

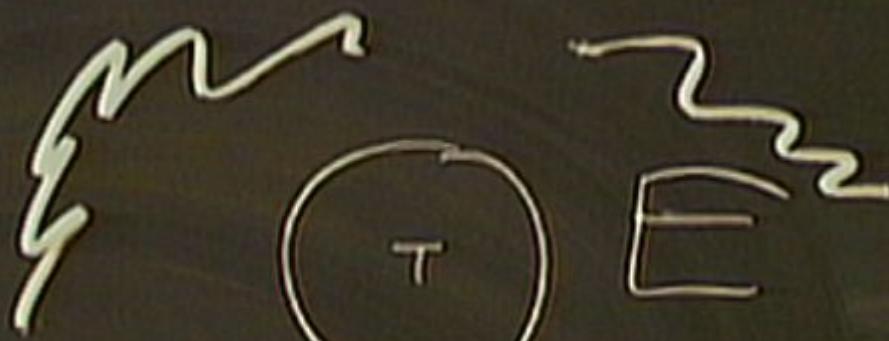
Title: Quantum Tagging: Authenticating Location via Quantum Information and Relativistic Signalling Constraints

Date: Sep 01, 2010 04:00 PM

URL: <http://pirsa.org/10090072>

Abstract: In this talk I review some joint work (arXiv:1008.2147) with Bill Munro and Tim Spiller on the task we call "quantum tagging", that is, authenticating the classical location of a classical tagging device by sending and receiving quantum signals from suitably located distant sites, in an environment controlled by an adversary whose quantum information processing and transmitting power is unbounded. Simple security models for this task will be presented. It will be shown that (among other protocols) recent protocols claimed to be unconditionally secure by Malaney and by Chandran et al. can in fact be broken by an adversary with pre-distributed entanglement using teleportation-based attacks. I also describe some protocols which cannot be broken by these specific attacks, but do not prove they are unconditionally secure. From a more foundational perspective, this work can be thought of (i) as an attempt to understand how and when we can know that something is somewhere, and (ii) an introduction to an interesting wider class of (im)possibility questions in relativistic quantum theory. If time permits, I will also touch on these topics.

A_b



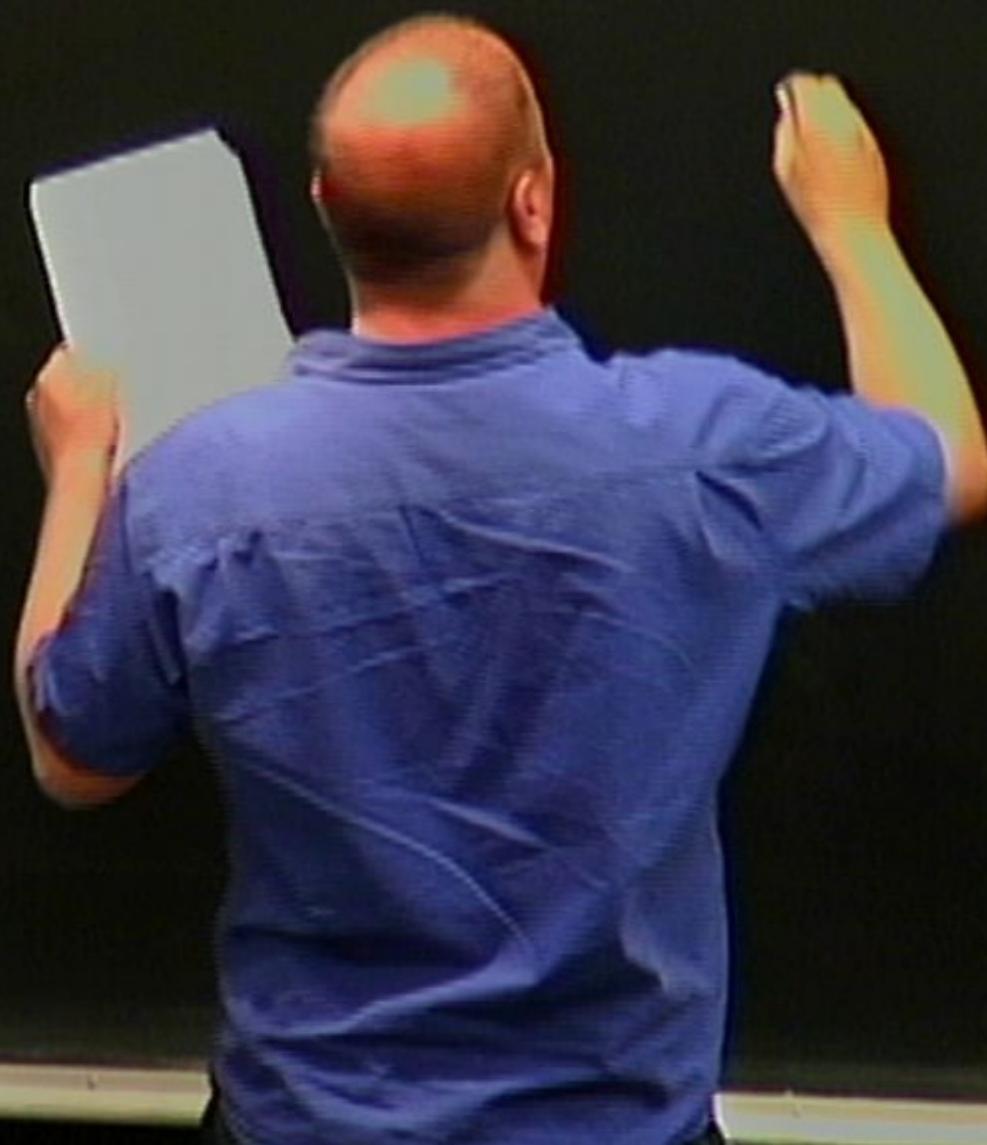
A

A_1



B: 11 Munro , Tim Spiller

1008.0147



B. II Munro , Tim Spiller (and 1008. Q147
box. 5380.)

B. H Munro , Tim Spiller (and 1008.Q147
box. 5380)

Chandran et al.

Chandran et al.
Malonev

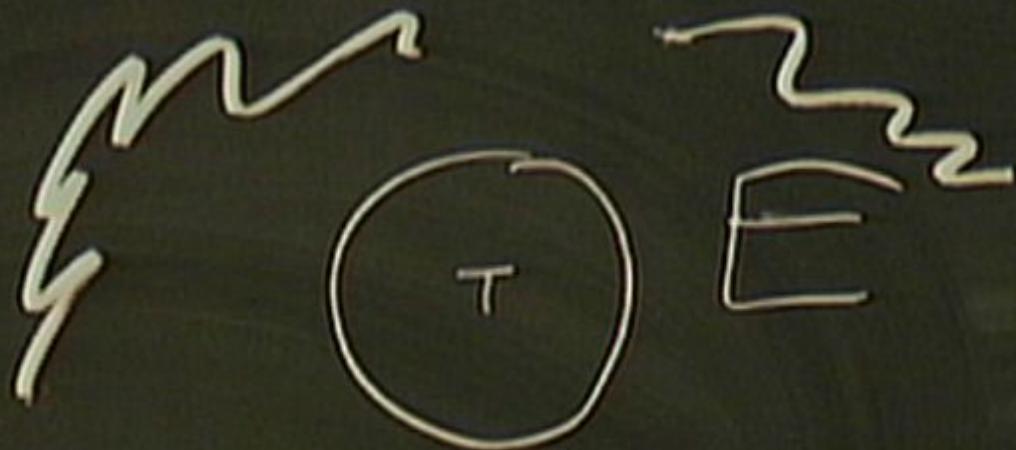
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1005 · 1750
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box. 5380.

Chandran et al. 1005·1750
Malaney 1003·0949.

