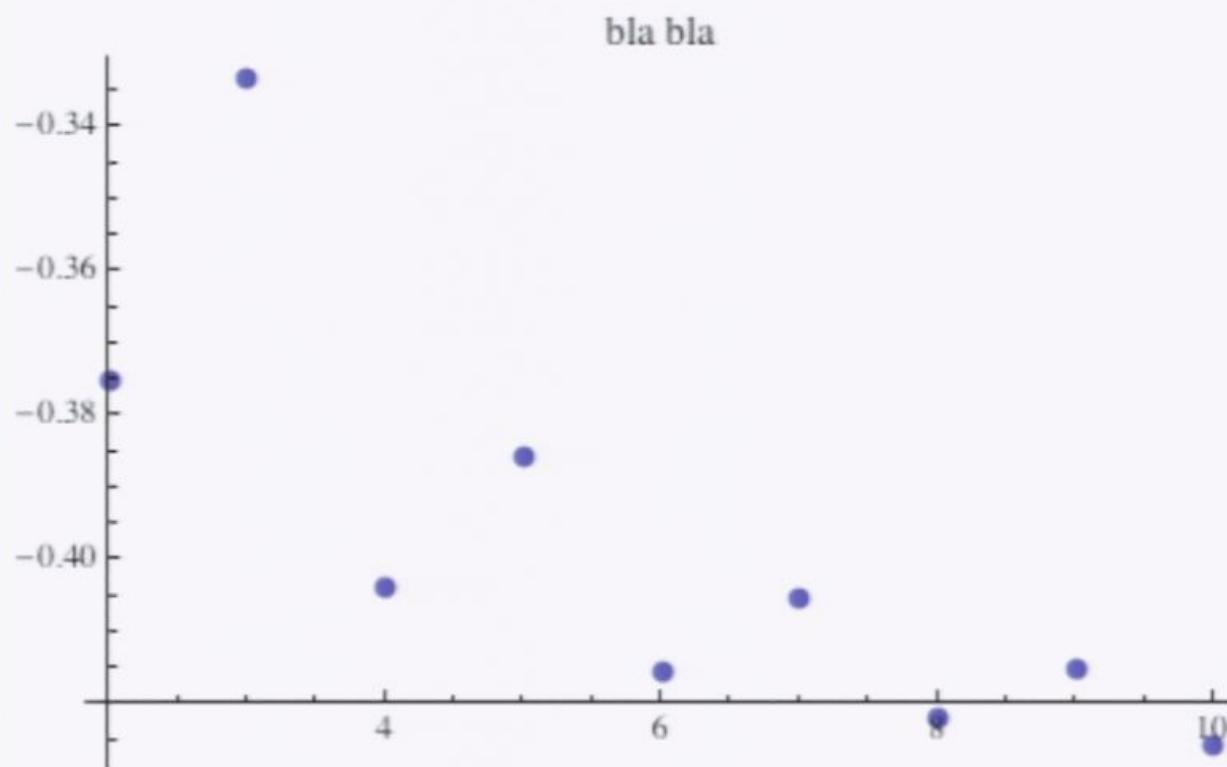
```
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel -> Style["bla bla", ]]
```



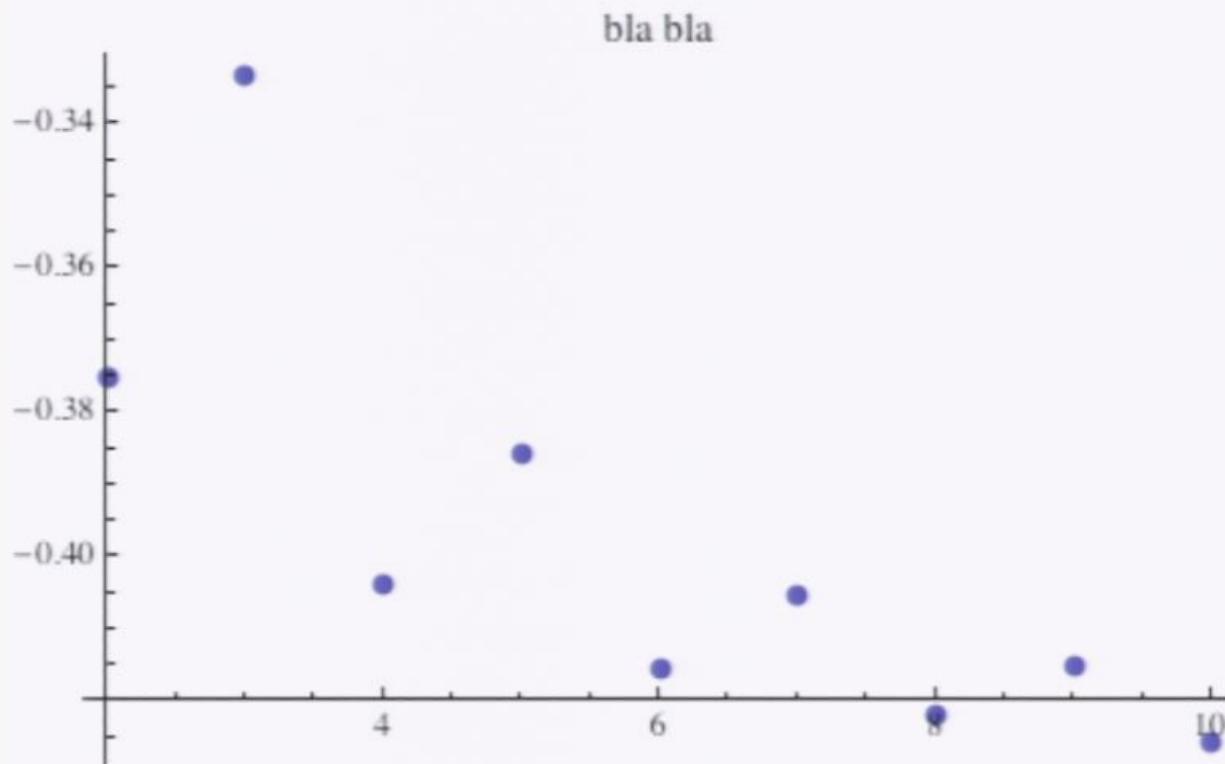
```
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel -> Style["bla bla", {R}]]
```



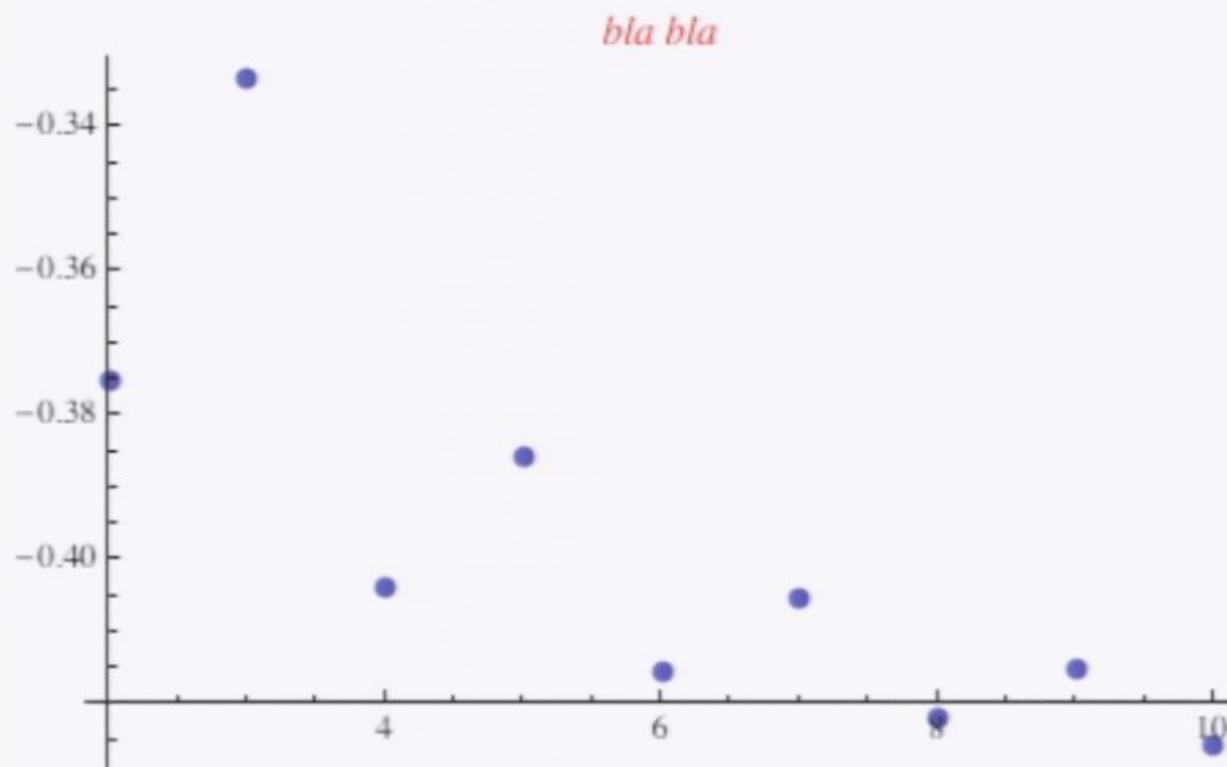
```
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel -> Style["bla bla", {Red, Italic}]]
```



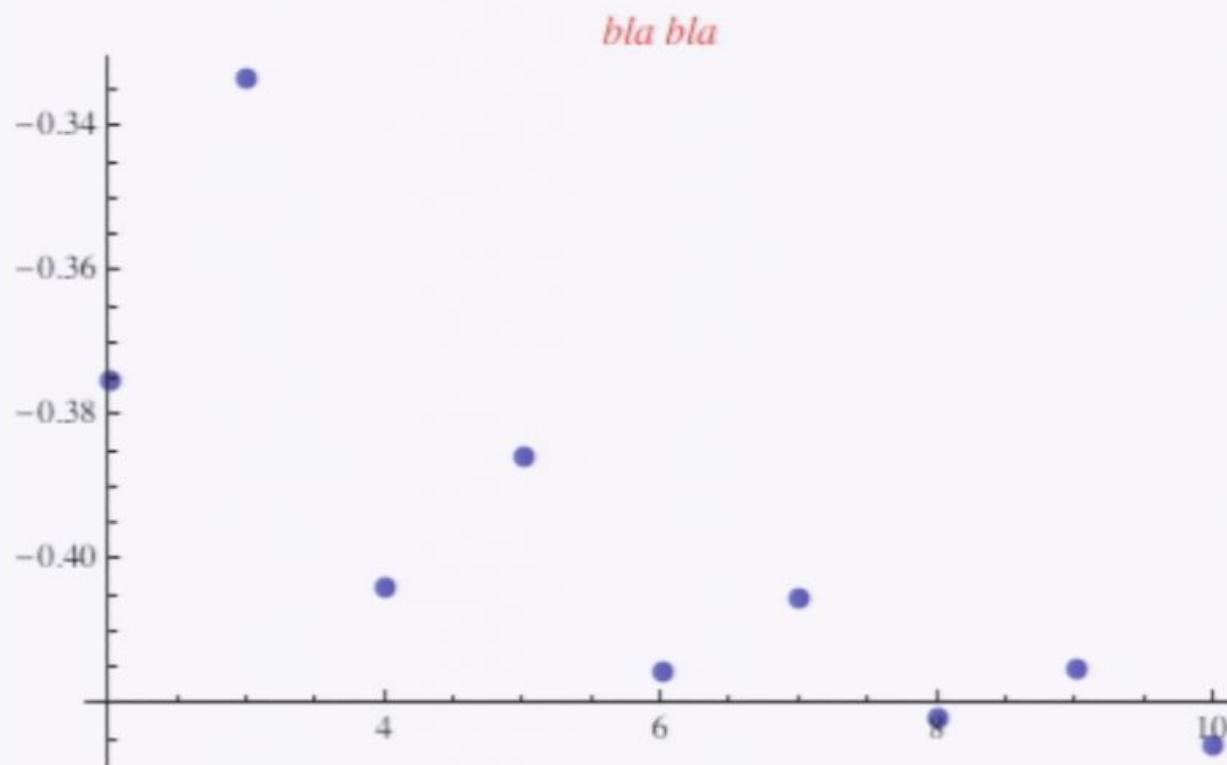
```
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel -> Style["E0 bla", {Red, Italic}]]
```



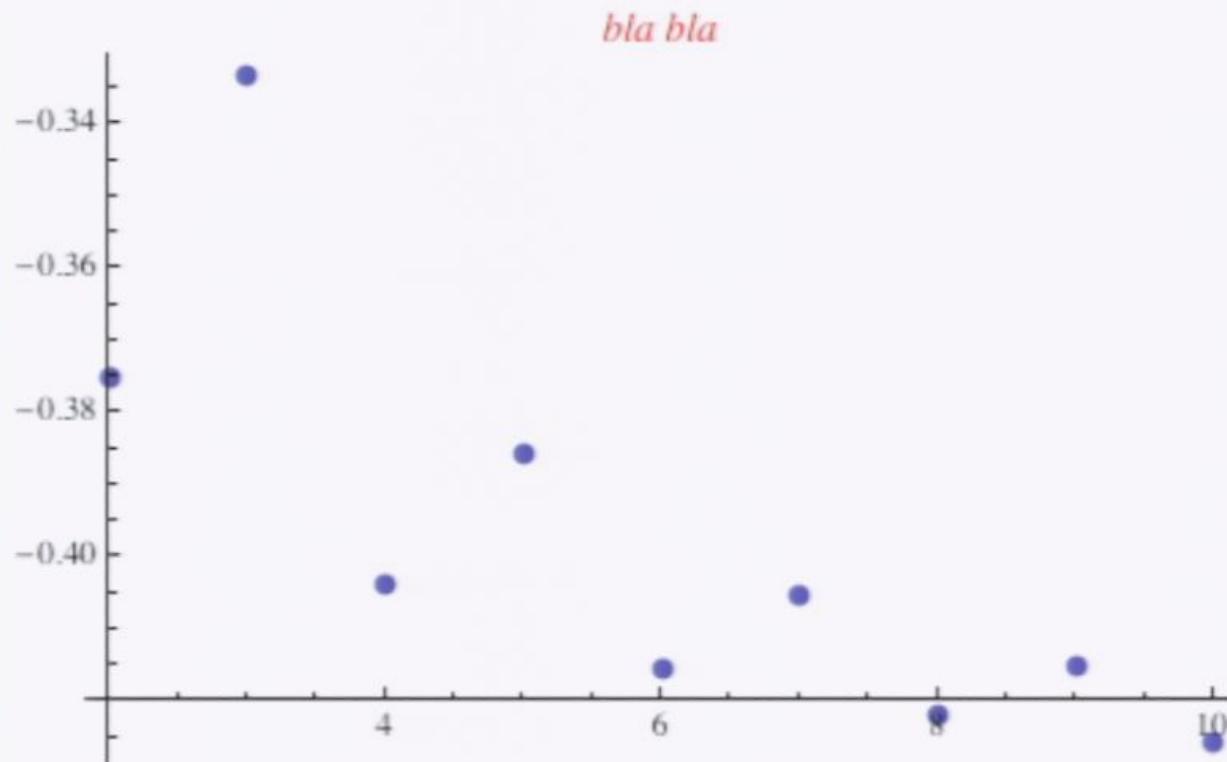
```
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel -> Style["E0 of the Heisenberg", {Red, Italic}]]
```



```
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

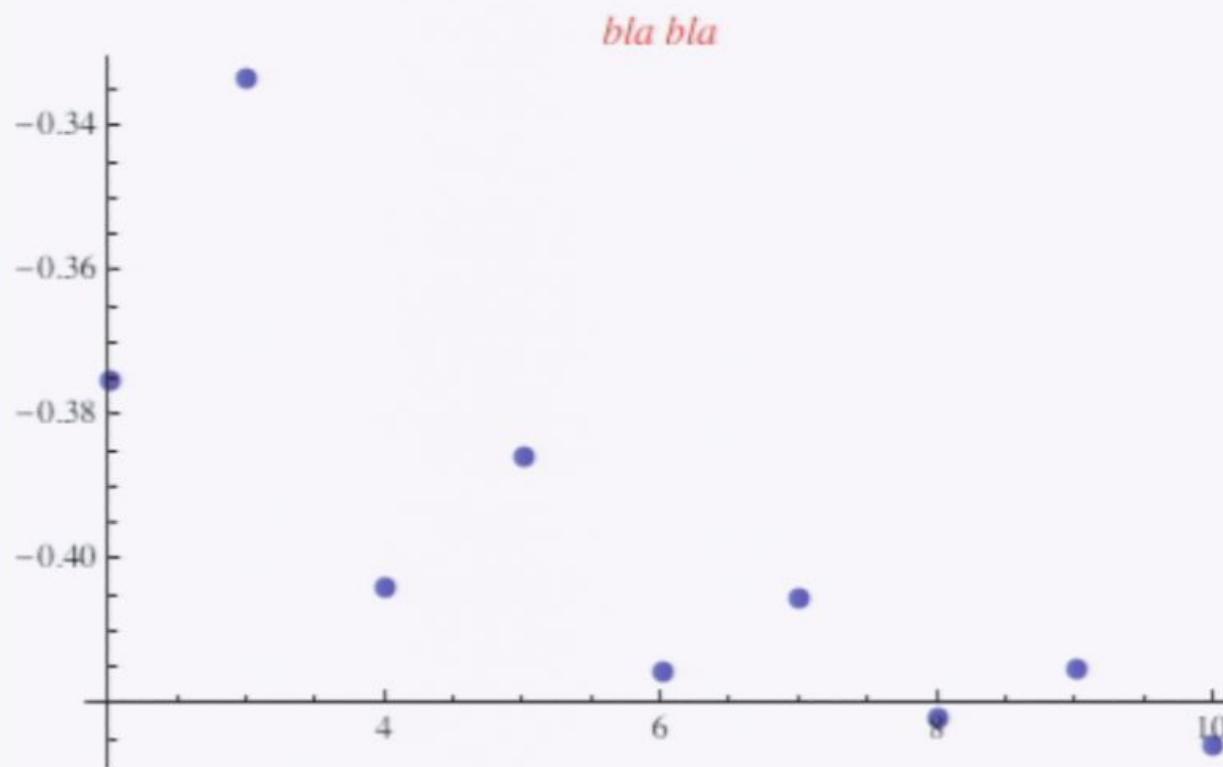
```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel -> Style["E0 of the Heisenberg | bla", {Red, Italic}]]
```



Out[38]=

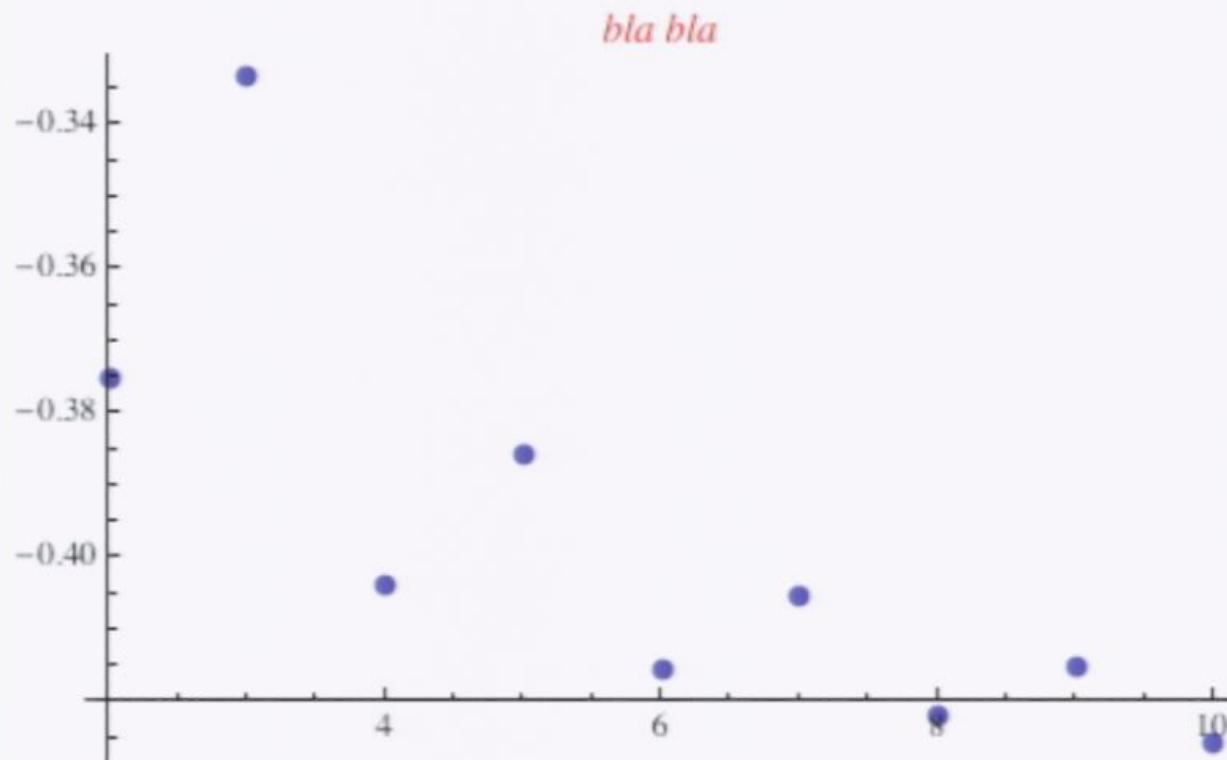
```
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel -> Style["E0 of the Heisenberg chain | bla", {Red, Italic}]]
```



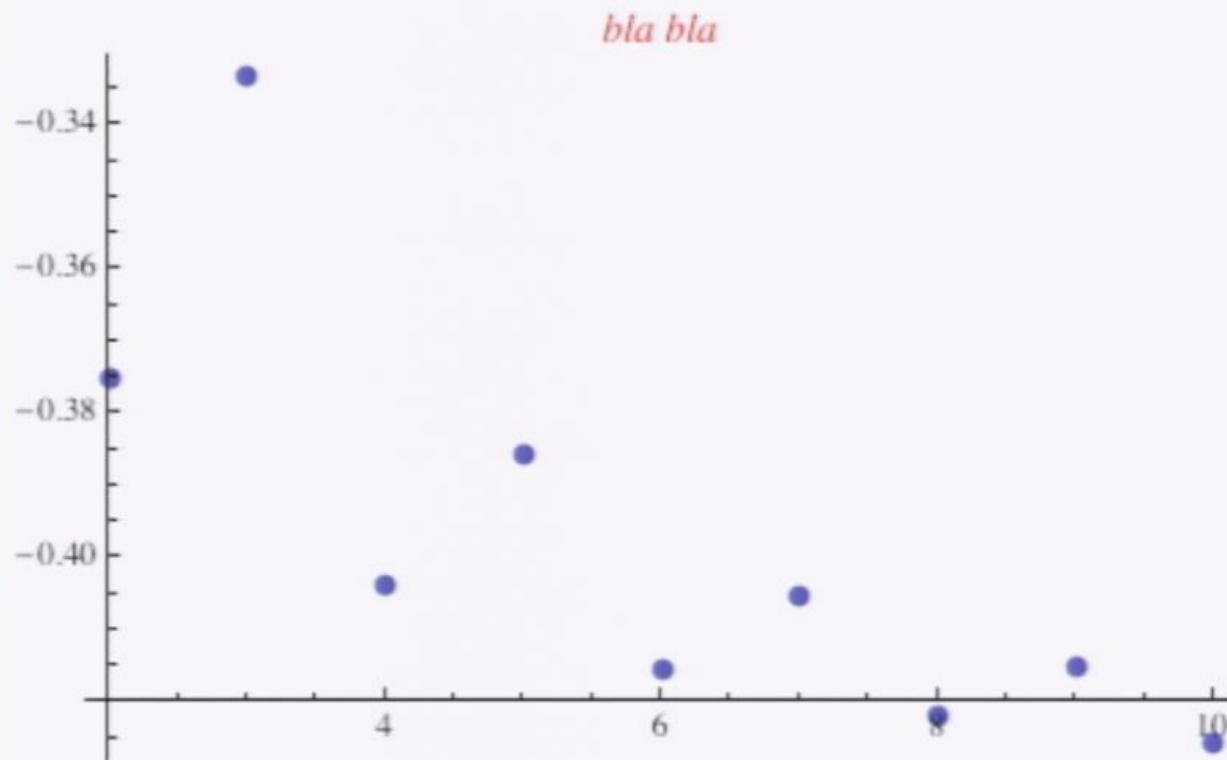
```
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel -> Style["E0 of the Heisenberg chain for L= bla",  
{Red, Italic}]]
```



```
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel -> Style["E0 of the Heisenberg chain for L=2, . . . , ",  
{Red, Italic}]]
```



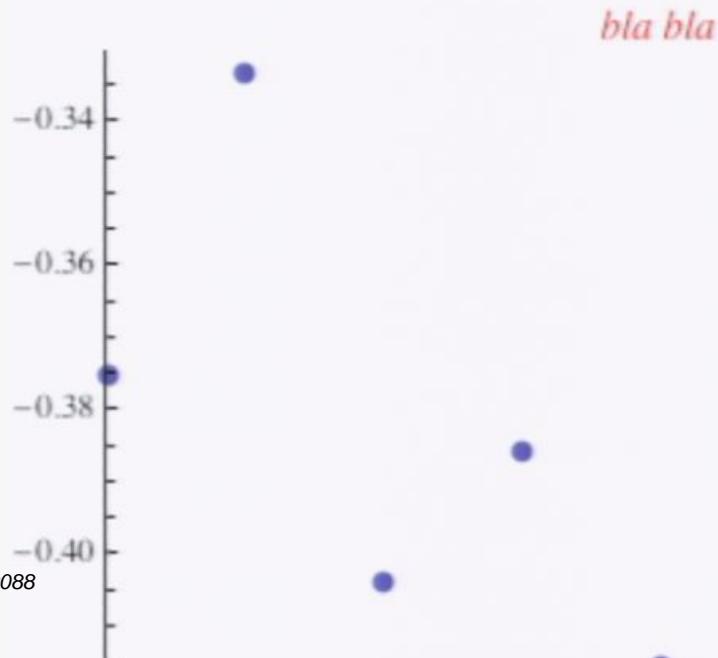
In[27]:=

```
(tb = Table[{L, Eigenvalues[Hs2[[L - 1]], 1][[1]]}, {L, 2, max}]) //  
AbsoluteTiming
```

Out[27]=

```
{0.010763, {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel -> Style["E0 of the Heisenberg chain for L=2, . . . , ",  
{Red, Italic}]]
```



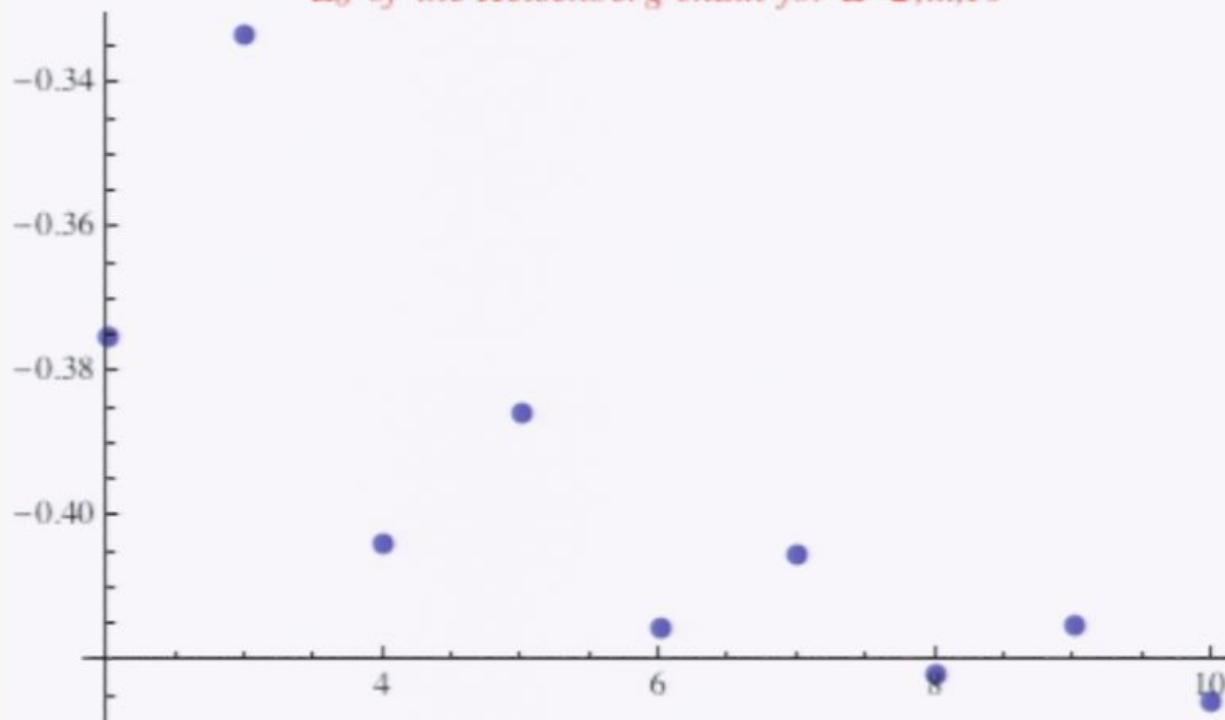
Out[38]=

```
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415590}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

In[39]:=

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel -> Style["E0 of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10",  
{Red, Italic}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



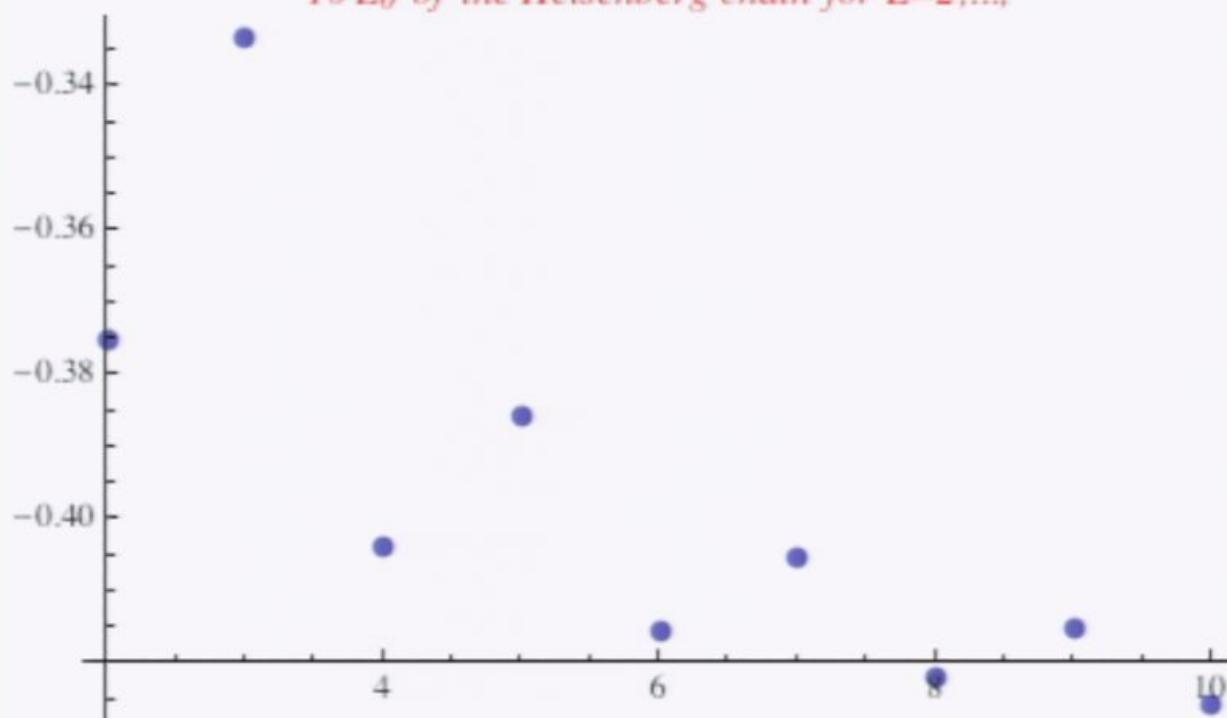
Out[39]=

```
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.395590}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

In[40]:=

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel -> Style[" $E_0$  of the Heisenberg chain for  $L=2, \dots, max$ ,  
{Red, Italic}]]
```

10 E_0 of the Heisenberg chain for $L=2, \dots,$

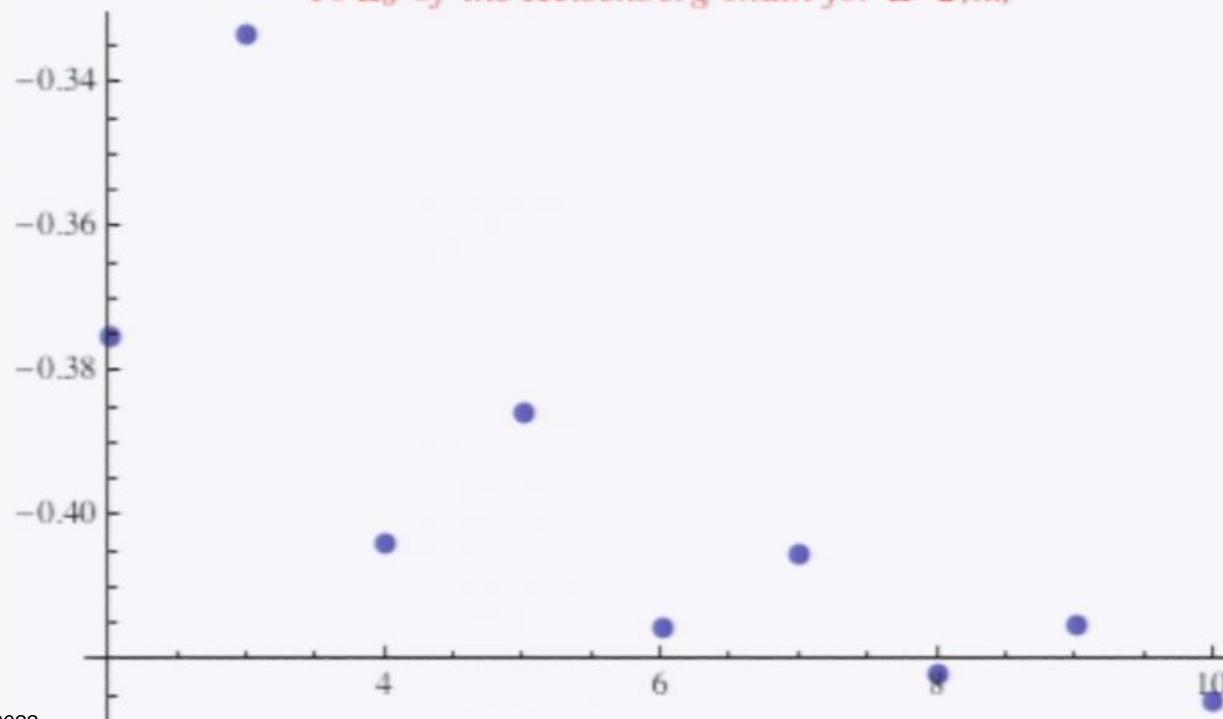


Out[40]=

```
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.395590}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel ->  
  Style["E0 of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,"  
  ToString[max, {Red, Italic}]]]
```