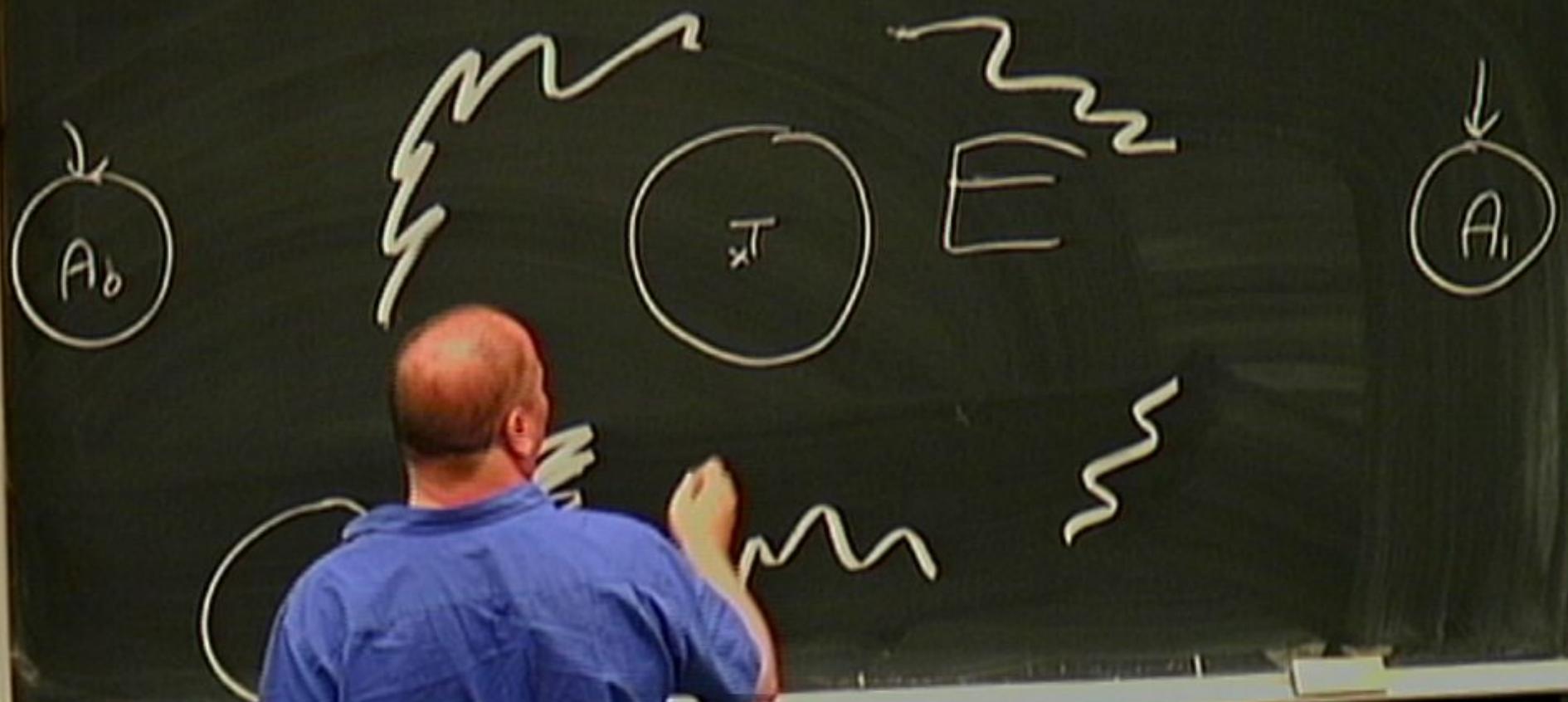
A_b

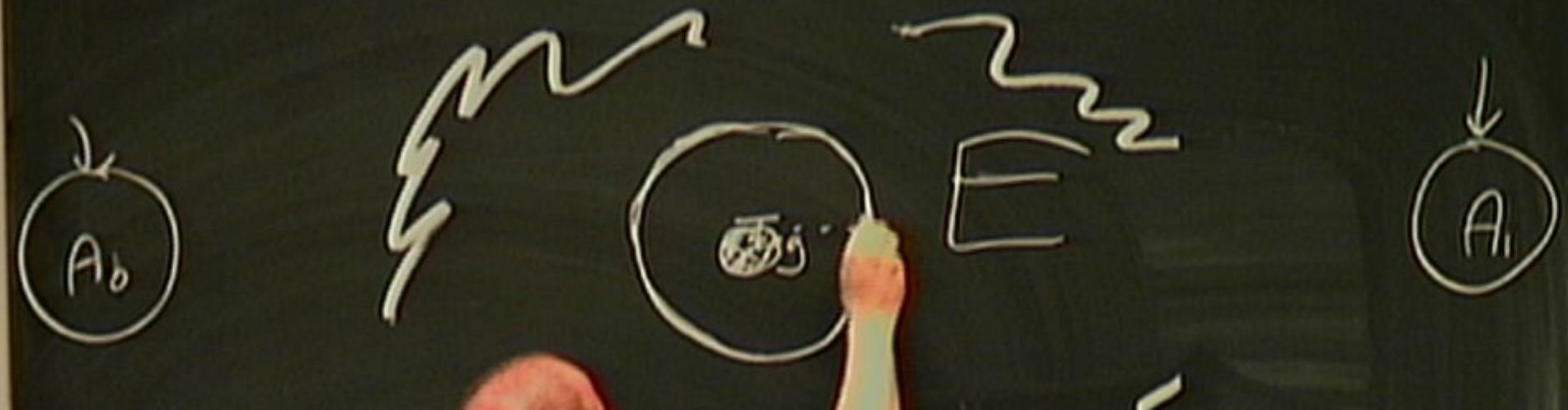


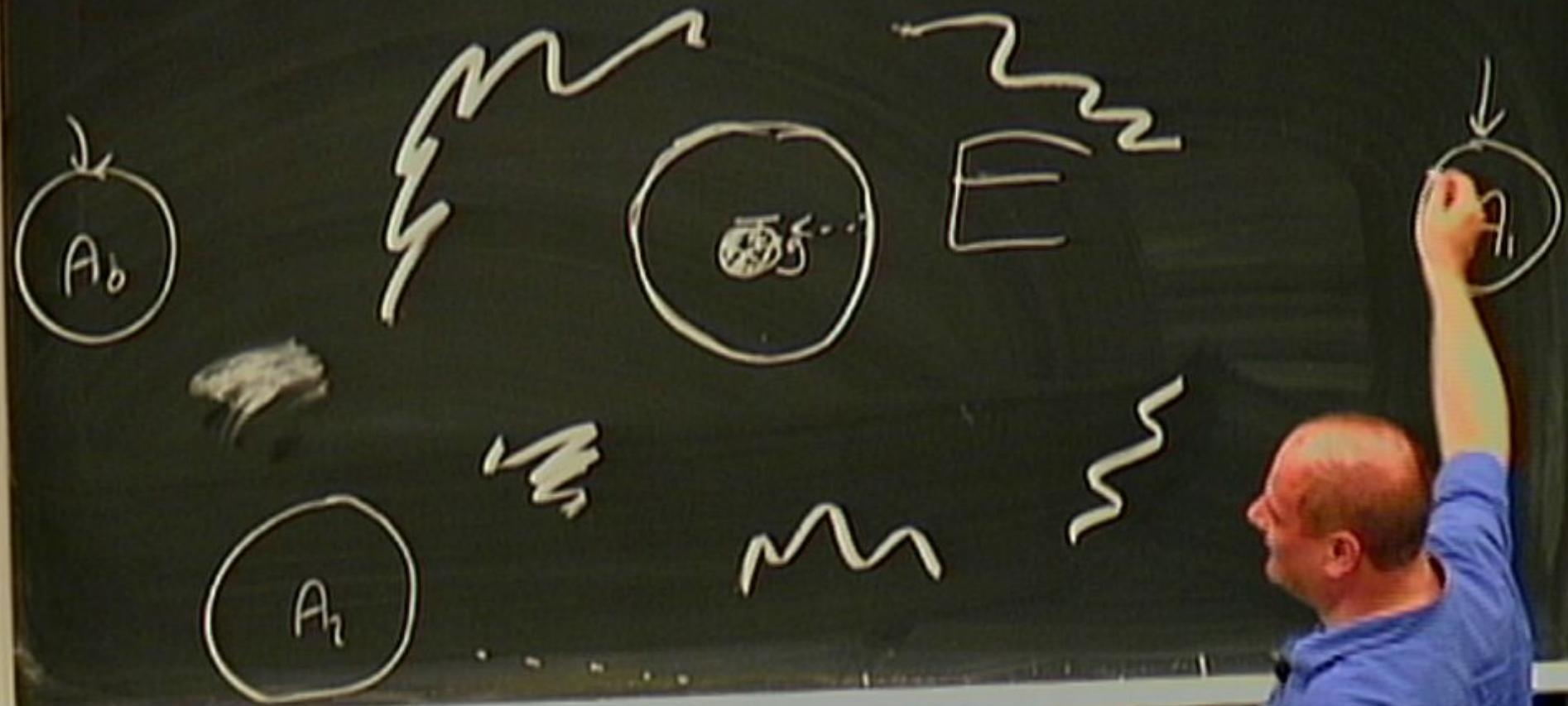
A_i

A_r











Alice's task: wants to authenticate location of T.

Eve's aim:

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Eve's aim: wants to simulate "spur" T to A so Alice
falsely believes it's at correct location.

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Ai cryptograph.ally secure.

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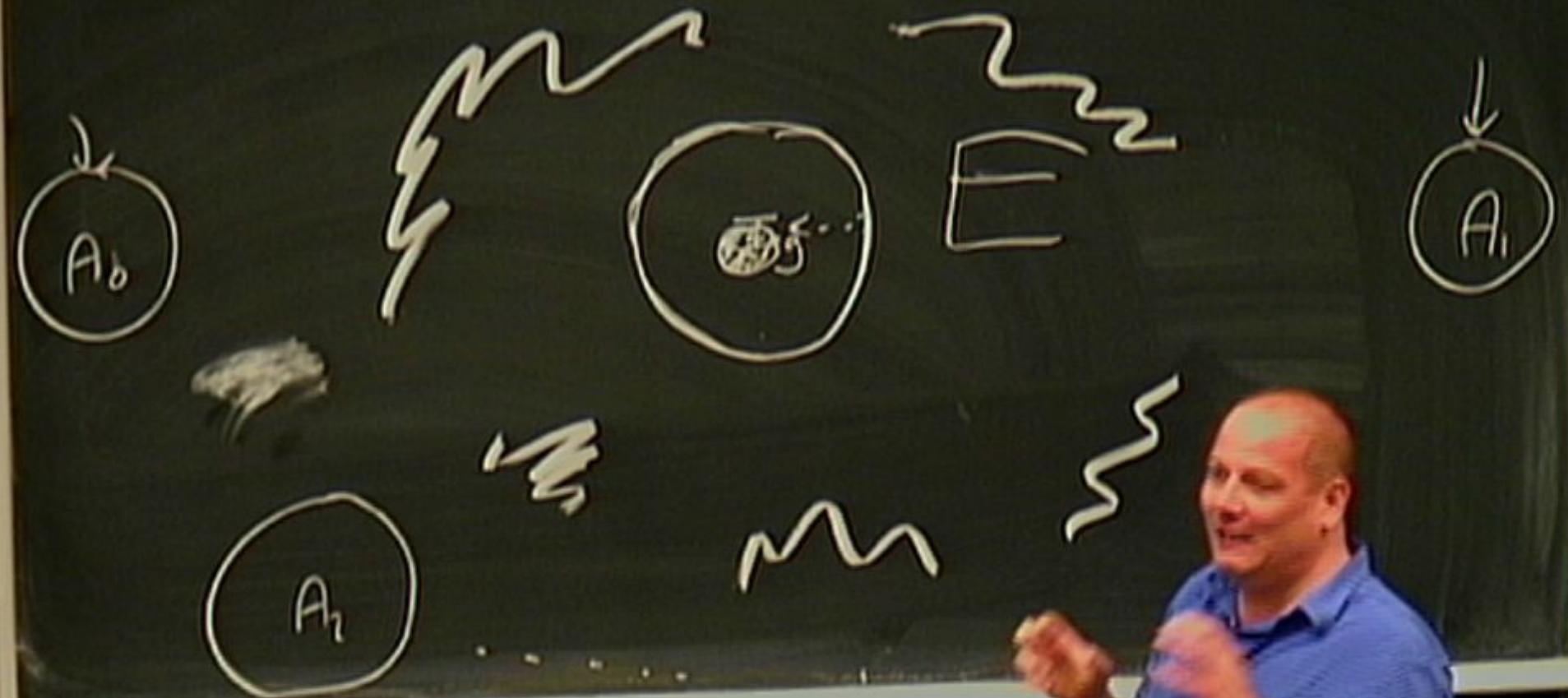
T physically secure but not impenetrable

Alice's task: wants to authenticate location of T.

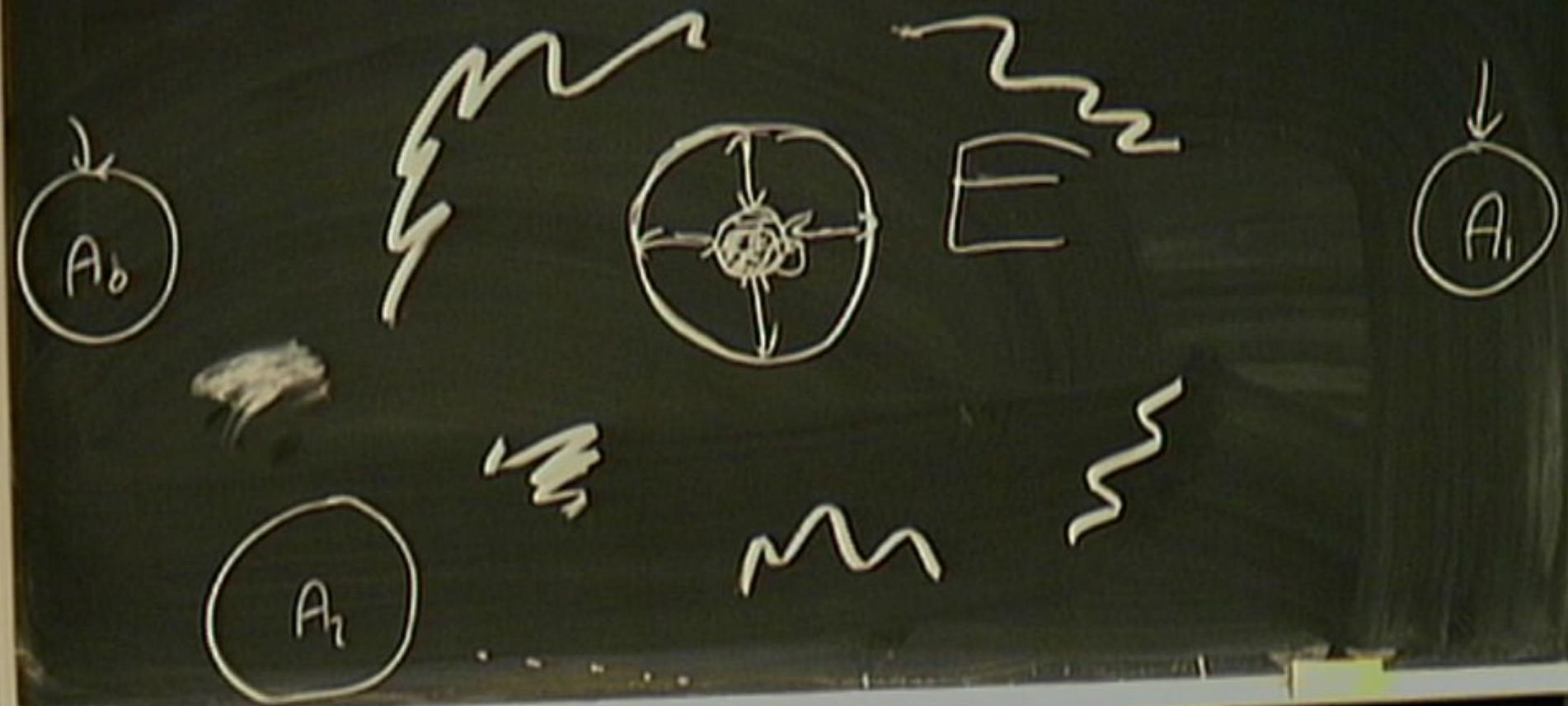
Eve's aim: wants to simulate "spof" T to A \diamond Alice
falsely believes it's at correct location.

A; cryptographically secure.

T physically secure but not impenetrable or cryptographically



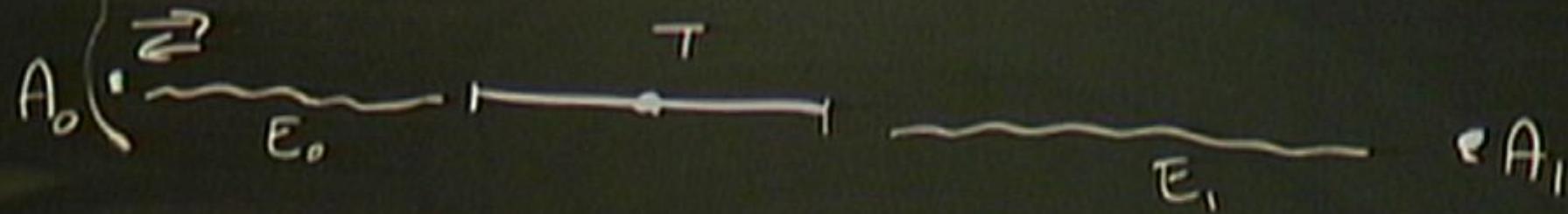
T physically secure but not impenetrable



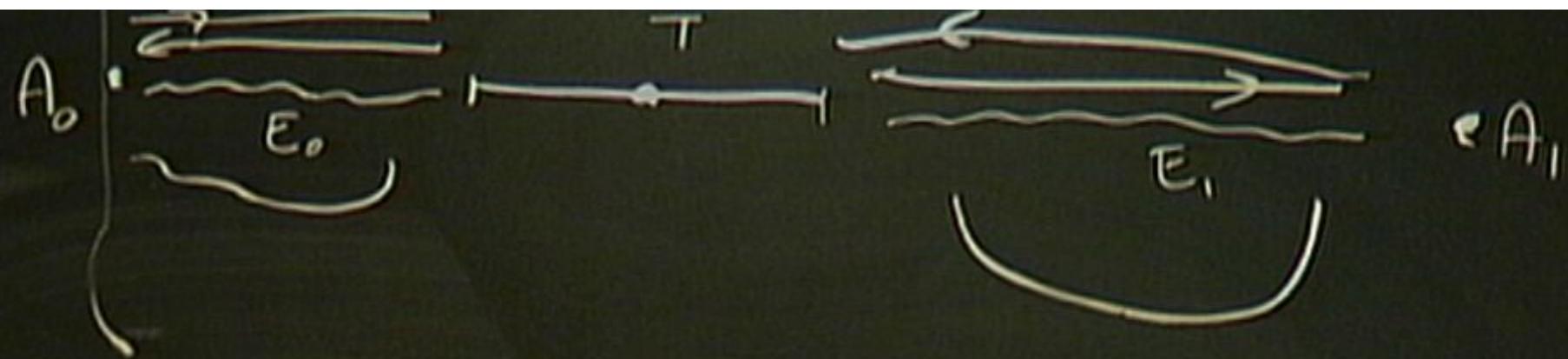
physically secure but not impenetrable a cryptographically secure.



ID CASE

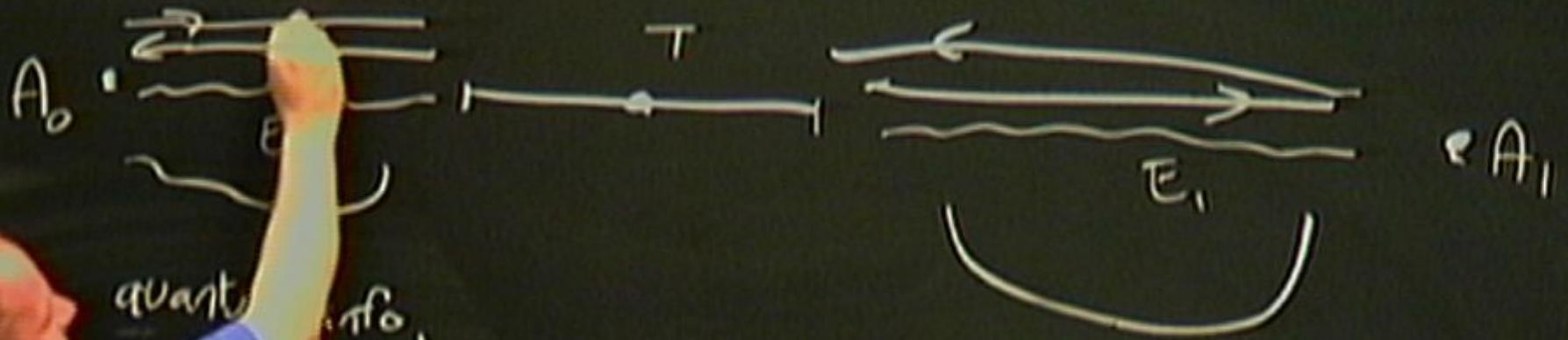


o , Tim Spilker (1008147)
box. 5380 .