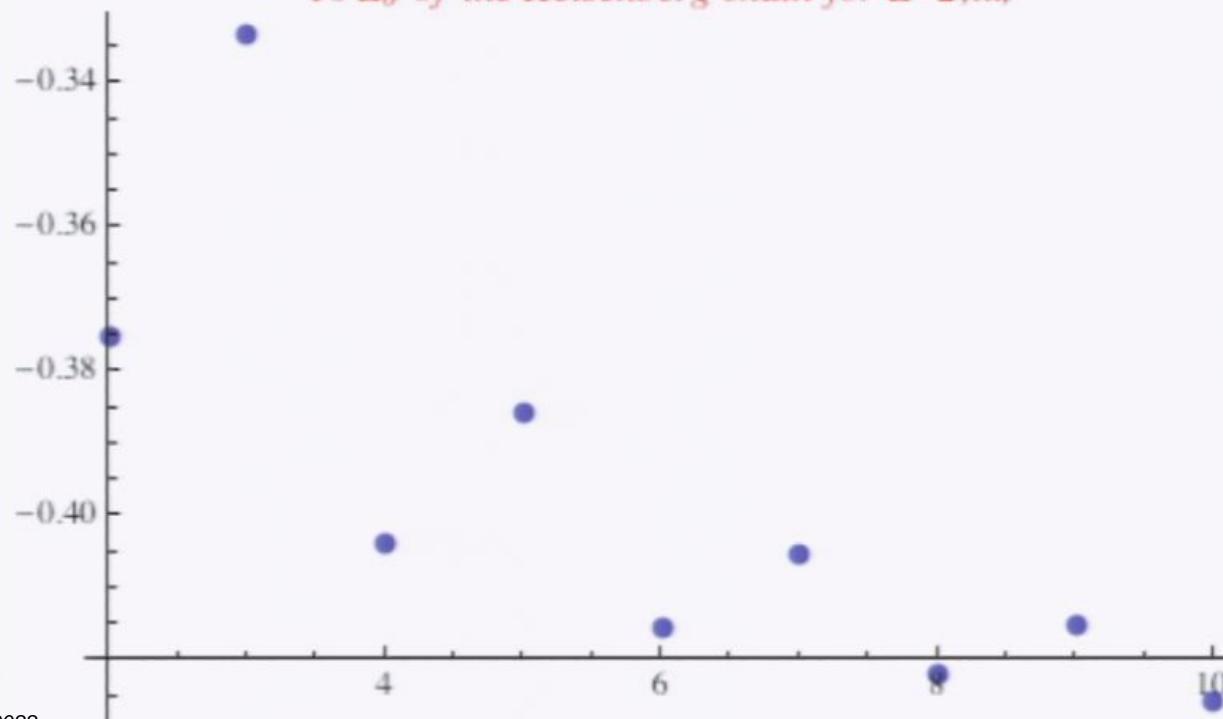
10 E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,....



```
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.395590}, {7, -0.395177},  
{8, -0.3921867}, {9, -0.3915147}, {10, -0.3925804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel ->  
Style[" $E_0$  of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...," ToString[max],  
{Red, Italic}]]
```

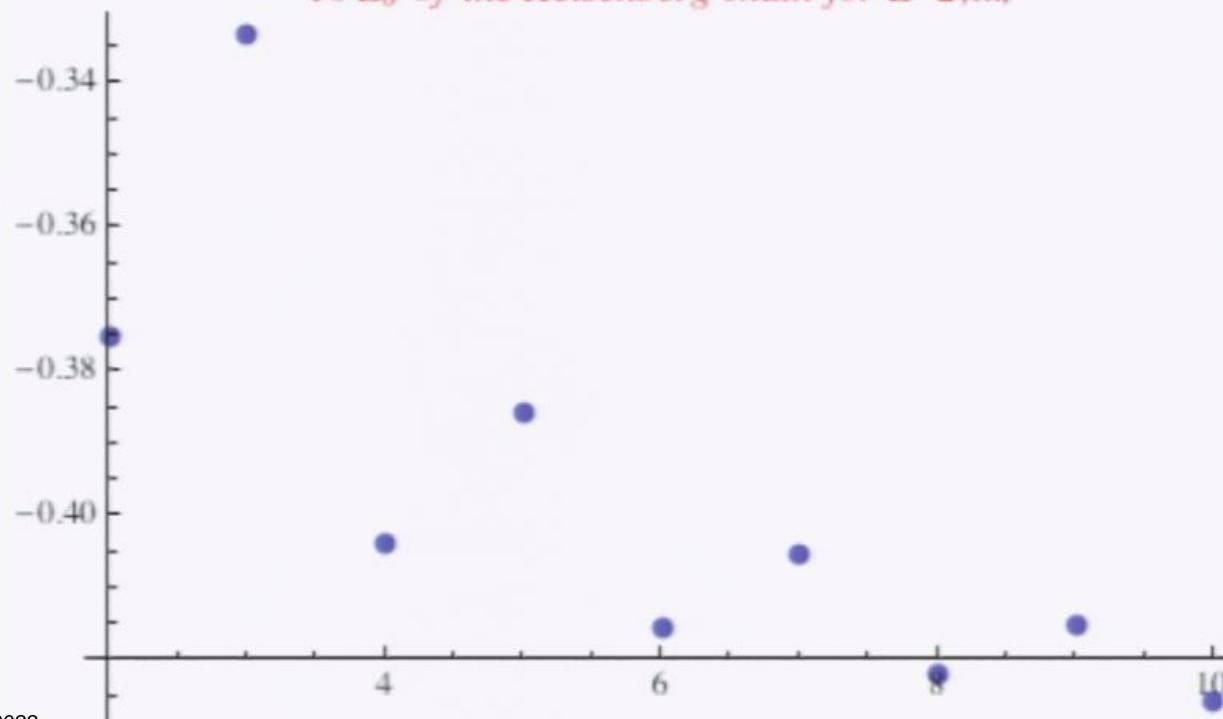
10 E_0 of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,....



```
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.395590}, {7, -0.395177},  
{8, -0.3921867}, {9, -0.3915147}, {10, -0.3925804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel ->  
Style["E0 of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...," <> ToString[max],  
{Red, Italic}]]
```

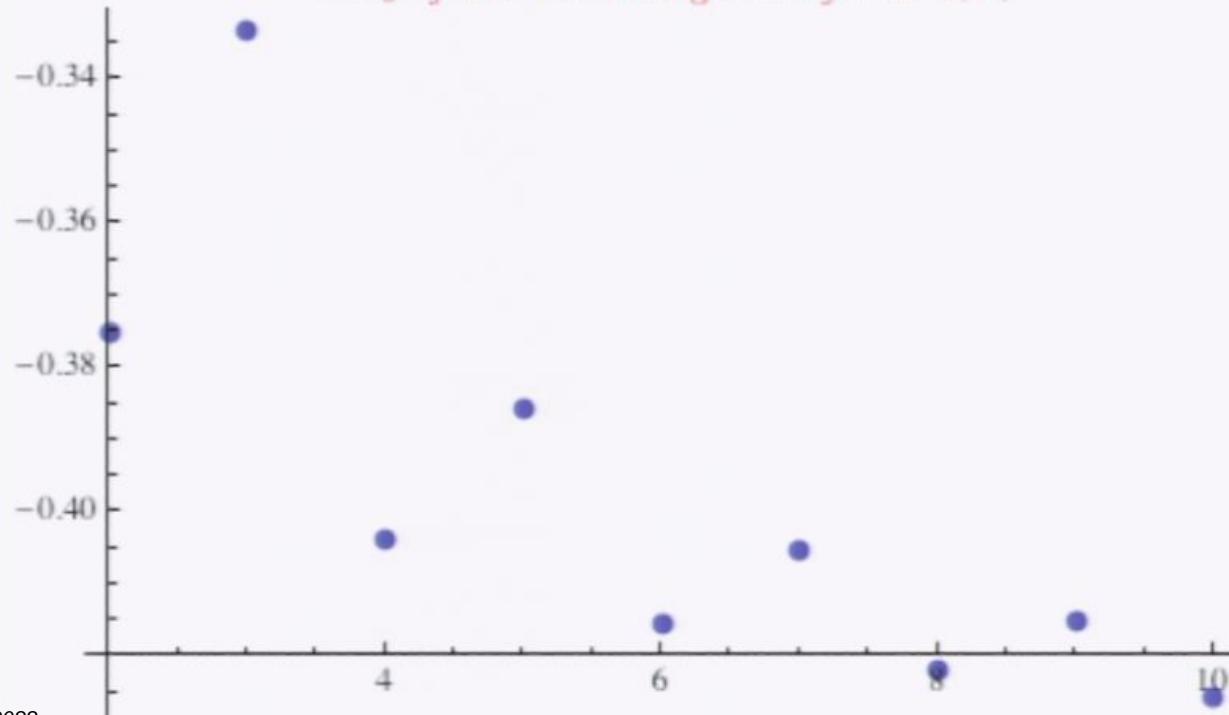
10 E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,....



```
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415590}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel ->  
Style["E0 of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...," <> ToString[max],  
{Red, Italic}]]
```

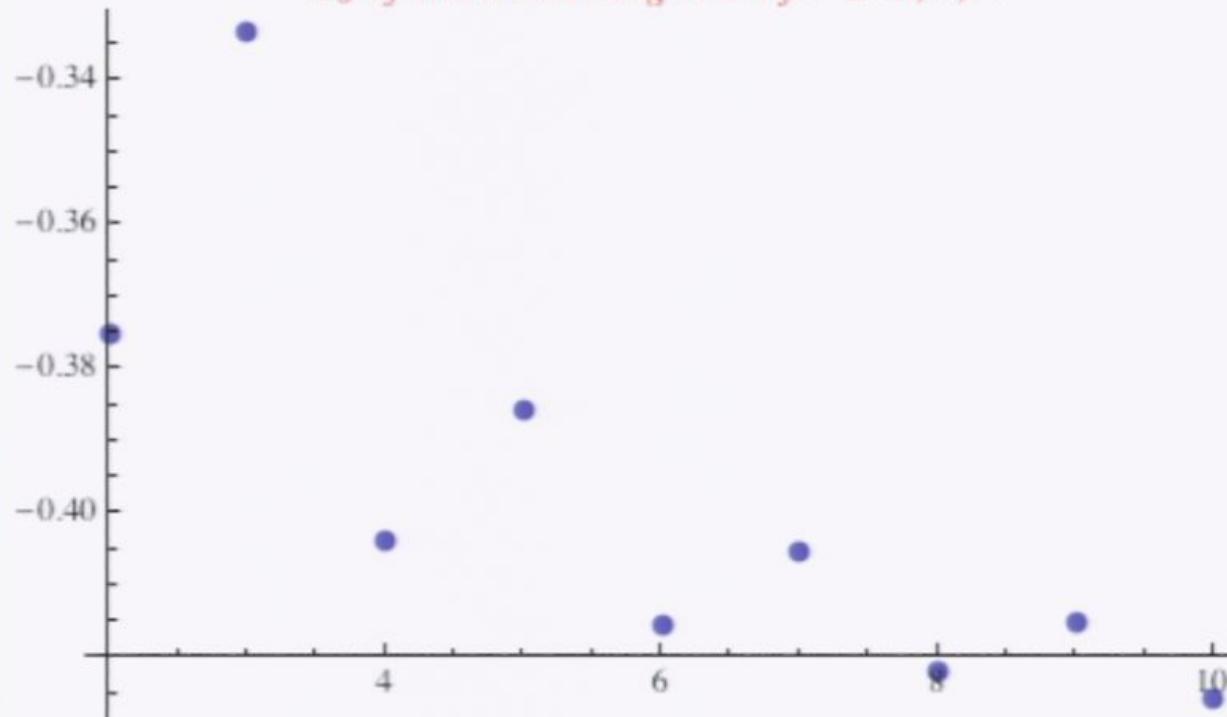
10 E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,....



```
{0, -0.421007}, {2, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425004}]]
```

```
In[41]:= lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel ->  
  Style["E0 of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...," <> ToString[max],  
  {Red, Italic}]]
```

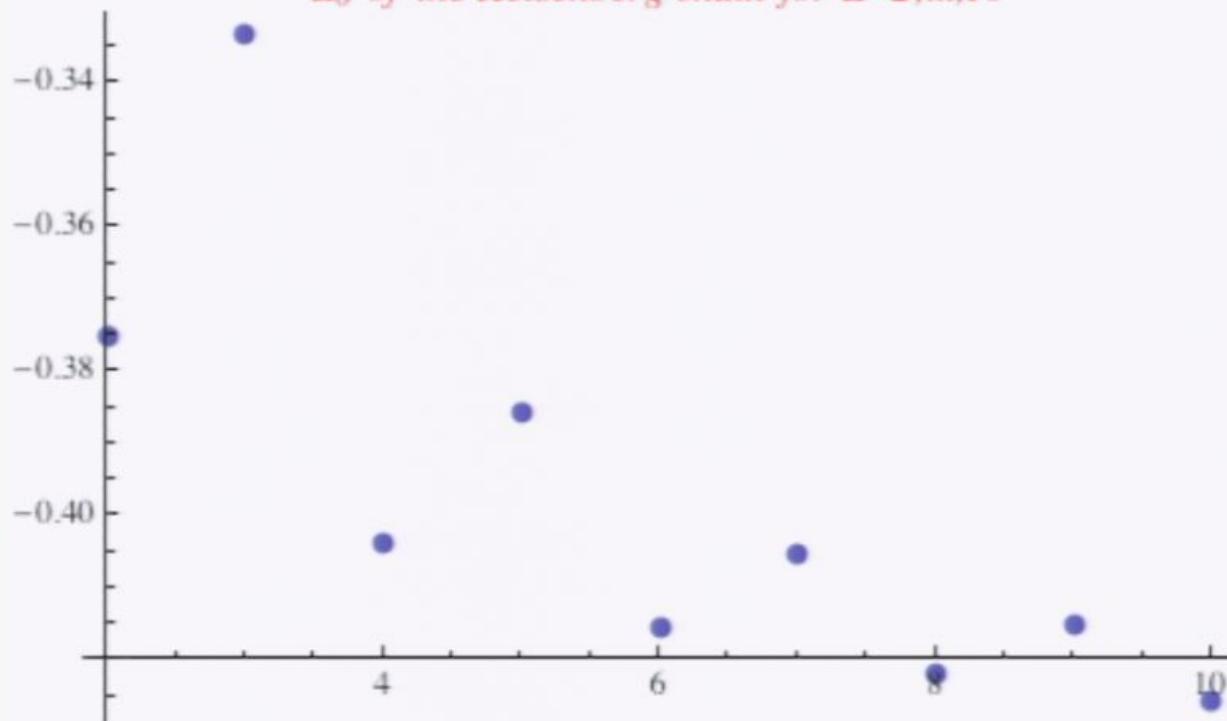
E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



```
Out[41]=
```

```
PlotLabel →  
Style["E0 of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...," <> ToString[max],  
{Red, Italic}]]
```

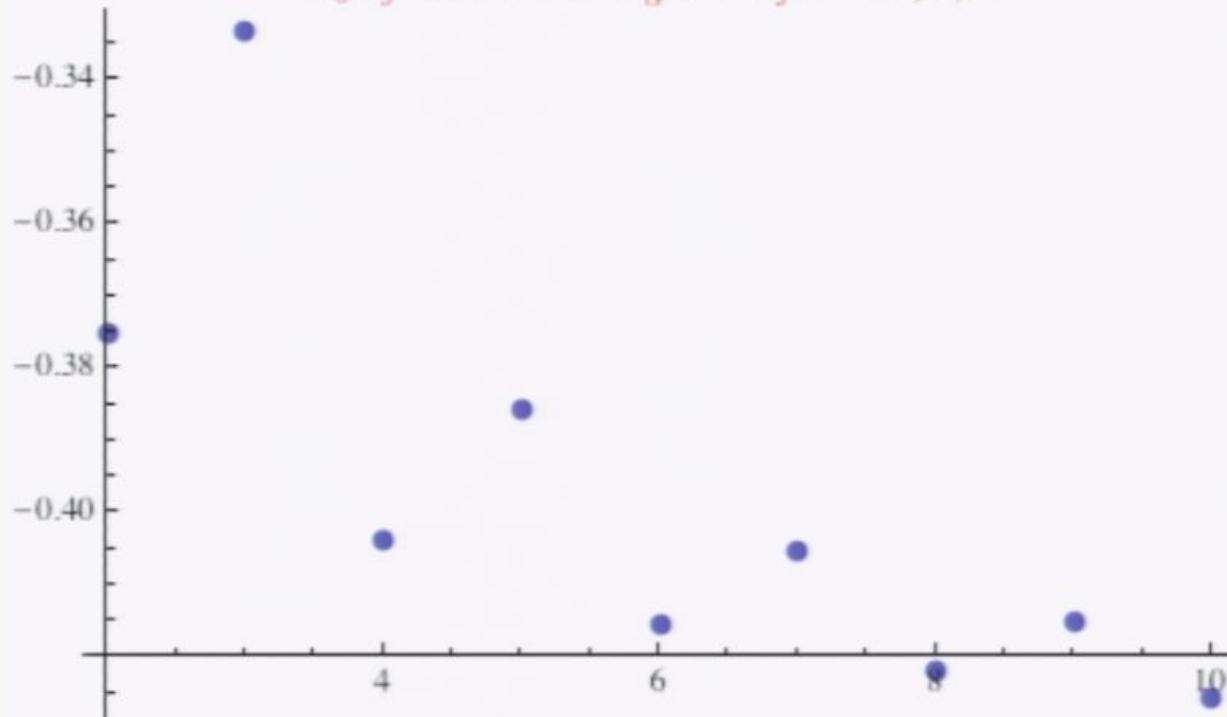
E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



```
FullForm[lp]  
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

{Red, Italic}]]

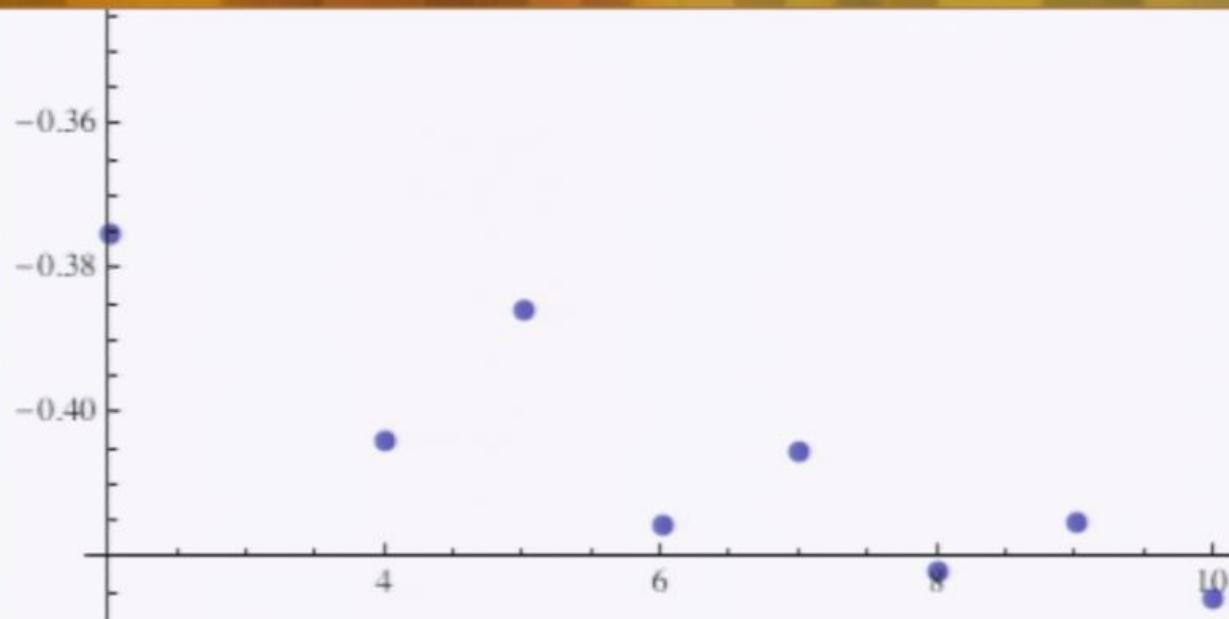
E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



FullForm[lp]

lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}]

Fit[

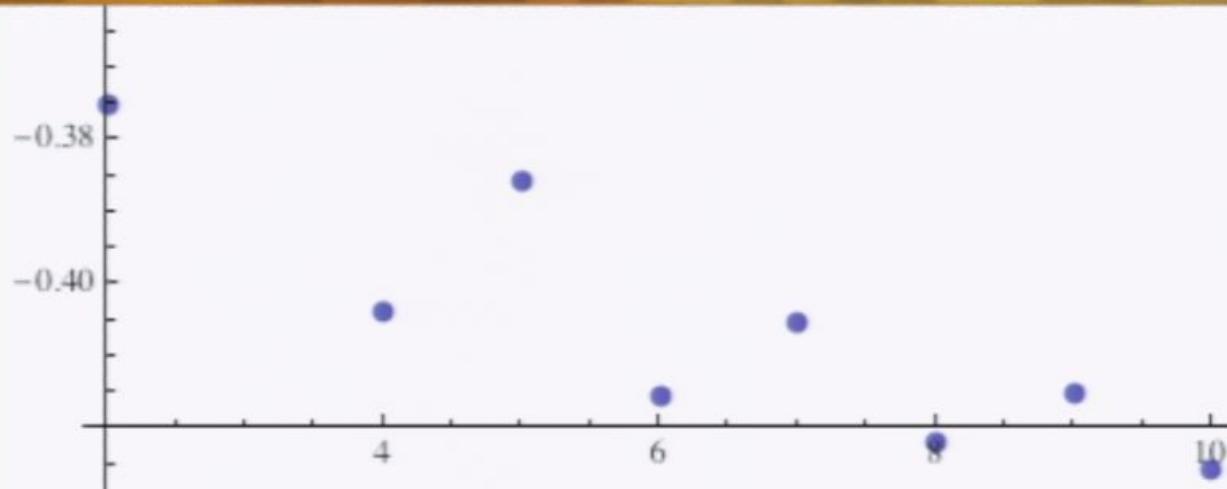


```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[42]:= tb

```
{ {2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804} }
```

Out[41]=



FullForm[lp]

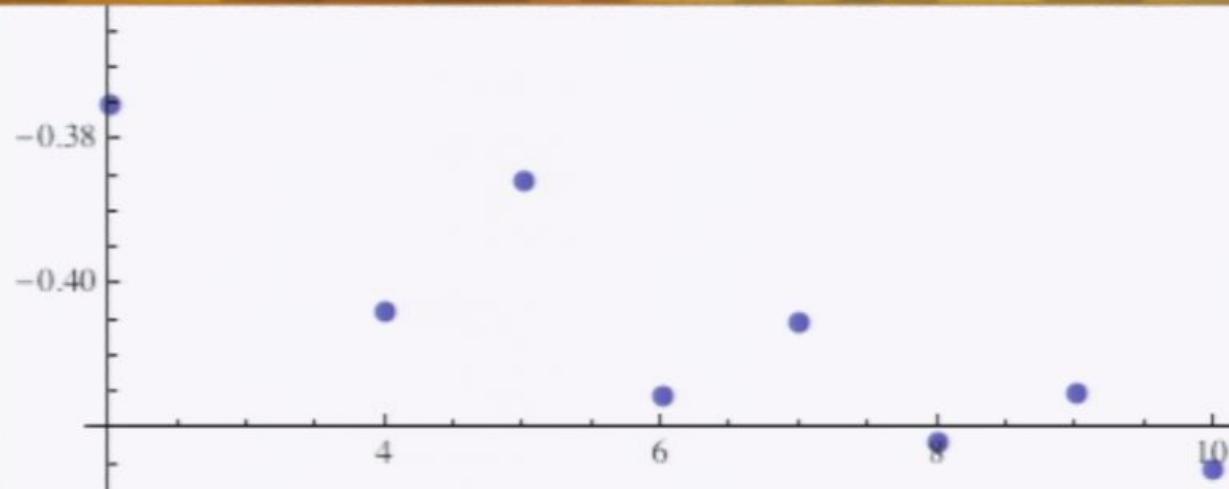
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}

In[42]:= tb

Out[42]= {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}

Fit[]

Out[41]=



FullForm[lp]

lp /. {Hue[a__] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}

In[42]:= tb

Out[42]= {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}

Fit[tb, {1, 1/L, 1/L^2}]

In[42]:=

tb

Out[42]=

```
{ {2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804} }
```

```
Fit[tb, {1, 1/L, 1/L^2}, L]
```

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In[42]:= **tb**

Out[42]= $\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\}, \{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\}, \{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$

In[43]:= **Fit[tb, {1, 1/L, 1/L^2}, L]**

Out[43]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{L^2} + \frac{0.63849}{L}$

In[42]:= **tb**

Out[42]= $\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\},$
 $\{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\},$
 $\{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$

In[44]:= **fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/L, 1/L^2}, L]**

Out[44]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{L^2} + \frac{0.63849}{L}$

In[42]:= **tb**

Out[42]= $\{ \{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\},$
 $\{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\},$
 $\{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\} \}$

In[44]:= **fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/L, 1/L^2}, L]**

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{L^2} + \frac{0.63849}{L}$$

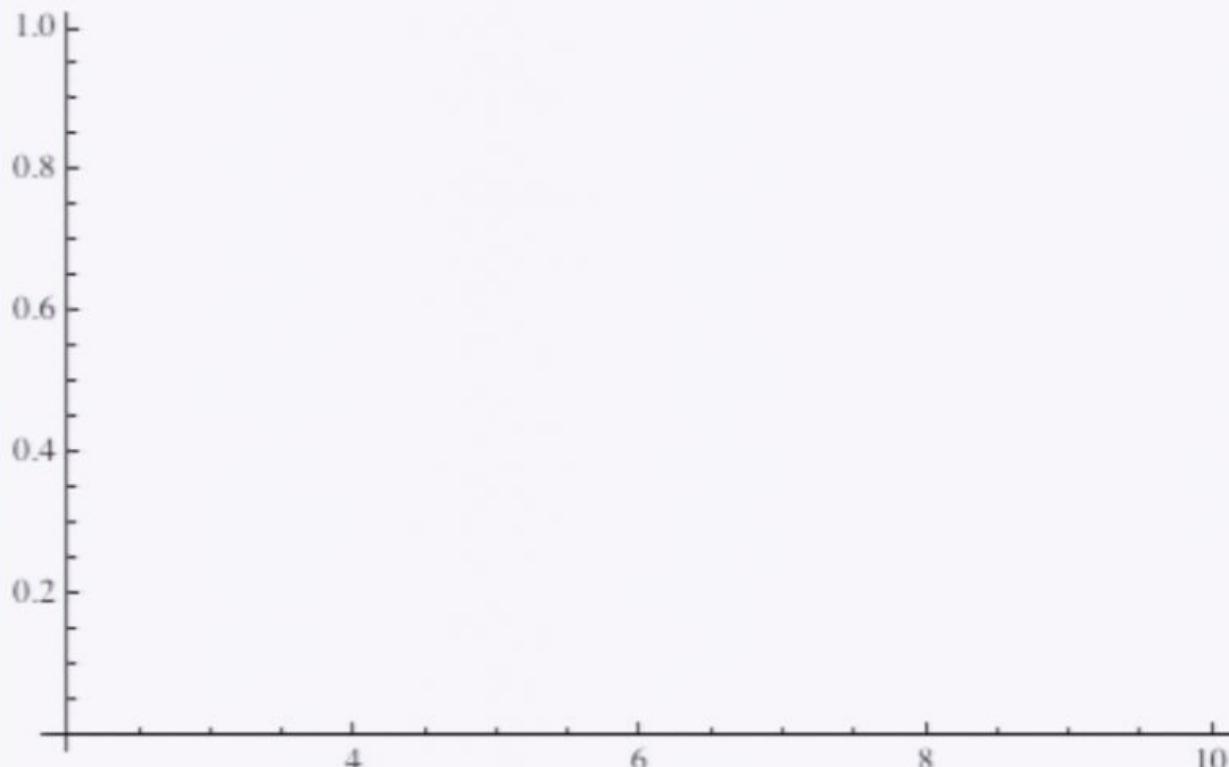
Plot[]

Out[44]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{L^2} + \frac{0.63849}{L}$$

In[45]:=

```
Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]
```



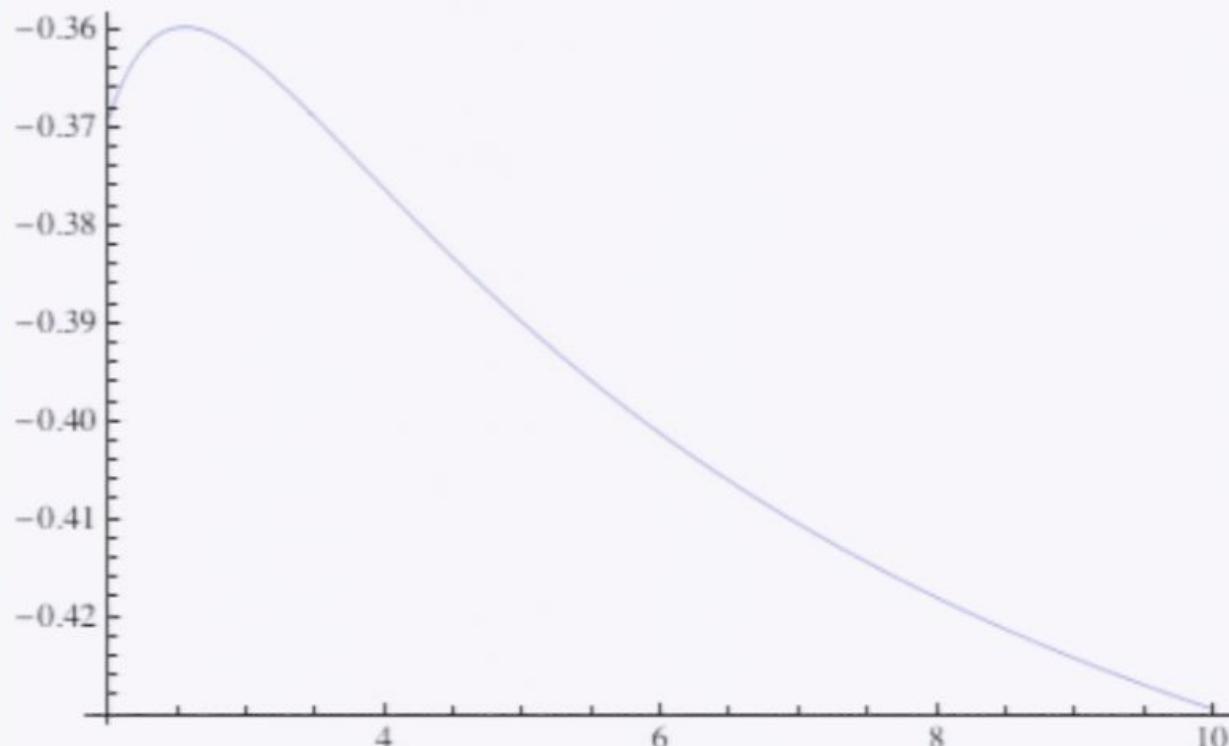
Out[45]=

Out[44]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{L^2} + \frac{0.63849}{L}$$

In[46]:=

`Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]`

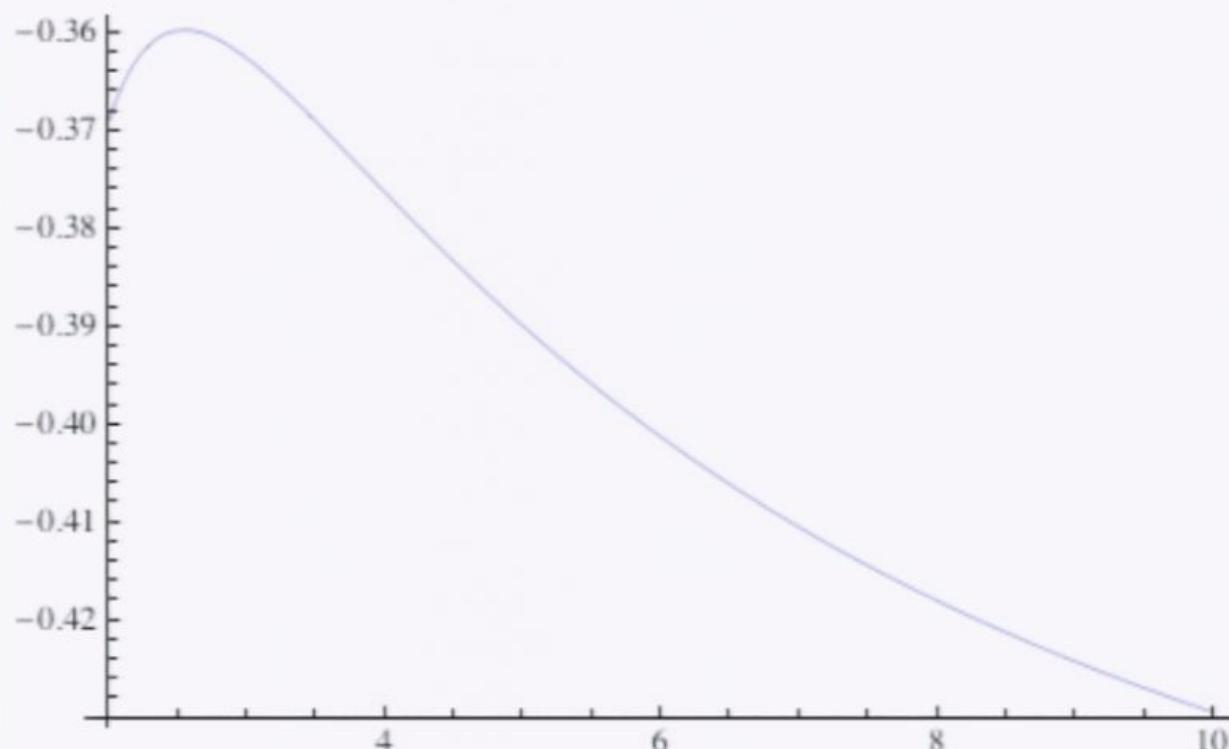


Out[46]=

Out[44]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{L^2} + \frac{0.63849}{L}$$

Plot[#, {L, 2, 10}]

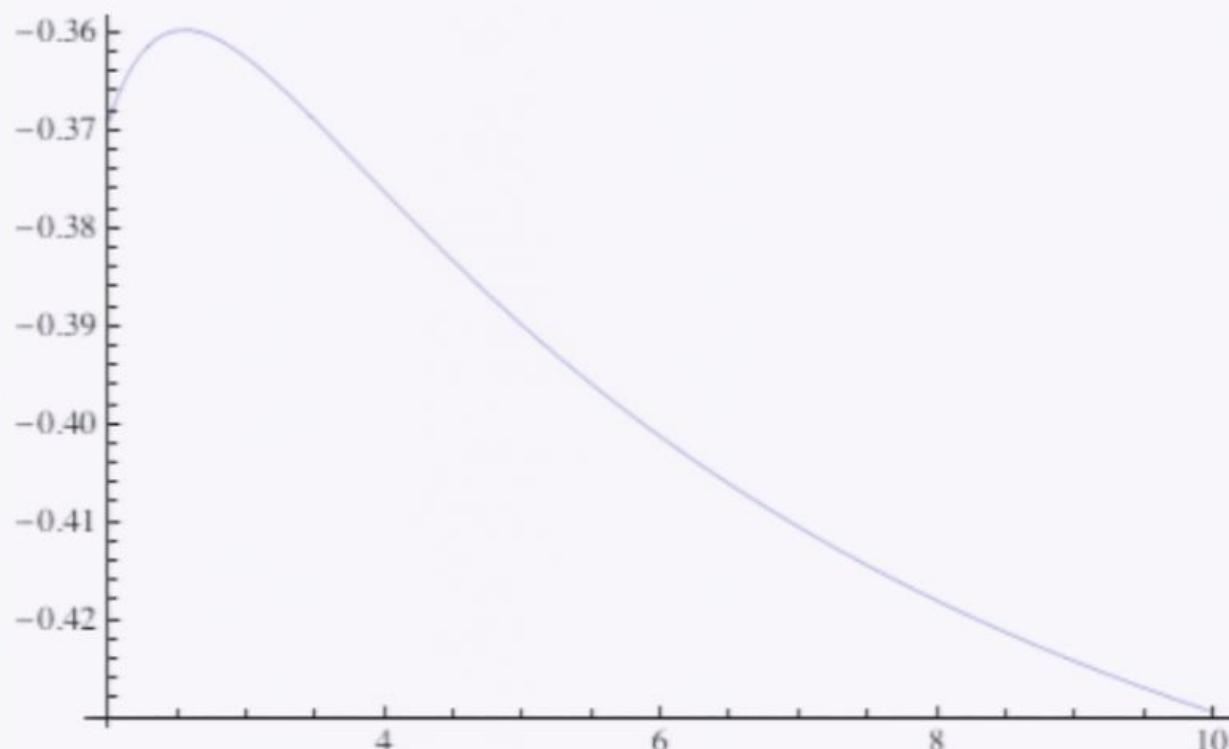


Out[46]=

Out[44]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{L^2} + \frac{0.63849}{L}$$

Show[Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

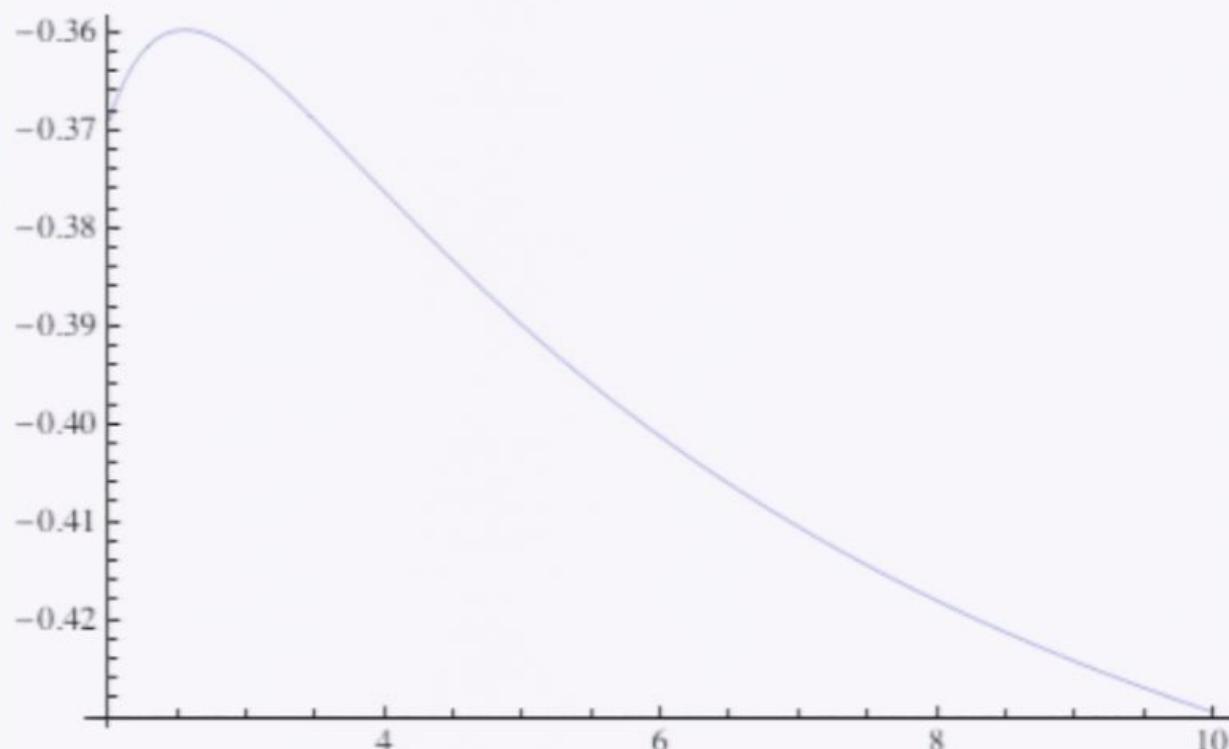


Out[46]=

Out[44]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{L^2} + \frac{0.63849}{L}$$

Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

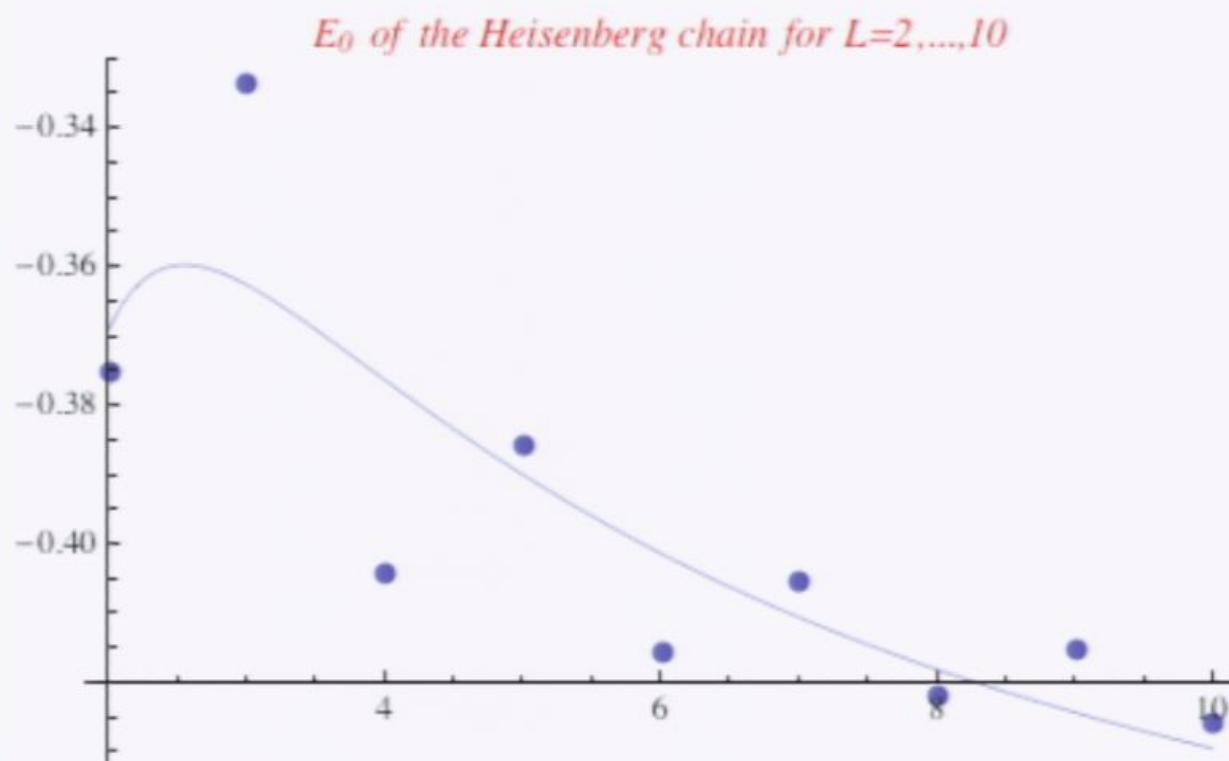


Out[46]=

In[44]:= $\text{fit} = \text{Fit}[\text{tb}, \{1, 1/L, 1/L^2\}, L]$

Out[44]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{L^2} + \frac{0.63849}{L}$

In[47]:= $\text{Show}[\text{lp}, \text{Plot}[\text{fit}, \{L, 2, 10\}]]$



Out[42]=

$$\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\}, \\ \{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\}, \\ \{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$$

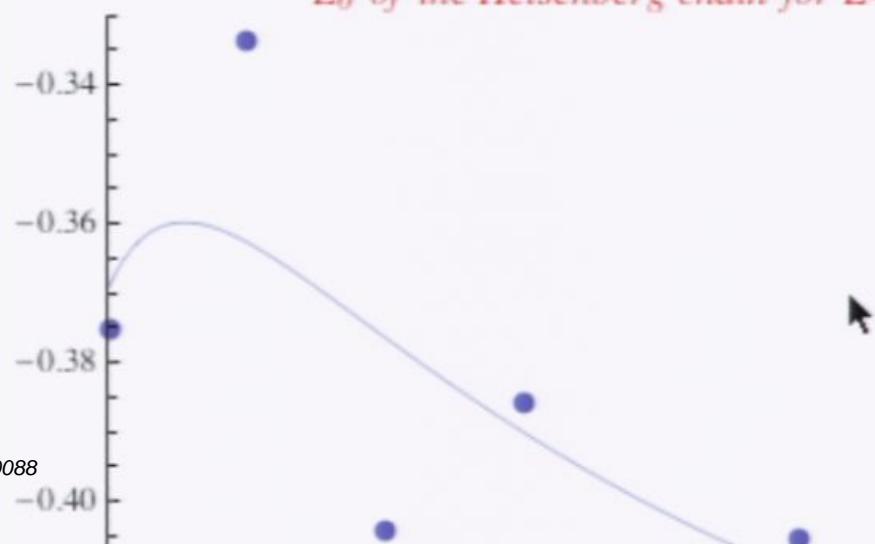
In[44]:=

$$\text{fit} = \text{Fit}[\text{tb}, \{1, 1/L, 1/L^2\}, L]$$

Out[44]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{L^2} + \frac{0.63849}{L}$$

In[47]:=

$$\text{Show}[lp, \text{Plot}[\text{fit}, \{L, 2, 10\}]]$$
E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

Out[47]=

Out[42]=

$$\{ \{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\}, \\ \{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\}, \\ \{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\} \}$$

In[44]:=

$$\text{fit} = \text{Fit}[\text{tb}, \{1, 1/L, 1/L^2\}, L]$$

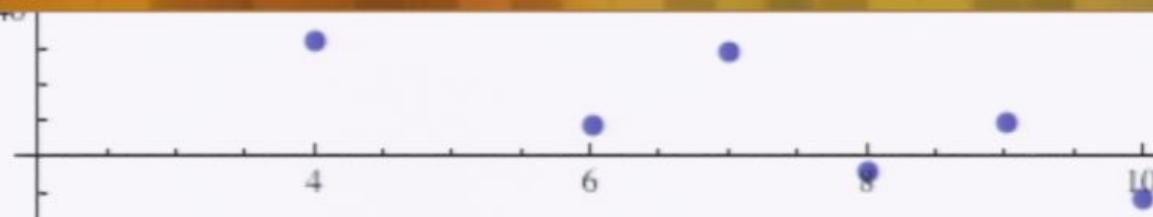
Out[44]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{L^2} + \frac{0.63849}{L}$$

In[47]:=

$$\text{Show}[lp, \text{Plot}[\text{fit}, \{L, 2, 10\}]]$$
E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

Out[47]=



```
FullForm[lp]
```

```
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]} }
```

```
In[42]:= tb
```

```
Out[42]= {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

```
In[44]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/L, 1/L^2}, L]
```

```
Out[44]= -0.485173 - 0.812302/L^2 + 0.63849/L
```

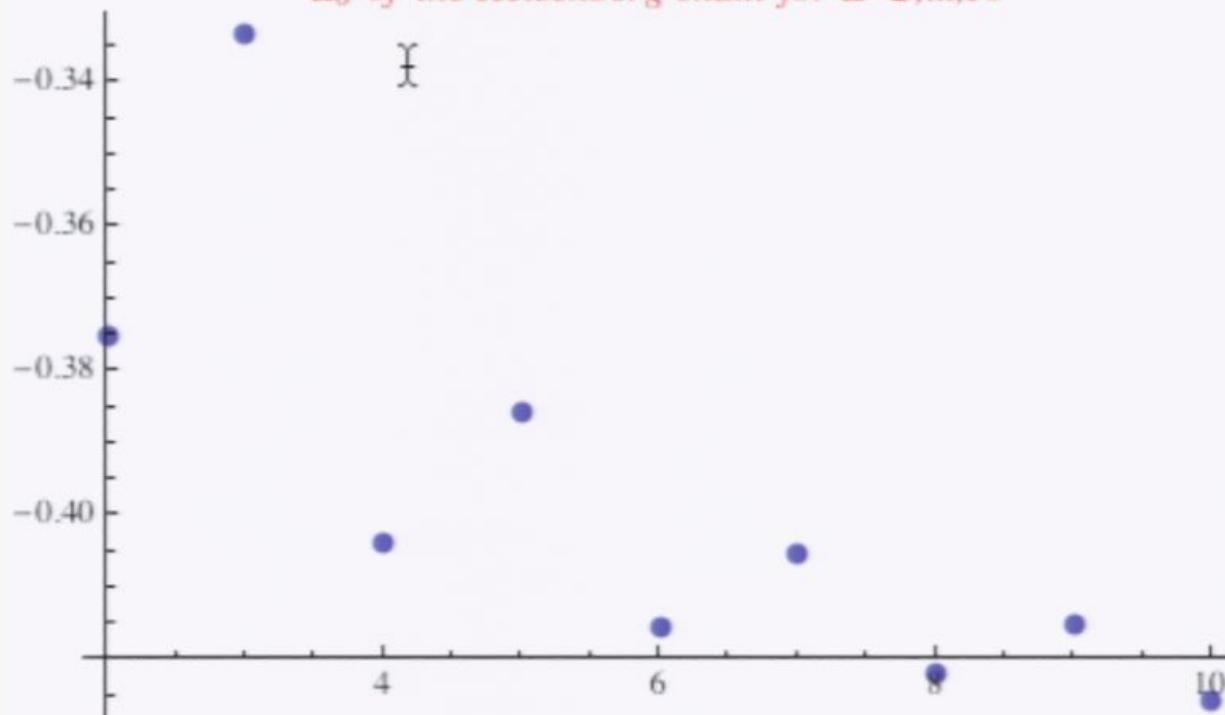
```
In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]
```

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}}
```

In[41]:=

```
lp = ListPlot[tb, PlotStyle -> {PointSize -> 0.02},  
PlotLabel ->  
Style[" $E_0$  of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...," <> ToString[max],  
{Red, Italic}]]
```

E_0 of the Heisenberg chain for $L=2,\dots,10$



Out[41]=

```
lp /. {Rule[a___] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[42]:= tb

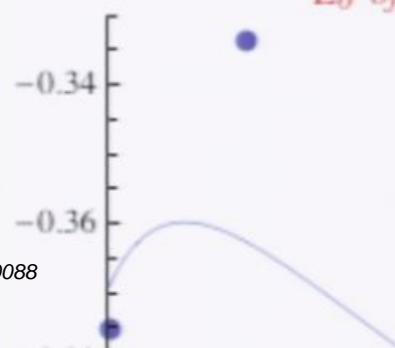
Out[42]= $\{ \{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\},$
 $\{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\},$
 $\{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\} \}$

In[44]:= fit = Fit[tb, $\{1, \frac{1}{L}, \frac{1}{L^2}\}$, L]

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{L^2} + \frac{0.63849}{L}$$

In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



```
lp /. {hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[42]:= tb

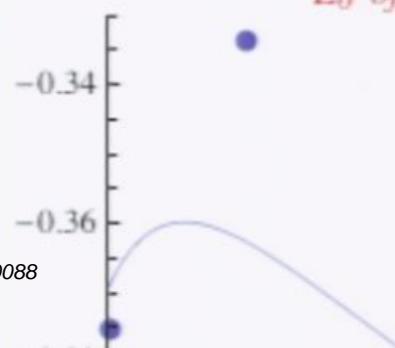
```
{ {2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804} }
```

In[48]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a__] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[42]:= tb

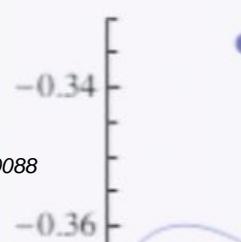
Out[42]= $\{ \{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\},$
 $\{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\},$
 $\{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\} \}$

In[48]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[48]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[42]:= tb

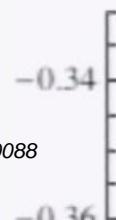
Out[42]= $\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\},$
 $\{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\},$
 $\{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$

In[48]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[48]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[42]:= tb

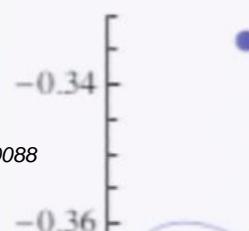
Out[42]= $\{ \{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\},$
 $\{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\},$
 $\{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\} \}$

In[49]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

$$\text{Out[49]= } -0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[42]:= tb

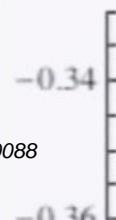
Out[42]= $\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\},$
 $\{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\},$
 $\{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$

In[49]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[49]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[42]:= tb

Out[42]= $\{ \{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\},$
 $\{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\},$
 $\{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\} \}$

In[49]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[49]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[50]:= tb

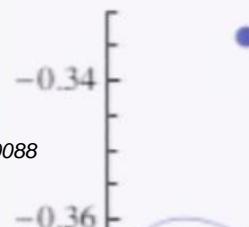
Out[50]= $\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\},$
 $\{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\},$
 $\{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$

In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[51]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[50]:= tb

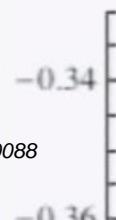
Out[50]= $\{ \{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\},$
 $\{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\},$
 $\{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\} \}$

In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[50]:= tb

Out[50]= $\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\},$
 $\{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\},$
 $\{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$

In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[51]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

Fit[]

In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[50]:= tb

Out[50]= $\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\},$
 $\{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\},$
 $\{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$

In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[51]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

Fit[{(2, -0.375), (3, -0.3333333333333334),
(4, -0.40400635094610965), (5, -0.3855772506635989),
(6, -0.41559618898132095), (7, -0.4051770972409499),
(8, -0.42186657483598594), (9, -0.41514685626436837),
(10, -0.42580352072828803)})

```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[50]:= tb

Out[50]= $\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\},$
 $\{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\},$
 $\{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$

In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[51]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

```
Fit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}}, {
```

```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[50]:= tb

Out[50]= $\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\},$
 $\{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\},$
 $\{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$

In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[51]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

```
Fit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}}, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}]
```

In[50]:=

tb

```
{ {2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804} }
```

In[51]:=

```
fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[52]:=

```
Fit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}}, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:= tb

Out[50]= $\{ \{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\},$
 $\{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\},$
 $\{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\} \}$

In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[51]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

In[52]:= Fit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}}, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[52]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

In[50]:=

tbOut[50]=
$$\left\{ \{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\}, \{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\}, \{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\} \right\}$$

In[51]:=

fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[51]=
$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[52]:=

Fit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`}}, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[52]=
$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

```
{ {2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804} }
```

In[51]:=

```
fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[52]:=

```
Fit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}}, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

```
{ {2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804} }
```

In[51]:=

```
fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[52]:=

```
Fit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}}, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

Out[50]=

$$\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\}, \\ \{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\}, \\ \{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$$

In[51]:=

fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[51]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[52]:=

Fit[{{2, -0.375`}}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`}], {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[52]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

```
{ {2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804} }
```

In[51]:=

```
fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

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Fit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}}], {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

```
{ {2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804} }
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```
fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[53]:=

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Fit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}}, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

Out[50]=

$$\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\}, \\ \{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\}, \\ \{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$$

In[51]:=

fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[51]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

Fit|

In[53]:=

Fit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`}}, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[53]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

```
{ {2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804} }
```

In[51]:=

fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[54]:=

Fit[{{1, 2}, {2, 3}}, {1, x}, x]

$$1. + 1. x$$

In[53]:=

**Fit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}], {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]**

In[50]:=

tb

```
{ {2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804} }
```

In[51]:=

fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

Fit[{{1, 2}, {2, 3}, {5, 3}}, {1, x}, x]

$$1. + 1. x$$

In[53]:=

```
Fit[ {{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}}, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

In[50]:=

tb

Out[50]=

$$\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\}, \\ \{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\}, \\ \{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$$

In[51]:=

fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[51]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

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Fit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`}}, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[53]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

Out[50]=

$$\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\}, \\ \{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\}, \\ \{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$$

In[51]:=

fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[51]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[56]:=

Fit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`}}, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[56]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

Out[50]=

$$\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\}, \\ \{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\}, \\ \{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$$

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fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

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$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[56]:=

Fit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`}}, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[56]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

```
{ {2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804} }
```

In[51]:=

```
fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[56]:=

```
Fit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}}, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

```
{ {2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804} }
```

In[51]:=

```
fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

```
FindFit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}}, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$



SEARCH

FindFit



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FindFit

FindFit[*data*, *expr*, *pars*, *vars*]

finds numerical values of the parameters *pars* that make *expr* give a best fit to *data* as a function of *vars*.

The data can have the form $\{\{x_1, y_1, \dots, f_1\}, \{x_2, y_2, \dots, f_2\}, \dots\}$, where the number of coordinates x, y, \dots is equal to the number of variables in the list *vars*. The data can also be of the form $\{f_1, f_2, \dots\}$, with a single coordinate assumed to take values 1, 2, ...

FindFit[*data*, $\{\text{expr}, \text{cons}\}$, *pars*, *vars*]

finds a best fit subject to the parameter constraints *cons*.

MORE INFORMATION

EXAMPLES



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FindFit

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FindFit

FindFit[*data*, *expr*, *pars*, *vars*]finds numerical values of the parameters *pars* that make *expr* give a best fit to *data* as a function of *vars*.The data can have the form $\{\{x_1, y_1, \dots, f_1\}, \{x_2, y_2, \dots, f_2\}, \dots\}$, where the number of coordinates x, y, \dots is equal to the number of variables in the list *vars*. The data can also be of the form $\{f_1, f_2, \dots\}$, with a single coordinate assumed to take values 1, 2,Fit the best-fit parameters *a*, *b*, and *c*:In[2]:= **FindFit**[%, *a* \times Log[*b* + *c* *x*], {*a*, *b*, *c*}, *x*]Out[2]= {*a* \rightarrow 1.42076, *b* \rightarrow 1.65558, *c* \rightarrow 0.534645}

Evaluate the fitted function:

In[3]:= **Table**[*a* \times Log[*b* + *c* *x*] /. %, {*x*, 10}]

Out[3]= {1.11388, 2.84839, -5.03621, 7.5781, 10.4091, 13.4837, 16.7682, 20.2371, 23.87, 27.6508}



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FindFit



Search for all pages containing [FindFit](#).

EXAMPLES

Basic Examples (1)

Find a nonlinear fit to a list of primes:

```
In[1]:= Table[Prime[x], {x, 20}]
```

```
Out[1]= {2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43, 47, 53, 59, 61, 67, 71}
```

Fit the best-fit parameters a , b , and c :

```
In[2]:= FindFit[%, a[x Log[b + c x]], {a, b, c}, x]
```

```
Out[2]= {a → 1.42076, b → 1.65558, c → 0.534645}
```

Evaluate the fitted function:

```
In[3]:= Table[a x Log[b + c x] /. %, {x, 10}]
```

```
Out[3]= {1.11388, 2.84839, 5.03621, 7.5781,  
10.4091, 13.4837, 16.7682, 20.2371, 23.87, 27.6508}
```

► Scope (7)

Pirsa: 10090088

► Options (7)

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► Applications (7)

In[50]:=

tb

```
{ {2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804} }
```

In[51]:=

```
fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

```
FindFit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}}, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

Out[50]=

$$\left\{ \{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\}, \{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\}, \{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\} \right\}$$

In[51]:=

fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[51]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

FindFit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`}], a + b {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[56]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

Out[50]=

$$\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\}, \\ \{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\}, \\ \{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$$

In[51]:=

fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

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FindFit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`}], a + $\frac{b}{x^2} \{1, 1/x, 1/x^2\}, x$

Out[56]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

Out[50]=

$$\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\}, \\ \{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\}, \\ \{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$$

In[51]:=

fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

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$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

FindFit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`}], a + $\frac{b}{x} + c \{1, 1/x, 1/x^2\}, x$]

Out[56]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

```
{ {2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804} }
```

In[51]:=

fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

```
FindFit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
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```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

```
{ {2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
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```

In[51]:=

```
fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
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$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

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FindFit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
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```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

Out[50]=

$$\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\}, \\ \{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\}, \\ \{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$$

In[51]:=

fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

Out[51]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

FindFit $\left[\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.3333333333333334\}, \{4, -0.40400635094610965\}, \{5, -0.3855772506635989\}, \{6, -0.41559618898132095\}, \{7, -0.4051770972409499\}, \{8, -0.42186657483598594\}, \{9, -0.41514685626436837\}, \{10, -0.42580352072828803\}\}, a + \frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}, \{1, 1/x, 1/x^2\}, x\right]$

Out[56]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[50]:=

tb

Out[50]=

$$\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333\}, \{4, -0.404006\}, \\ \{5, -0.385577\}, \{6, -0.415596\}, \{7, -0.405177\}, \\ \{8, -0.421867\}, \{9, -0.415147\}, \{10, -0.425804\}\}$$

In[51]:=

fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

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{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}], a + $\frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$, {a, b, 1/x^2}, x]**

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Out[57]=

{a → -0.485173, b → 0.63849, c → -0.812302}

In[47]:=

Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

In[57]:=

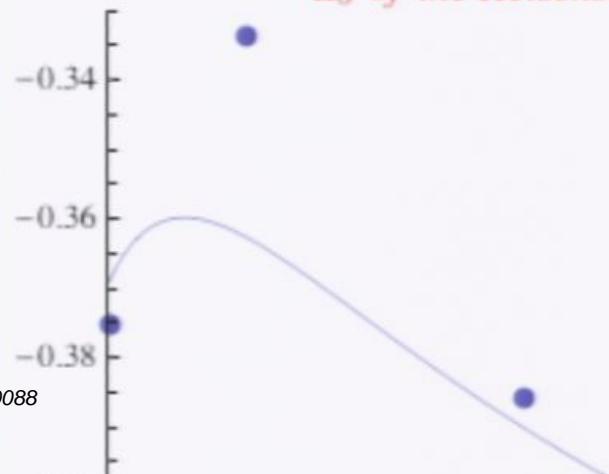
```
FindFit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
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```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[47]=

Pirsa: 10090088

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```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

```
In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
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E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

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E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

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E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

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```
Fit|
```

```
In[57]:= FindFit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
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$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

```
Fit
```

```
Find|
```

```
In[57]:= FindFit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
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$$\{a \rightarrow -0.485173, b \rightarrow 0.63849, c \rightarrow -0.812302\}$$

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{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

In[51]:= **fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]**

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$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

Fit

FindFit|

In[57]:= **FindFit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`}], a + $\frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$, {a, b, c}, x]**

Out[57]= {a → -0.485173, b → 0.63849, c → -0.812302}

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In[57]:= FindFit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.333333333333334`},  
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```
In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]
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E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

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FindFit[
 {{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`},
  {5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`},
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 a +  $\frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$ , {a, b, c}, x]
```

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```

$$\text{Out}[51]= -0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

```
In[58]:= FindFit[
```

```
{(2, -0.375`), (3, -0.3333333333333334`), (4, -0.40400635094610965`),  
(5, -0.3855772506635989`), (6, -0.41559618898132095`),  
(7, -0.4051770972409499`), (8, -0.42186657483598594`),  
(9, -0.41514685626436837`), (10, -0.42580352072828803`)} // N,  
a +  $\frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$ , {a, b, c}, x]
```

```
Out[58]= {a → -0.485173, b → 0.63849, c → -0.812302}
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E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

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```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



F[...]



SEARCH

FindFit

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Mathematica > Data Manipulation > Statistics > Curve Fitting & Approximate Functions >

Mathematica > Mathematics and Algorithms > Statistics > Curve Fitting & Approximate Functions >

BUILT-IN MATHEMATICA SYMBOL

Tutorials

See Also

More About

URL

FindFit

The data can have the form $\{x_1, y_1\}, \{x_2, y_2\}, \dots, \{x_n, y_n\}$, where the number of coordinates x, y, \dots is equal to the number of variables in the list $vars$. The data can also be of the form $\{(f_1, g_1), (f_2, g_2), \dots\}$, with a single coordinate assumed to take values 1, 2,

FindFit[*data*, {*expr*, *cons*}, *pars*, *vars*]

finds a best fit subject to the parameter constraints *cons*.

▶ **MORE INFORMATION**

▼ **EXAMPLES**

▼ **Basic Examples** (1)

Find a nonlinear fit to a list of primes:



F[...]



SEARCH

FindFit

Search for all pages containing [FindFit](#).

In[3]:= `Table[x Log[x + 1] / . x, {x, 10}]`

Out[3]= {1.11388, 2.84839, 5.03621, 7.5781,
10.4091, 13.4837, 16.7682, 20.2371, 23.87, 27.6508}

- ▶ [Scope](#) (7)
- ▶ [Options](#) (7)
- ▶ [Applications](#) (7)
- ▶ [Properties & Relations](#) (4)
- ▶ [Possible Issues](#) (1)

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- [Unconstrained Optimization](#)

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Pirsa: 10090088 [Demonstrations with FindFit \(Wolfram Demonstrations Project\)](#)

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- [Implementation notes: Numerical and Related Functions](#)

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
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E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

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In[51]:= $\text{fit} = \text{Fit}[\text{tb}, \{1, 1/x, 1/x^2\}, x]$

Out[51]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

$\text{FindFit}\left[\{(2, -0.375), (3, -0.3333333333333334), (4, -0.40400635094610965), (5, -0.3855772506635989), (6, -0.41559618898132095), (7, -0.4051770972409499), (8, -0.42186657483598594), (9, -0.41514685626436837), (10, -0.42580352072828803)\}, a + \frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}, \{a, b, c\}, x\right]$

Out[58]= $\{a \rightarrow -0.485173, b \rightarrow 0.63849, c \rightarrow -0.812302\}$

In[47]:= $\text{Show}[lp, \text{Plot}[\text{fit}, \{L, 2, 10\}]]$

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

```
In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$\text{Out}[51]= -0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

```
FindFit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}], a +  $\frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$ , {a, b, c}, x]
```

```
Out[58]= {a → -0.485173, b → 0.63849, c → -0.812302}
```

```
In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

```
In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$\text{Out}[51]= -0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

```
FindFit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}], a +  $\frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$ , {a, b, c}, x]
```

```
Out[58]= {a → -0.485173, b → 0.63849, c → -0.812302}
```

```
In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

In[51]:= $\text{fit} = \text{Fit}[\text{tb}, \{1, 1/x, 1/x^2\}, x]$

Out[51]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

FindFit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.333333333333334`},
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}], $a + \frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$, {a, b, c}, x]

Out[58]= {a → -0.485173, b → 0.63849, c → -0.812302}

In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

```
In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$\text{Out}[51]= -0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

```
FindFit[{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}], a +  $\frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$ , {a, b, c}, x]
```

```
Out[58]= {a → -0.485173, b → 0.63849, c → -0.812302}
```

```
In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

```
In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$\text{Out}[51]= -0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

```
{ {2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`},  
{5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`},  
{7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`},  
{9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`} }
```

```
FindFit[, a +  $\frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$ , {a, b, c}, x]
```

```
Out[58]= {a → -0.485173, b → 0.63849, c → -0.812302}
```

```
In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]
```

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}]
```

```
In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$\text{Out}[51]= -0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

```
{ {2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`},  
{5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`},  
{7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`},  
{9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`} } //.
```

```
FindFit[, a +  $\frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$ , {a, b, c}, x]
```

```
Out[58]= {a → -0.485173, b → 0.63849, c → -0.812302}
```

```
In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]
```

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

```
In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$\text{Out}[51]= -0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

```
{ {2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`},  
{5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`},  
{7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`},  
{9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`} }
```

```
FindFit[, a +  $\frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$ , {a, b, c}, x]
```

```
Out[58]= {a → -0.485173, b → 0.63849, c → -0.812302}
```

```
In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]
```

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

```
In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$\text{Out}[51]= -0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

```
{ {2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`},  
{5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`},  
{7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`},  
{9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`} }
```

```
FindFit[, a +  $\frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$ , {a, b, c}, x]
```

```
Out[58]= {a → -0.485173, b → 0.63849, c → -0.812302}
```

```
In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]
```

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

```
In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$\text{Out}[51]= -0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

```
{ {2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`},  
{5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`},  
{7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`},  
{9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`}} ] }
```

```
FindFit[, a +  $\frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$ , {a, b, c}, x]
```

```
Out[58]= {a → -0.485173, b → 0.63849, c → -0.812302}
```

```
In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]
```

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}]
```

In[51]:= $\text{fit} = \text{Fit}[\text{tb}, \{1, 1/x, 1/x^2\}, x]$

Out[51]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

```
{ {2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`},
  {5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`},
  {7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`},
  {9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`} } //  
Rational
```

FindFit[, $a + \frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$, {a, b, c}, x]

Out[58]= {a → -0.485173, b → 0.63849, c → -0.812302}

In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

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{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}

In[51]:= $\text{fit} = \text{Fit}[\text{tb}, \{1, 1/x, 1/x^2\}, x]$

Out[51]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

{ {2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`},
{5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`},
{7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`},
{9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`} } //
Rationalize|

FindFit[, $a + \frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$, {a, b, c}, x]

Out[58]= {a → -0.485173, b → 0.63849, c → -0.812302}

In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

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```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}]
```

In[51]:= $\text{fit} = \text{Fit}[\text{tb}, \{1, 1/x, 1/x^2\}, x]$

Out[51]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

```
{ {2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`},
  {5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`},
  {7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`},
  {9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`} } //  
Rationalize[#, 10`
```

FindFit[, $a + \frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$, {a, b, c}, x]

Out[58]= {a → -0.485173, b → 0.63849, c → -0.812302}

In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

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```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}]
```

In[51]:= **fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]**

Out[51]=
$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

```
{ {2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`},
  {5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`},
  {7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`},
  {9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`} } // Rationalize[#, 10^-5]|
```

FindFit[, a + $\frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$, {a, b, c}, x]

Out[58]= {a → -0.485173, b → 0.63849, c → -0.812302}

In[59]:= **Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]**

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

In[51]:= $\text{fit} = \text{Fit}[\text{tb}, \{1, 1/x, 1/x^2\}, x]$

Out[51]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

In[59]:= $\{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333333333334\}, \{4, -0.40400635094610965\},$
 $\{5, -0.3855772506635989\}, \{6, -0.41559618898132095\},$
 $\{7, -0.4051770972409499\}, \{8, -0.42186657483598594\},$
 $\{9, -0.41514685626436837\}, \{10, -0.42580352072828803\}\} //$
Rationalize[#, 10⁻⁵] &

Out[59]= $\left\{\left\{2, -\frac{3}{8}\right\}, \left\{3, -\frac{1}{3}\right\}, \left\{4, -\frac{101}{250}\right\}, \left\{5, -\frac{123}{319}\right\},$
 $\left\{6, -\frac{357}{859}\right\}, \left\{7, -\frac{47}{116}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{27}{64}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{137}{330}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{66}{155}\right\}\right\}$

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

In[51]:= `fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]`

Out[51]=
$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

T|{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`},
 {5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`},
 {7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`},
 {9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`}} //
 Rationalize[#, 10⁻⁵] &

Out[59]=
$$\left\{\left\{2, -\frac{3}{8}\right\}, \left\{3, -\frac{1}{3}\right\}, \left\{4, -\frac{101}{250}\right\}, \left\{5, -\frac{123}{319}\right\}, \left\{6, -\frac{357}{859}\right\}, \left\{7, -\frac{47}{116}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{27}{64}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{137}{330}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{66}{155}\right\}\right\}$$

`FindFit[, a + $\frac{b}{x}$ + $\frac{c}{x^2}$, {a, b, c}, x]`

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

In[51]:= `fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]`

Out[51]=
$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

`TB|{{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.333333333333334`}, {4, -0.40400635094610965`},
{5, -0.3855772506635989`}, {6, -0.41559618898132095`},
{7, -0.4051770972409499`}, {8, -0.42186657483598594`},
{9, -0.41514685626436837`}, {10, -0.42580352072828803`}} //
Rationalize[#, 10-5] &`

Out[59]=
$$\left\{\left\{2, -\frac{3}{8}\right\}, \left\{3, -\frac{1}{3}\right\}, \left\{4, -\frac{101}{250}\right\}, \left\{5, -\frac{123}{319}\right\}, \left\{6, -\frac{357}{859}\right\}, \left\{7, -\frac{47}{116}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{27}{64}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{137}{330}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{66}{155}\right\}\right\}$$

```
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