B. H Munro , Tim Spiller (and others)

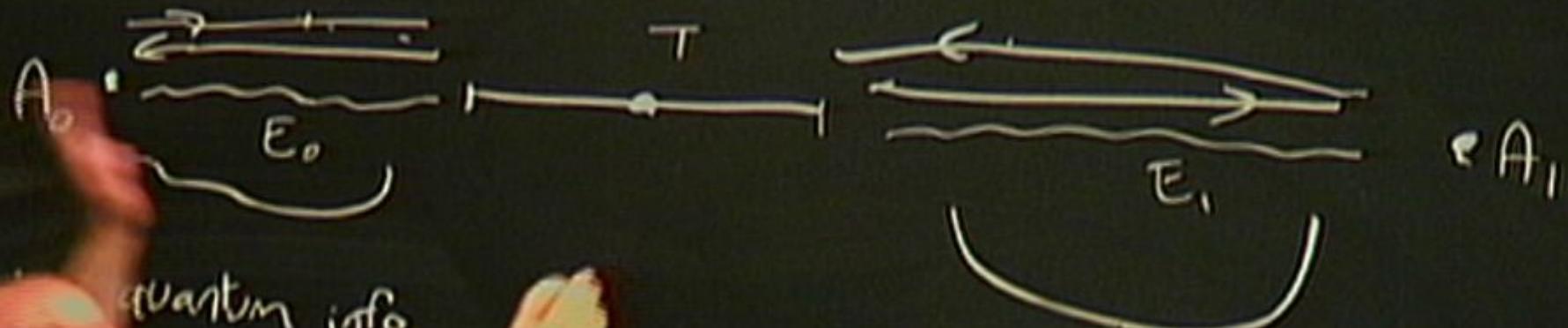
1D CASE



tro , Tim Spilker (1008.2147)
boe. 5380 .

Iran et al. 1005.1750

1D CASE

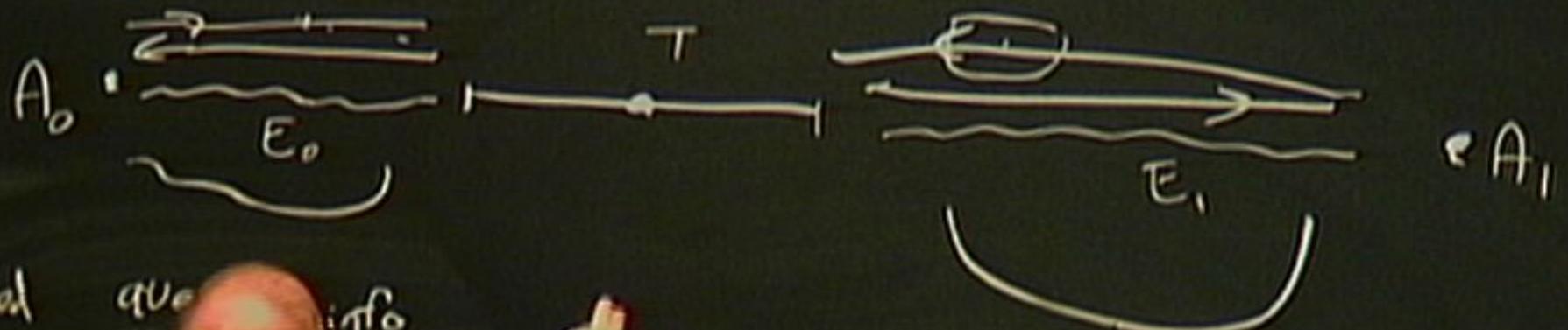


o, Tim Spiller (1008.2147)
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an et al. 1005.1750

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1D CASE

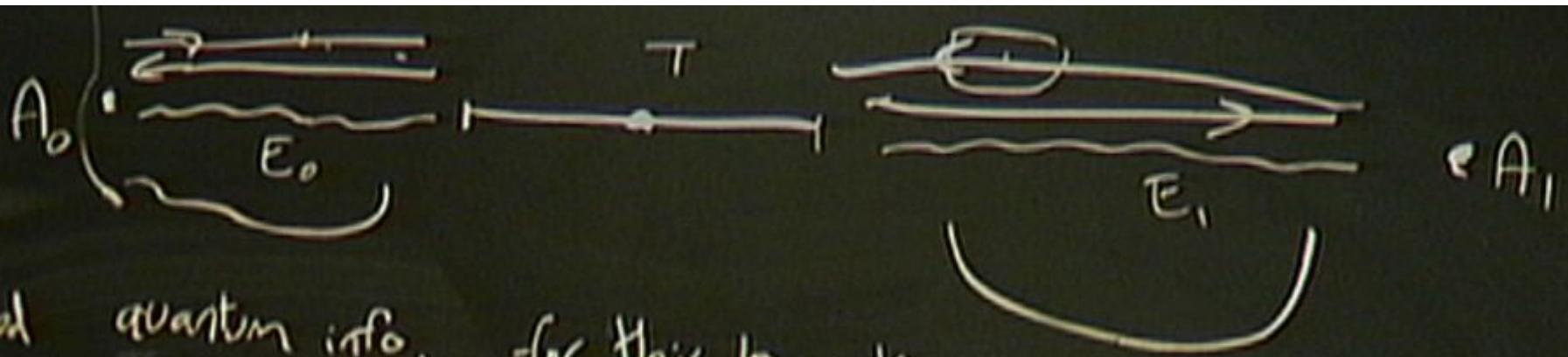


need que info.

Splitter
(1008.2147)
boe. 5380.)

1. 1005.1750

1007.0000

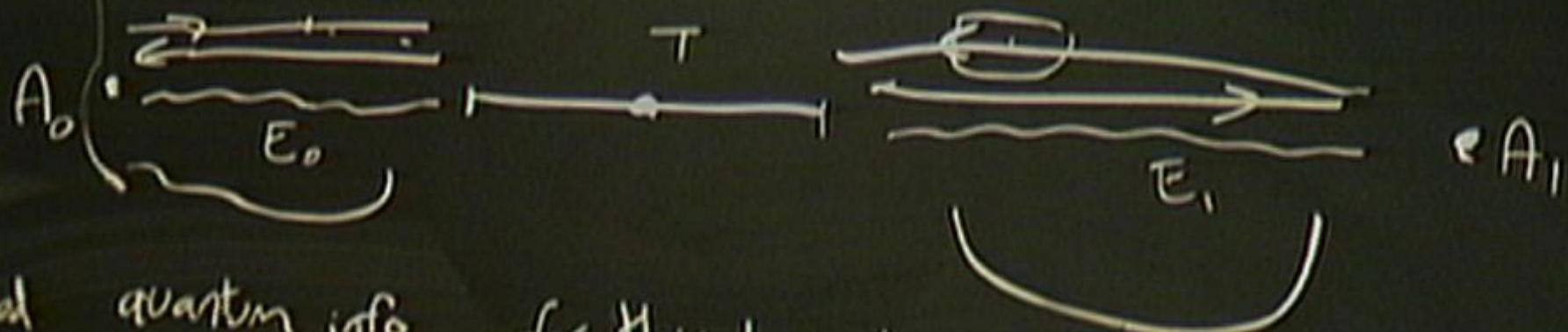


need quantum info. for this to work

B. H Munro , Tim Spiller (1008 R147)
 boe. 5380 .

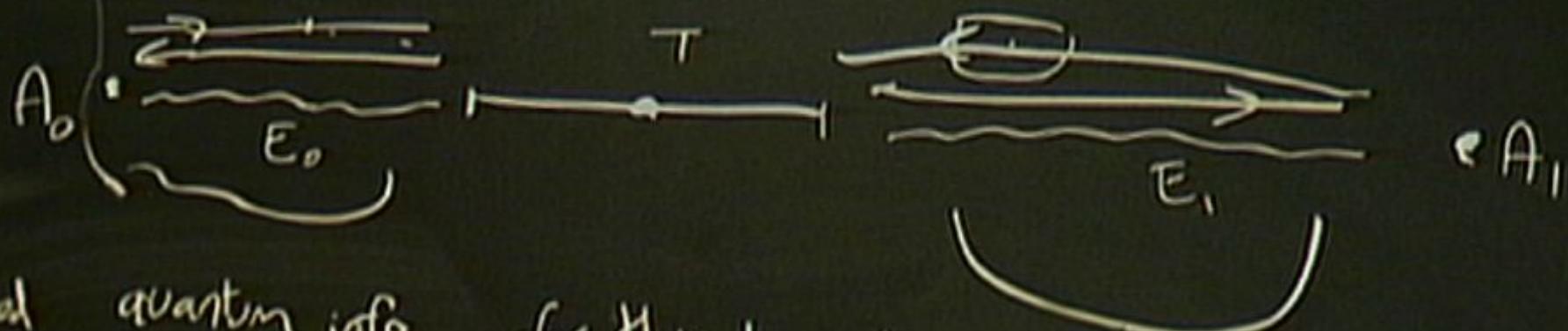
Chandran et al. 1005.1750
 Maloney

1D CASE



need quantum info. for this to work

1D CASE



need quantum info. for this to work

need no-signalling

How to devise a plausibly secure but actually breakable
tag



How to devise a plausibly secure but actually breakable
tagging scheme



How to devise a plausibly secure but actually breakable
tagging scheme :

①

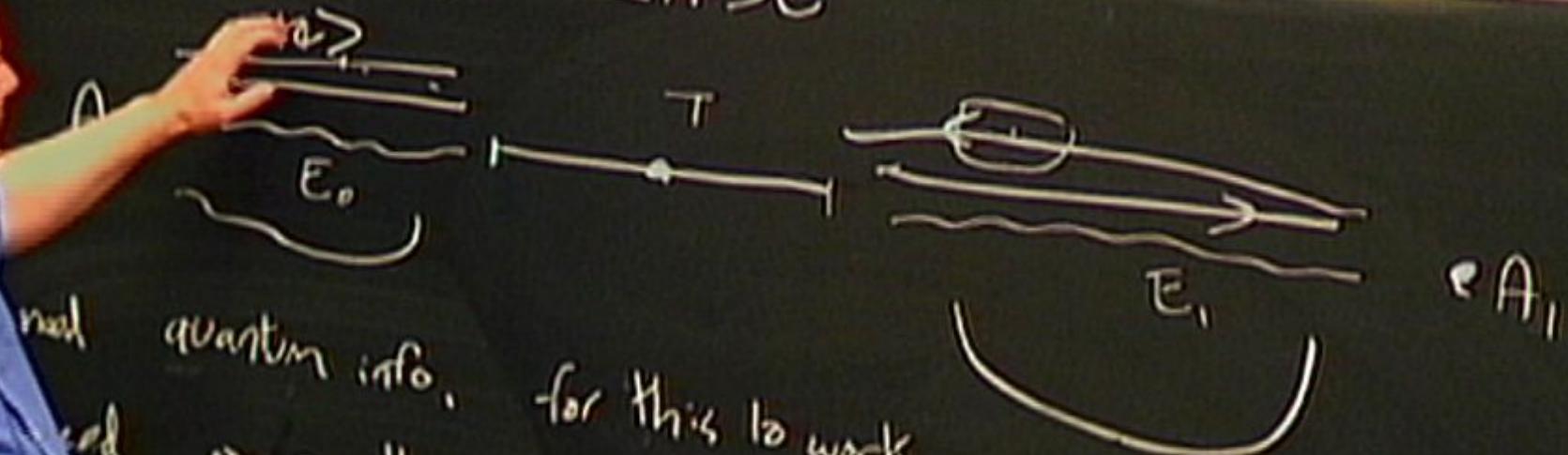
②

How to devise a plausibly secure but actually breakable
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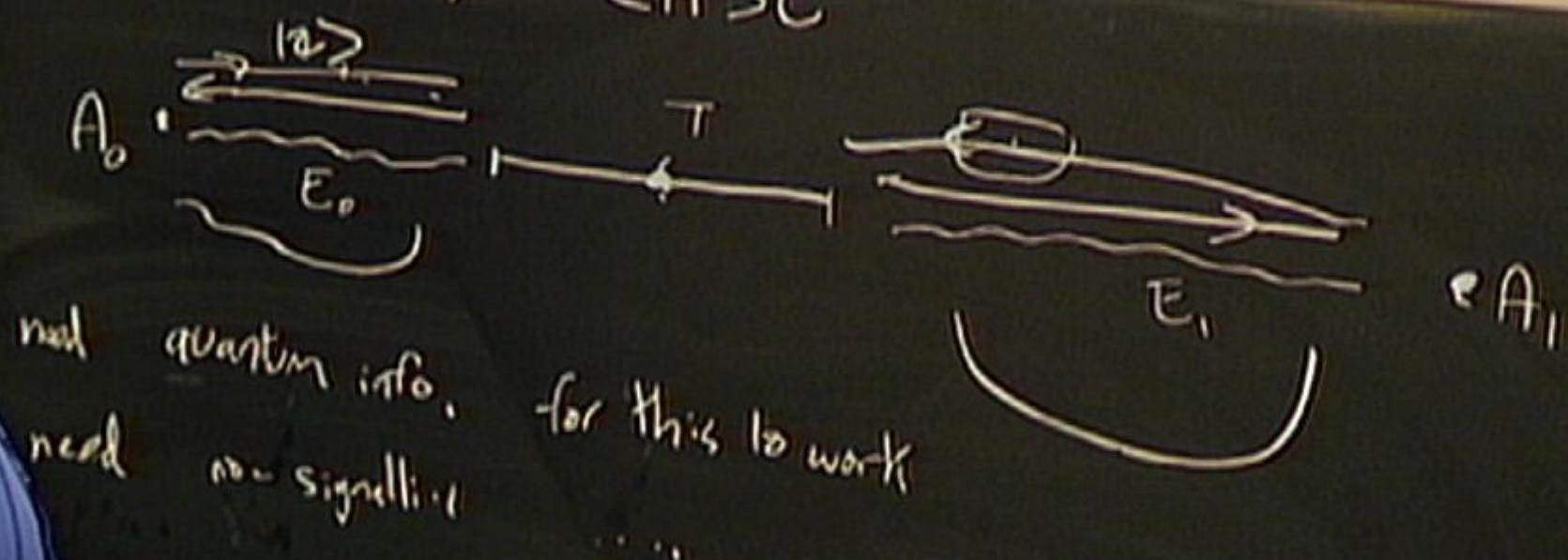
①