```
In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$\text{Out}[51]= -0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

```
In[60]:= TB = {{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}} // Rationalize[#, 10^-5] &
```

```
Out[60]= {{2, -\frac{3}{8}}, {3, -\frac{1}{3}}, {4, -\frac{101}{250}}, {5, -\frac{123}{319}},  
{6, -\frac{357}{859}}, {7, -\frac{47}{116}}, {8, -\frac{27}{64}}, {9, -\frac{137}{330}}, {10, -\frac{66}{155}}}
```

$$(2, -0.421007), (2, -0.415147), (10, -0.425004)$$

In[51]:= `fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]`

$$\text{Out}[51]= -0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[60]:= `TB = {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.3333333333333334}, {4, -0.40400635094610965}, {5, -0.3855772506635989}, {6, -0.41559618898132095}, {7, -0.4051770972409499}, {8, -0.42186657483598594}, {9, -0.41514685626436837}, {10, -0.42580352072828803}} // Rationalize[#, 10^-5] &`

$$\text{Out}[60]= \left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{101}{250} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{123}{319} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{357}{859} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{47}{116} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{27}{64} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{137}{330} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{66}{155} \right\} \right\}$$

`FindFit[, a + b/x + c/x^2, {a, b, c}, x]`

In[51]:= $\text{fit} = \text{Fit}[\text{tb}, \{1, 1/x, 1/x^2\}, x]$

Out[51]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$

In[60]:= $\text{TB} = \{\{2, -0.375\}, \{3, -0.333333333333334\}, \{4, -0.40400635094610965\}, \{5, -0.3855772506635989\}, \{6, -0.41559618898132095\}, \{7, -0.4051770972409499\}, \{8, -0.42186657483598594\}, \{9, -0.41514685626436837\}, \{10, -0.42580352072828803\}\} // \text{Rationalize}[\#, 10^{-5}] &$

Out[60]= $\left\{\left\{2, -\frac{3}{8}\right\}, \left\{3, -\frac{1}{3}\right\}, \left\{4, -\frac{101}{250}\right\}, \left\{5, -\frac{123}{319}\right\}, \left\{6, -\frac{357}{859}\right\}, \left\{7, -\frac{47}{116}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{27}{64}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{137}{330}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{66}{155}\right\}\right\}$

FindFit[TB, $a + \frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$, {a, b, c}, x]

Out[51]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[60]:=

```
TB = {{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`} } // Rationalize[#, 10-5] &
```

Out[60]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{101}{250} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{123}{319} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{357}{859} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{47}{116} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{27}{64} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{137}{330} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{66}{155} \right\} \right\}$$

In[61]:=

```
FindFit[TB, a +  $\frac{b}{x}$  +  $\frac{c}{x^2}$ , {a, b, c}, x]
```

Out[61]=

$$\{a \rightarrow -0.485184, b \rightarrow 0.638572, c \rightarrow -0.812422\}$$

Out[51]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[60]:=

```
TB = {{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`} } // Rationalize[#, 10-5] &
```

Out[60]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{101}{250} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{123}{319} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{357}{859} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{47}{116} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{27}{64} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{137}{330} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{66}{155} \right\} \right\}$$

In[61]:=

```
FindFit[TB, a +  $\frac{b}{x}$  +  $\frac{c}{x^2}$ , {a, b, c}, x]
```

x

Out[61]=

$$\{a \rightarrow -0.485184, b \rightarrow 0.638572, c \rightarrow -0.812422\}$$

Out[51]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[60]:=

```
TB = {{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}} // Rationalize[#, 10-5] &
```

Out[60]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{101}{250} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{123}{319} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{357}{859} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{47}{116} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{27}{64} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{137}{330} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{66}{155} \right\} \right\}$$

In[61]:=

```
FindFit[TB, a +  $\frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$ , {a, b, c}, x]
```

Out[61]=

$$\{a \rightarrow -0.485184, b \rightarrow 0.638572, c \rightarrow -0.812422\}$$

Out[51]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$

In[60]:=

```
TB = {{2, -0.375`}, {3, -0.3333333333333334`},  
{4, -0.40400635094610965`}, {5, -0.3855772506635989`},  
{6, -0.41559618898132095`}, {7, -0.4051770972409499`},  
{8, -0.42186657483598594`}, {9, -0.41514685626436837`},  
{10, -0.42580352072828803`}} // Rationalize[#, 10-5] &
```

Out[60]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{101}{250} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{123}{319} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{357}{859} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{47}{116} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{27}{64} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{137}{330} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{66}{155} \right\} \right\}$$

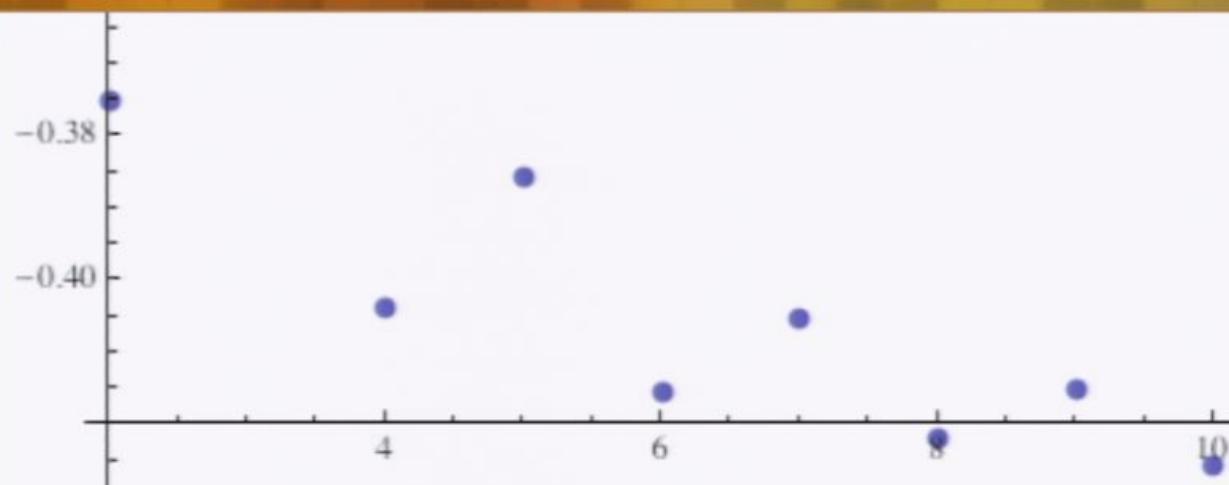
In[61]:=

```
FindFit[TB, a +  $\frac{b}{x}$  +  $\frac{c}{x^2}$ , {a, b, c}, x]
```

Out[61]=

$$\{a \rightarrow -0.485184, b \rightarrow 0.638572, c \rightarrow -0.812422\}$$

Out[41]=



FullForm[lp]

lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}

tb

Out[50]= {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}

In[51]=

fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]



```
FullForm[lp]
```

```
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[50]:=

```
tb
```

Out[50]=

```
{ {2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804} }
```

In[51]:=

```
fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

Out[51]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$



```
FullForm[lp]
```

```
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

```
tbfit = Rationalize[tb
```

```
Out[50]= {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

```
In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

```
Out[51]= -0.485173 - 0.812302/x^2 + 0.63849/x
```



```
FullForm[lp]
```

```
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

```
tbfit = Rationalize[tb, |
```

```
Out[50]= {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

```
In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$\text{Out[51]}= -0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$



```
FullForm[lp]
```

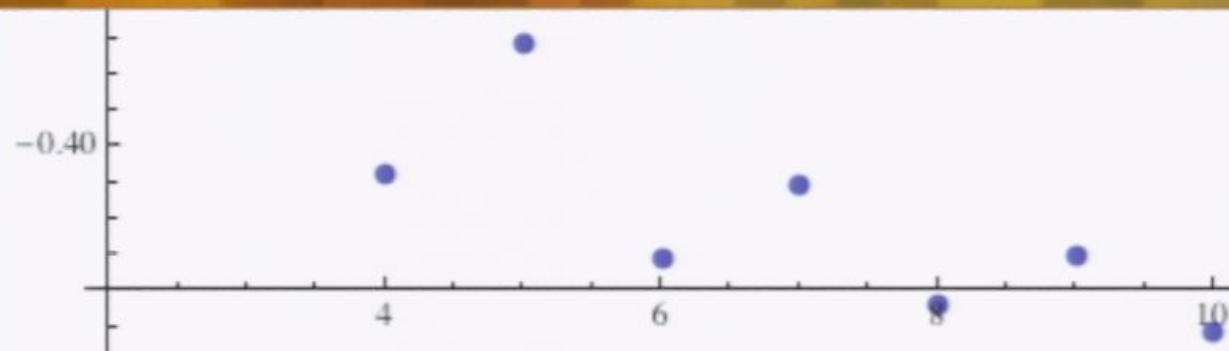
```
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

```
tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10^
```

```
Out[50]= {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

```
In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

```
Out[51]= -0.485173 - 0.812302/x + 0.63849/x^2
```



```
FullForm[lp]
```

```
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

```
tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10-7]
```

```
Out[50]= {{2, -0.375}, {3, -0.333333}, {4, -0.404006},  
{5, -0.385577}, {6, -0.415596}, {7, -0.405177},  
{8, -0.421867}, {9, -0.415147}, {10, -0.425804}}
```

```
In[51]:= fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x2}, x]
```

```
Out[51]= 0.485173 - 0.812302/x2 + 0.63849/x
```



```
FullForm[lp]
```

```
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

```
In[62]:=
```

```
tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10-7]
```

```
{\left\{2, -\frac{3}{8}\right\}, \left\{3, -\frac{1}{3}\right\}, \left\{4, -\frac{1795}{4443}\right\}, \left\{5, -\frac{925}{2399}\right\}, \left\{6, -\frac{1844}{4437}\right\},  
 \left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}}
```

```
In[51]:=
```

```
fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x2}, x]
```



```
FullForm[lp]
```

```
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[62]:=

```
tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10-7]
```

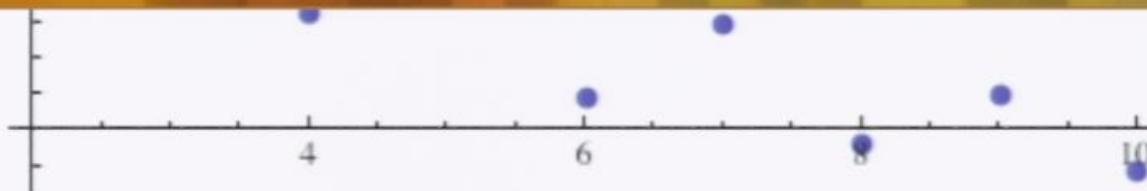
Out[62]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

In[51]:=

```
fit = Fit[tb, {1, 1/x, 1/x2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812302}{x^2} + \frac{0.63849}{x}$$



```
FullForm[lp]
```

```
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[62]:=

```
tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10-7]
```

Out[62]=

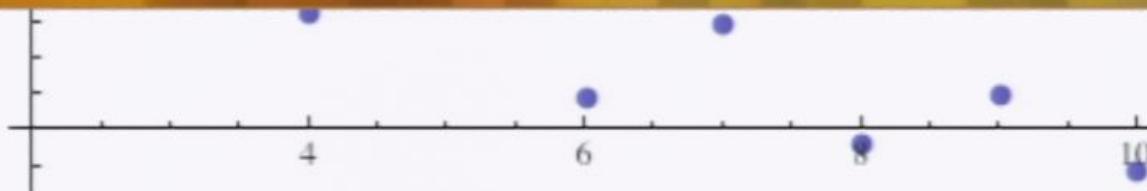
$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

In[63]:=

```
fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x2}, x]
```

Out[63]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$



FullForm[lp]

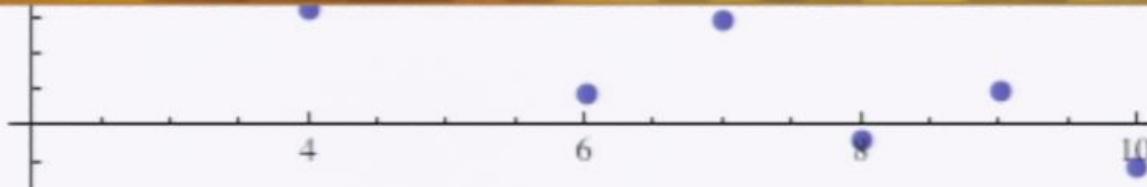
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}

In[62]:= tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10⁻⁷]

Out[62]= $\left\{\left\{2, -\frac{3}{8}\right\}, \left\{3, -\frac{1}{3}\right\}, \left\{4, -\frac{1795}{4443}\right\}, \left\{5, -\frac{925}{2399}\right\}, \left\{6, -\frac{1844}{4437}\right\}, \left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}\right\}$

In[63]:= fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x²}, x]

Out[63]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$



```
FullForm[lp]
```

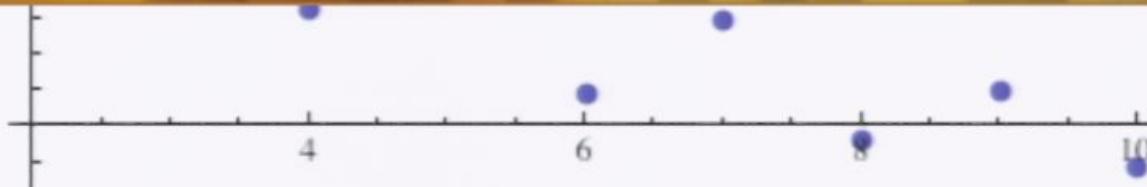
```
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

```
In[62]:= tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10-7]
```

```
Out[62]= {{2, -3/8}, {3, -1/3}, {4, -1795/4443}, {5, -925/2399}, {6, -1844/4437},  
{7, -1487/3670}, {8, -791/1875}, {9, -1343/3235}, {10, -967/2271}}
```

```
In[63]:= fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x2}, x]
```

```
Out[63]= -0.485173 - 0.812303/x2 + 0.638491/x
```



```
FullForm[lp]
```

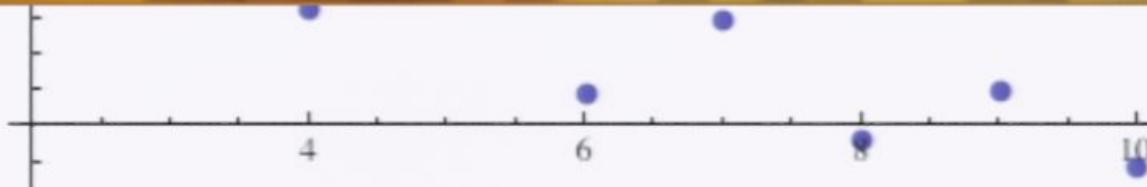
```
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

```
In[62]:= tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10-7]
```

```
Out[62]= {{2, -3/8}, {3, -1/3}, {4, -1795/4443}, {5, -925/2399}, {6, -1844/4437},  
{7, -1487/3670}, {8, -791/1875}, {9, -1343/3235}, {10, -967/2271}}
```

```
In[63]:= fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x2}, x]
```

```
Out[63]= -0.485173 - 0.812303/x2 + 0.638491/x
```



```
FullForm[lp]
```

```
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[62]:=

```
tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10-7]
```

Out[62]=

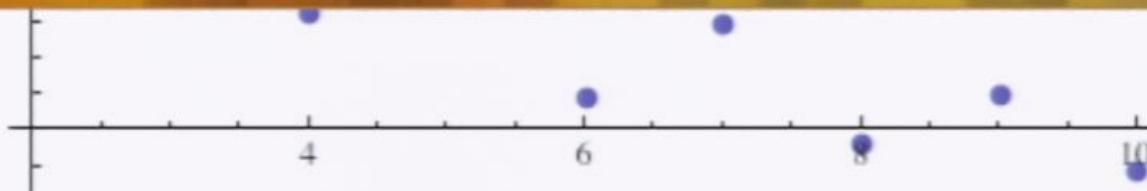
$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

In[63]:=

```
fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x2}, x]
```

Out[63]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$



In[61]:= FullForm[lp]

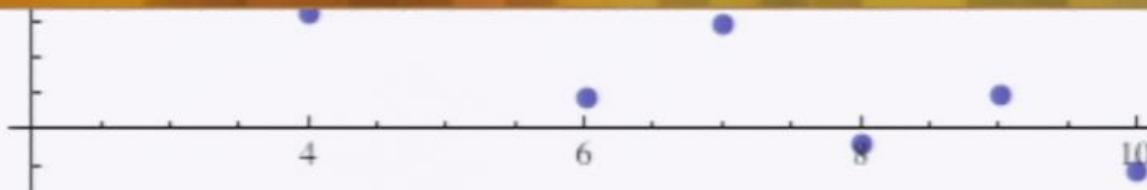
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}

In[62]:= tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10⁻⁷]

Out[62]= $\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$

In[63]:= fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x²}, x]

Out[63]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$



```
FullForm[lp]
```

```
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[62]:=

```
tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10-7]
```

Out[62]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

In[64]:=

```
fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x2}, x]
```

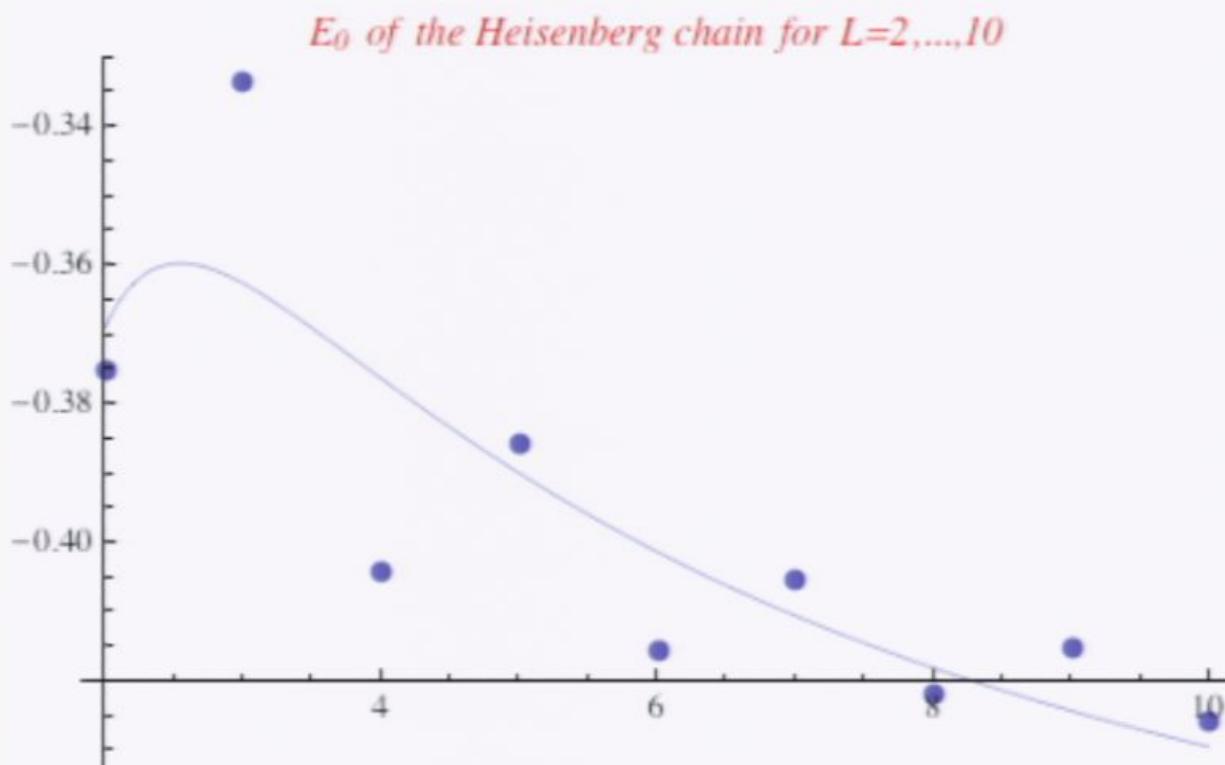
Out[64]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

```
In[61]:= FindFit[TB, a +  $\frac{b}{x} + \frac{c}{x^2}$ , {a, b, c}, x]
```

```
Out[61]= {a → -0.485184, b → 0.638572, c → -0.812422}
```

```
In[47]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]
```



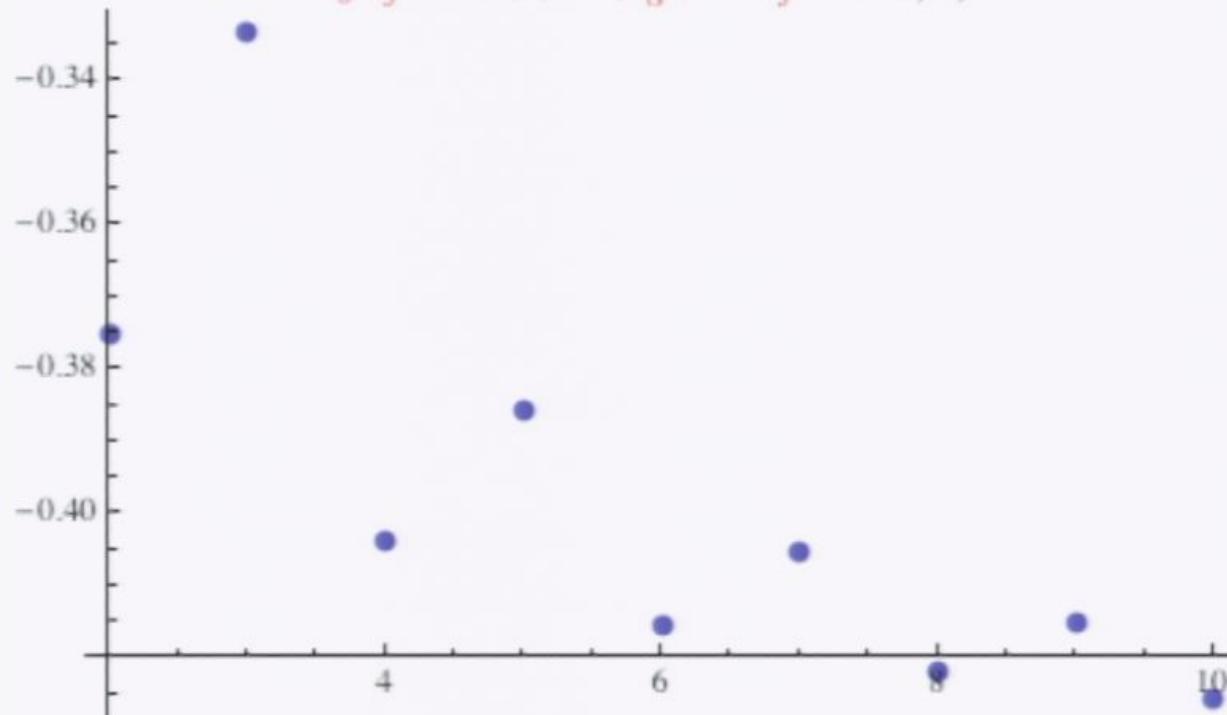
Out[64]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

In[65]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



In[62]:=

```
tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10-7]
```

Out[62]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

In[64]:=

```
fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x2}, x]
```

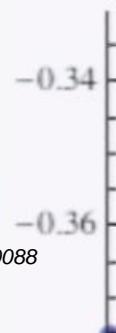
Out[64]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

In[65]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



```
lp = Uniform[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[62]:= tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10⁻⁷]

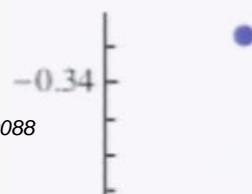
Out[62]= $\left\{\left\{2, -\frac{3}{8}\right\}, \left\{3, -\frac{1}{3}\right\}, \left\{4, -\frac{1795}{4443}\right\}, \left\{5, -\frac{925}{2399}\right\}, \left\{6, -\frac{1844}{4437}\right\}, \left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}\right\}$

In[64]:= fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x²}, x]

Out[64]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$

In[65]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {L, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



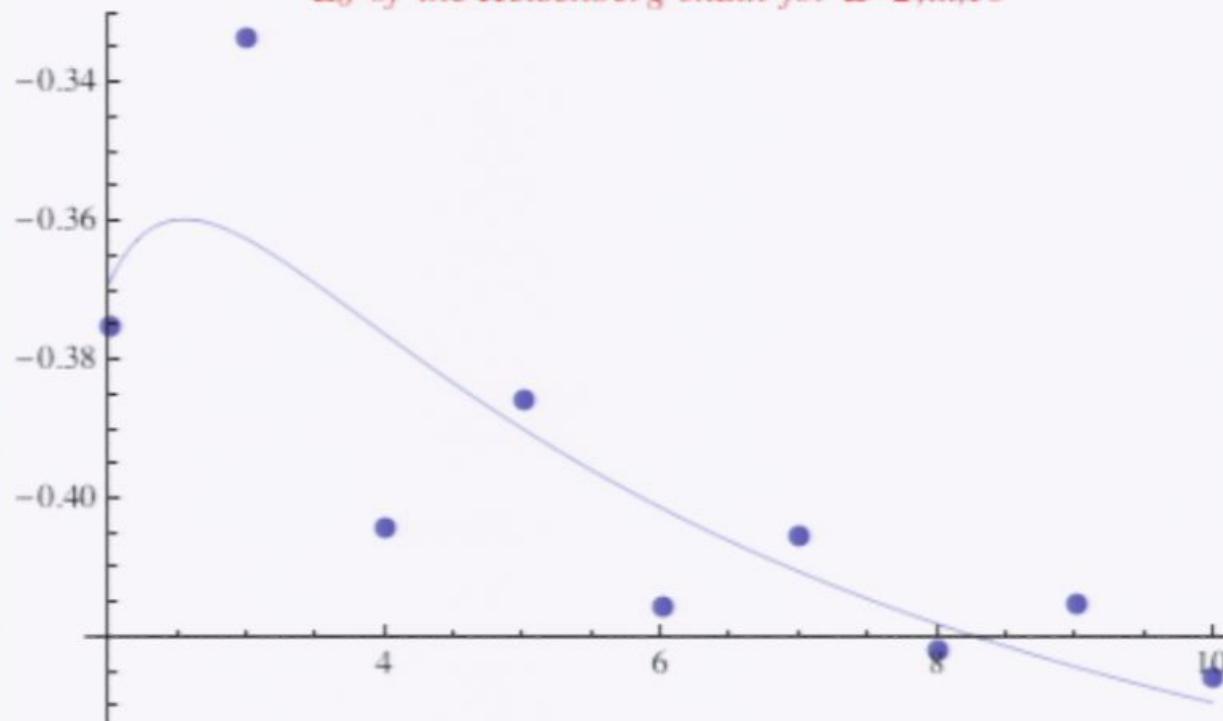
In[64]:=

$$\text{Out}[64]= -0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

In[66]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

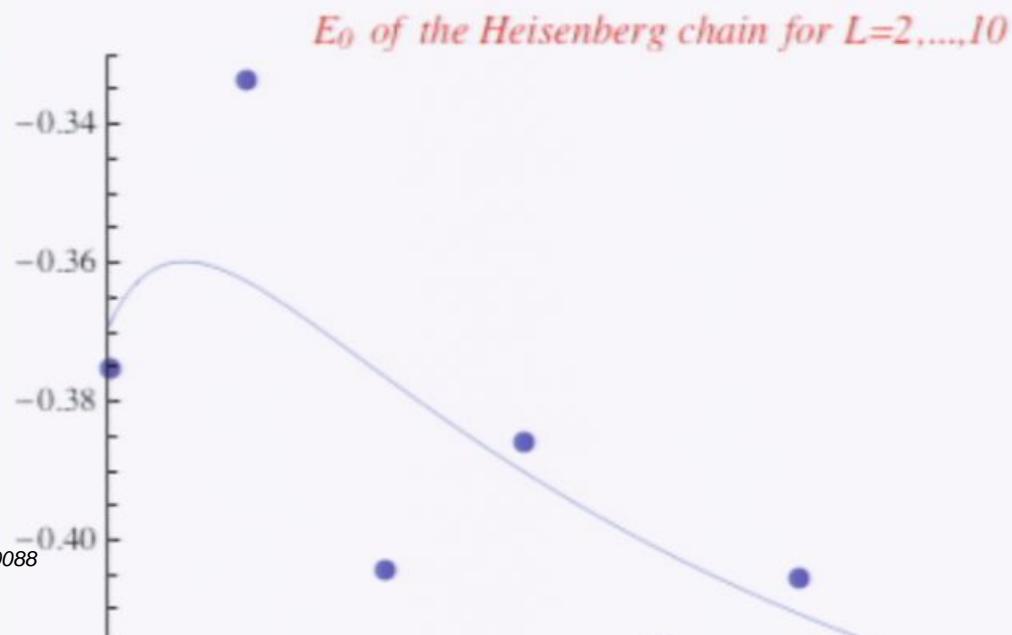


$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

In[64]:= `fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]`

Out[64]=
$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

In[66]:= `Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]`



Out[66]=

```
In[62]:= tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10]
```

```
Out[62]= {{2, -3/8}, {3, -1/3}, {4, -1795/4443}, {5, -925/2399}, {6, -1844/4437}, {7, -1487/3670}, {8, -791/1875}, {9, -1343/3235}, {10, -967/2271}}
```

```
In[64]:= fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

```
In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

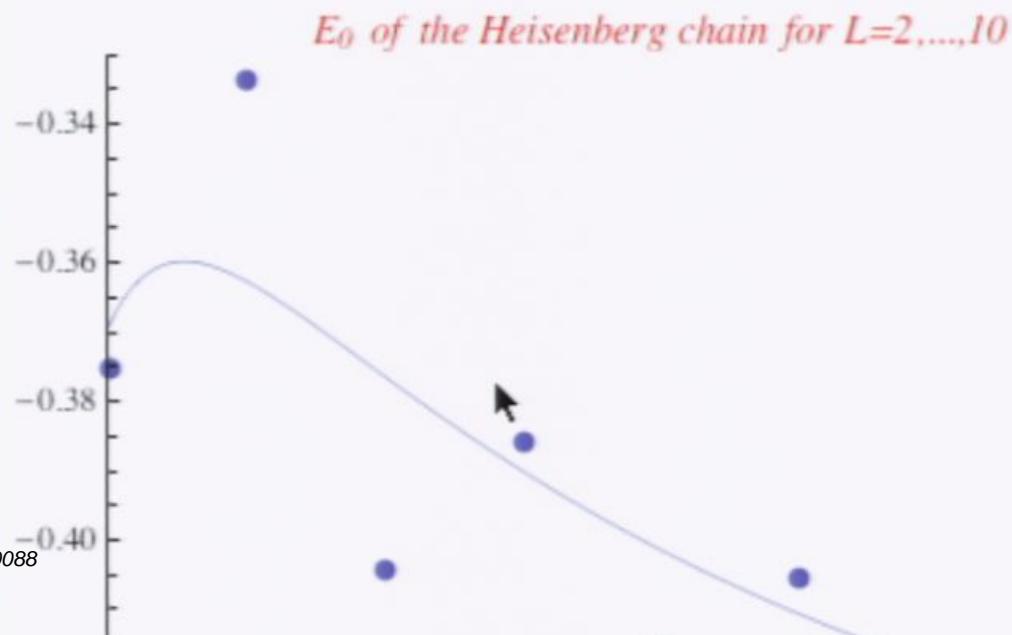


$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

In[64]:= `fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]`

Out[64]=
$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

In[66]:= `Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]`



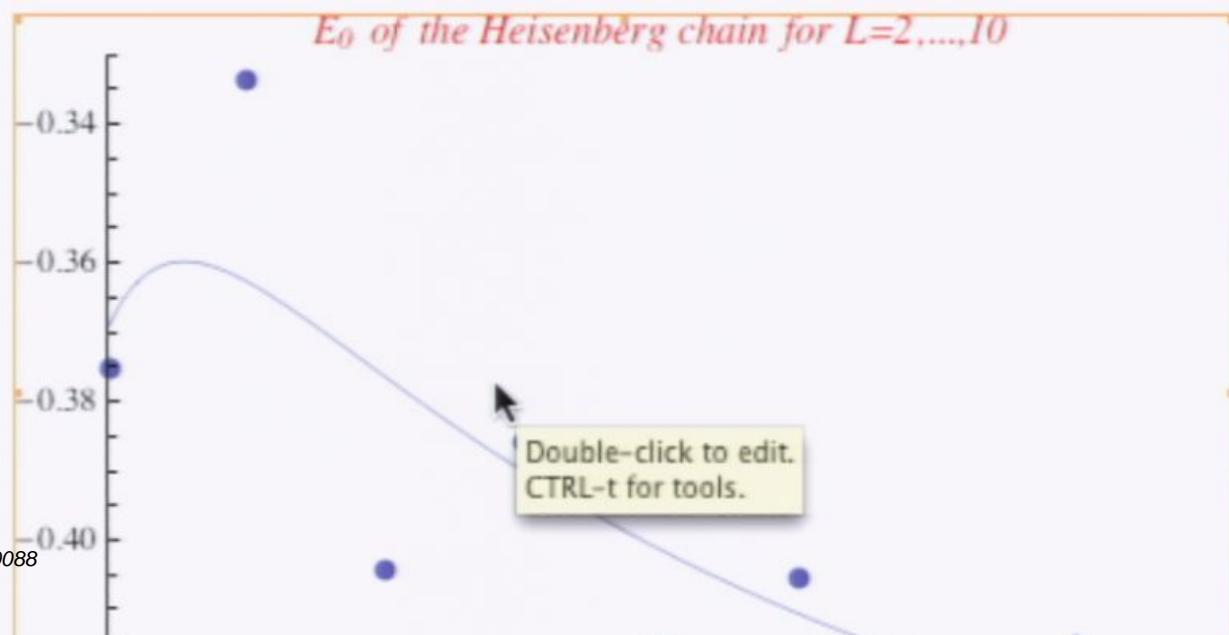
Out[66]=

$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

In[64]:= `fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]`

Out[64]=
$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

In[66]:= `Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]`

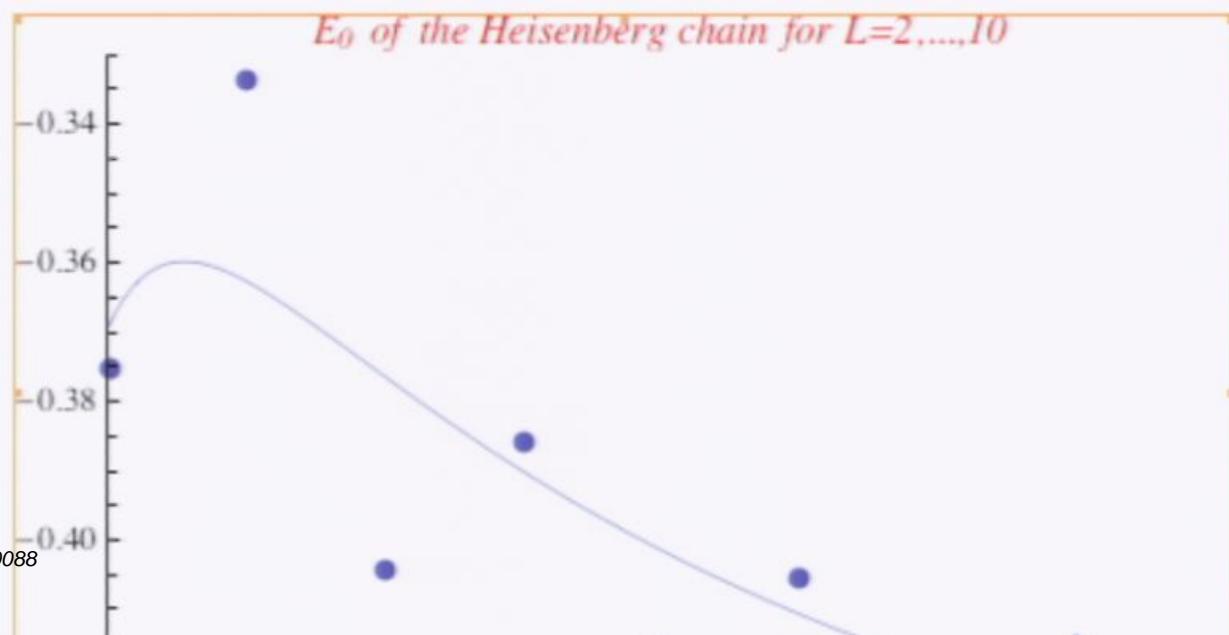


$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

In[64]:= `fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]`

Out[64]=
$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

In[66]:= `Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]`



$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

In[64]:= `fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]`

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

In[66]:= `Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]`

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[66]=

$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

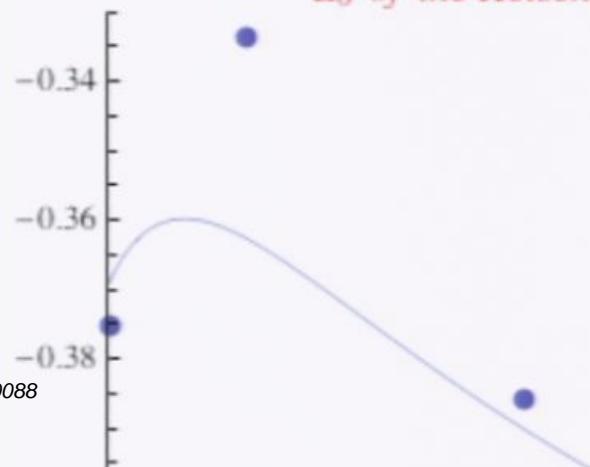
In[64]:= `fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]`

Out[64]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$

fit

In[66]:= `Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]`

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[66]=

Pirsa: 10090088

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$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

In[64]:= `fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]`

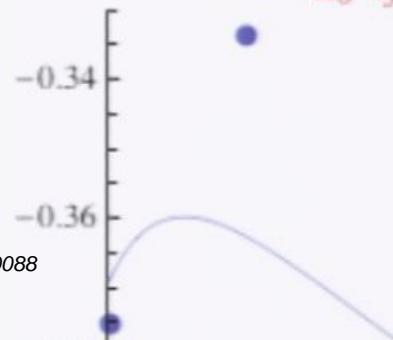
$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

In[67]:= `fit /. x → ∞`

$$-0.485173$$

In[66]:= `Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]`

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

In[64]:= `fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]`

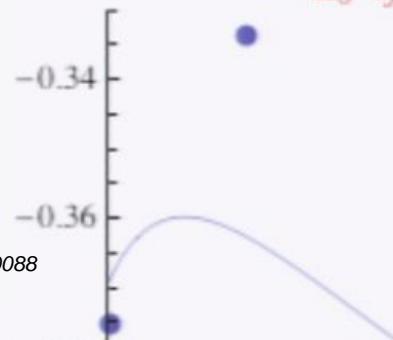
$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

`prediction = fit /. x → ∞`

$$-0.485173$$

In[66]:= `Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]`

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

In[64]:= **fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]**

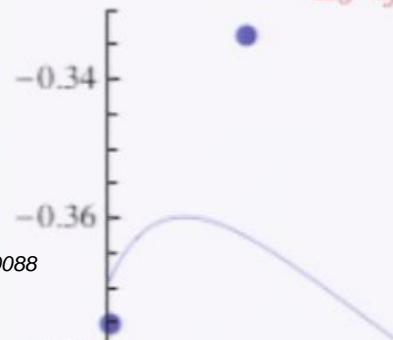
$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

In[68]:= **prediction = fit /. x → ∞**

$$-0.485173$$

In[66]:= **Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]**

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



In[62]:=