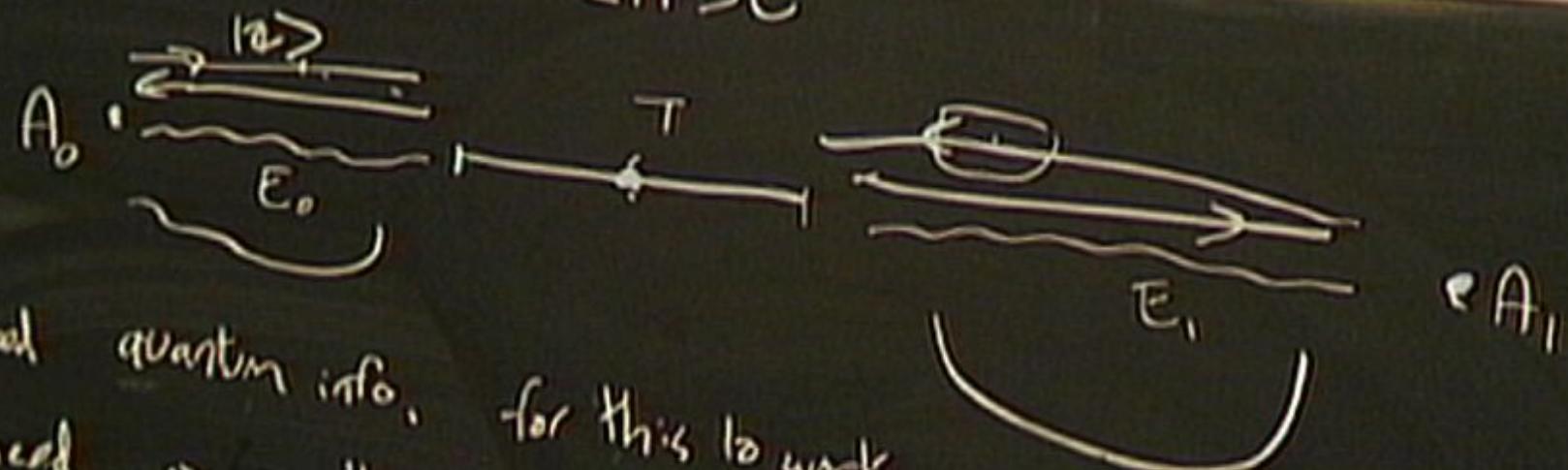
1D CASE



1D CASE



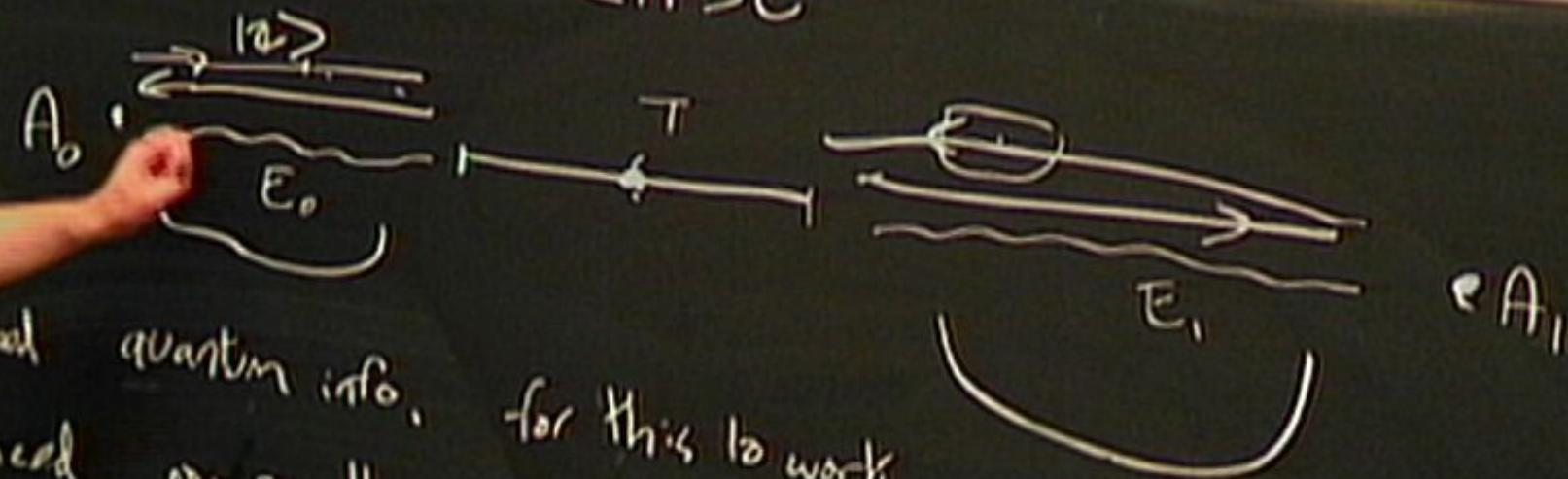
1D CASE



need quantum info. for this to work
need no-signalling

Naive intuition (from no-cloning) is that τ_{info}

1D CASE



Naive intuition (from no-cloning) is that ψ_{info}
follows a definite trajectory

How to devise a plausibly secure but actually breakable tagging scheme :

- ① A sends $|2k\rangle$ qubit from A_0
σ.i.d bit a_i from A_1

Tagging scheme :

①

- Assts 1 & 2) qubit from A_0 to reach centre of
grid bit a_1 from A_1 T simultaneously.



T

How to devise a plausibly secure but actually breakable tagging scheme :

①

- A sends $|2k\rangle$ qubit from A_0 to reach centre of odd bit a_i from A_1 T simultaneously.



T

s_i



How to devise a plausibly secure but actually breakable tagging scheme :

①

- A sends $|2\psi\rangle$ qubit from A_0 to reach centre of
odd bit a_i from A_1 T_{swapping} .



T sends $|2\psi\rangle$ immediately to A_{a_i}

Tagging scheme :

- A sends $|u_i\rangle$ qubit from A_0 to reach centre of solid bit a_i from A_1 simultaneously.
- T sends $|u_i\rangle$ immediately to A_{a_i} (at c).

0

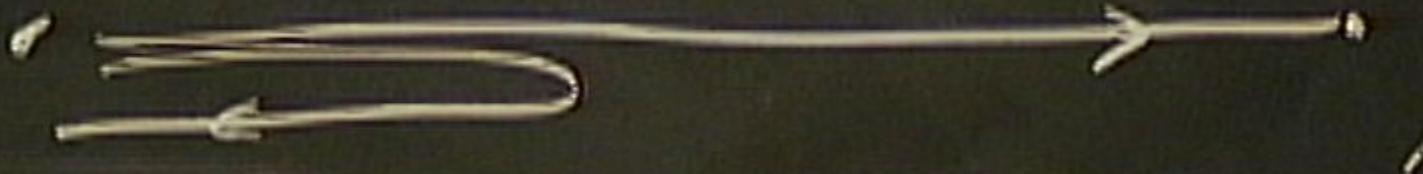


- A sends $|W\rangle$ qubit from A_0 to reach centre of
odd bit a_i from A_1 , T simultaneously.
- T sends $|W\rangle$ immediately to A_{a_i} ($\&$ c).



How to design a plausibly secure but actually breakable tagging scheme :

- Agents (A_i) wait from A_0 to reach centre of
each bit a_i from A_1 T simultaneously.
- T sends (R_i) immediately to A_{a_i} ($\forall i$).



②

A_0 sends BB84 state $|0\rangle, |1\rangle, |+\rangle$ to T .

A_1 sends basis choice $(|0\rangle, |1\rangle), (|-\rangle, |+\rangle)$ to T .

T measures

②

A_0 sends BB84 state $|0\rangle, |1\rangle, |+\rangle$ to T .

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T measures and broadcasts result.

②

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③



② A_0 sends BB84 state $|0\rangle, |1\rangle, |+\rangle$ to T .
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 T measures and broadcasts result.

③ $A_0 \rightarrow$
 A_0 and A_1

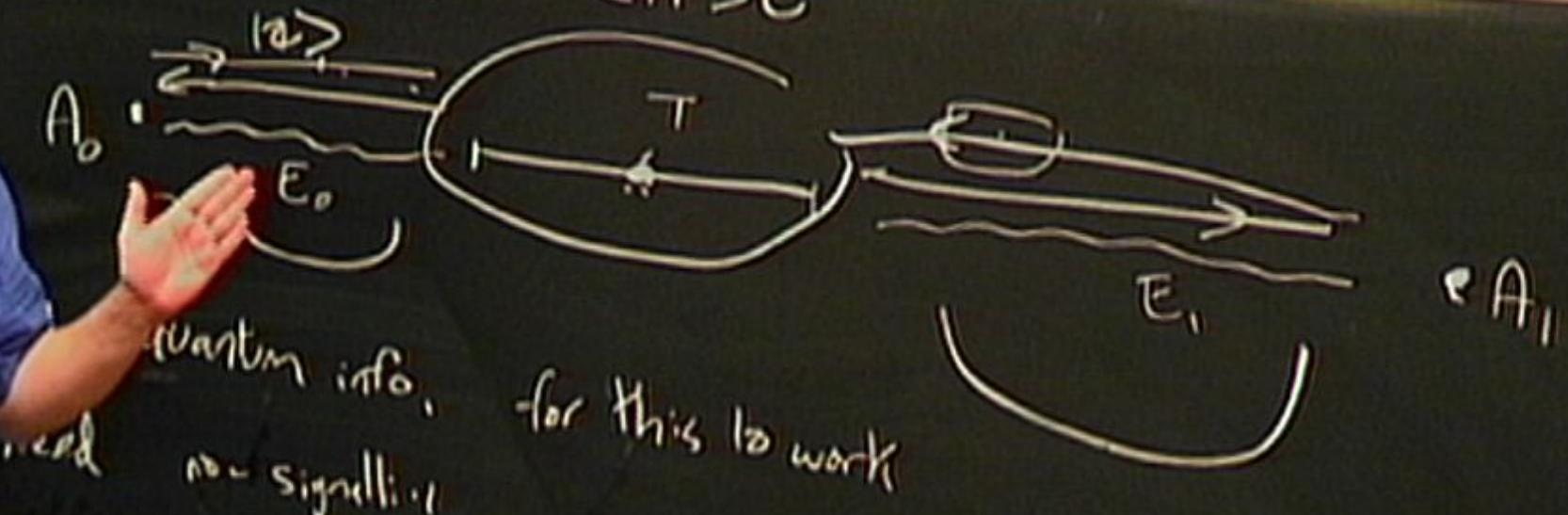
$\leftarrow A_1$

② A_0 sends BB84 state $|0\rangle, |1\rangle, |+\rangle$ to T .
 A_1 sends basis choice $(|0\rangle, |1\rangle), (|-\rangle, |+\rangle)$ to T .
 T measures and broadcasts result. A checks findings + statistics.