```
tbfit = Rationalize[ $\text{tb}$ ,  $10^{-7}$ ]
```

Out[62]=

$$\left\{\left\{2, -\frac{3}{8}\right\}, \left\{3, -\frac{1}{3}\right\}, \left\{4, -\frac{1795}{4443}\right\}, \left\{5, -\frac{925}{2399}\right\}, \left\{6, -\frac{1844}{4437}\right\}, \left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}\right\}$$

In[64]:=

```
fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]
```

Out[64]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

In[68]:=

```
prediction = fit /. x → ∞
```

Out[68]=

$$-0.485173$$

In[66]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

Out[64]=

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

In[68]:=

```
prediction = fit /. x → ∞
```

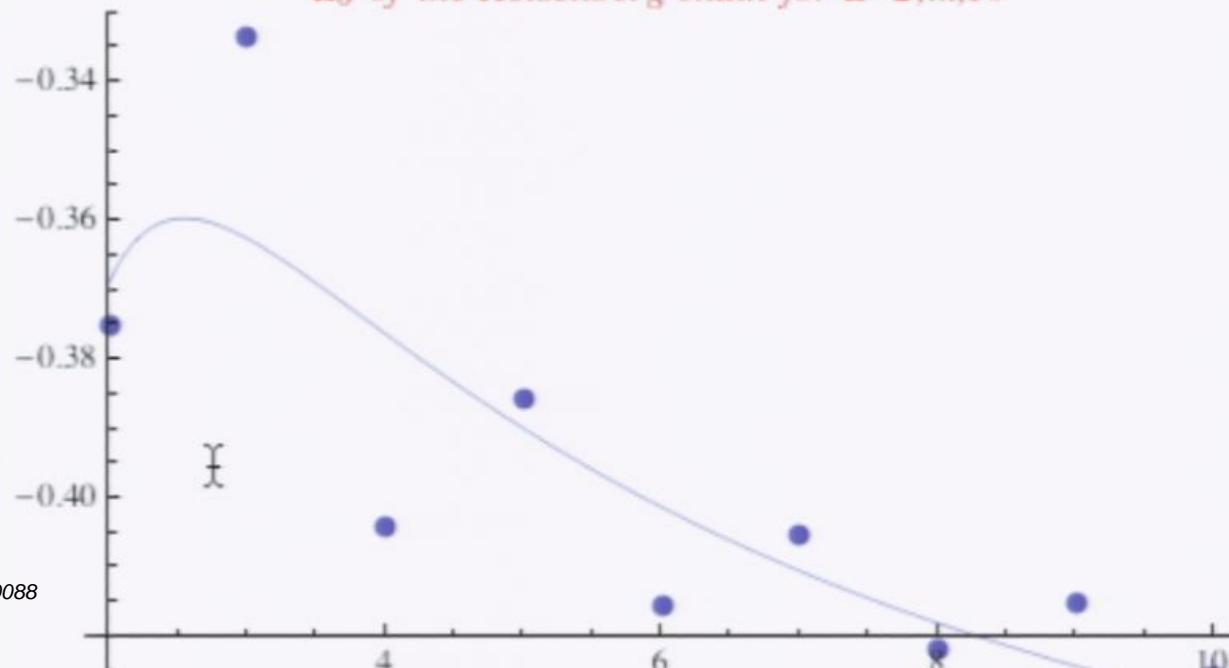
Out[68]=

$$-0.485173$$

In[66]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[66]=

$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

In[64]:= **fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]**

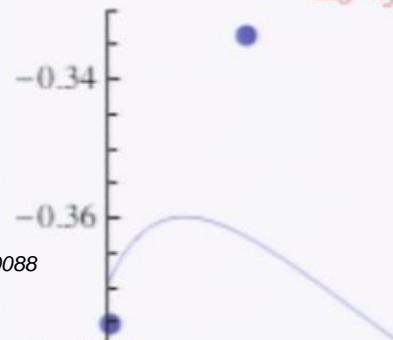
Out[64]=
$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

In[68]:= **prediction = fit /. x → ∞**

Out[68]= -0.485173

In[66]:= **Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]**

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

In[64]:= **fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]**

$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

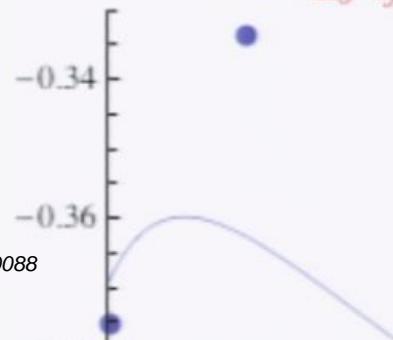
⋮

In[68]:= **prediction = fit /. x → ∞**

$$-0.485173$$

In[66]:= **Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]**

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

In[64]:= **fit** = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2}, x]

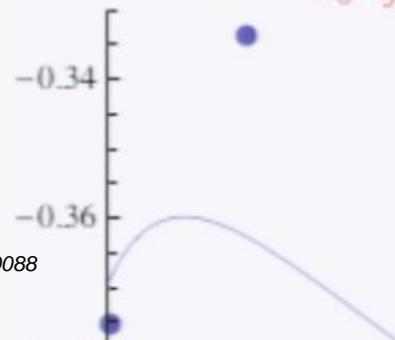
$$-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$$

In[68]:= prediction = fit /. x → ∞

$$-0.485173$$

In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]

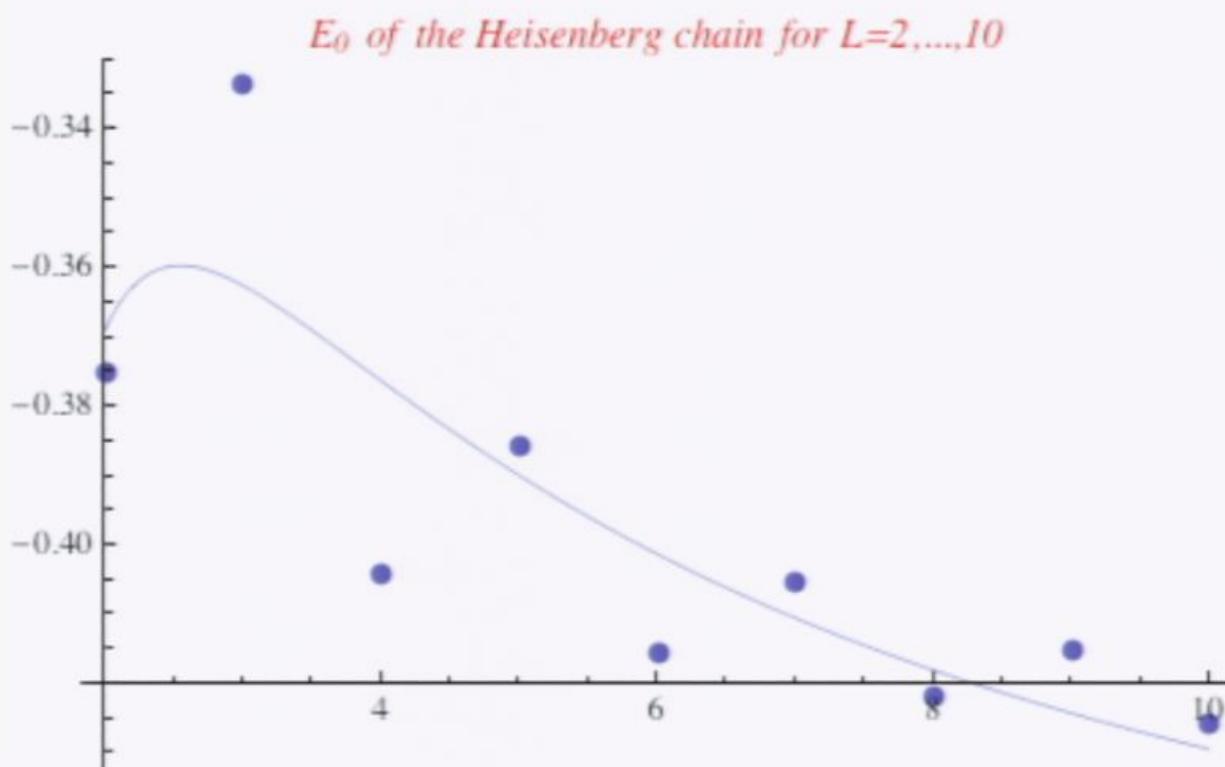
E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



In[68]:= prediction = fit /. x → ∞

Out[68]= -0.485173

In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]

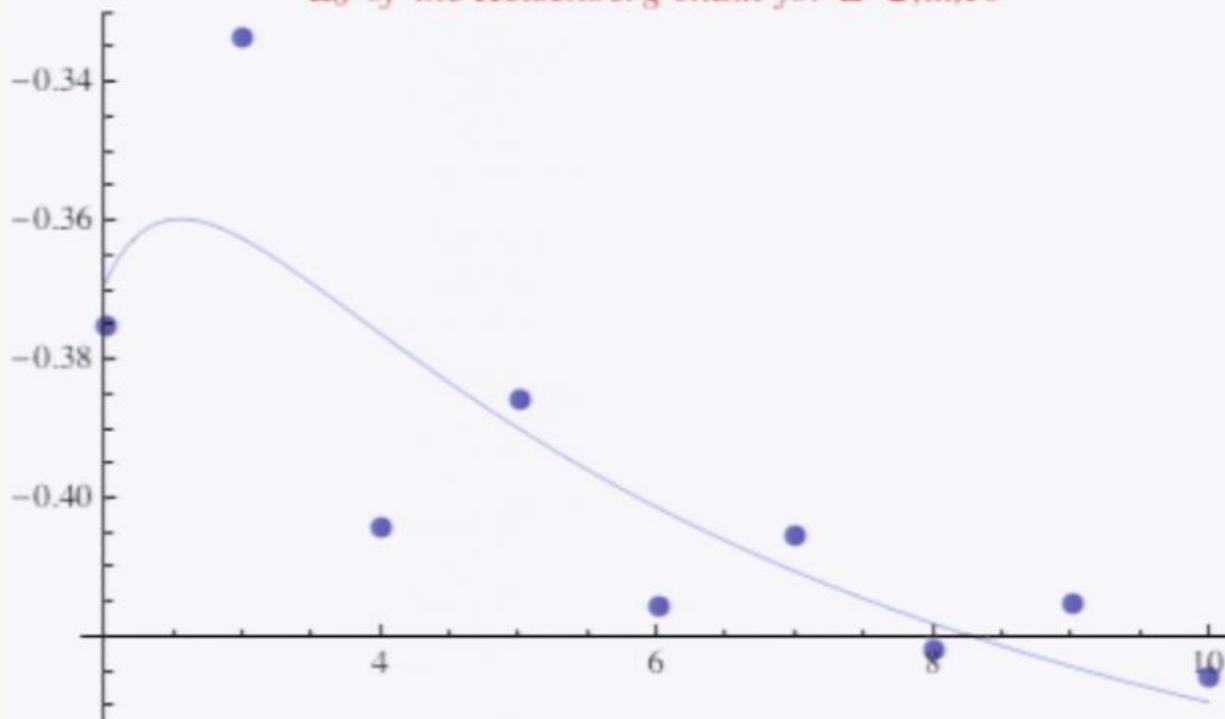


In[68]:= prediction = tlc /. $x \rightarrow \omega$

Out[68]= -0.485173

In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

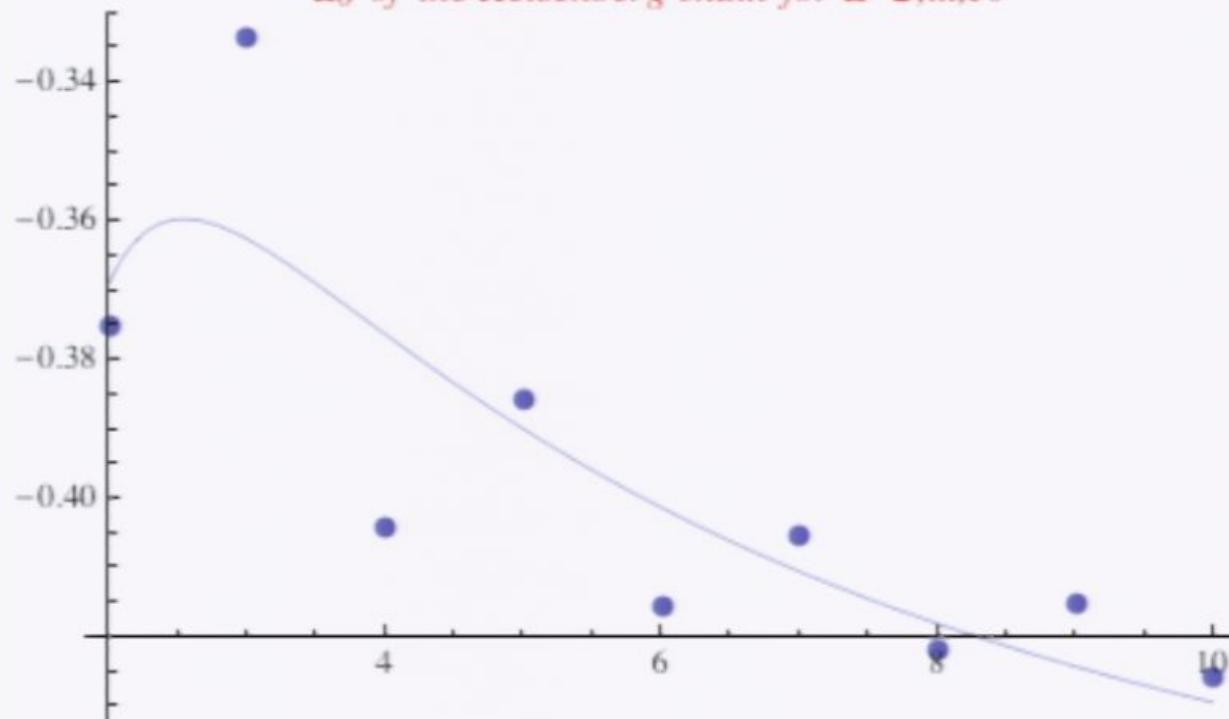


In[68]:= prediction = tlc /. $x \rightarrow \omega$

Out[68]= -0.485173

In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10

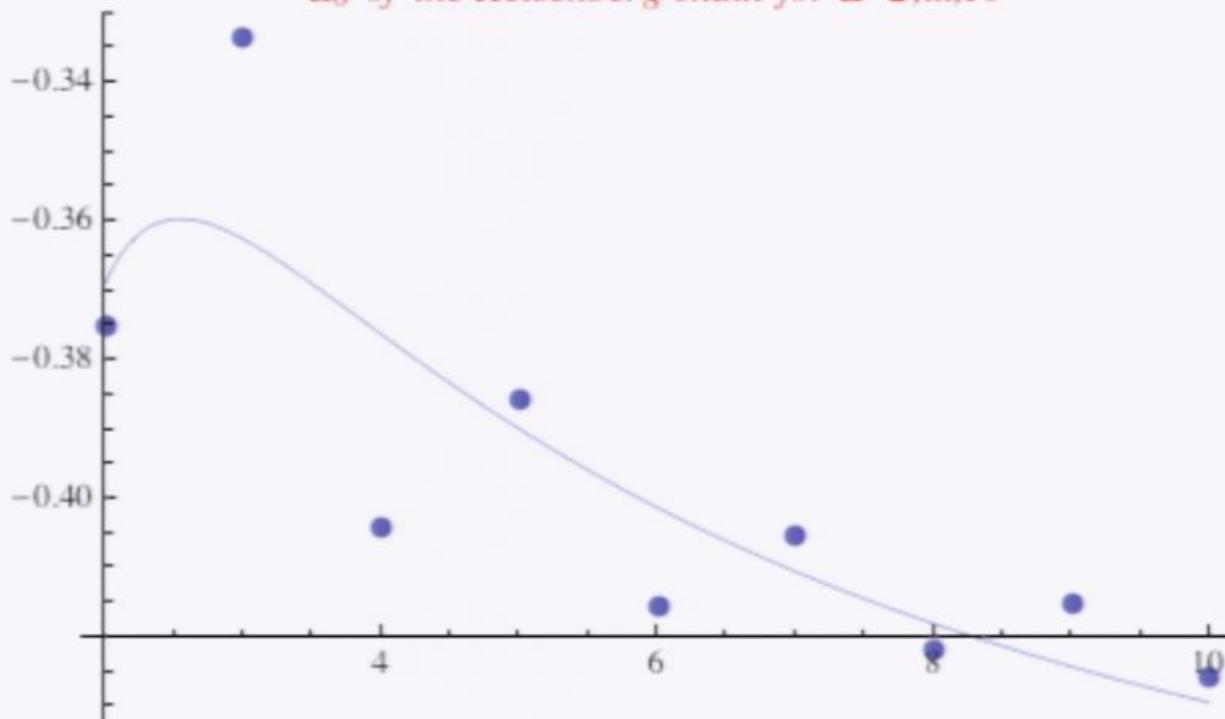


In[68]:= prediction = fit /. $x \rightarrow \omega$

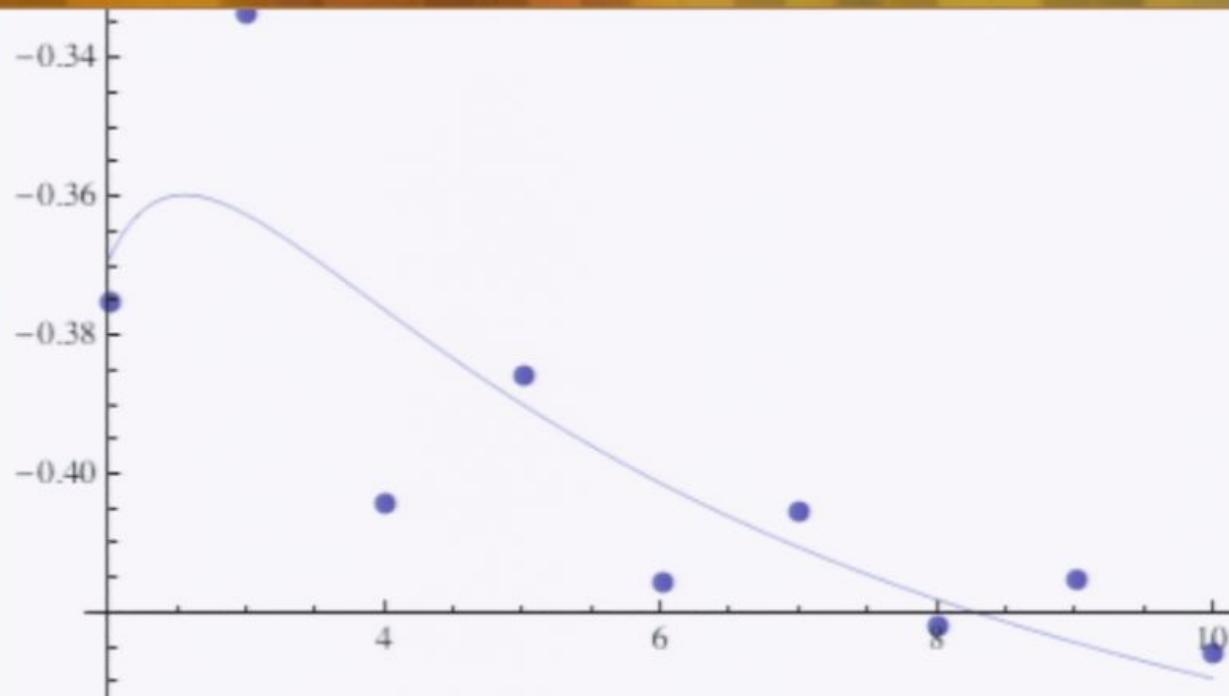
Out[68]= -0.485173

In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]

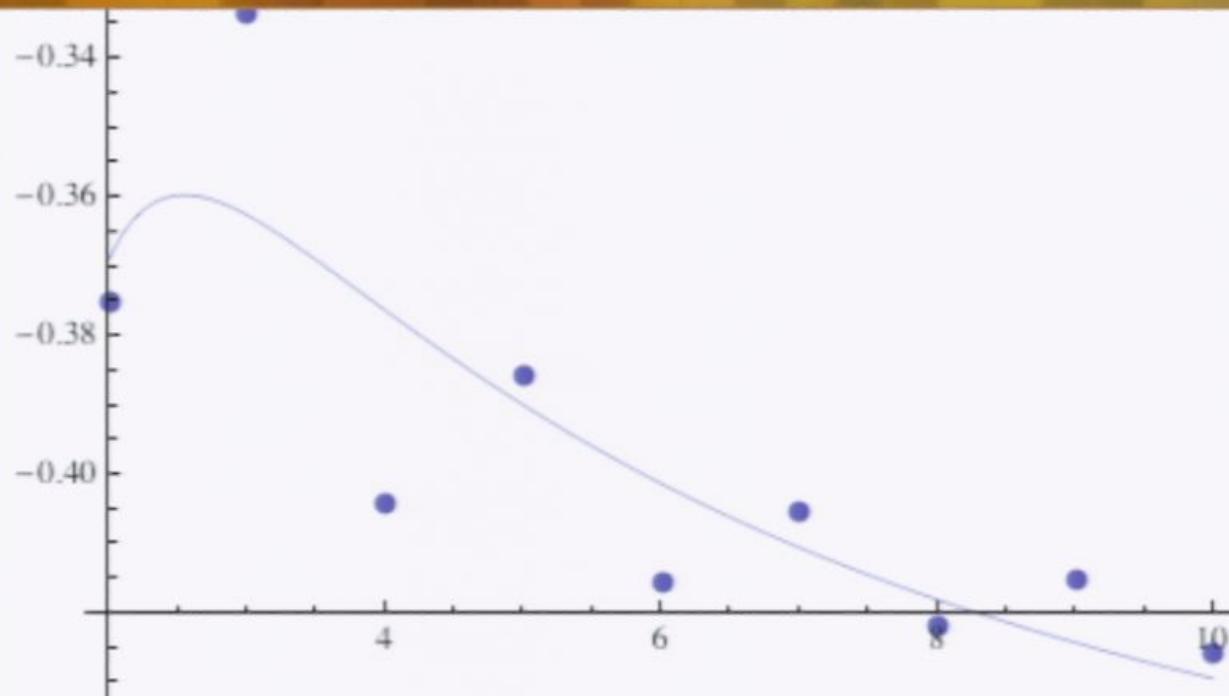
E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Let's split into odd and even to improve our prediction:



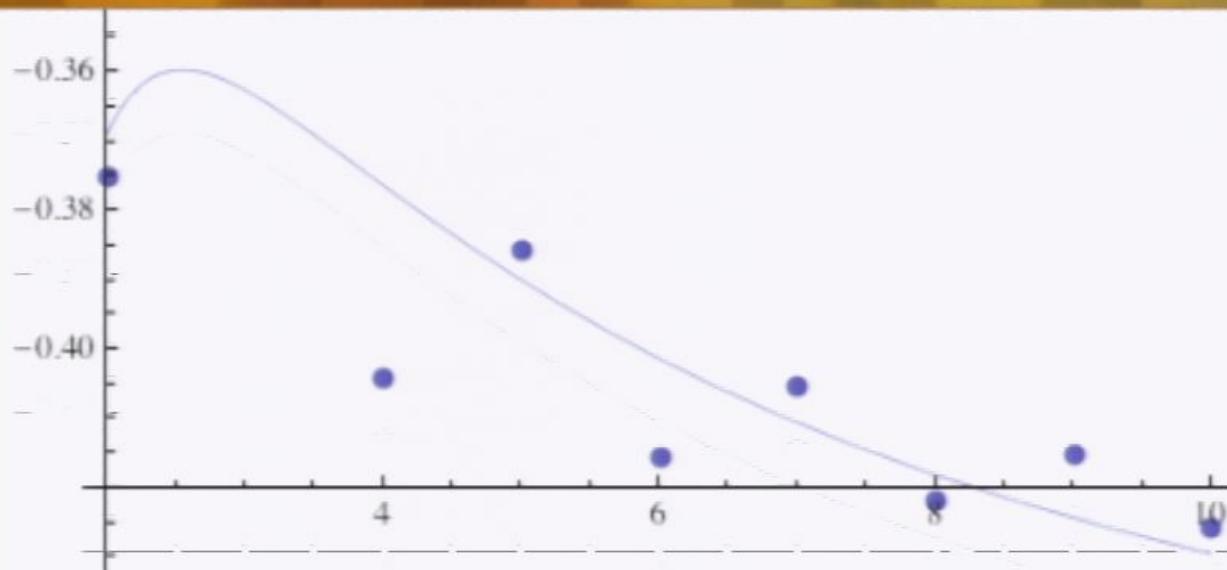
Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:



Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

odd

Out[66]=



Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[69]:=

tbfit

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[69]:= tbfit

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

od

Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[69]:= tbfit

Out[69]= $\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$

odd = Table[tbf]

Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[69]:= tbfit

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

odd = Table[tbfit[[j]],

In[69]:=

tbfit

Out[69]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

In[70]:=

odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max, 2}]

Part::partw :

Part 10 of $\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \dots, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$

does not exist. >>

Out[70]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\} [[10]] \right\}$$

In[69]:=

tbfit

Out[69]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}]

Part::partw :

Part 10 of $\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \dots, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$

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Out[70]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\} [[10]] \right\}$$

In[69]:=

tbfit

Out[69]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

In[71]:=

odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}]

Out[71]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\} \right\}$$

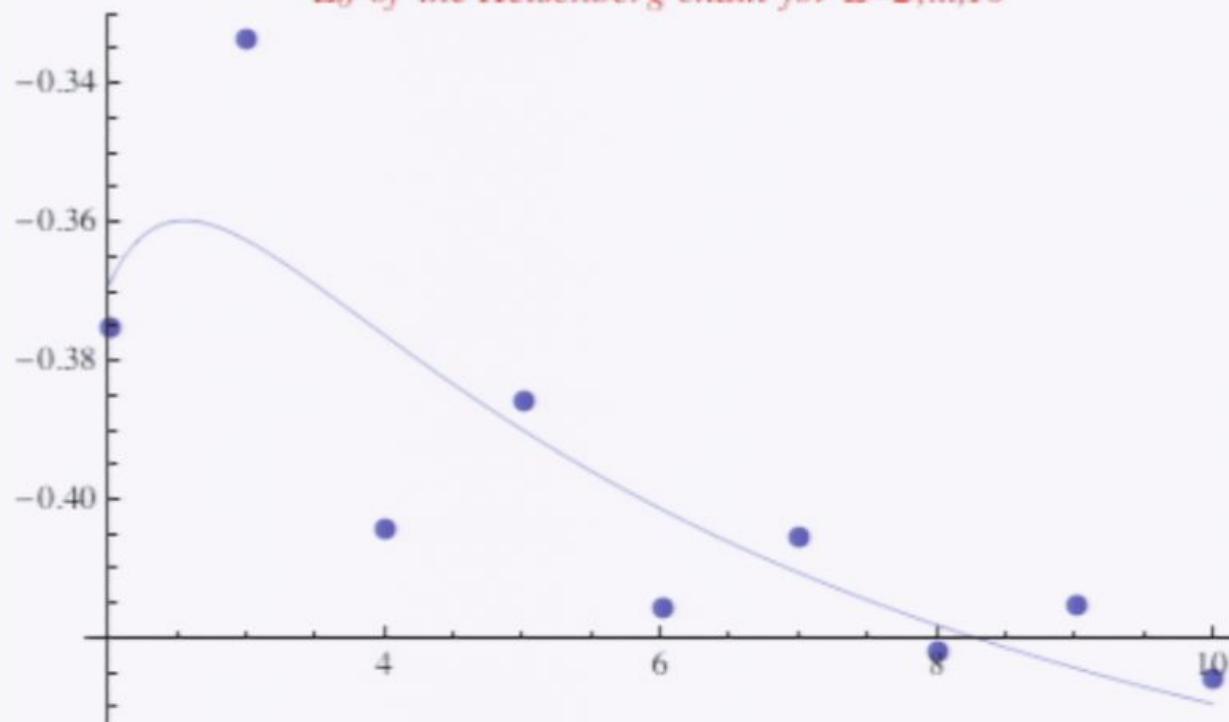
In[68]:=

Prediction = -0.485173

In[66]:=

Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[68]:= Prediction = ...

Out[68]= -0.485173

In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]

Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[69]:= tbfit

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

In[71]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}]

$$\left\{ \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\} \right\}$$



In[68]:= Prediction = ...

Out[68]= -0.485173

In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]

Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[69]:= tbfit

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

In[71]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}]

$$\left\{ \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\} \right\}$$

In[68]:= Prediction = ...

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Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[69]:= tbfit

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

In[71]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}]

$$\left\{ \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\} \right\}$$

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Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[69]:= tbfit

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] // Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1}]

$$\left\{ \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\} \right\}$$

In[66]:= Prediction = ...

Out[68]= -0.485173

In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]

Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[69]:= tbfit

Out[69]= $\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$

odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] // Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3}] &

Out[71]= $\left\{ \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\} \right\}$

In[68]:= Prediction = ...

Out[68]= -0.485173

In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]

Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[69]:= tbfit

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

```
odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\} \right\}$$

In[68]:= Prediction = ...

Out[68]= -0.485173

In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]

Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[69]:= tbfit

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

```
odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}]
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\} \right\}$$

In[68]:= Prediction = ...

Out[68]= -0.485173

In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]

Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[69]:= tbfit

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

```
odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\} \right\}$$

In[68]:= Prediction = ...

Out[68]= -0.485173

In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]

Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[69]:= tbfit

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

In[72]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &

$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

In[68]:= Prediction = ...