③ $A_0 \rightarrow$
 A_0 and A_1

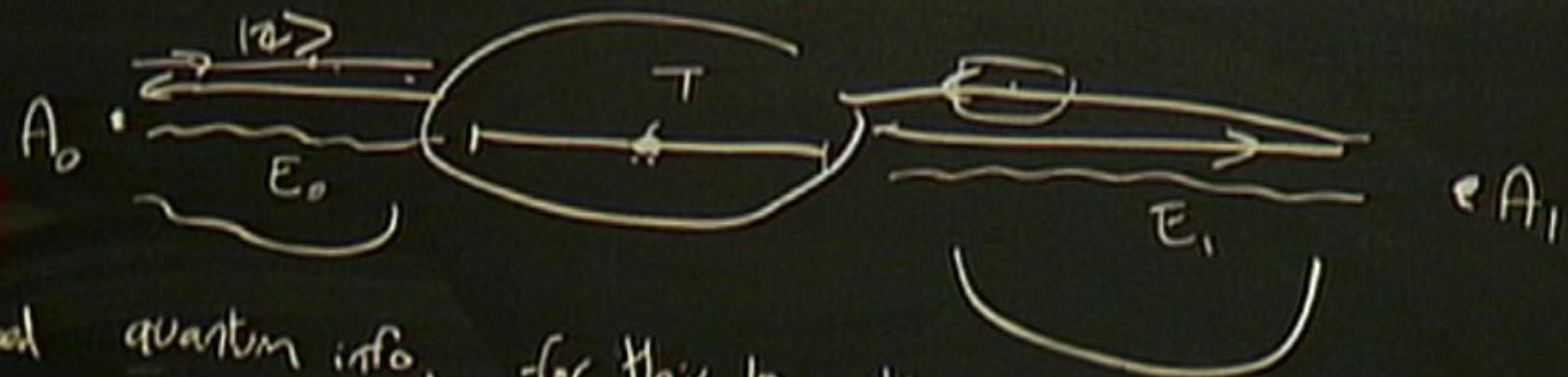
$\leftarrow A_1$

ID CASE

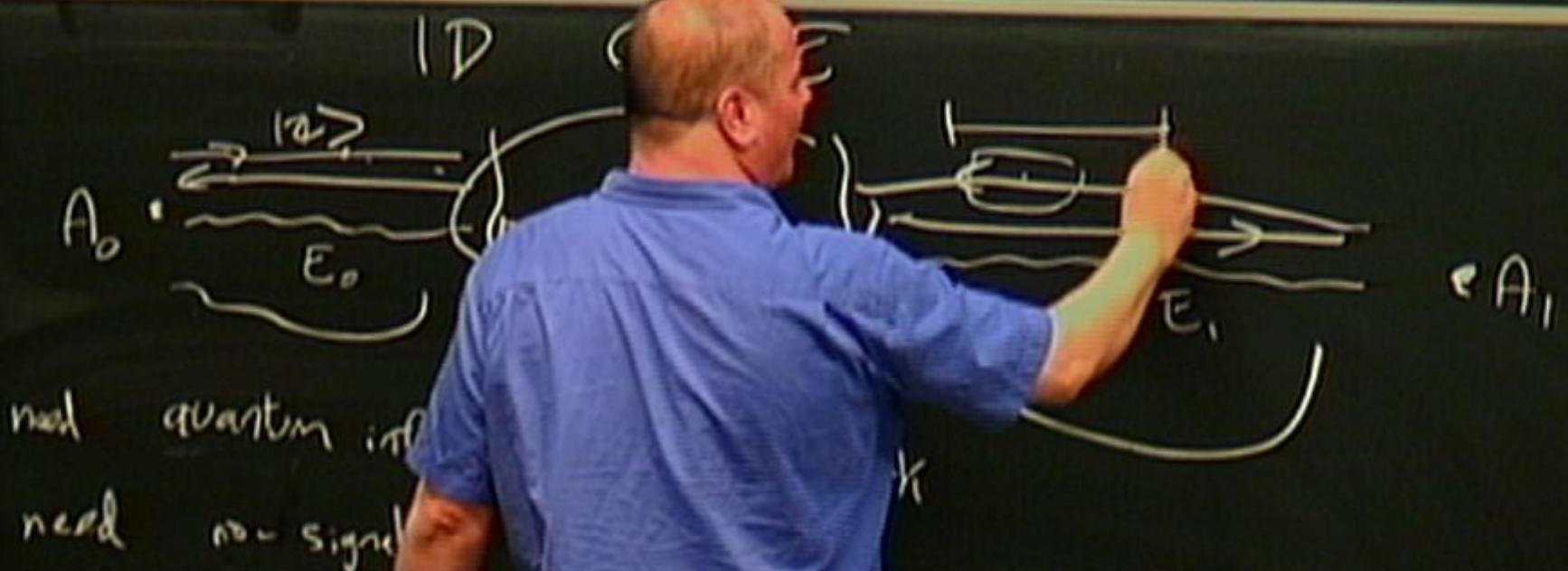


Want info.
need no signalling
for this to work

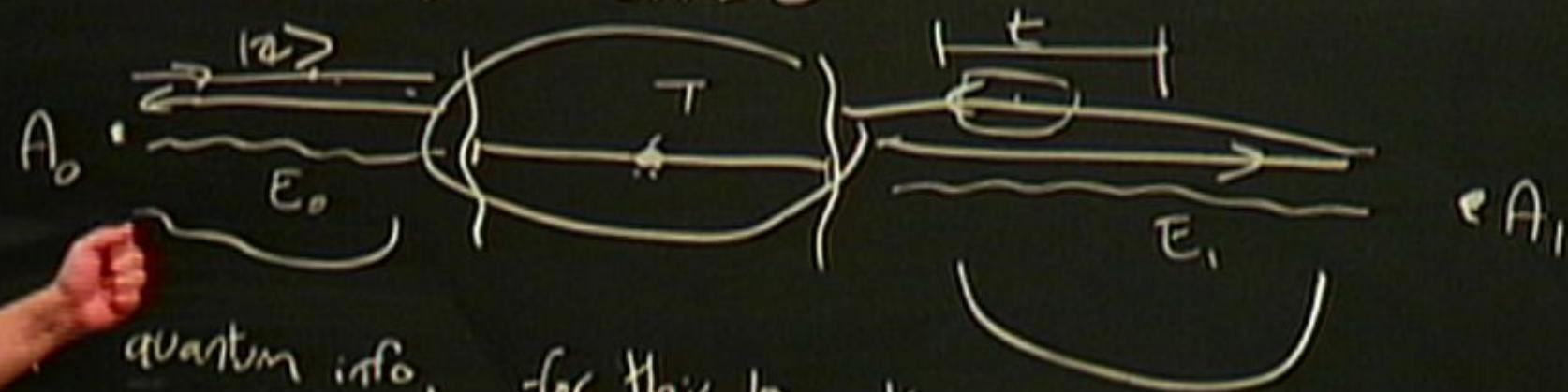
1D CASE



need quantum info. - for this to work
need no-signalling



1D CASE

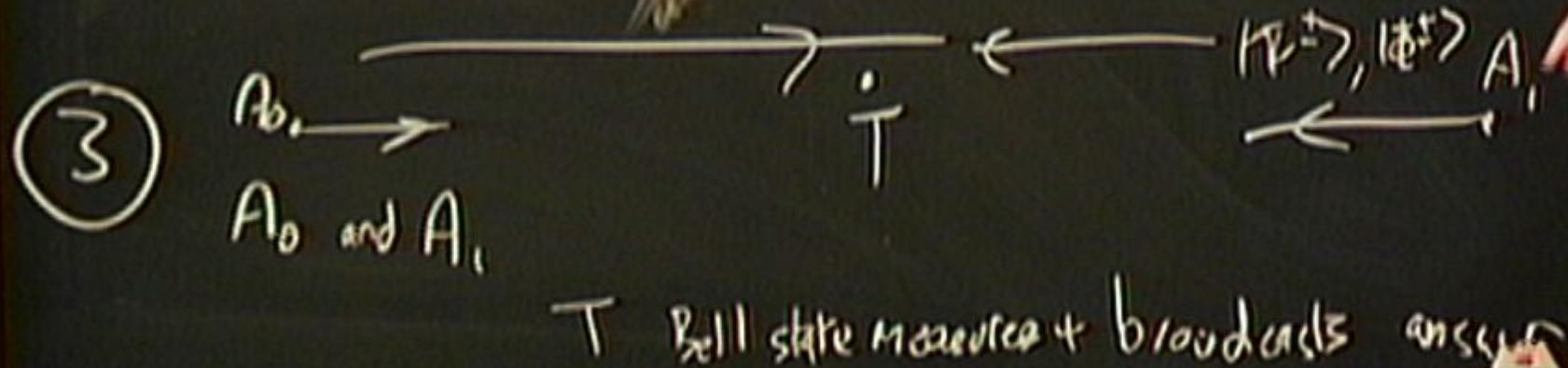


quantum info. - for this to work
need no-signalling

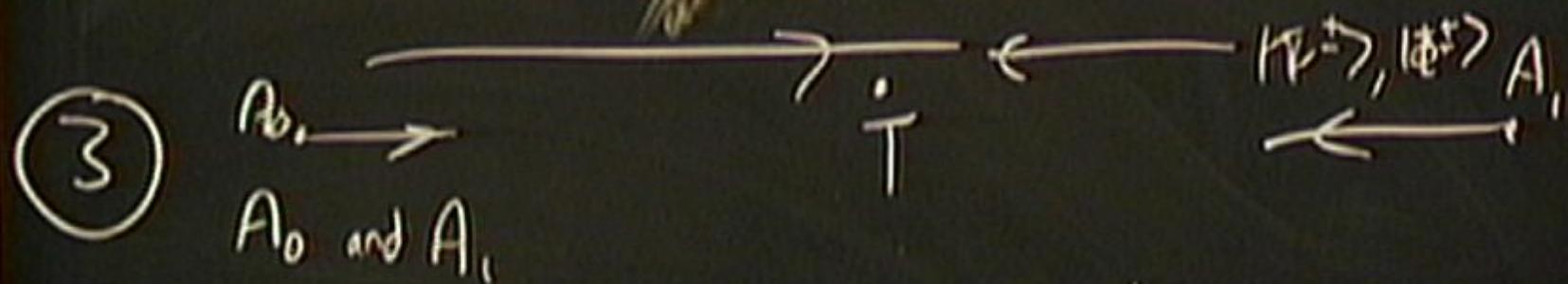
② A_0 sends BB84 state $|0\rangle, |1\rangle, |+\rangle$ to T .
 A_1 sends basis choice $(|0\rangle, |1\rangle), (|-\rangle, |+\rangle)$ to T .
 T measures and broadcasts result. A checks timings
+ statistics.

③ $B_i \rightarrow$
 A_0 and A_1 .

② A_0 sends BB84 state $|10\rangle, |11\rangle, |1+\rangle$ to T .
 A_1 sends basis choice $(|10\rangle, |11\rangle), (|1-, |1+\rangle)$ to T .
 T measures and broadcasts result. A checks timings
+ statistics.



② A₀ sends BB84 state $|0\rangle, |1\rangle, |+\rangle$ to T. Chaudhury et al
 A₁ sends basis choice $(|0\rangle, |1\rangle), (|-\rangle, |+\rangle)$ to T.
 T measures and broadcasts result. A checks timings
 + statistics.



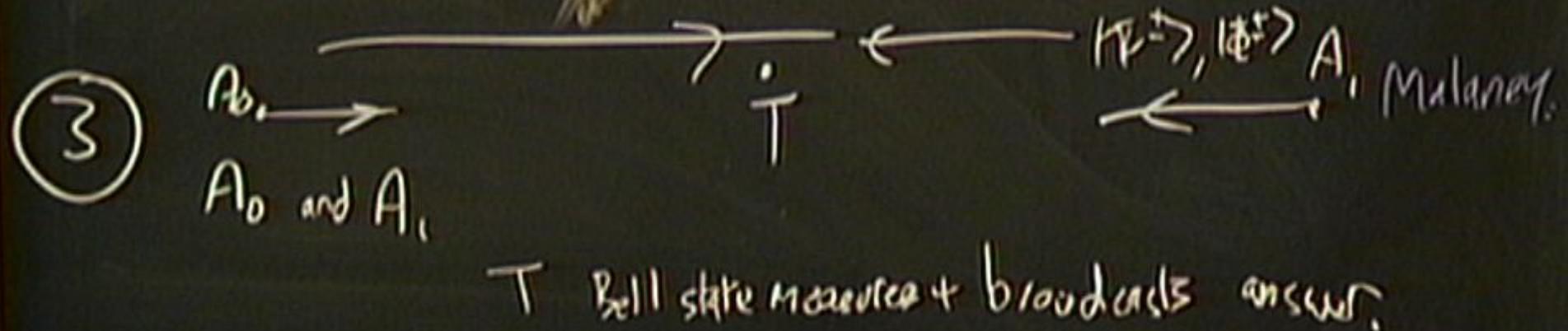
T Bell state measure & broadcasts answer.

② A₀ sends BB84 state $|0\rangle, |1\rangle, |+\rangle$ to T. Chaudhuri et al
A₁ sends basis choice $(|0\rangle, |1\rangle), (|-\rangle, |+\rangle)$ to T.
T measures and broadcasts result. A checks timings
+ statistics.

③ A₀ → T ← $|+\rangle, |-\rangle$ A₁ Malaney.
A₀ and A₁

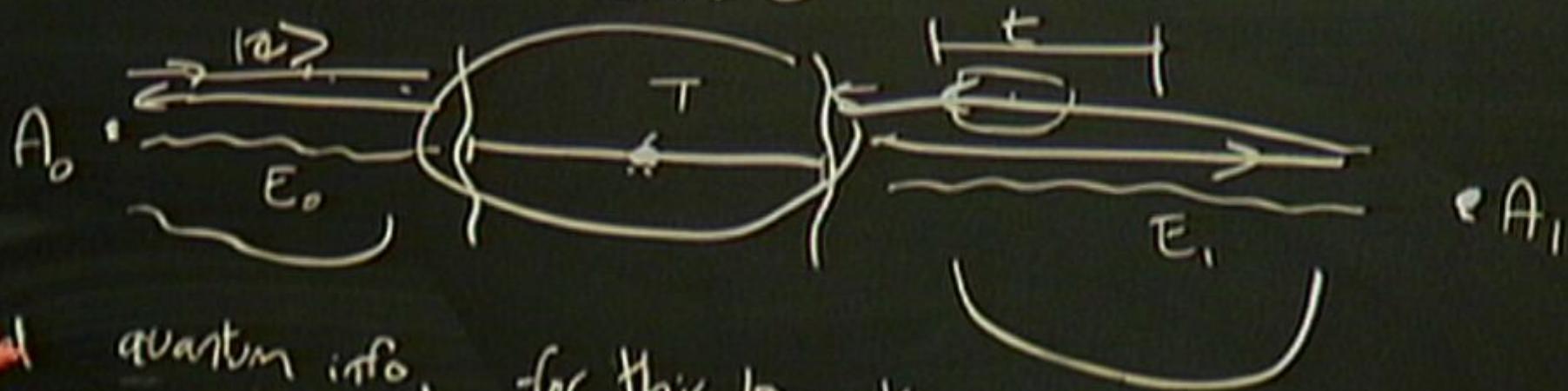
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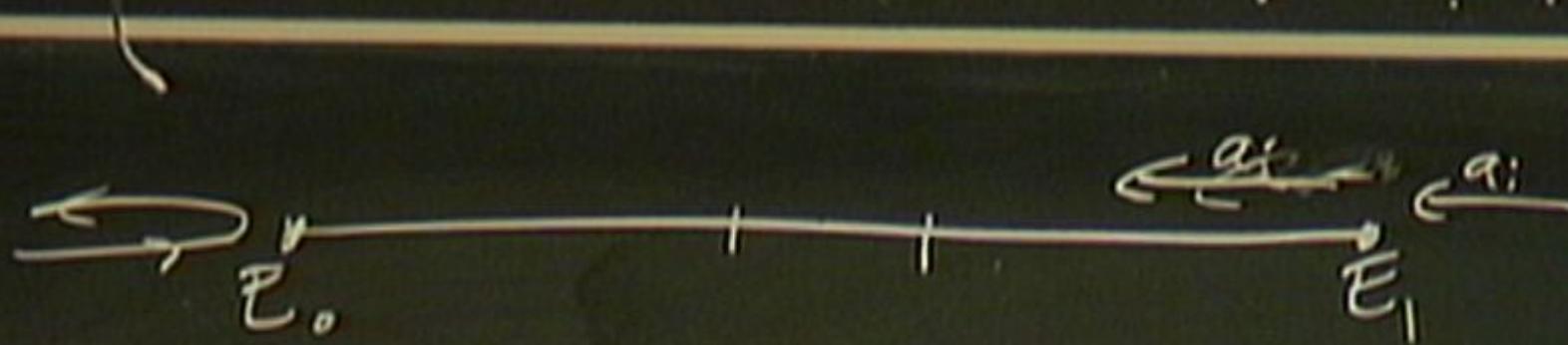




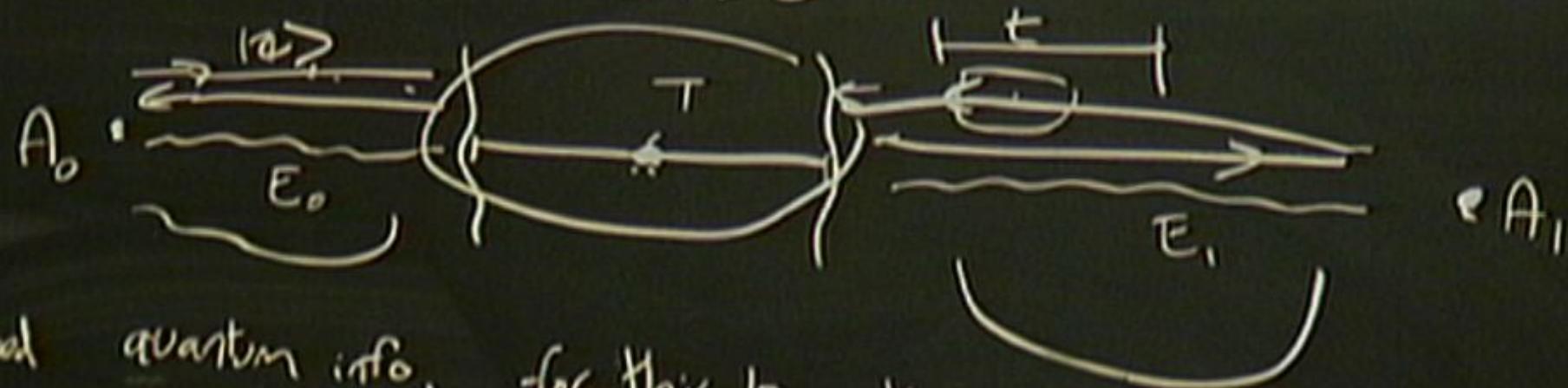
1D CASE



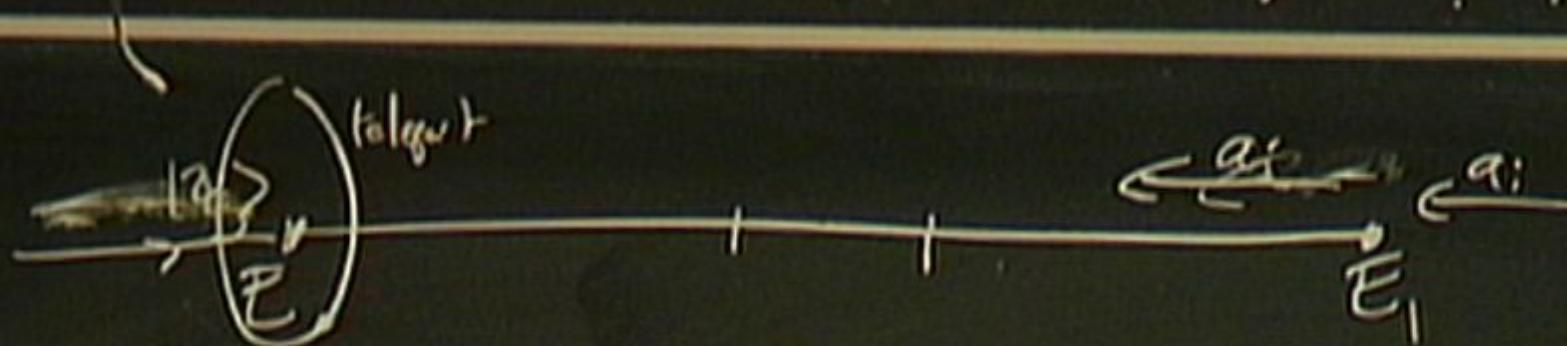
quantum info. - for this to work
need no-signalling



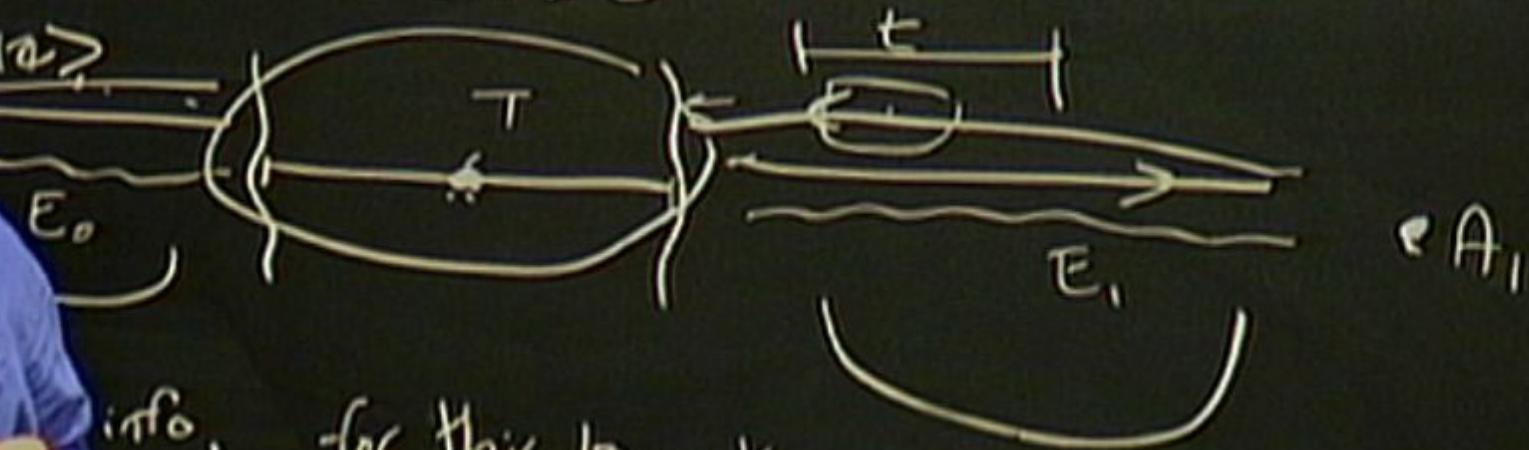
1D CASE



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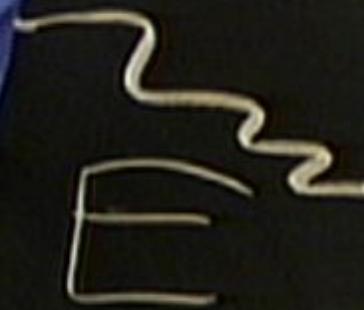
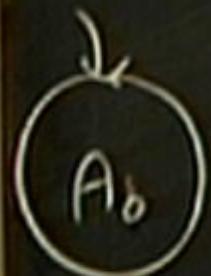
ID CASE



info. - for this to work
gradien...

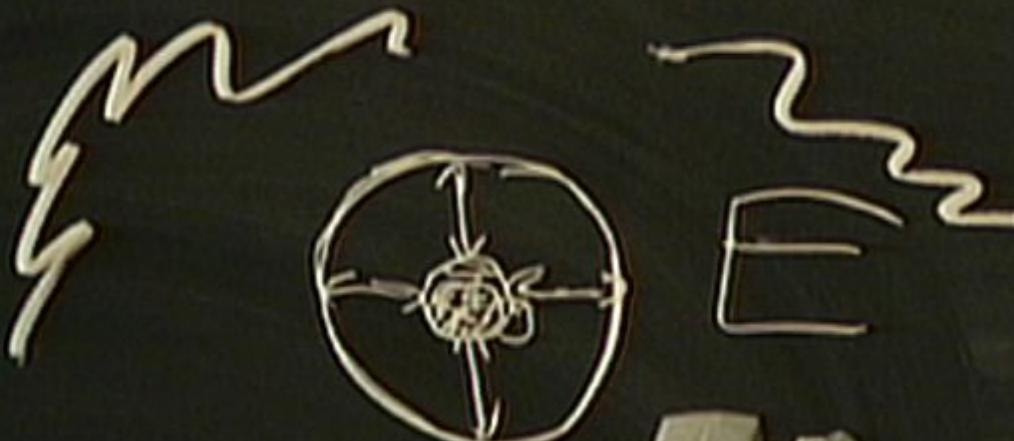


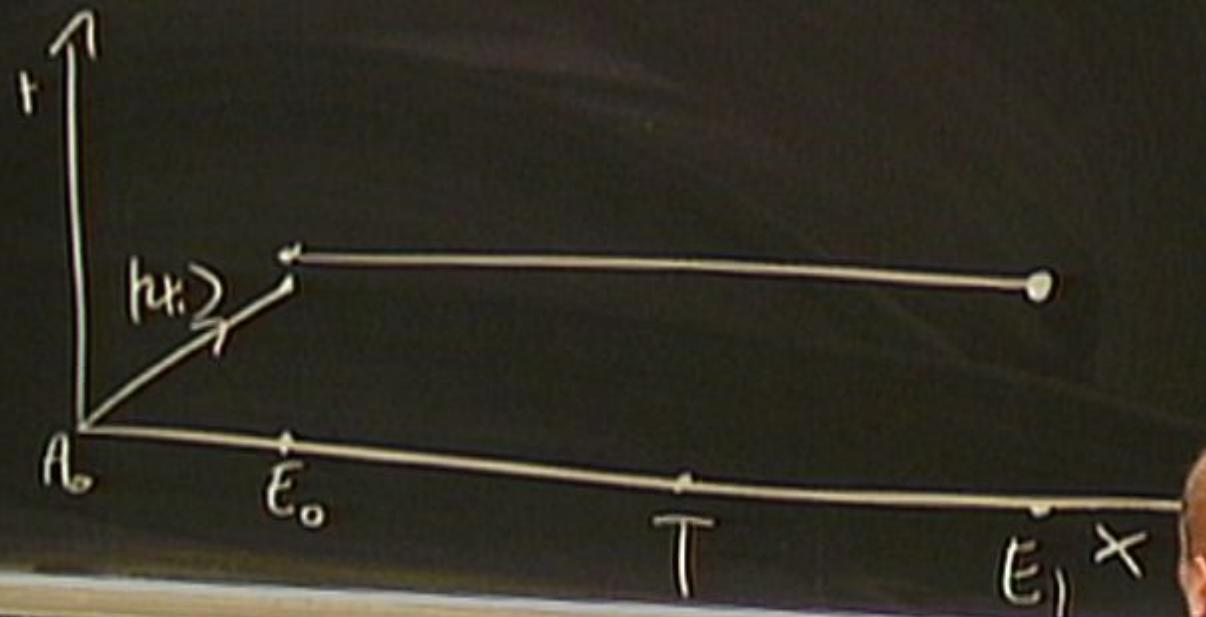
H; Cryptograph.ca



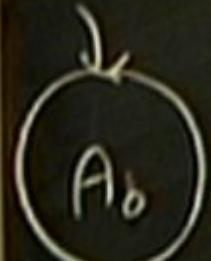


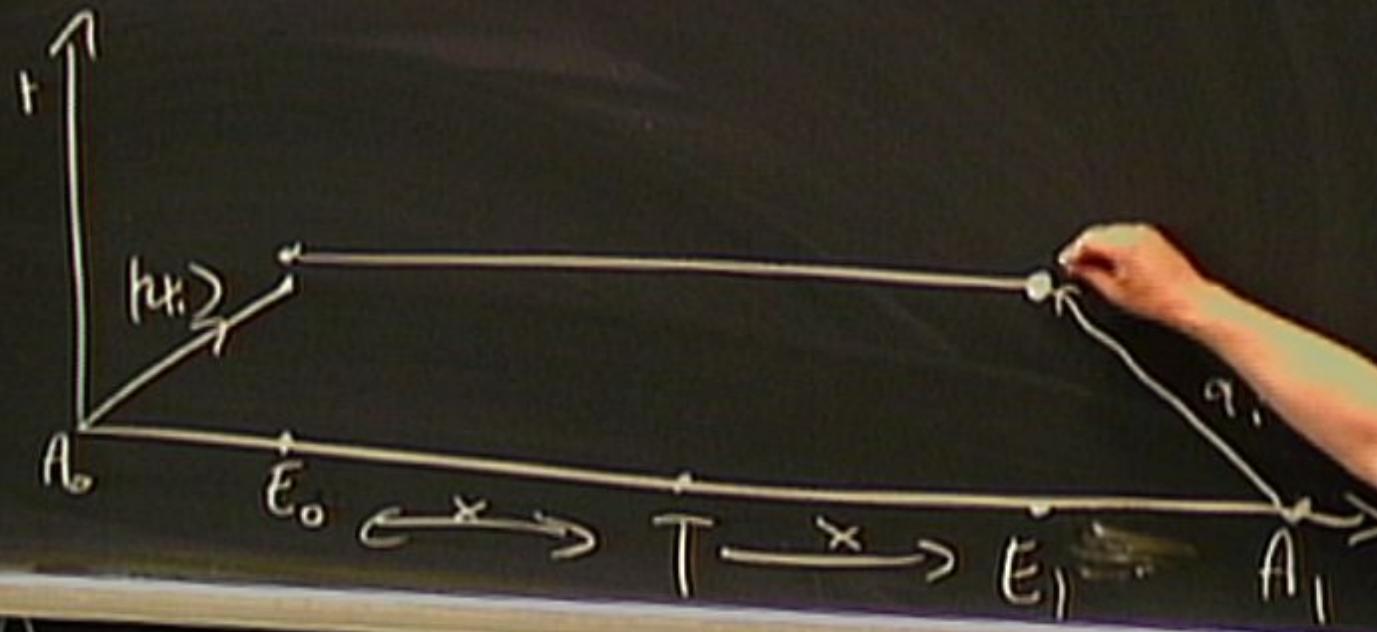
(very graphically secure)