Out[68]= -0.485173

In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]

Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[69]:= tbfit

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

In[72]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &

$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

```
In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

```
In[69]:= tbfit
```

```
Out[69]= {{2, - $\frac{3}{8}$ }, {3, - $\frac{1}{3}$ }, {4, - $\frac{1795}{4443}$ }, {5, - $\frac{925}{2399}$ }, {6, - $\frac{1844}{4437}$ }, {7, - $\frac{1487}{3670}$ }, {8, - $\frac{791}{1875}$ }, {9, - $\frac{1343}{3235}$ }, {10, - $\frac{967}{2271}$ }}
```

```
In[72]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
```

```
Out[72]= -0.443297 +  $\frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$ 
```

In[69]:= **tbfit**

Out[69]= $\left\{\left\{2, -\frac{3}{8}\right\}, \left\{3, -\frac{1}{3}\right\}, \left\{4, -\frac{1795}{4443}\right\}, \left\{5, -\frac{925}{2399}\right\}, \left\{6, -\frac{1844}{4437}\right\}, \left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}\right\}$

In[72]:= **odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //**
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &

Out[72]= $-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$

```
In[69]:= tbfit

Out[69]= {{2, - $\frac{3}{8}$ }, {3, - $\frac{1}{3}$ }, {4, - $\frac{1795}{4443}$ }, {5, - $\frac{925}{2399}$ }, {6, - $\frac{1844}{4437}$ }, {7, - $\frac{1487}{3670}$ }, {8, - $\frac{791}{1875}$ }, {9, - $\frac{1343}{3235}$ }, {10, - $\frac{967}{2271}$ }}
```

```
In[72]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] // Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
```

```
Out[72]= -0.443297 +  $\frac{0.551602}{x^4}$  -  $\frac{0.746182}{x^3}$  +  $\frac{0.587527}{x^2}$  +  $\frac{0.196529}{x}$ 
```

```
In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

```
In[69]:= tbfit

Out[69]= {{2, - $\frac{3}{8}$ }, {3, - $\frac{1}{3}$ }, {4, - $\frac{1795}{4443}$ }, {5, - $\frac{925}{2399}$ }, {6, - $\frac{1844}{4437}$ }, {7, - $\frac{1487}{3670}$ }, {8, - $\frac{791}{1875}$ }, {9, - $\frac{1343}{3235}$ }, {10, - $\frac{967}{2271}$ }}
```

```
In[72]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] // Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
```

```
Out[72]= -0.443297 +  $\frac{0.551602}{x^4}$  -  $\frac{0.746182}{x^3}$  +  $\frac{0.587527}{x^2}$  +  $\frac{0.196529}{x}$ 
```

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd}], {x, 2, 10}]]
```

```
In[69]:= tbfit

Out[69]= {{2, - $\frac{3}{8}$ }, {3, - $\frac{1}{3}$ }, {4, - $\frac{1795}{4443}$ }, {5, - $\frac{925}{2399}$ }, {6, - $\frac{1844}{4437}$ }, {7, - $\frac{1487}{3670}$ }, {8, - $\frac{791}{1875}$ }, {9, - $\frac{1343}{3235}$ }, {10, - $\frac{967}{2271}$ }}
```

```
In[72]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] // Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
```

```
Out[72]= -0.443297 +  $\frac{0.551602}{x^4}$  -  $\frac{0.746182}{x^3}$  +  $\frac{0.587527}{x^2}$  +  $\frac{0.196529}{x}$ 
```

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd}, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

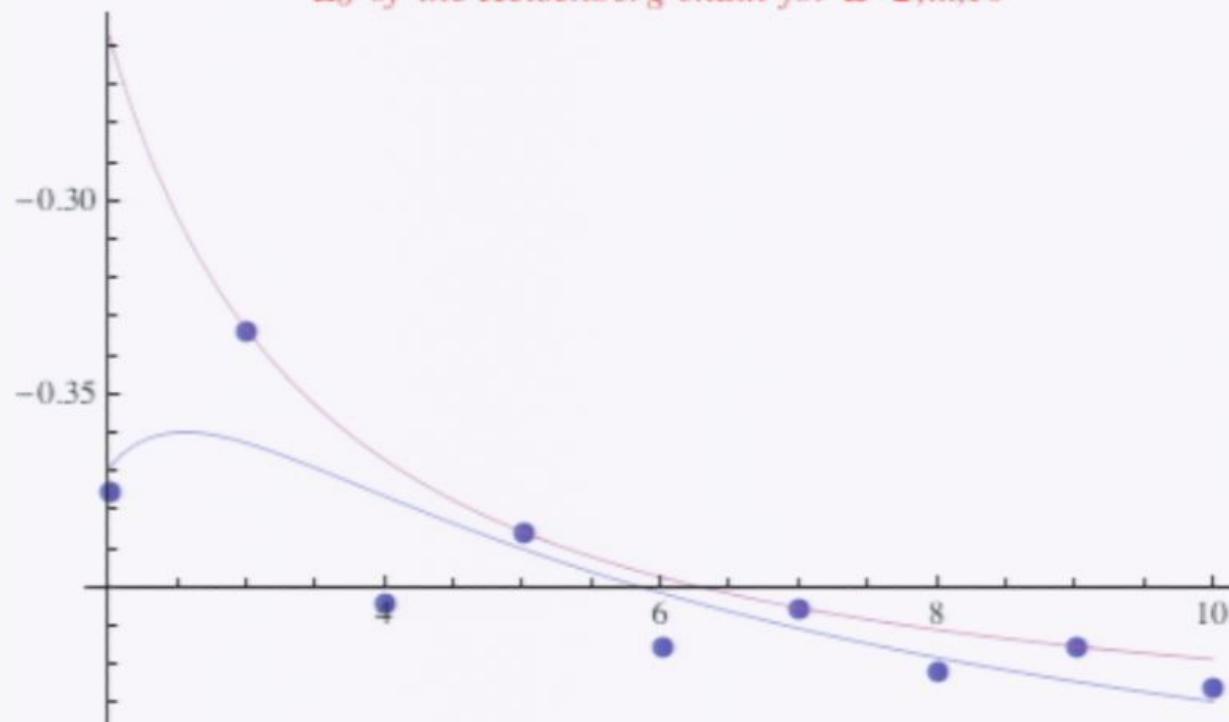
Out[72]=

$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

In[73]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd}, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



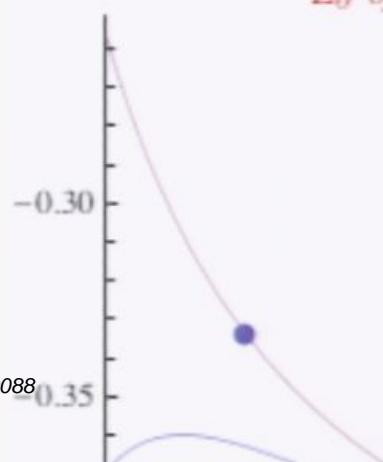
```
Out[69]= {{2, - $\frac{5}{8}$ }, {3, - $\frac{7}{3}$ }, {4, - $\frac{1777}{4443}$ }, {5, - $\frac{1729}{2399}$ }, {6, - $\frac{1871}{4437}$ }, {7, - $\frac{1487}{3670}$ }, {8, - $\frac{791}{1875}$ }, {9, - $\frac{1343}{3235}$ }, {10, - $\frac{967}{2271}$ }}
```

```
In[72]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
```

```
Out[72]= -0.443297 +  $\frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$ 
```

```
In[73]:= Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd}, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



```
Out[73]=
```

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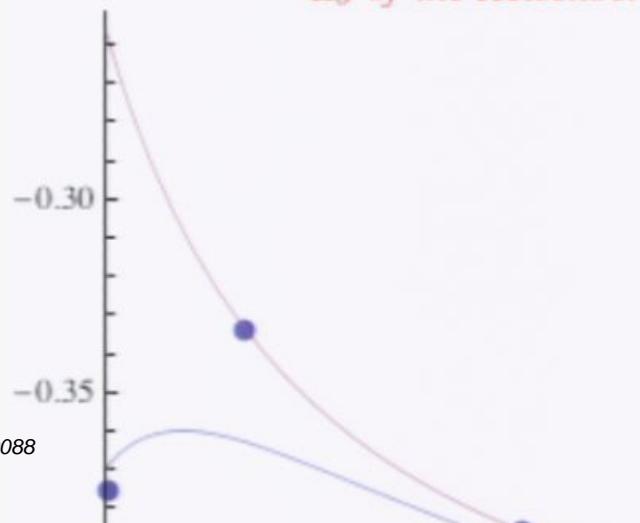
$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

```
In[72]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
```

$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

```
In[73]:= Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd}, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



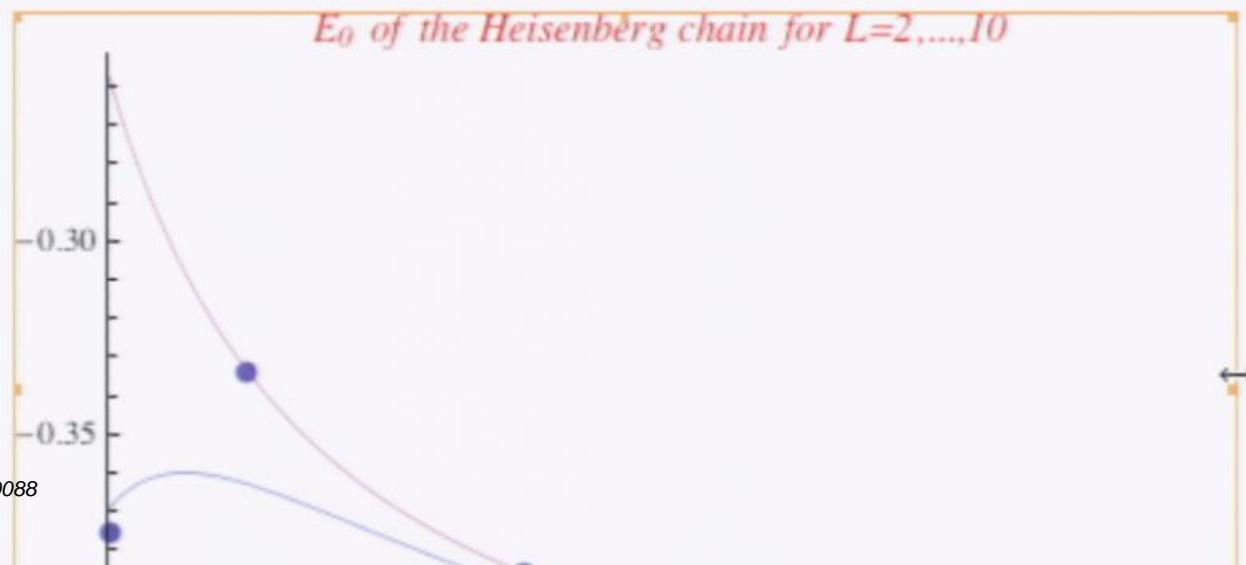
```
Out[73]=
```

$$\left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\}$$

In[72]:= `odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] // Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &`

$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

In[73]:= `Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd}, {x, 2, 10}]]`

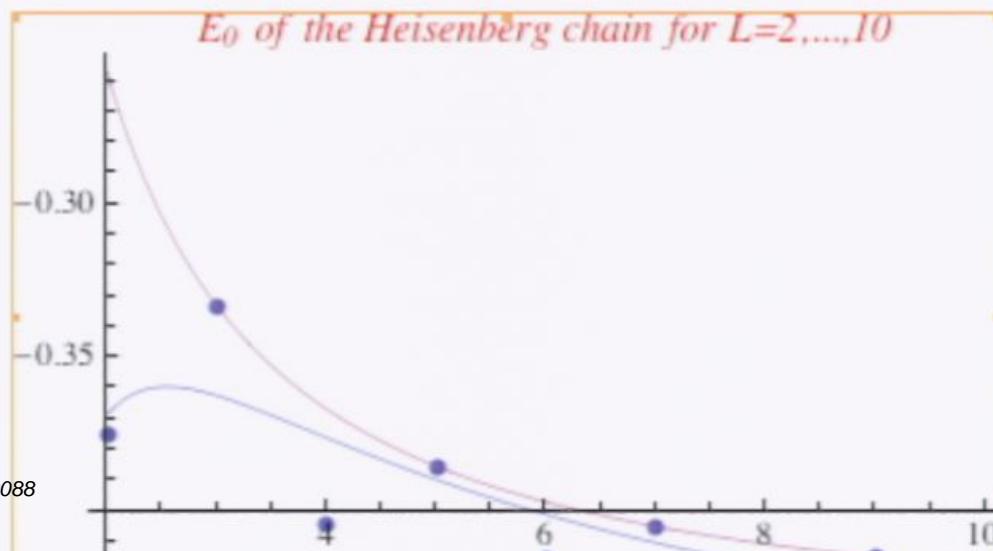


$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

```
In[72]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
```

$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

```
In[73]:= Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd}, {x, 2, 10}]]
```



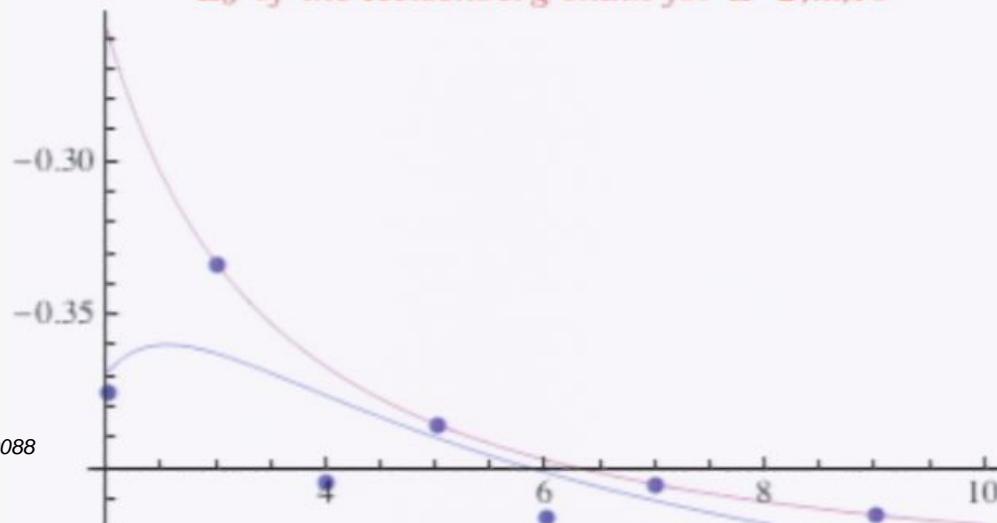
$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

```
In[72]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
```

```
Out[72]= -0.443297 +  $\frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$ 
```

```
In[73]:= Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd}, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



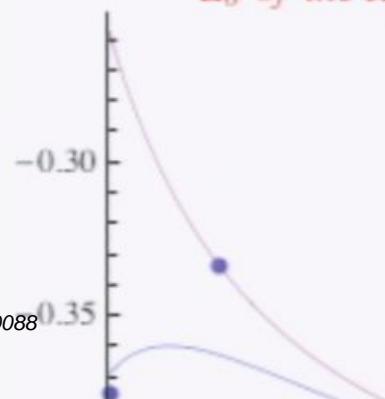
$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

```
odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &  
odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
```

$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

```
In[73]:= Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd}, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



```
Out[73]=
```

$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

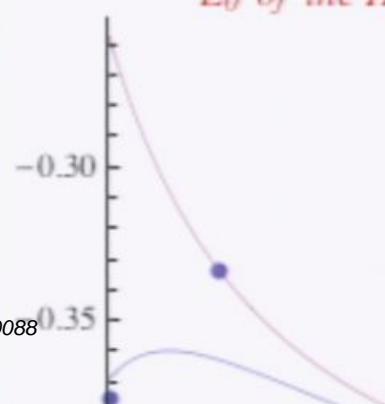
```
odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &  
even|= Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
```

Out[72]=

$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

In[73]:= Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd}, {x, 2, 10}]]

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



$$\left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\}$$

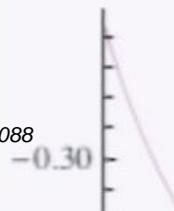
```
In[74]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &  
even = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 1, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
```

$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.15119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

```
In[73]:= Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd}, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

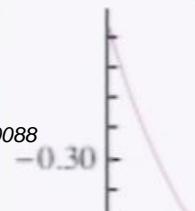
```
In[74]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &  
even = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 1, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
```

$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.15119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}], {x, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[74]=

$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

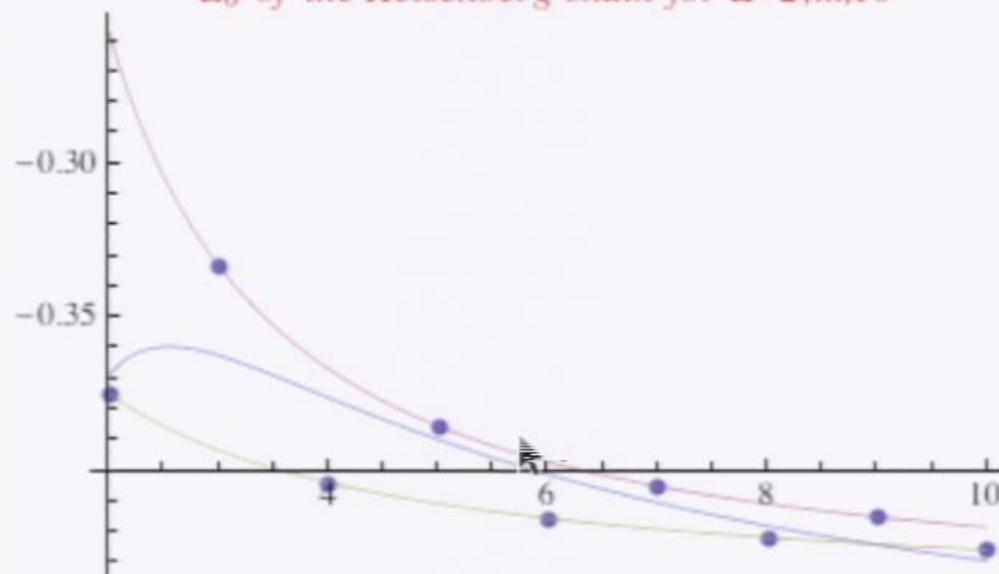
Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.151119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

In[76]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



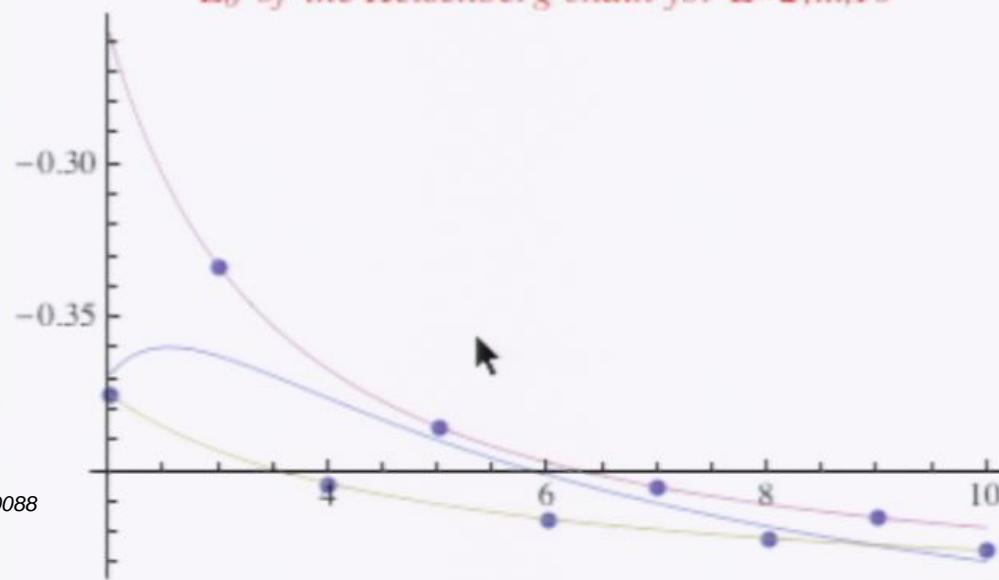
```
even = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 1, max - 1, 2}] //  
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
```

$$\text{Out}[74]= -0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

$$\text{Out}[75]= -0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.15119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

```
In[76]:= Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[67]= $x^2 \quad x$ In[68]:= prediction = fit /. $x \rightarrow \infty$

Out[68]= -0.485173

In[66]:= Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]

Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[69]:= tbfit

Out[69]= $\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$ In[74]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] //
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
even = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 1, max - 1, 2}] //
Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &

```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[62]:= tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10⁻⁷]

Out[62]= $\left\{\left\{2, -\frac{3}{8}\right\}, \left\{3, -\frac{1}{3}\right\}, \left\{4, -\frac{1795}{4443}\right\}, \left\{5, -\frac{925}{2399}\right\}, \left\{6, -\frac{1844}{4437}\right\}, \left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}\right\}$

In[64]:= fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x²}, x]

Out[64]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$

In[68]:= prediction = fit /. x → ∞

Out[68]= -0.485173

```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[62]:= tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10⁻⁷]

Out[62]= $\left\{\left\{2, -\frac{3}{8}\right\}, \left\{3, -\frac{1}{3}\right\}, \left\{4, -\frac{1795}{4443}\right\}, \left\{5, -\frac{925}{2399}\right\}, \left\{6, -\frac{1844}{4437}\right\}, \left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}\right\}$

fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x², 1/x³}, x]

Out[64]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$

In[68]:= prediction = fit /. x → ∞

Out[68]= -0.485173

```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[62]:= tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10⁻⁷]

Out[62]= $\left\{\left\{2, -\frac{3}{8}\right\}, \left\{3, -\frac{1}{3}\right\}, \left\{4, -\frac{1795}{4443}\right\}, \left\{5, -\frac{925}{2399}\right\}, \left\{6, -\frac{1844}{4437}\right\}, \left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}\right\}$

fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x², 1/x³}, x]

Out[64]= $-0.485173 - \frac{0.812303}{x^2} + \frac{0.638491}{x}$

In[68]:= prediction = fit /. x → ∞

Out[68]= -0.485173

```
FullForm[lp]
lp /. {Hue[a_] → Red, Rule[PointSize, b_] → Rule[PointSize, 0.04]}
```

In[62]:= tbfit = Rationalize[tb, 10⁻⁷]

Out[62]= $\left\{\left\{2, -\frac{3}{8}\right\}, \left\{3, -\frac{1}{3}\right\}, \left\{4, -\frac{1795}{4443}\right\}, \left\{5, -\frac{925}{2399}\right\}, \left\{6, -\frac{1844}{4437}\right\}, \left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}\right\}$

In[77]:= fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x², 1/x³, 1/x⁴}, x]

Out[77]= $-0.697758 - \frac{100.148}{x^4} + \frac{104.171}{x^3} - \frac{36.6017}{x^2} + \frac{5.4223}{x}$

In[68]:= prediction = fit /. x → ∞

Out[68]= -0.485173

In[62]:=

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

In[77]:=

```
fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x]
```

Out[77]=

$$-0.697758 - \frac{100.148}{x^4} + \frac{104.171}{x^3} - \frac{36.6017}{x^2} + \frac{5.4223}{x}$$

In[68]:=

```
prediction = fit /. x → ∞
```

Out[68]=

$$-0.485173$$

In[66]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

Out[62]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ 2, -\frac{3}{8} \right\}, \left\{ 3, -\frac{1}{3} \right\}, \left\{ 4, -\frac{1795}{4443} \right\}, \left\{ 5, -\frac{925}{2399} \right\}, \left\{ 6, -\frac{1844}{4437} \right\}, \left\{ 7, -\frac{1487}{3670} \right\}, \left\{ 8, -\frac{791}{1875} \right\}, \left\{ 9, -\frac{1343}{3235} \right\}, \left\{ 10, -\frac{967}{2271} \right\} \right\}$$

In[77]:=

```
fit = Fit[tbfit, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x]
```

Out[77]=

$$-0.697758 - \frac{100.148}{x^4} + \frac{104.171}{x^3} - \frac{36.6017}{x^2} + \frac{5.4223}{x}$$

In[68]:=

```
prediction = fit /. x → ∞
```

Out[68]=

$$-0.485173$$

In[66]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[fit, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

Lets split into odd and even to improve our prediction:

In[69]:=

```
tbfit
```

$$\left\{7, -\frac{1487}{3670}\right\}, \left\{8, -\frac{791}{1875}\right\}, \left\{9, -\frac{1343}{3235}\right\}, \left\{10, -\frac{967}{2271}\right\}$$

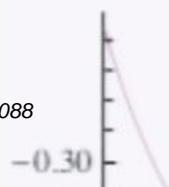
```
In[74]:= odd = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 2, max - 1, 2}] // Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
even = Table[tbfit[[j]], {j, 1, max - 1, 2}] // Fit[#, {1, 1/x, 1/x^2, 1/x^3, 1/x^4}, x] &
```