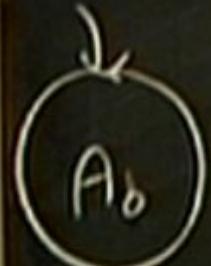


(ii) cryptographically secure

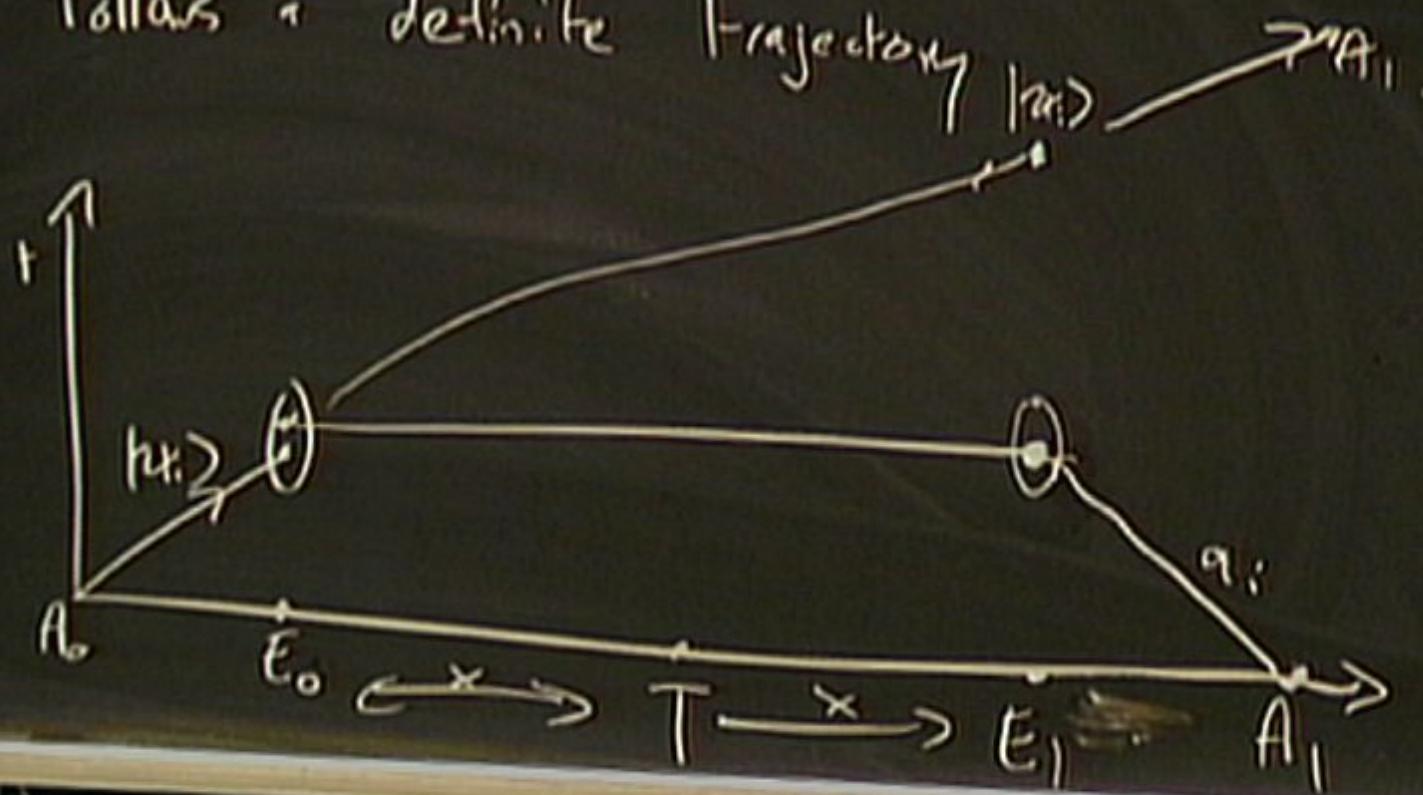




(ii) cryptograph.ally secure

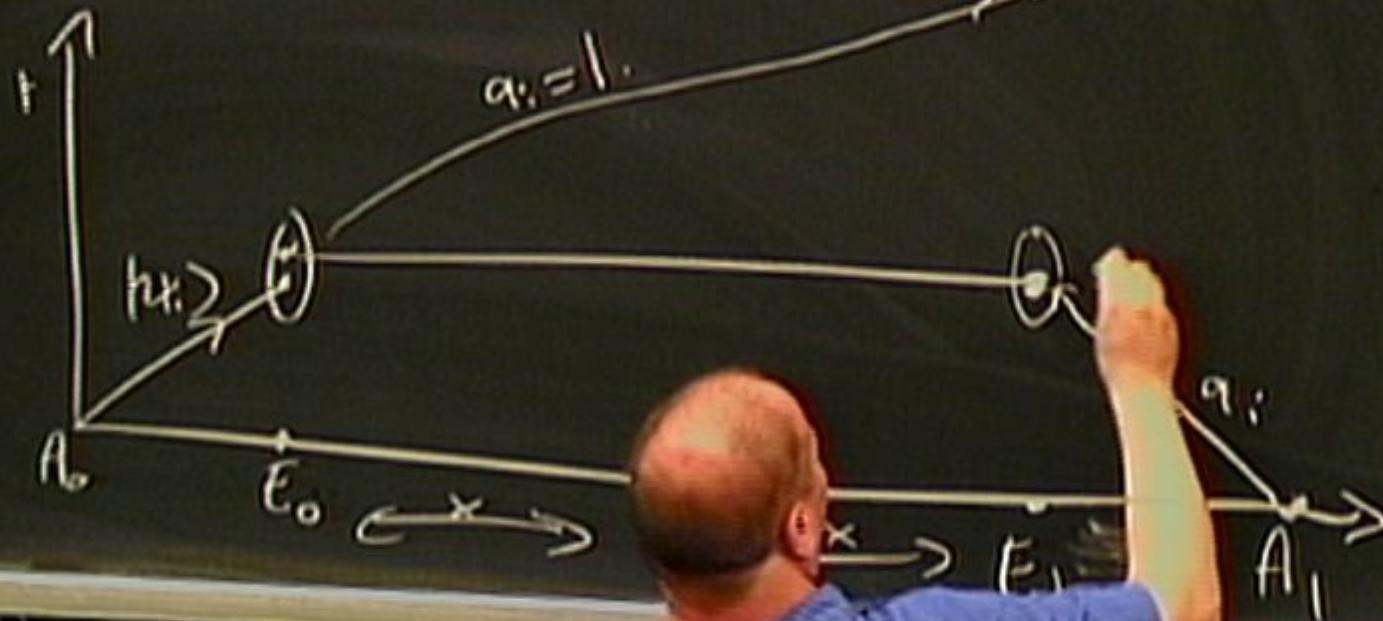


Naive intuition (from no-cloning) is that q.info follows a definite trajectory



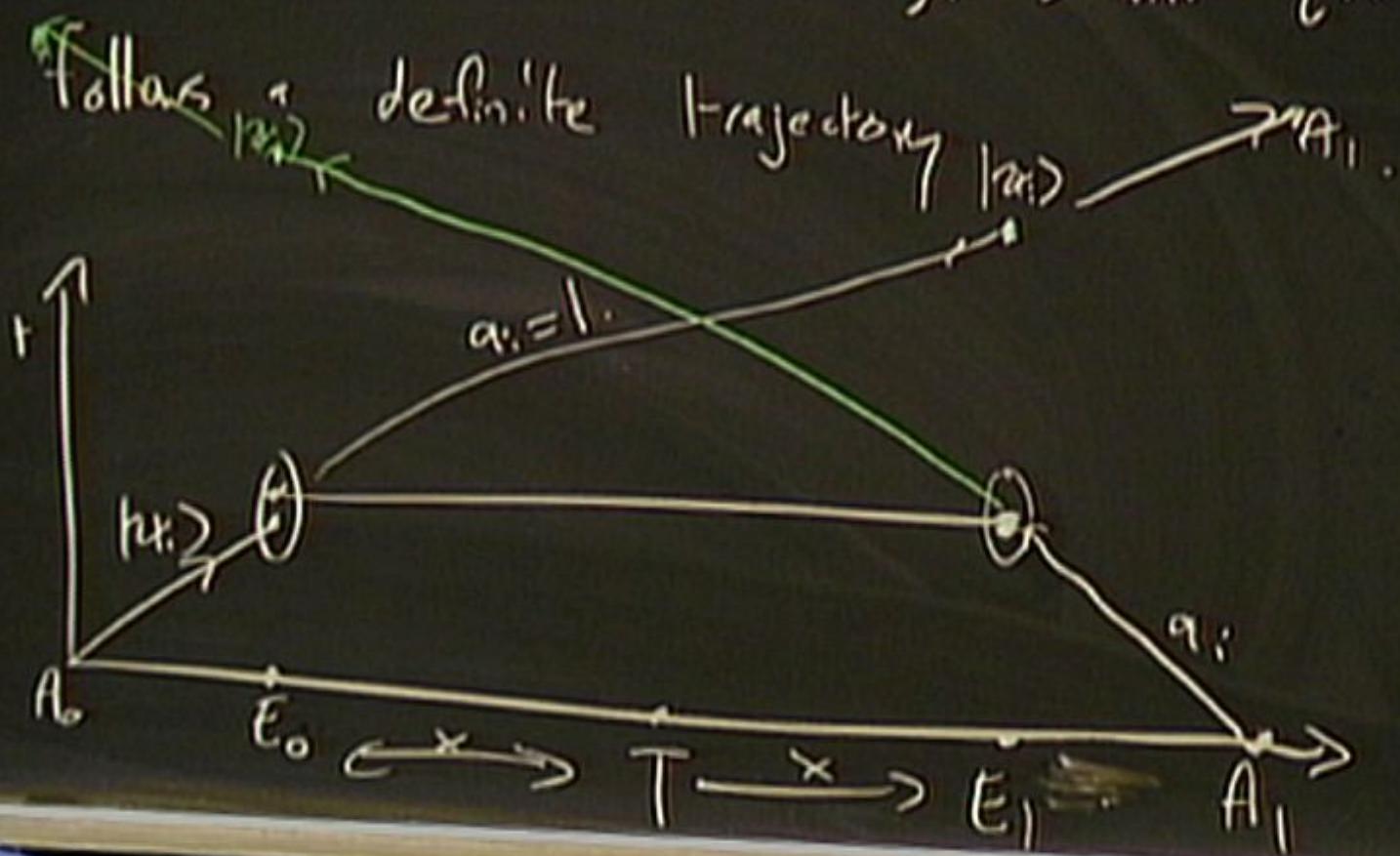
(θ) cryptographically secure

Naive intuition (from no-cloning) is that q.info follows a definite trajectory $|q_0\rangle \rightarrow |q_1\rangle$.



(H)j Cryptograph. call

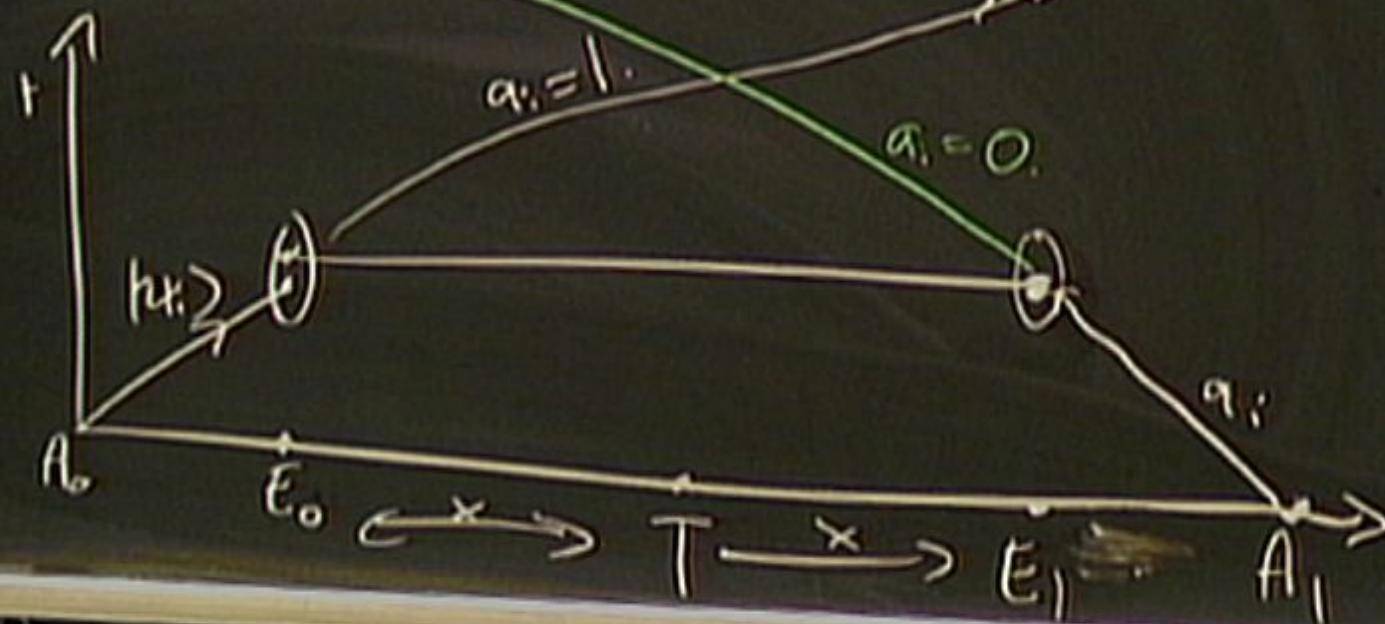
Naive intuition (from no-cloning) is that q.info



(cryptograph.ally secure)

Naive intuition (from no-cloning) is that q.info

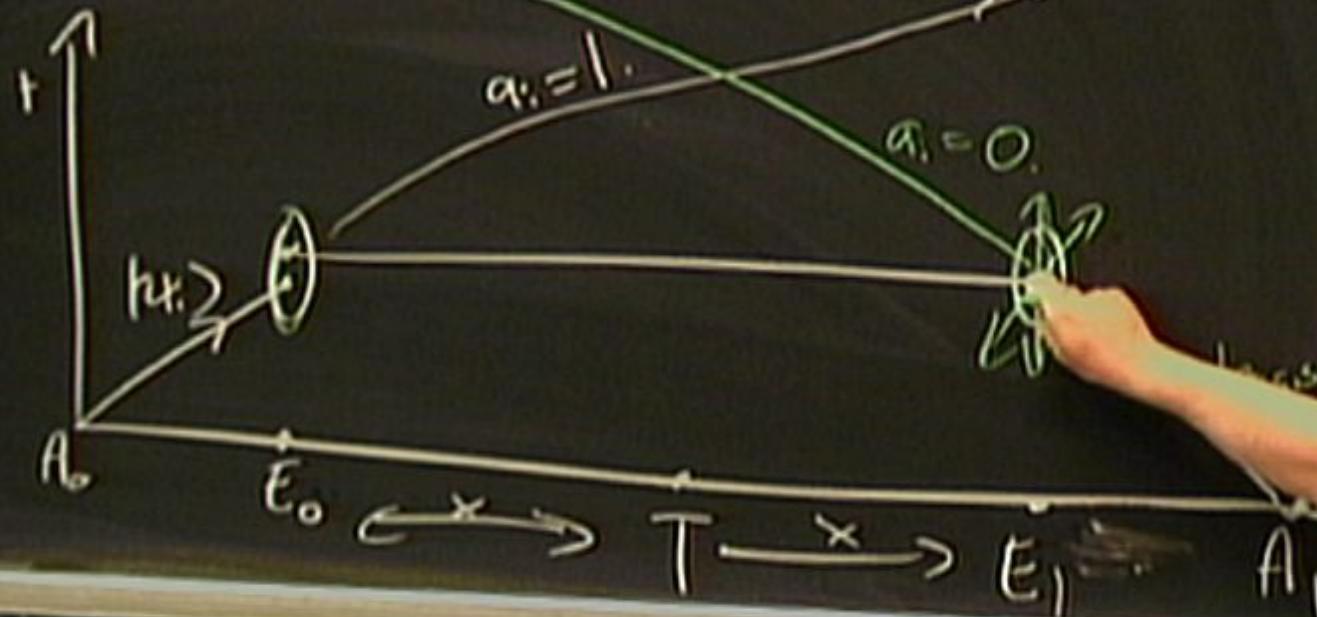
follows definite trajectory $|2\alpha\rangle \rightarrow |2\alpha\rangle \rightarrow |A_1\rangle$.



H; cryptograph.ally secure

Naive intuition (from no-cloning) is that q.info

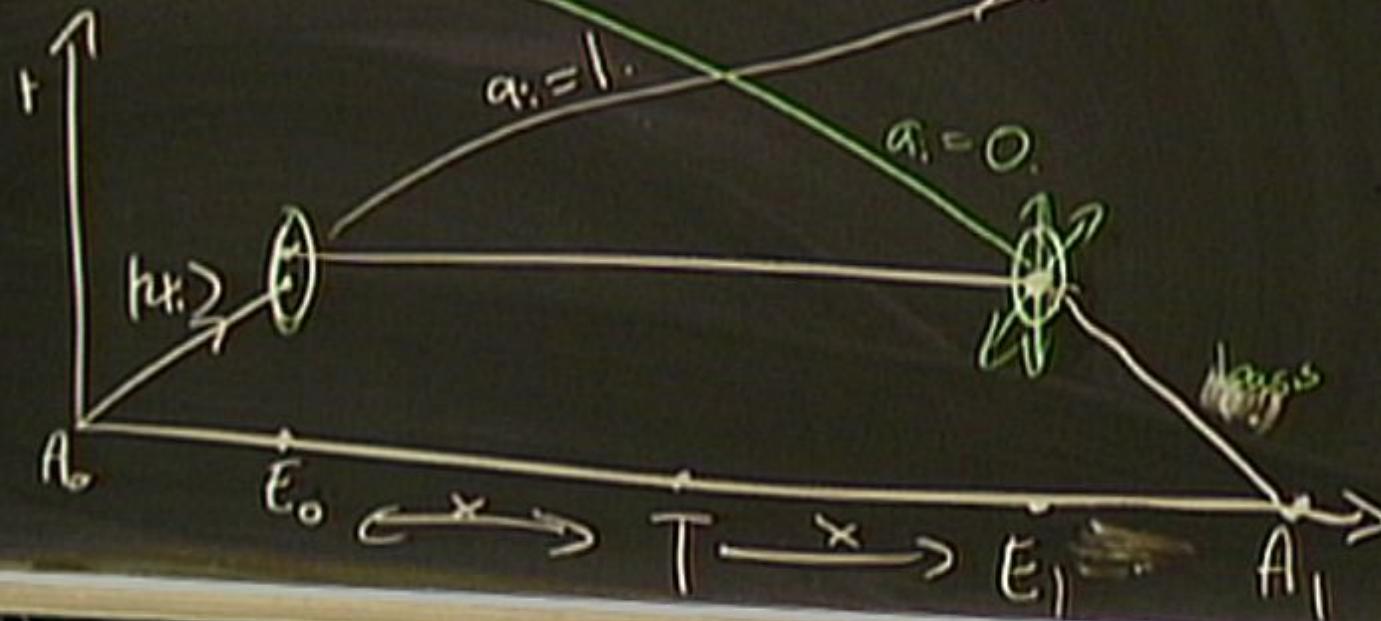
follows definite trajectory $|u_1\rangle \rightarrow |v_1\rangle$.



H_1 cryptographically secure

Naive intuition (from no-cloning) is that q.info

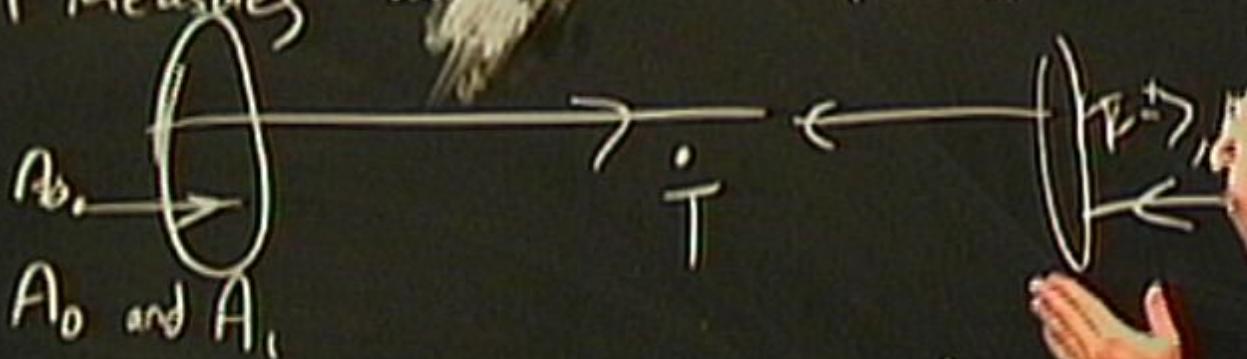
follows definite trajectory $|q_1\rangle \rightarrow A_1$.



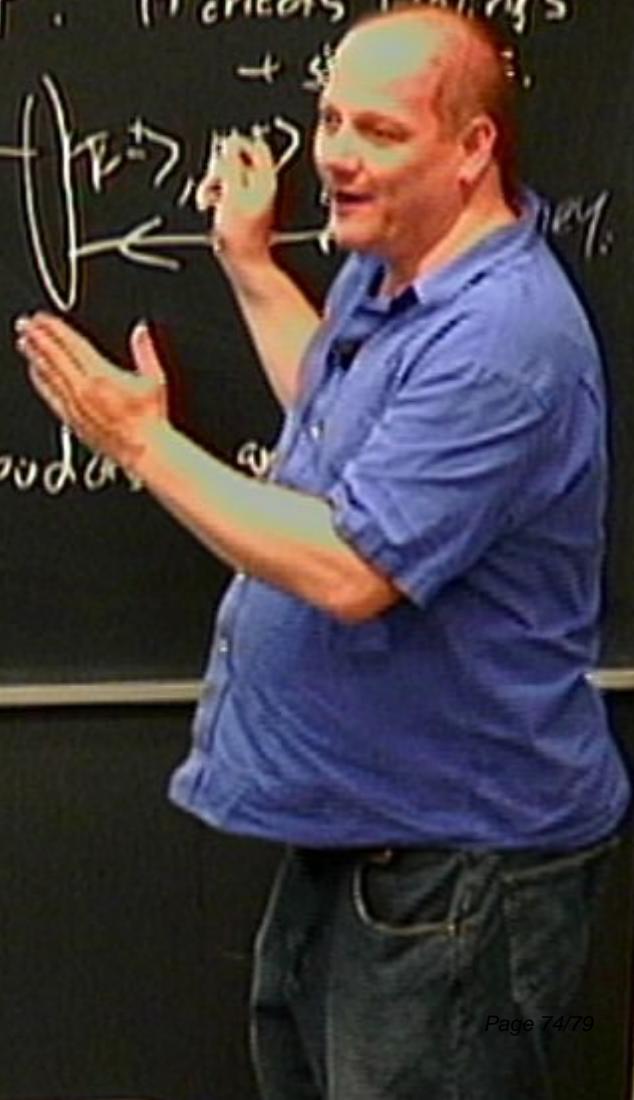
H_i cryptograph.ally secure

② A₀ sends BB84 state $|0\rangle, |1\rangle, |+\rangle$ to T. <sup>Chadras
et al.</sup>
A₁ sends basis choice $(|0\rangle, |1\rangle), (|-\rangle, |+\rangle)$ to T.

T measures and broadcasts result. A checks hearings

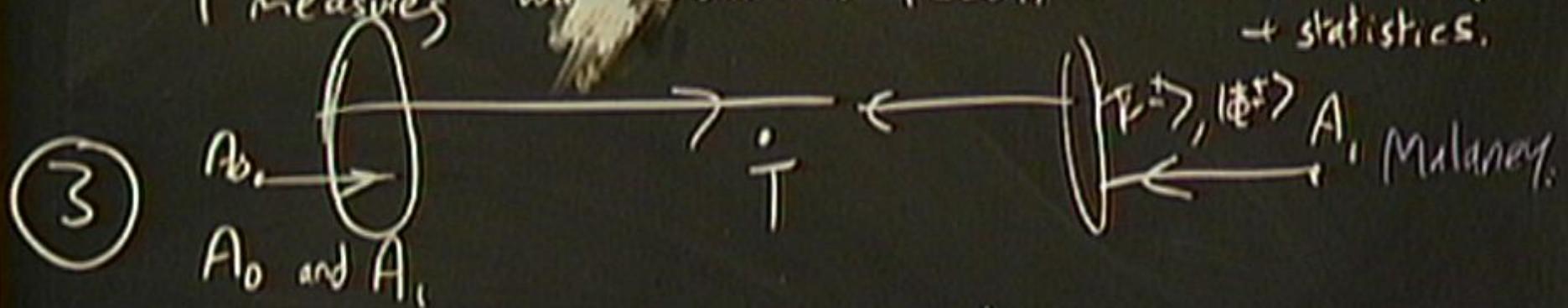
③ $A_0 \rightarrow$ 

T Bell state Measure + broadcast



② A_0 sends BB84 state $|0\rangle, |1\rangle, |+\rangle$ to T. <sup>Chandras
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 A_1 sends basis choice $(|0\rangle, |1\rangle), (|-\rangle, |+\rangle)$ to T

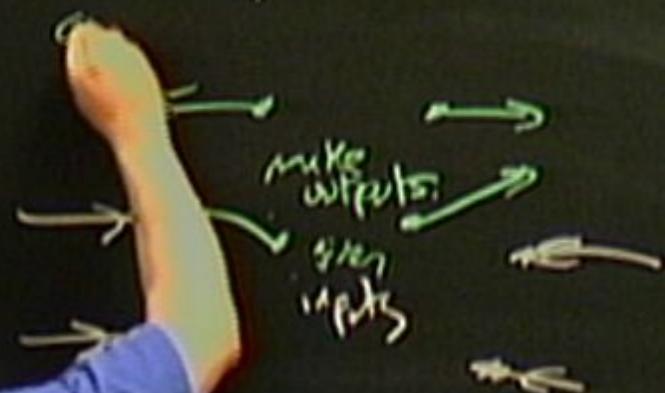
T measures and broadcasts result. A checks timings
 + statistics.



Chandran et al.
Maloney

1005 · 1750

1003 · 0949.

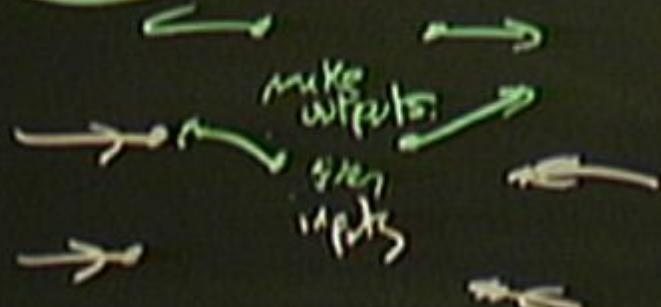


quantum info. - for this to work

no signalling

...

Chandran et al. 1005.1750
Maloney
con you?

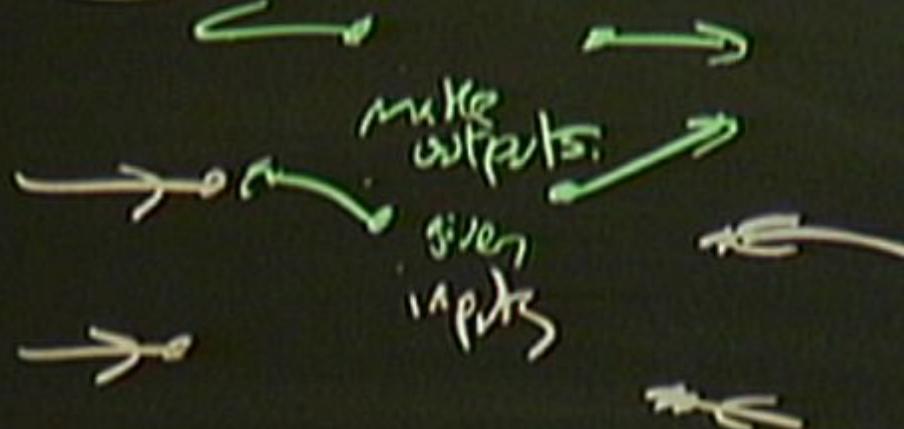


need quantum info. for this to work
need no-signalling

Chandran et al.

McLaney

conyou?



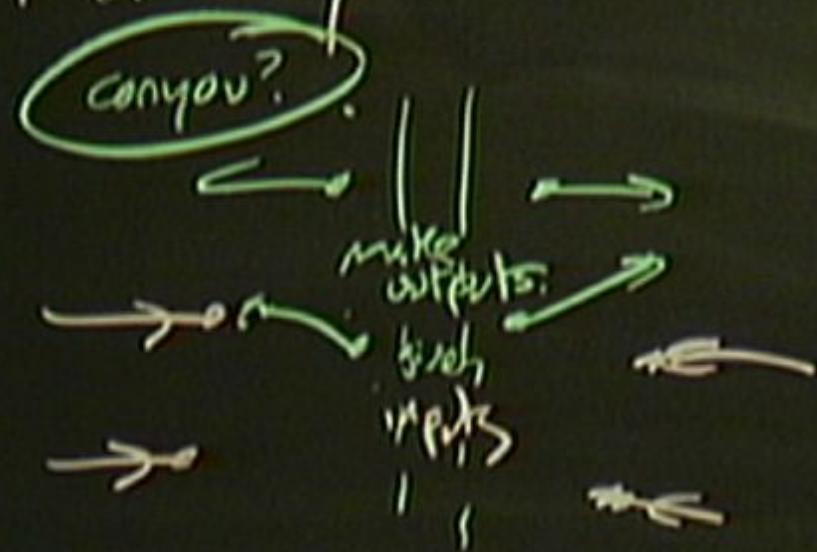
1005.1750

1003.0949

need quantum info. - for this to work

(box. 5380)

Chandran et al. 1005.1750
McLaney 1003.0949.



Given control of $R \subseteq M^4$

and quantum info. - for this to work
and no-signalling