$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.15119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

```
In[76]:= Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[74]=

$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

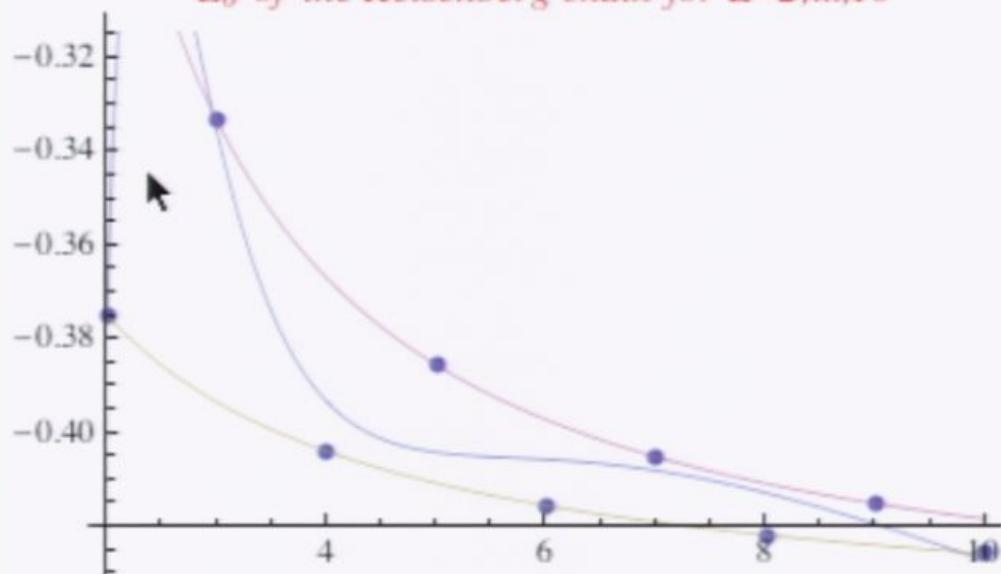
Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.151119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

In[78]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[74]=

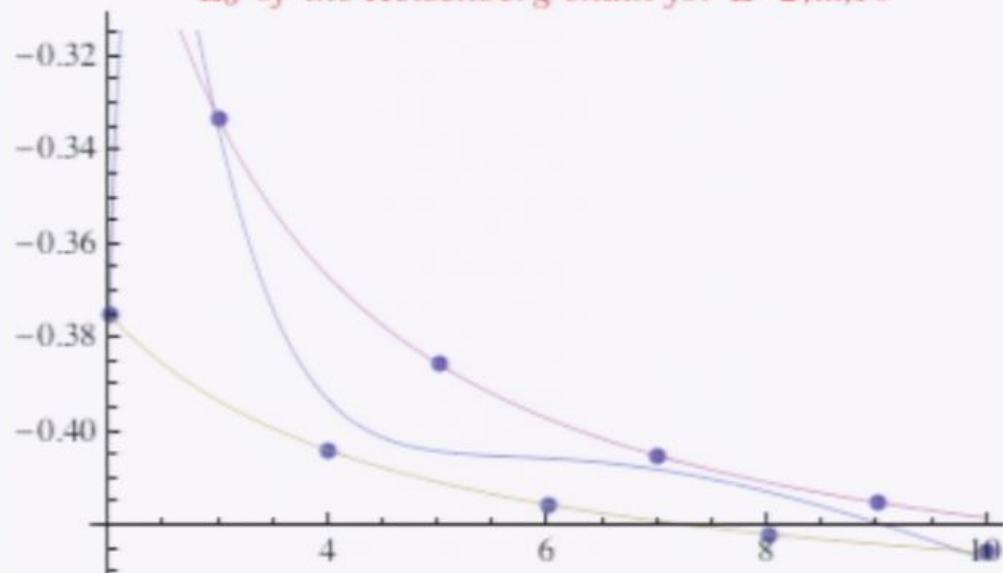
$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.151119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10}, PlotStyle ->]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[74]=

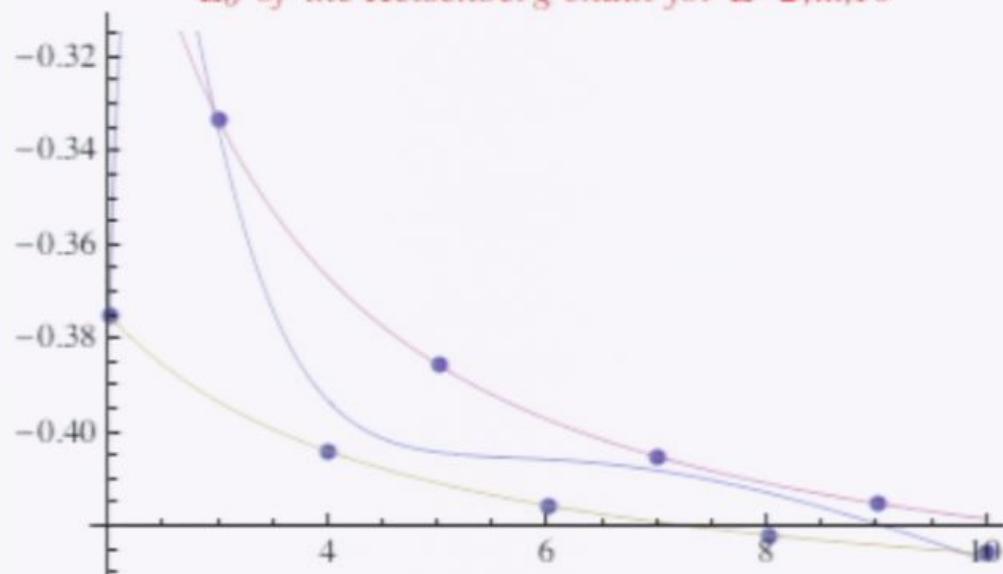
$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.151119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10}, PlotStyle -> {#, #}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[74]=

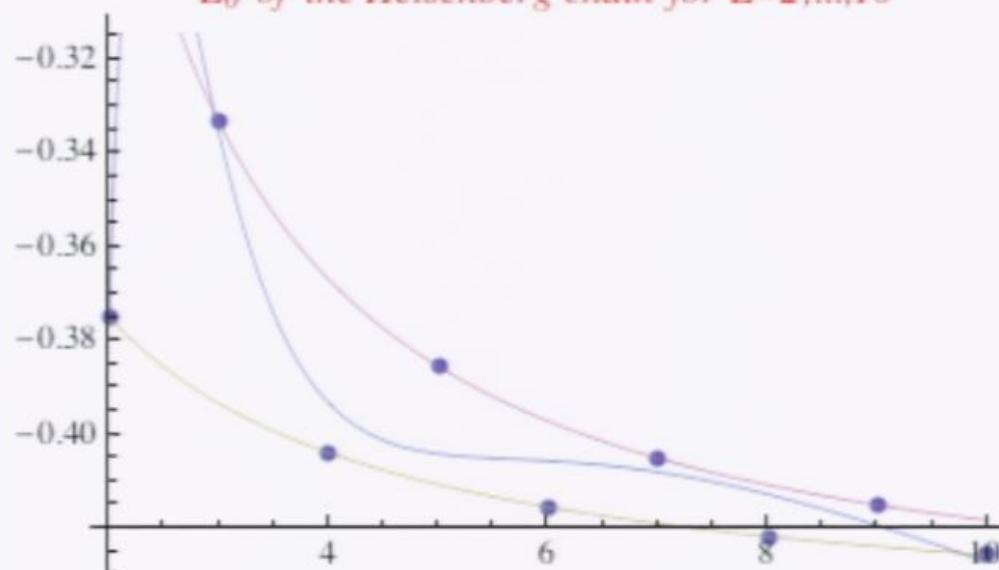
$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.151119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},
PlotStyle -> {Thick, Dashed, {}}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[74]=

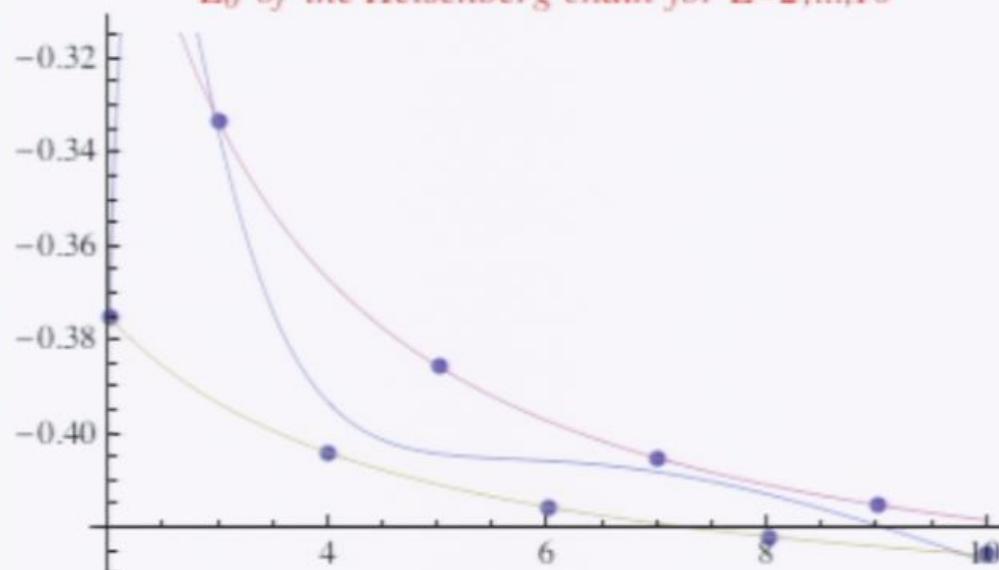
$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.151119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},  
PlotStyle -> {Thick, {Dashed,}}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[74]=

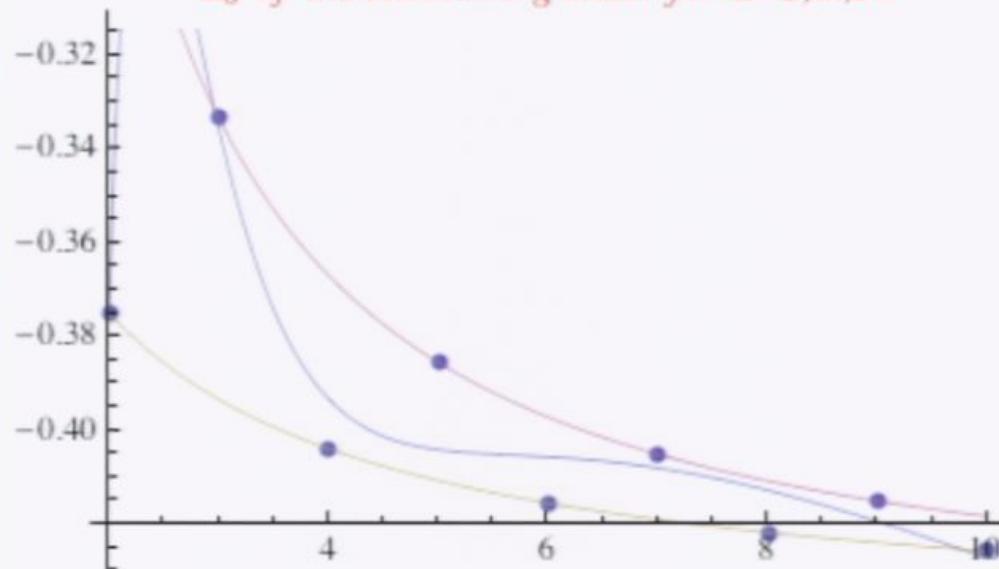
$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.151119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},
PlotStyle -> {Thick, {Red, Dashed}, {}}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[74]=

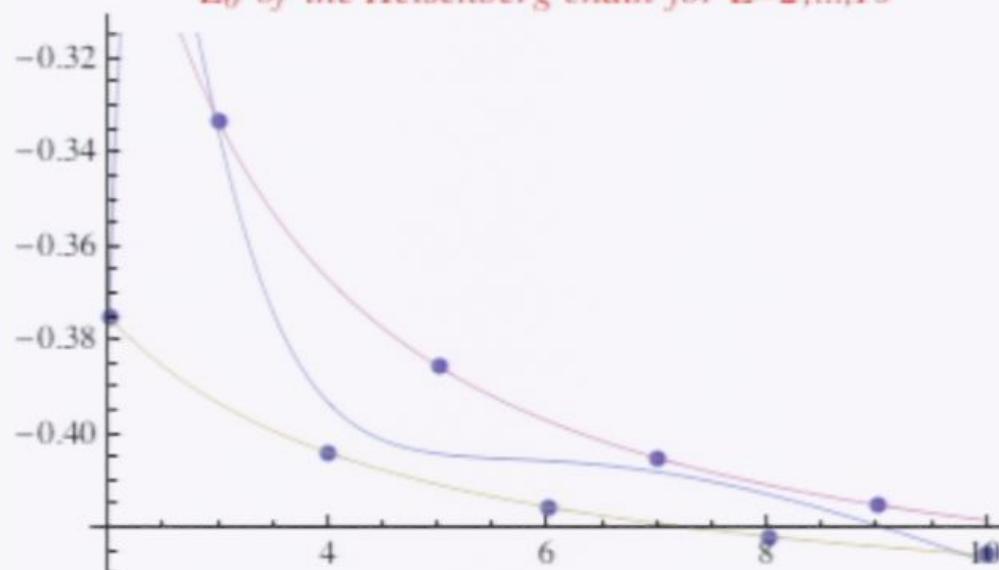
$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.151119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},
PlotStyle -> {Thick, {Red, Dashed}, {Red, Dashed}}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[74]=

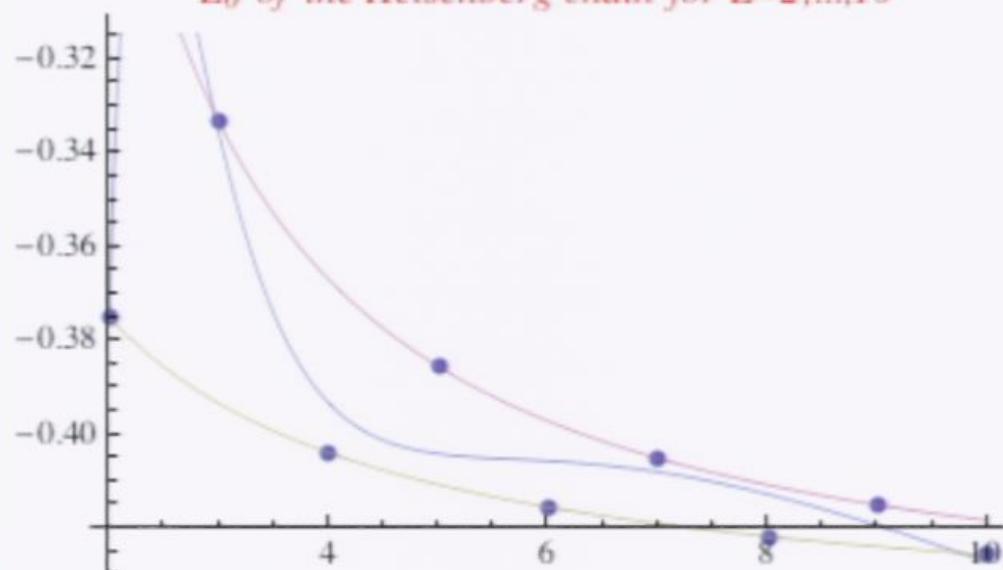
$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.151119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},
PlotStyle -> {{BkThick, {Red, Dashed}}, {Red, Dashed}}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[78]=

Out[74]=

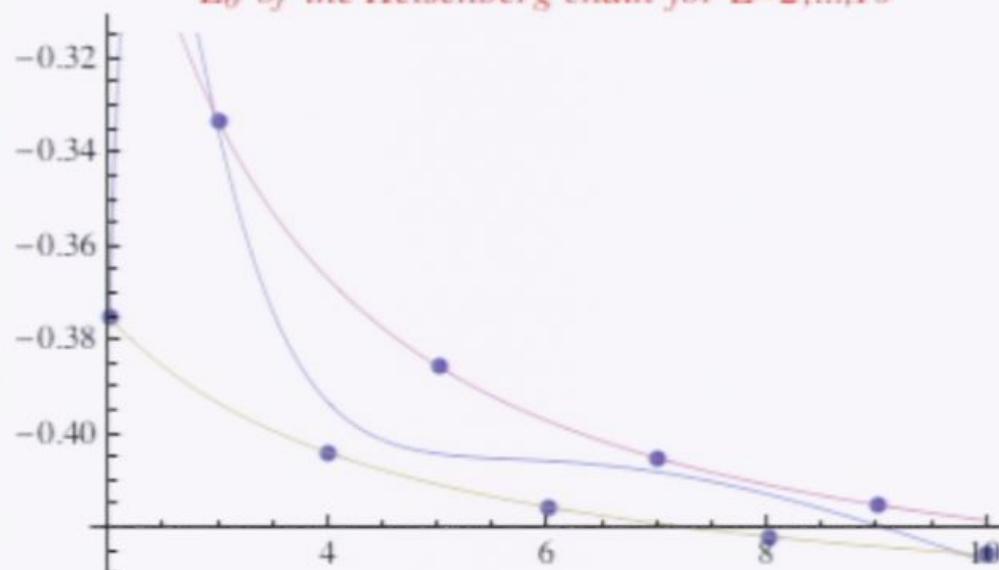
$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.151119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},
  PlotStyle -> {{Blue, Thick, {Red, Dashed}}, {Red, Dashed}}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[78]=

Out[74]=

$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

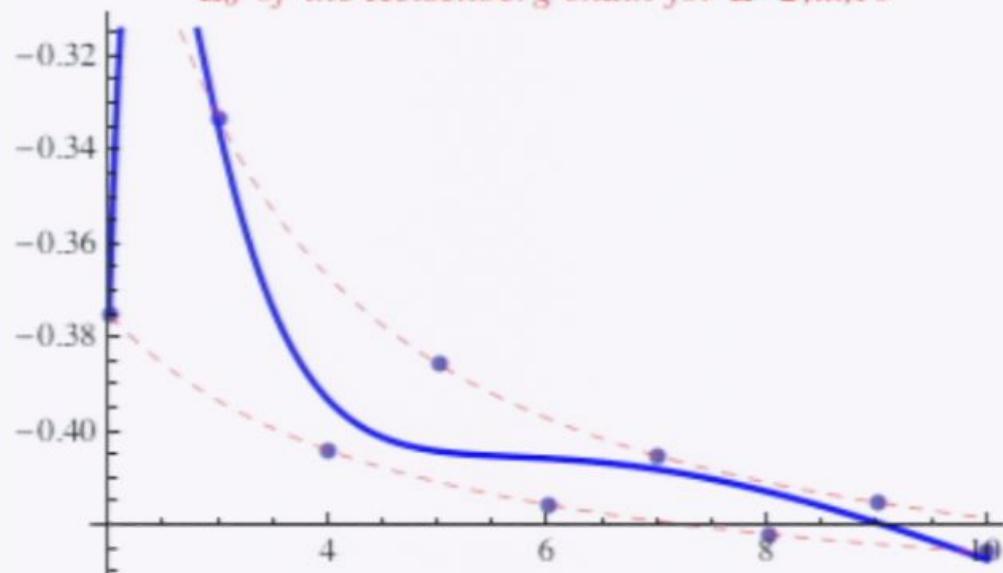
Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.15119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

In[79]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},
PlotStyle -> {{Blue, Thick}, {Red, Dashed}, {Red, Dashed}}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[79]=

Out[74]=

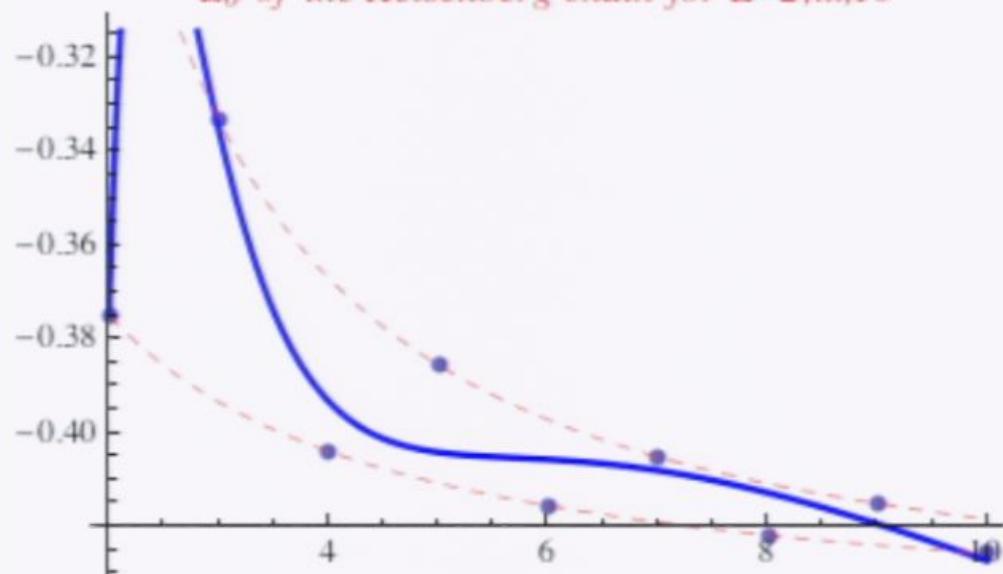
$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.15119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},
PlotStyle -> {{Blue, Dashed}, {Red, Dashed}, {Red, Dashed}}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[74]=

$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

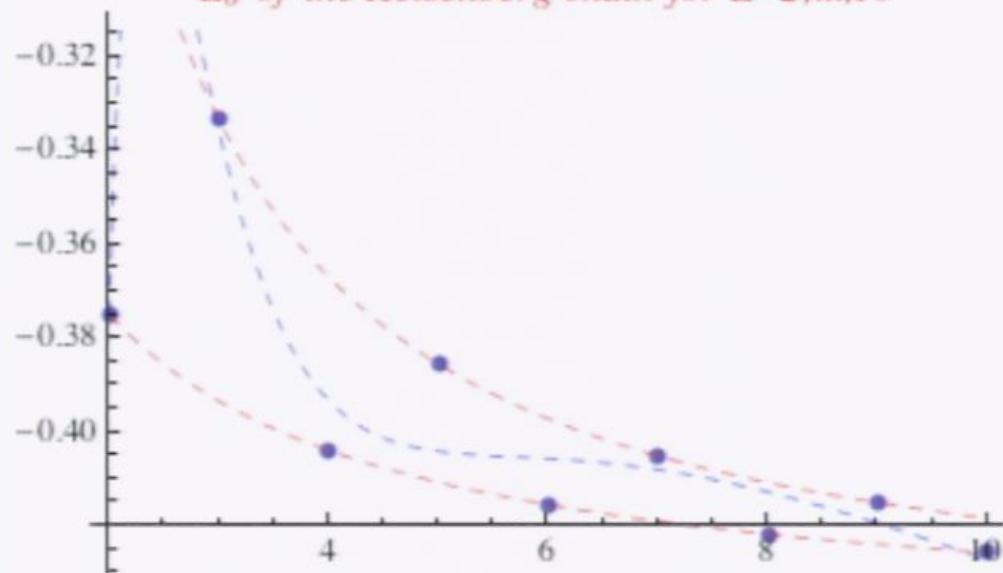
Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.15119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

In[80]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},
PlotStyle -> {{Blue, Dashed}, {Red, Dashed}, {Red, Dashed}}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[74]=

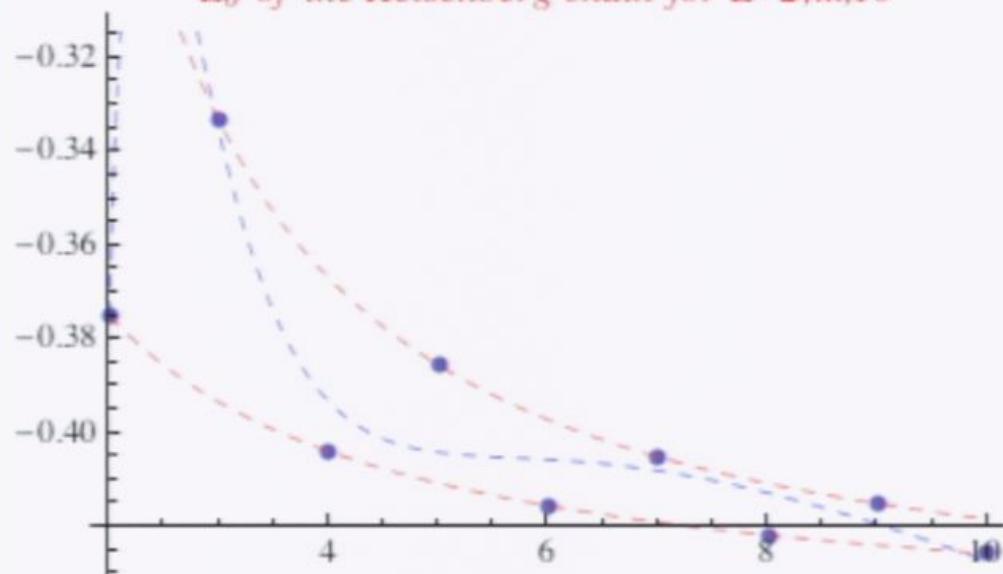
$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.15119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},
PlotStyle -> {{Blue, Dashed}, {Red}, {Red}}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[74]=

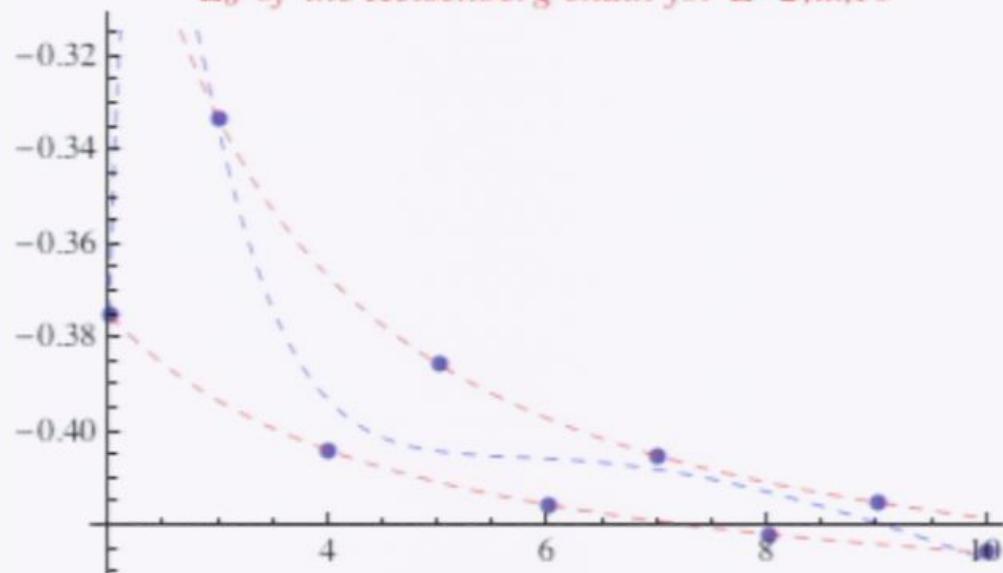
$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.15119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},
PlotStyle -> {{Blue, Dashed}, {Red}, {Red}}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[74]=

$$-0.443297 + \frac{0.551602}{x^4} - \frac{0.746182}{x^3} + \frac{0.587527}{x^2} + \frac{0.196529}{x}$$

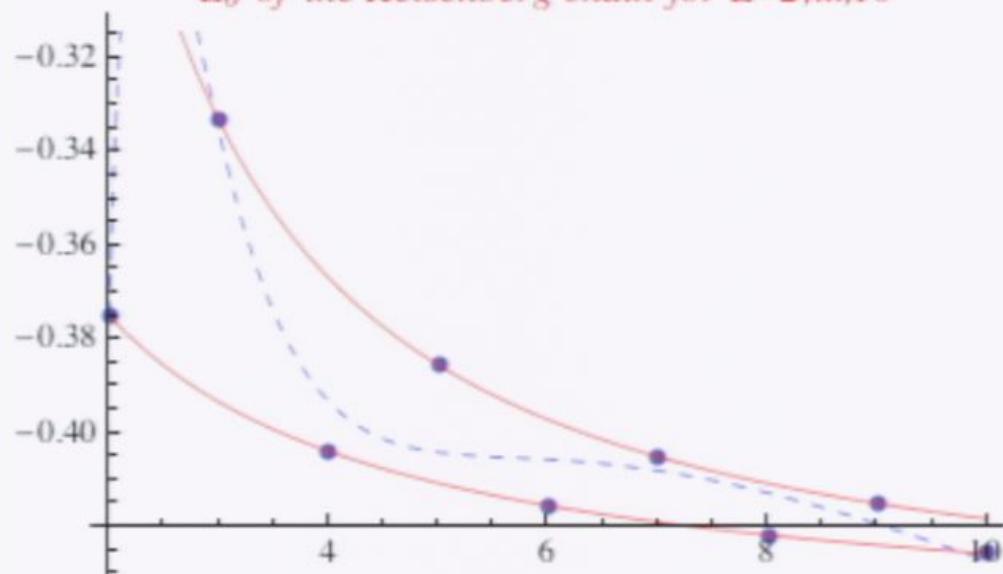
Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.15119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

In[81]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},
PlotStyle -> {{Blue, Dashed}, {Red}, {Red}}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



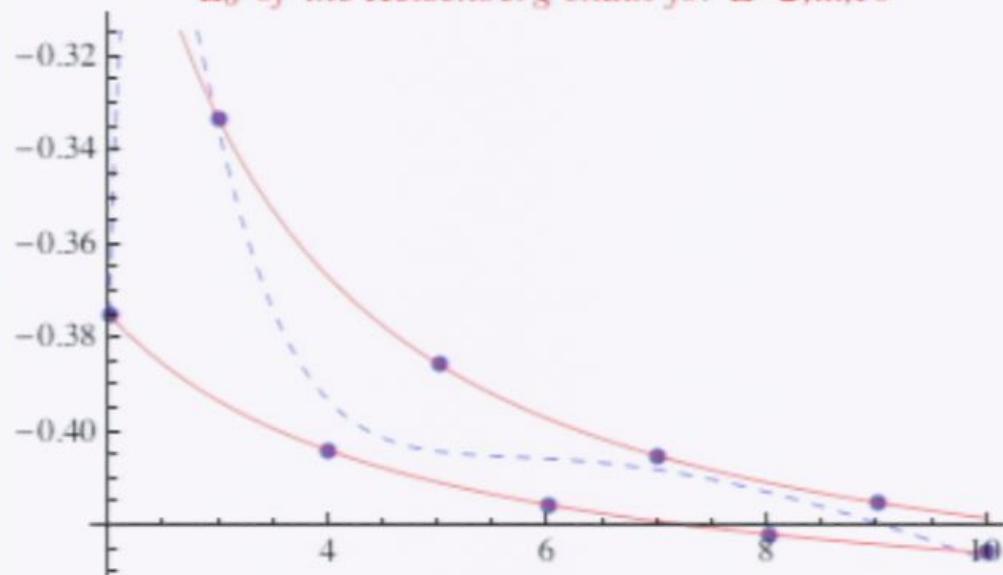
Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.15119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

In[81]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},
PlotStyle -> {{Blue, Dashed}, {Red}, {Red}}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



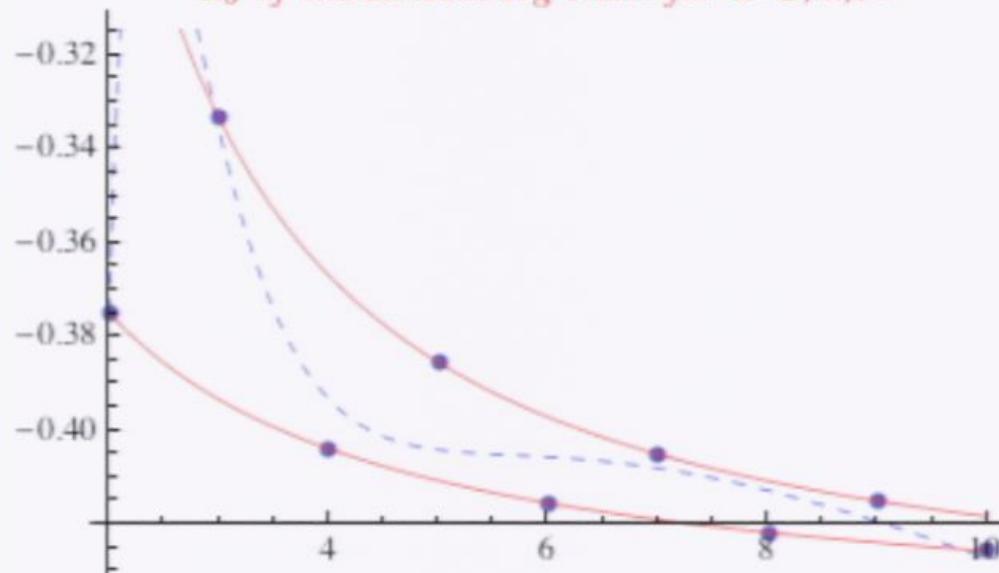
Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.15119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

In[81]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},  
PlotStyle -> {{Blue, Dashed}, {Red}, {Red}}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



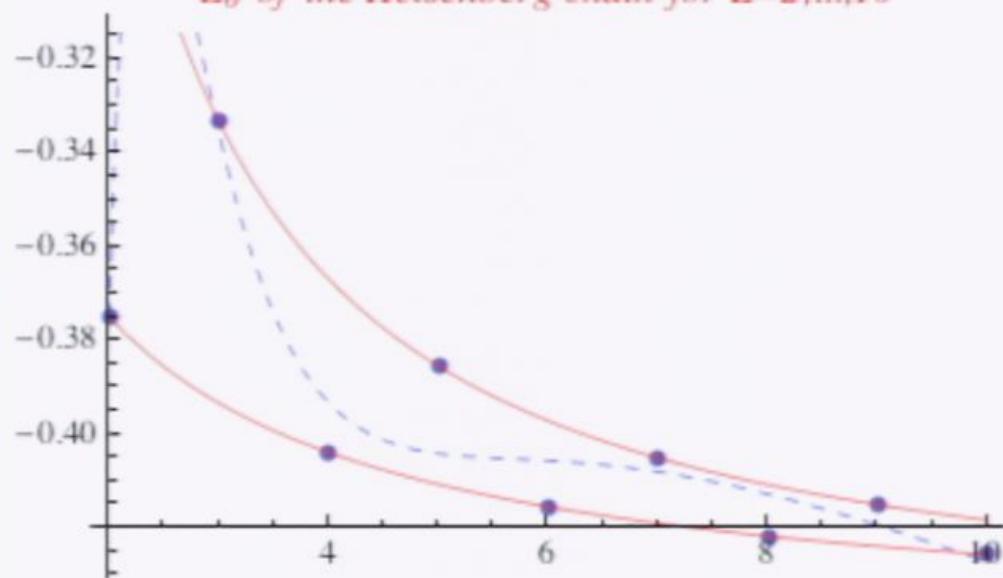
Out[75]=

$$-0.443088 - \frac{0.0764015}{x^4} + \frac{0.138688}{x^3} - \frac{0.151119}{x^2} + \frac{0.186649}{x}$$

In[81]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},  
PlotStyle -> {{Blue, Dashed}, {Red}, {Red}}]]
```

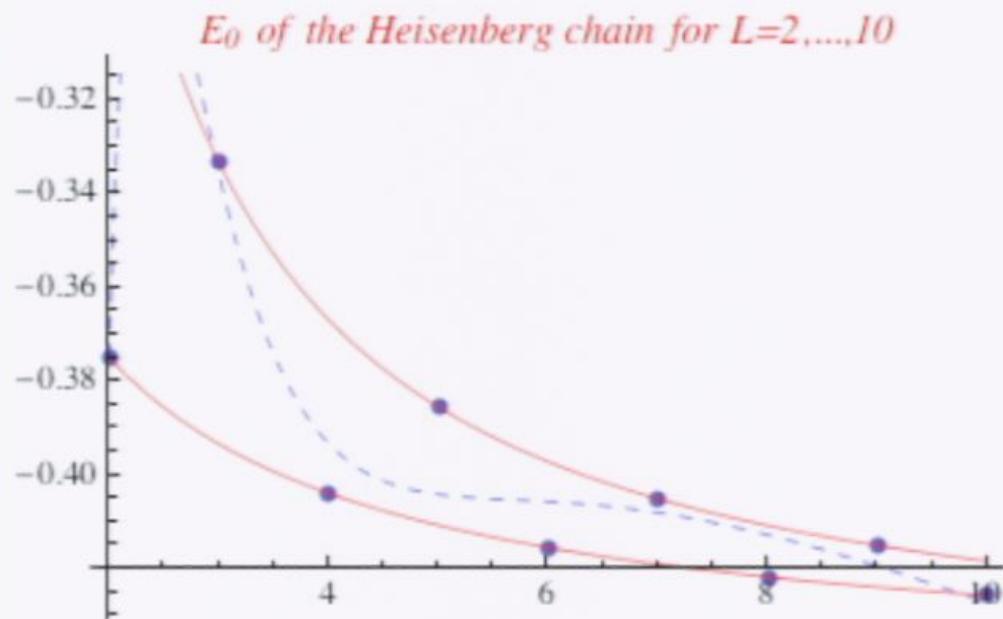
E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



$$\text{prediction} = \frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2}$$

In[81]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[{fit, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},  
PlotStyle -> {{Blue, Dashed}, {Red}, {Red}}]]
```



Out[81]=

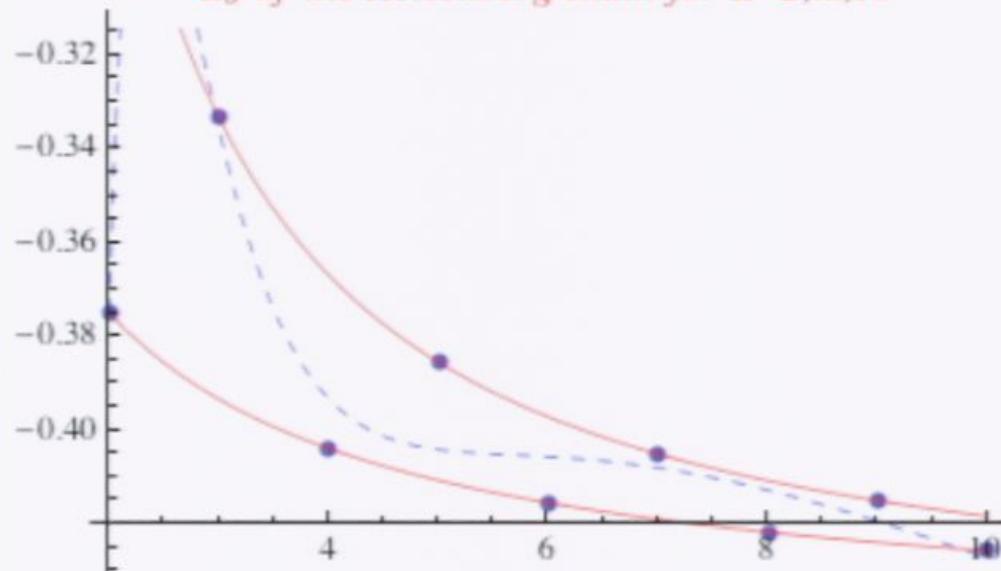
```
prediction =  $\frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2}$  /.  $x \rightarrow \infty$ 
```

```
-0.443192
```

In[81]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[{x1t, odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},  
PlotStyle -> {{Blue, Dashed}, {Red}, {Red}}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[81]=

```
prediction =  $\frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2}$  /. x → ∞
```

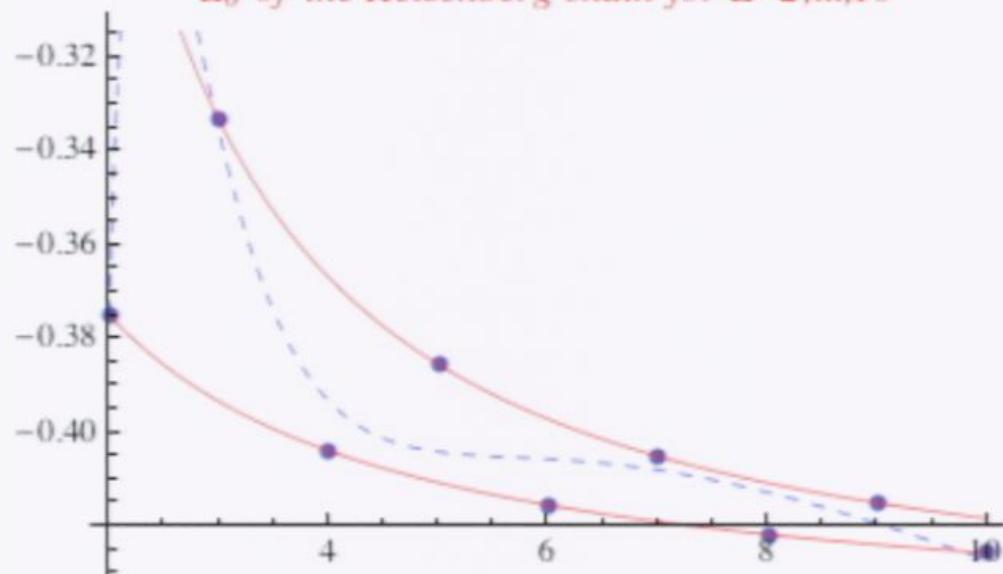
Out[82]=

-0.443192

In[81]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[{odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},  
PlotStyle -> {{Blue, Dashed}, {Red}, {Red}}]]
```

E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[81]=

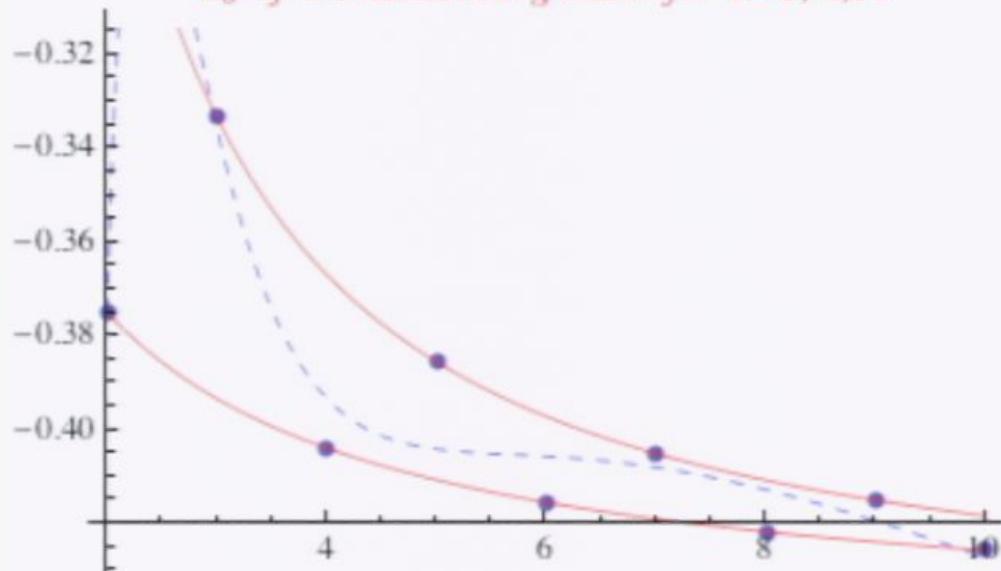
```
prediction =  $\frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2}$  /.  $x \rightarrow \infty$ 
```

-0.443192

In[81]:=

```
Show[lp, Plot[{odd, even}, {x, 2, 10},  
PlotStyle -> {{Blue, Dashed}, {Red}, {Red}}]]
```

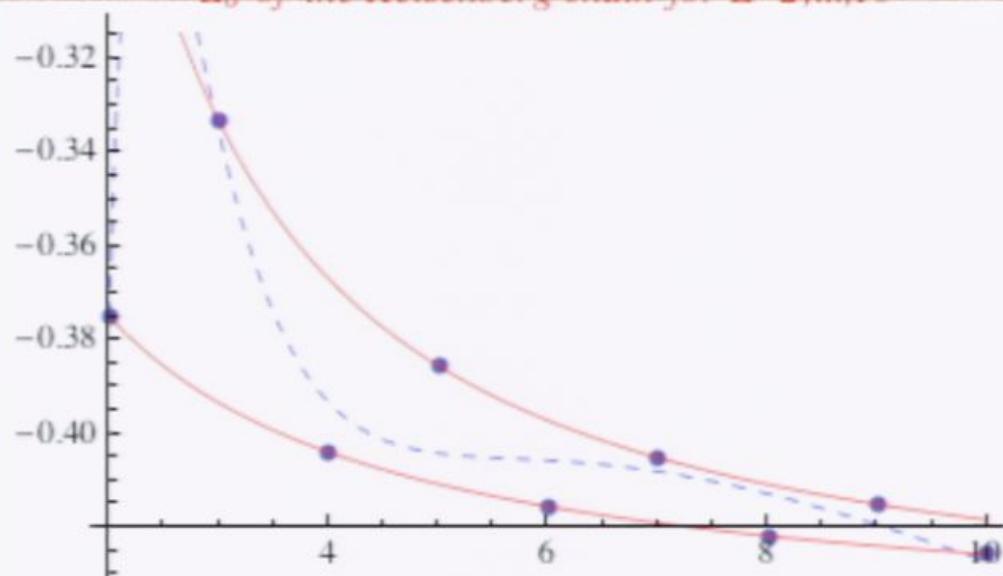
E₀ of the Heisenberg chain for L=2,...,10



Out[81]=

```
prediction =  $\frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2}$  /.  $x \rightarrow \infty$ 
```

```
-0.443192
```

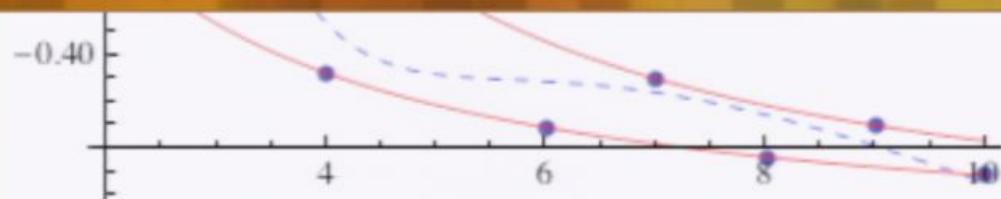


In[82]:= prediction = $\frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} /. \text{x} \rightarrow \infty$

Out[82]= -0.443192

In[83]:= Bethe = -Log[2] + 1/4 // N

Out[83]= -0.443147

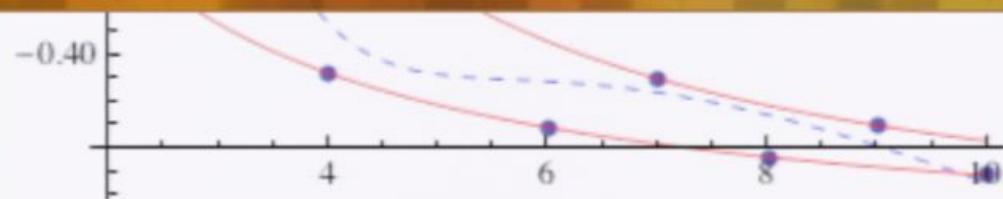


In[82]:= $\text{prediction} = \frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} /. \text{x} \rightarrow \infty$

Out[82]= -0.443192

In[83]:= $\text{Bethe} = -\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[83]= -0.443147



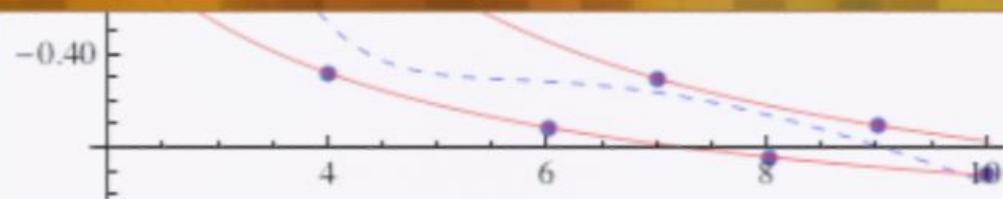
In[82]:= $\text{prediction} = \frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} /. \text{x} \rightarrow \infty$

Out[82]= -0.443192

In[83]:= $\text{Bethe} = -\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[83]= -0.443147

prediction



In[82]:= $\text{prediction} = \frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} /. \text{x} \rightarrow \infty$

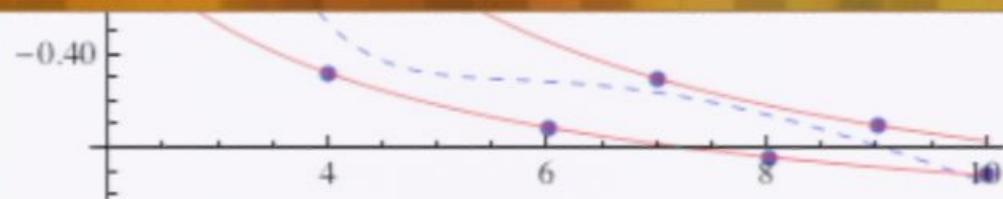
Out[82]= -0.443192

In[83]:= $\text{Bethe} = -\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[83]= -0.443147

prediction - Bethe

□



In[82]:= $\text{prediction} = \frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} /. \text{x} \rightarrow \infty$

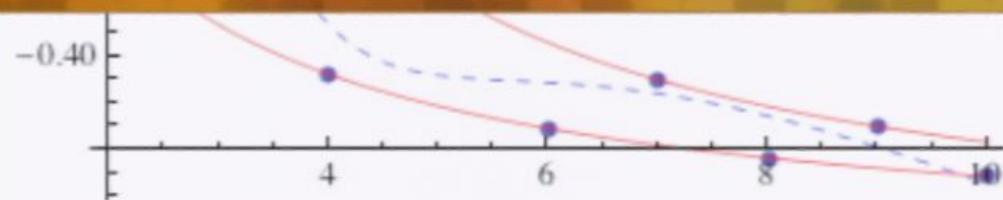
Out[82]= -0.443192

In[83]:= $\text{Bethe} = -\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[83]= -0.443147

$\text{prediction} - \text{Bethe}$

□



In[82]:= $\text{prediction} = \frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} /. \text{x} \rightarrow \infty$

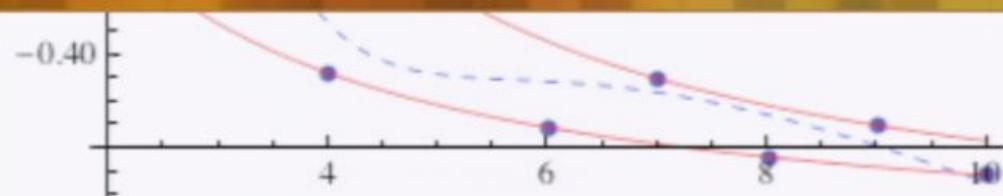
Out[82]= -0.443192

In[83]:= $\text{Bethe} = -\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[83]= -0.443147

$\text{prediction} - \text{Bethe}$

□



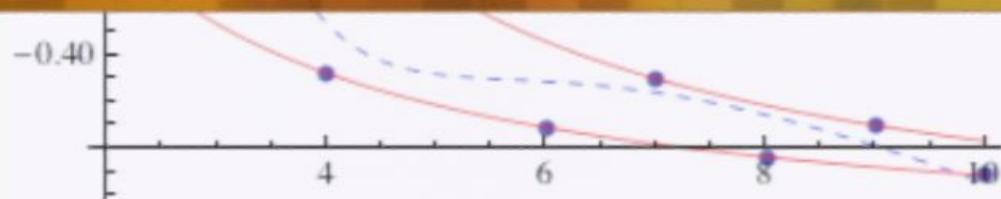
In[82]:= $\text{prediction} = \frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} /. \text{x} \rightarrow \infty$

Out[82]= -0.443192

In[83]:= $\text{Bethe} = -\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[83]= -0.443147

$$\frac{\text{prediction} - \text{Bethe}}{\text{prediction} - \text{Bethe}}$$



In[82]:= $\text{prediction} = \frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} /. \text{x} \rightarrow \infty$

Out[82]= -0.443192

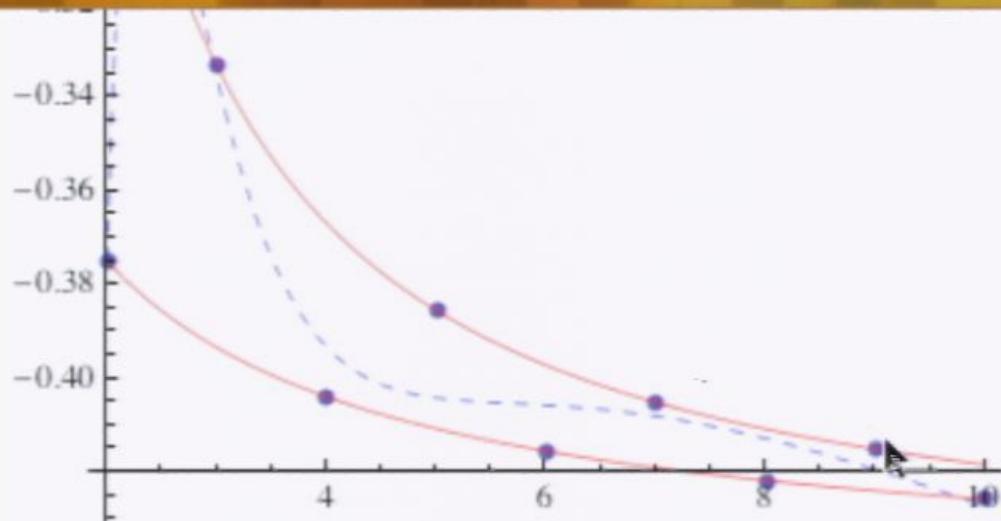
In[83]:= $\text{Bethe} = -\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[83]= -0.443147

In[84]:= $\frac{\text{prediction} - \text{Bethe}}{\text{prediction} + \text{Bethe}}$

Out[84]= 0.0000510871

Out[81]=



In[82]:=

$$\text{prediction} = \frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} /. \text{x} \rightarrow \infty$$

Out[82]=

-0.443192

In[83]:=

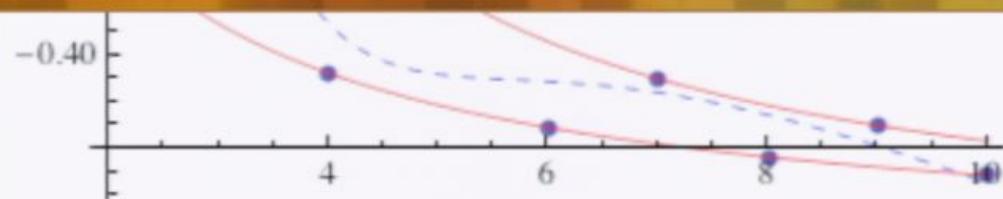
$$\text{Bethe} = -\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$$

Out[83]=

-0.443147

In[84]:=

$$\text{prediction} - \text{Bethe}$$



In[82]:= $\text{prediction} = \frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} /. \text{x} \rightarrow \infty$

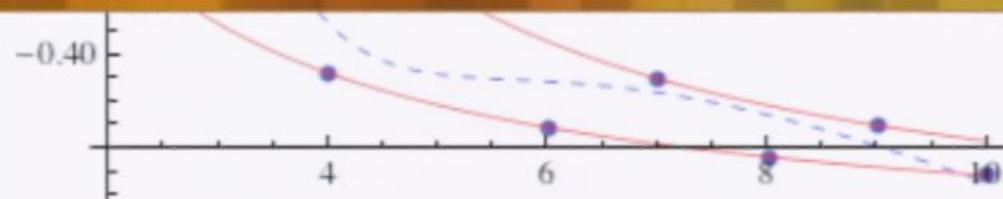
Out[82]= -0.443192

In[83]:= $\text{Bethe} = -\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[83]= -0.443147

In[84]:= $\frac{\text{prediction} - \text{Bethe}}{\text{prediction} + \text{Bethe}}$

Out[84]= 0.0000510871



In[82]:= $\text{prediction} = \frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} /. \text{x} \rightarrow \infty$

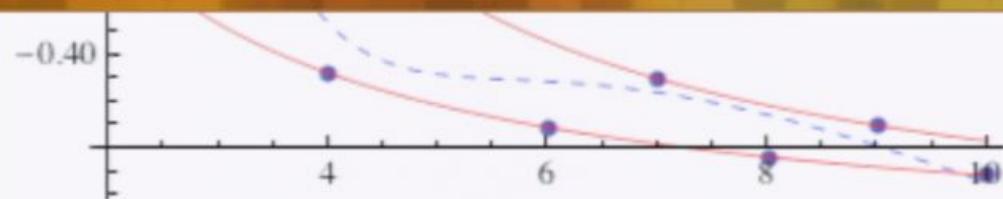
Out[82]= -0.443192

In[83]:= $\text{Bethe} = -\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[83]= -0.443147

$$\frac{\text{prediction} - \text{Bethe}}{|\text{Bethe}|}$$

Out[84]= 0.0000510871



In[82]:= $\text{prediction} = \frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} /. \text{x} \rightarrow \infty$

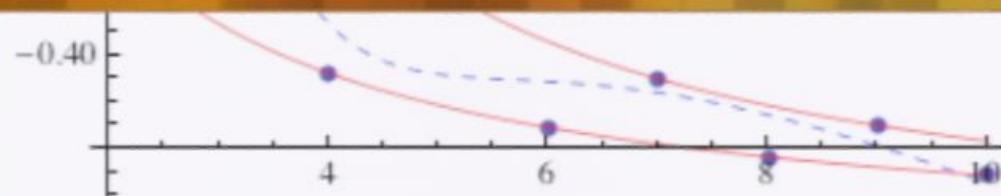
Out[82]= -0.443192

In[83]:= $\text{Bethe} = -\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[83]= -0.443147

In[85]:=
$$\frac{\text{prediction} - \text{Bethe}}{\text{Bethe}}$$

Out[85]= 0.000102179



$$\frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} / . \ x \rightarrow \infty$$

Out[82]=

-0.443192

In[83]:= Bethe = -Log[2] + 1/4 // N

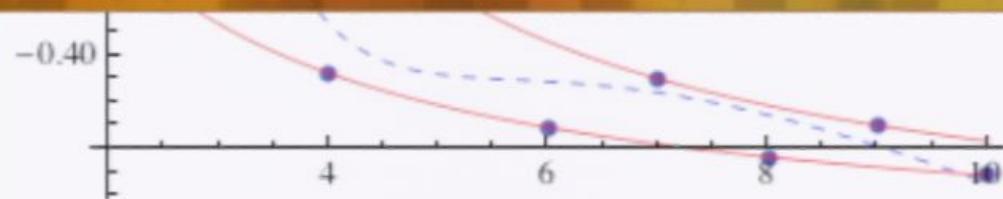
Out[83]=

-0.443147

$$\frac{\text{prediction} - \text{Bethe}}{\text{Bethe}}$$

Out[85]=

0.000102179



$$\frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} / . \ x \rightarrow \infty$$

Out[82]=

$$-0.443192$$

$$-\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$$

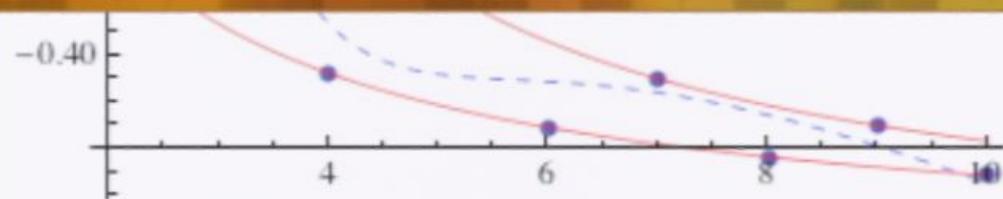
Out[83]=

$$-0.443147$$

$$\frac{\text{prediction} - \text{Bethe}}{\text{Bethe}}$$

Out[85]=

$$0.000102179$$



In[86]:= $\frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} / . \ x \rightarrow \infty$

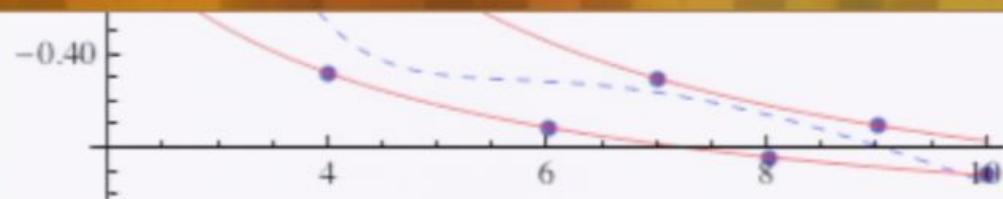
Out[86]= -0.443192

- $\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[83]= -0.443147

In[85]:= $\frac{\text{prediction} - \text{Bethe}}{\text{Bethe}}$

Out[85]= 0.000102179



In[86]:= $\frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} / . \ x \rightarrow \infty$

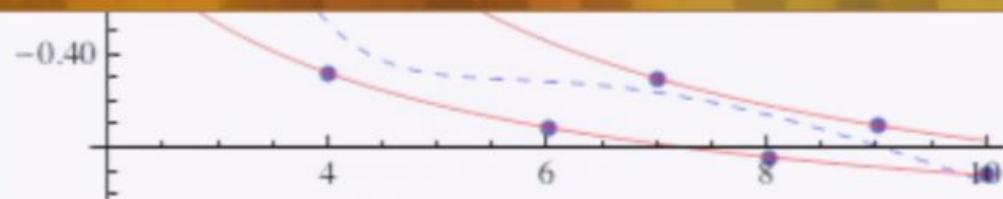
Out[86]= -0.443192

In[87]:= $-\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[87]= -0.443147

In[85]:= $\frac{\text{prediction} - \text{Bethe}}{\text{Bethe}}$

Out[85]= 0.000102179



```
In[86]:= 
$$\frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} / . x \rightarrow \infty$$

```

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Out[86]= -0.443192
```

```
In[87]:= -Log[2] + 1/4 // N
```

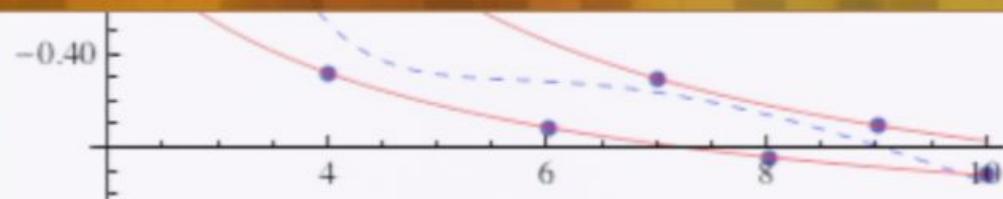
```
Out[87]= -0.443147
```

```
%
```

```
In[85]:= 
$$\frac{\text{prediction} - \text{Bethe}}{\text{Bethe}}$$

```

```
Out[85]= 0.000102179
```



In[86]:= $\frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} / . \ x \rightarrow \infty$

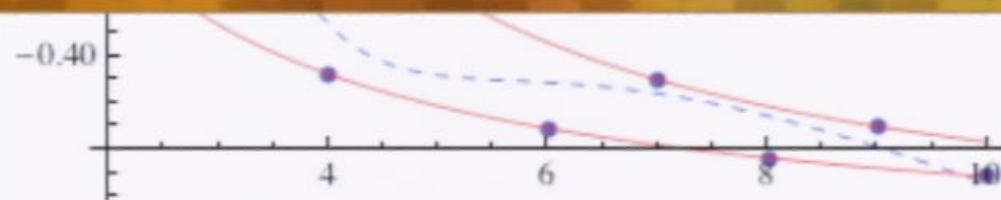
Out[86]= -0.443192

In[87]:= $-\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[87]= -0.443147

% - %
□

prediction - Bethe
Bethe



In[86]:= $\frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} / . \ x \rightarrow \infty$

Out[86]= -0.443192

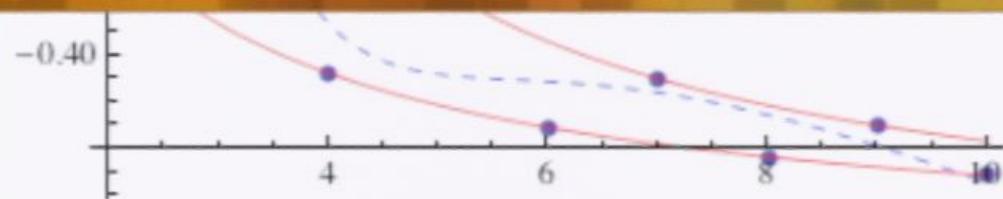
In[87]:= $-\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[87]= -0.443147

$\frac{\% - \%}{\%}$

In[85]:= $\frac{\text{prediction} - \text{Bethe}}{\text{Bethe}}$

Out[85]= 0.000102179



In[86]:= $\frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} / . \ x \rightarrow \infty$

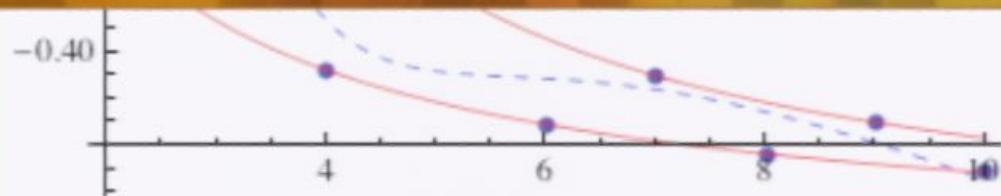
Out[86]= -0.443192

In[87]:= $-\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[87]= -0.443147

In[88]:= $\frac{\% - \%}{\%}$

Out[88]= -0.000102179



In[86]:= $\frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} / . \ x \rightarrow \infty$

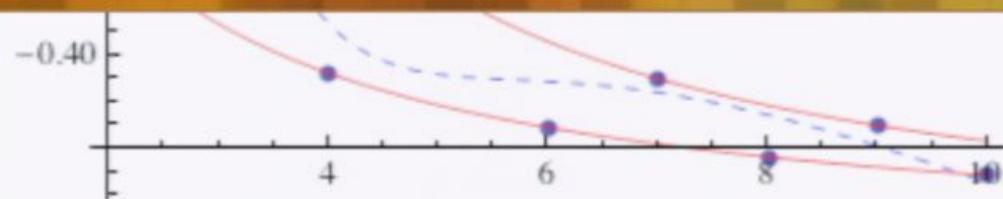
Out[86]= -0.443192

In[87]:= $-\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[87]= -0.443147

In[89]:= $\frac{\%86 - \%87}{\%87}$

Out[89]= 0.000102179



In[86]:= $\frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} / . \ x \rightarrow \infty$

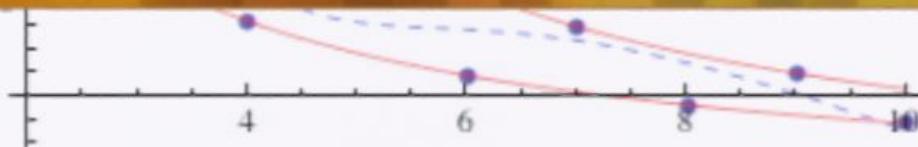
Out[86]= -0.443192

In[87]:= $-\text{Log}[2] + 1/4 // \text{N}$

Out[87]= -0.443147

In[89]:= $\frac{\%86 - \%87}{\%87}$

Out[89]= 0.000102179



In[86]:= $\frac{\text{odd} + \text{even}}{2} / . \ x \rightarrow \infty$

Out[86]= -0.443192

In[87]:= -Log[2] + 1/4 // N

Out[87]= -0.443147

In[89]:= $\frac{\%86 - \%87}{\%87}$

Out[89]= 0.000102179

$$j_1 \otimes j_2 = (j_1 + j_2) \oplus \dots \oplus |j_1 - j_2|$$

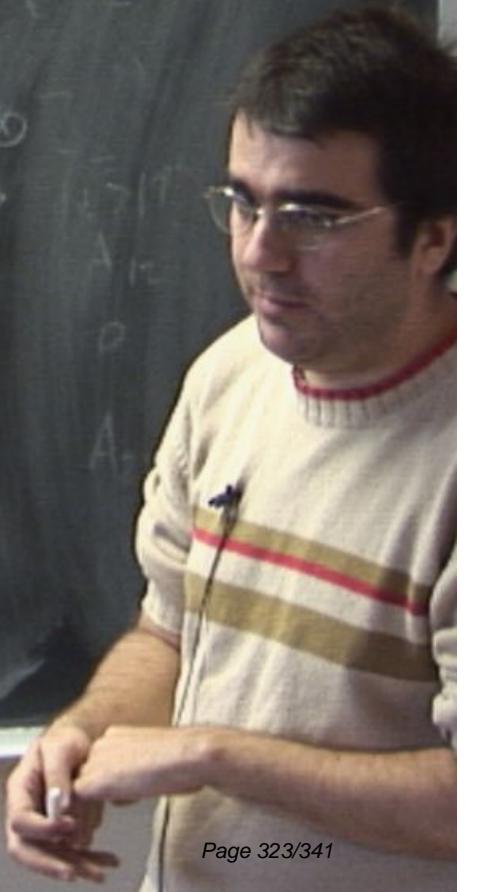
$$|m\rangle |m'\rangle = \sum_{k=|j_1-j_2|}^{j_1+j_2} 2k+1$$

\downarrow

$\{ \dots, \dots, \dots, \dots \}$

$$(2j_1+1)(2j_2+1)$$

states



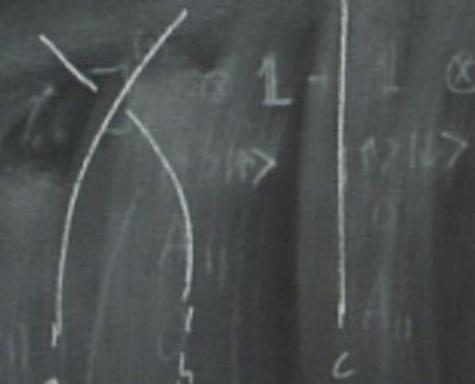
$$j_1 \otimes j_2 = (j_1^+ j_2^-) \oplus \dots \oplus (j_1^- j_2^+)$$

$$|m\rangle |m'\rangle = \sum_{k=|j_1-j_2|}^{j_1+j_2} 2k+1$$

states

$$\sum^N \text{permutations } (a, b, c) \quad (N=3)$$

$$(2, 1, 3) \circ (a, b, c) = (b, a, c)$$



$$j_1 \otimes j_2 = (j_1^+ + j_1^-) \oplus \dots \oplus |j_1 - j_2|$$

$$|m> |m'> = \sum_{k=|j_1-j_2|}^{j_1+j_2} 2k+1$$

$(2j_1+1)(2j_2+1)$

states

$$\sum_{\text{partes}}^N (a, b, c) \quad (N=3)$$

$$(2, 1, 3) \circ (a, b, c) = (b, a, c)$$

$$(1, 3, 2) \circ (a, b, c) = (a, c, b)$$

$$((2, 13) \circ (1, 3, 2)) \circ (a, b, c) = (3,$$



\times

$$j_1 \otimes j_2 = (j_1^+ + j_1^-) \oplus \dots \oplus |j_1 - j_2|$$

$$|m\rangle |m'\rangle = \sum_{k=|j_1-j_2|}^{j_1+j_2} 2k+1$$

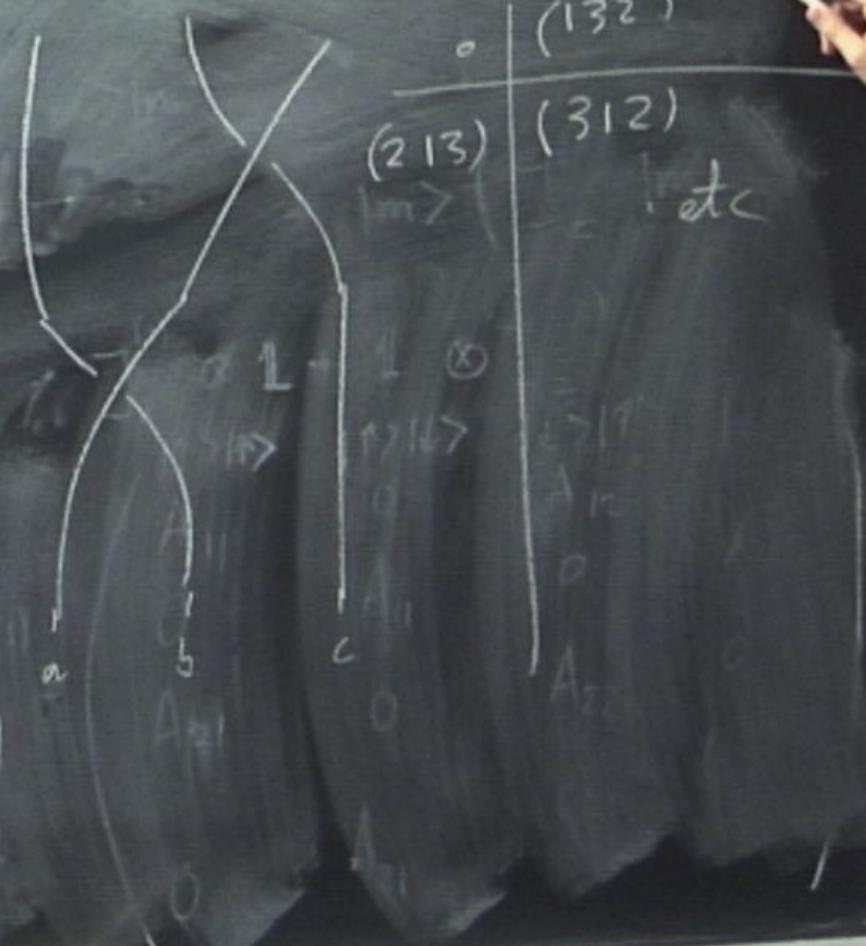
states

\sum^N permutations (a, b, c) ($N=3$)

$$(2, 1, 3) \circ (a, b, c) = (b, a, c)$$

$$(1, 3, 2) \circ (a, b, c) = (a, c, b)$$

$$\underbrace{(2, 13) \circ (1, 3, 2)}_{(2, 13) \circ (1, 3, 2)} \circ (a, b, c) = \overline{(3, 1, 2)} \circ (a, b, c)$$



$$j_1 \otimes j_2 = (j_1^+ + j_1^-) \oplus \dots \oplus |j_1 - j_2|$$

$$|m> |m'> = \sum_{k=|j_1-j_2|}^{h+j_2} 2k+1$$

$(2j_1+1)(2j_2+1)$

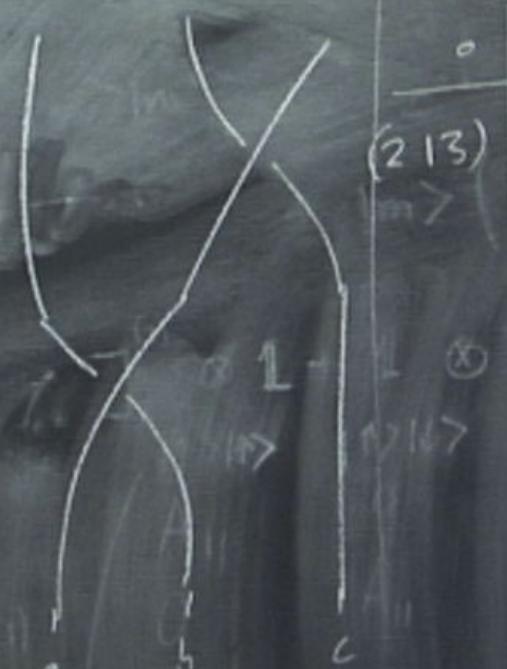
states

\sum^N permutations (a, b, c) ($N=3$)

$$(2, 1, 3) \circ (a, b, c) = (b, a, c)$$

$$(1, 3, 2) \circ (a, b, c) = (a, c, b)$$

$$\underbrace{(2, 13) \circ (1, 3, 2)}_{(1, 3, 2)} \circ (a, b, c) = \underline{(3, 1, 2)} \circ (a, b, c)$$



(132)	(132)
(213)	(312)

etc

$$j_1 \otimes j_2 = (j_1 + j_2) \oplus \dots \oplus (j_1 - j_2)$$

$$|m> |m'> = \sum_{k=|j_1-j_2|}^{j_1+j_2} 2k+1$$

$$\sum_{\text{parties}}^N (a, b, c) \quad (N=3)$$

$$(2, 1, 3) \circ (\alpha, \beta, \gamma) = (\beta, \alpha, \gamma)$$

$$(1, 3, 2) \cdot (a, b, c) = (a, c, b)$$

$$\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right) = \left(\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix}} \right)$$

$$\mathbf{j} = (1, 2, 3)$$

$$\mathbf{j}_1 \otimes \mathbf{j}_2 = (\mathbf{j}_1 + \mathbf{j}_2) \oplus \dots \oplus |\mathbf{j}_1 - \mathbf{j}_2|$$

$$|\mathbf{m}\rangle |\mathbf{m}'\rangle = \left\{ \dots^{(2)}, \dots^{(1)}, \dots^{(0)} \right\}$$

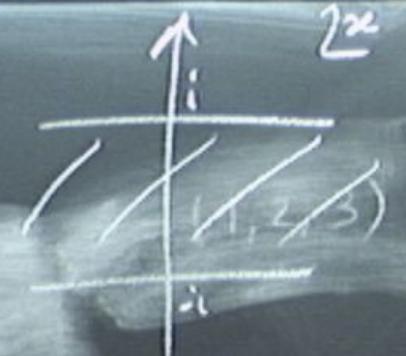
$(2\mathbf{j}_1+1)(2\mathbf{j}_2+1)$
 states
 $= \sum_{k=|\mathbf{j}_1-\mathbf{j}_2|}^{\mathbf{j}_1+\mathbf{j}_2} 2k+1$

$$\sum_{\text{parties}}^N (a, b, c) \quad (N=3)$$

$$(2, 1, 3) \circ (a, b, c) = (b, a, c)$$

$$(1, 3, 2) \circ (a, b, c) = (a, c, b)$$

$$\overline{(1, 3, 2) \circ (2, 1, 3)} \circ (a, b, c) = \underline{(3, 1, 2)} \circ (a, b, c)$$



$\gamma(z)$ analytic inside the strip

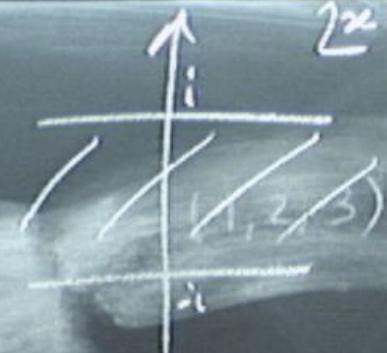
$$A_{11} - 11 > + A_{12}$$

22

22

$\Rightarrow f(z)$ analytic inside the strip

$\Re f(z)$ also analytic

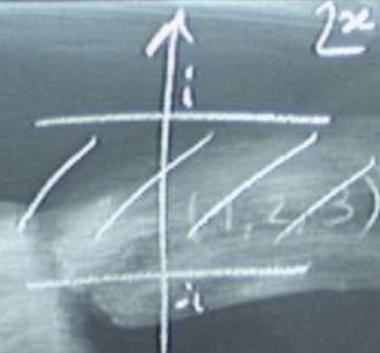


22

$\gamma(x)$ analytic inside the strip

$\Re \gamma(x)$ also analytic

at ∞ inside the strip $\gamma(x) \approx e^{-m \cosh(x)}$



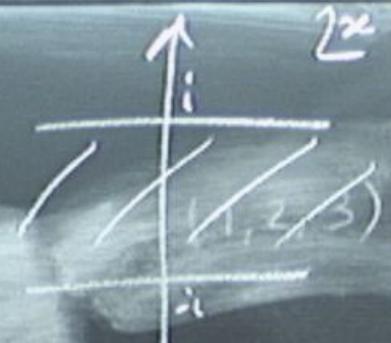
\mathbb{C}^2

$\gamma(x)$ analytic inside the strip

$\Re \gamma(x)$ also analytic

at ∞ inside the strip $\gamma(x) \approx e^{-m \cosh(x)}$

$$m \in \mathbb{R}^+$$



22

$\gamma(x)$ analytic inside the strip

by $\gamma(x)$ also analytic

at ∞ inside the strip $\gamma(x) \approx e^{-m \cosh(x)}$

$$m \in \mathbb{R}^+$$

$$\gamma(x + \frac{i}{2}) \gamma(x - \frac{i}{2}) = 1 + \gamma(x)$$

\mathbb{C}^2

$\gamma(x)$ analytic inside the strip

by $\gamma(x)$ also analytic

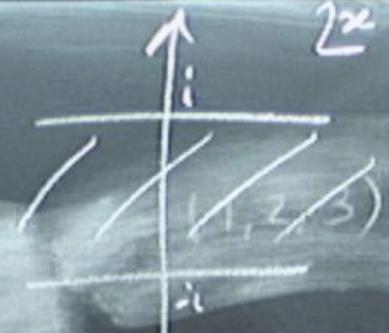
at ∞ inside the strip $\gamma(x) \approx e^{-m \cosh(x)}$
 $m \in \mathbb{R}^+$

$$\gamma(x + \frac{i}{2}) \gamma(x - \frac{i}{2}) = 1 + \gamma(x)$$

ex: plot $\gamma(x)$ for real x



22



$\rightarrow \mathbb{C} \setminus \mathbb{R}$
 $y(x)$ analytic inside the strip

by $y(x)$ also analytic

at ∞ inside the strip $y(x) \approx e^{-m \cosh(x)}$

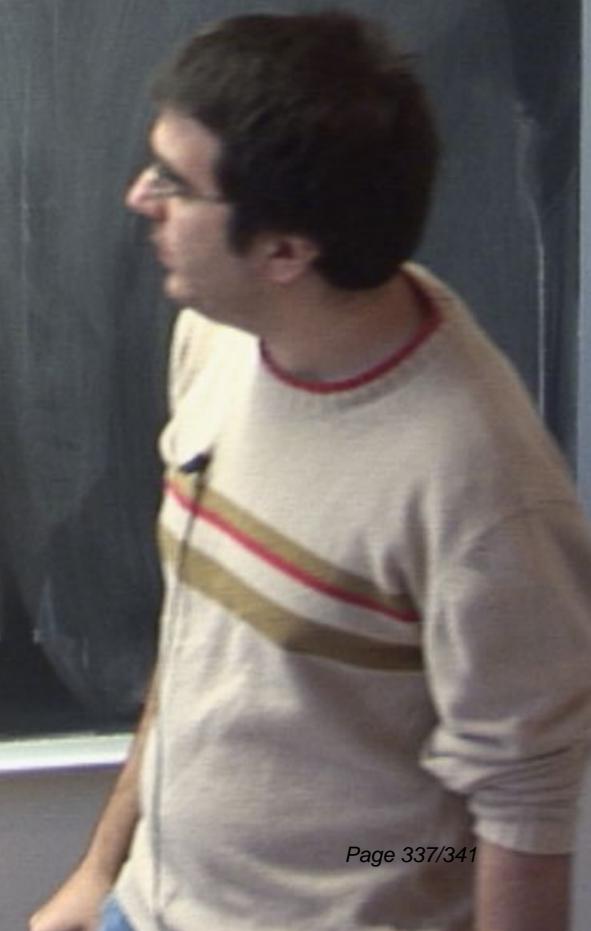
functional equation $m \in \mathbb{R}^+$

$$\rightarrow Y\left(x + \frac{i}{2}\right) Y\left(x - \frac{i}{2}\right) = 1 + Y(x)$$

ex: plot $y(x)$ for real x



$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} dx f(x + \frac{i}{2}) e^{i\omega x} = \int_{-\infty + \frac{1}{2}}^{\infty + \frac{1}{2}} dx' f(x') e^{i\omega(x' - \frac{1}{2})}$$



$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} dx f(x + \frac{i}{2}) e^{i\omega x} = \int_{-\infty + \frac{1}{2}}^{\infty + \frac{1}{2}} dx' f(x') e^{i\omega(x' - \frac{1}{2})}$$

↓ $\frac{1}{2}$

↓ $\frac{1}{2}$

if the function decays at ∞ and is analytic in the strip

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} dx' f(x') e^{i\omega(x' - \frac{1}{2})} = e^{i\omega/2} \tilde{f}(x) = \tilde{f}\left(f(x + \frac{i}{2})\right)$$

find $T(x)$ and $Q(x)$, such that

↑ pol of degree N

polynomial

$$T(u) = \frac{(u+i_2)^L Q(u+i) + (u-i_2)^L Q(u-i)}{(Q(u))}$$

find $T(x)$ and $Q(x)$, such that
pol of degree N
polynomial

$$T(u) = \frac{(u+i\frac{1}{2})^L Q(u+i) + (u-i\frac{1}{2})^L Q(u-i)}{Q(u)}$$

find $T(x)$ and $Q(x)$, such that
↑
pol of degree N
polynomial

$$T(u) = \frac{(u+i_2)^L Q(u+i) + (u-i_2)^L Q(u-i)}{(Q(u))}$$

$Q(u) = \prod_{j=1}^L (u - u_j)$ fix u_j below
 T is pol