

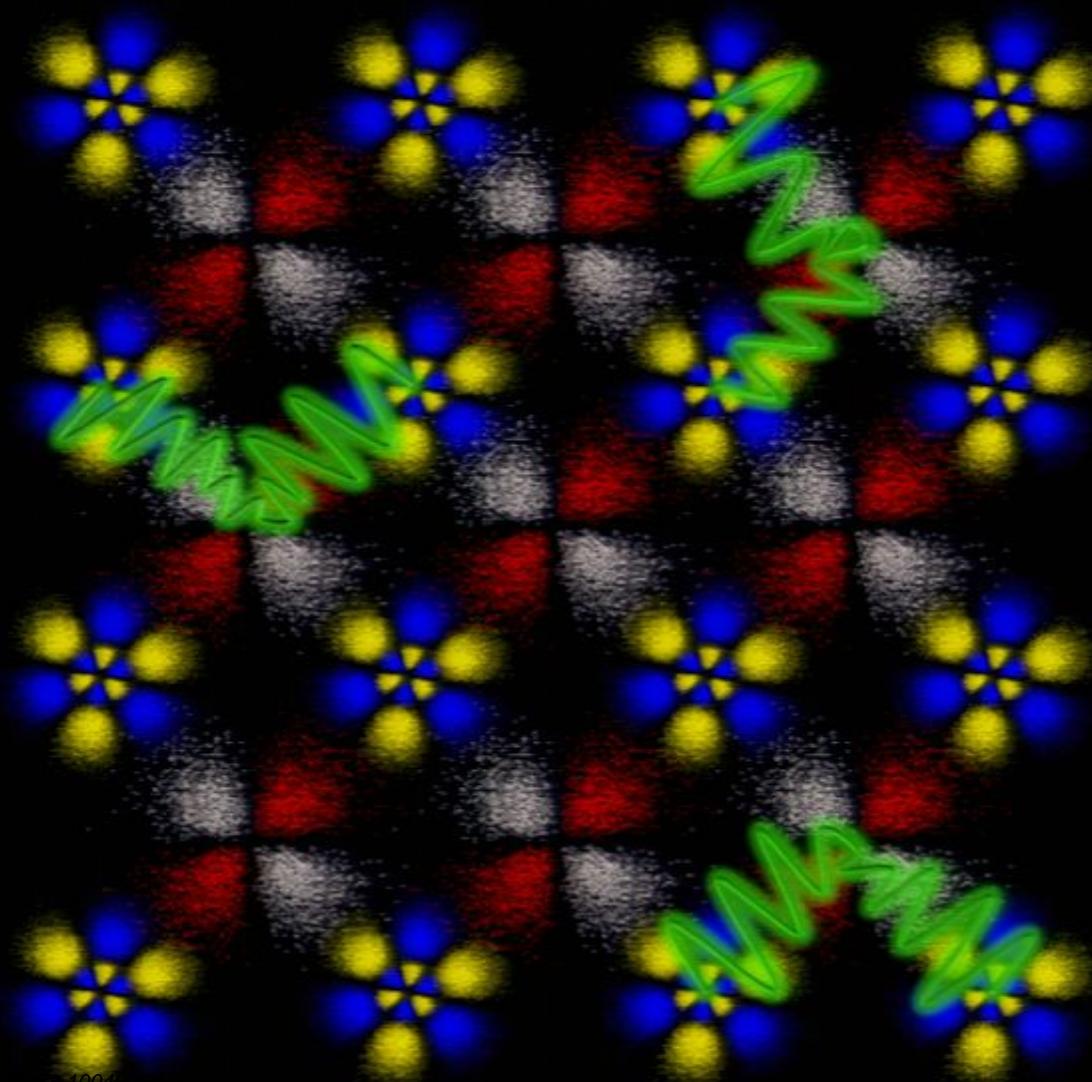
Title: Electronic Structure of the Heavy-fermion Material URu₂Si₂

Date: Apr 22, 2010 03:30 PM

URL: <http://pirsa.org/10040086>

Abstract: The heavy fermion URu₂Si₂ boasts a 25 year old mystery. Its "hidden order" phase transition at T_c=17.5K has eluded the onslaught of theory and experiment to describe the complex underlying mechanism. Whether the transition is due to conventional ordering of k-space heavy electrons or to a change in hybridization of the r-space states at each magnetic-moment-contributing U atom is unknown. Addressing the problem requires a probe which can simultaneously measure the real space and momentum space structure, making spectroscopic imaging STM (SI-STM) the natural choice. SI-STM studies of URu₂Si₂ above T_c reveal the first images of the Fano lattice electronic structure, the real-space spectroscopic manifestation of a periodic array of localized Kondo resonances at the U sites. Below T_c, however, a hybridization gap opens in the density of states. Quasiparticle interference imaging reveals a concurrent rapid splitting of a light symmetric k-space band to form two new heavy bands exhibiting momentum space anisotropy. Thus, the "hidden order" state emerges directly from the Fano lattice electronic structure and exhibits characteristics of alterations in the hybridization of states at each U atom.

Imaging the Fano Lattice to ‘Hidden Order’ Transition in URu_2Si_2



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April 22, 2010

Collaborations



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Cornell



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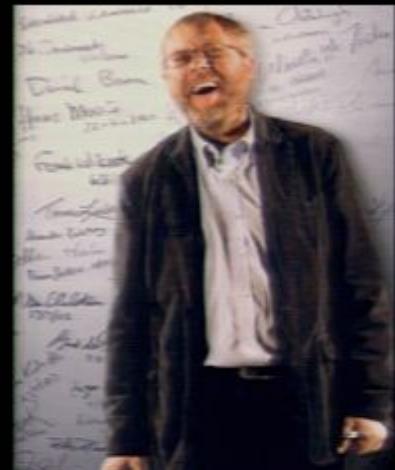
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Dr. J.D. Garrett
(Brockhouse Institute)



Outline

- Introduction to Heavy Fermions & URu_2Si_2
- URu_2Si_2 : Heavy Fermion Fano Lattice
- URu_2Si_2 : Heavy Quasiparticle Interference Imaging
- Heavy Fermion & 'Hidden Order' Discoveries
- Conclusions & Future Work

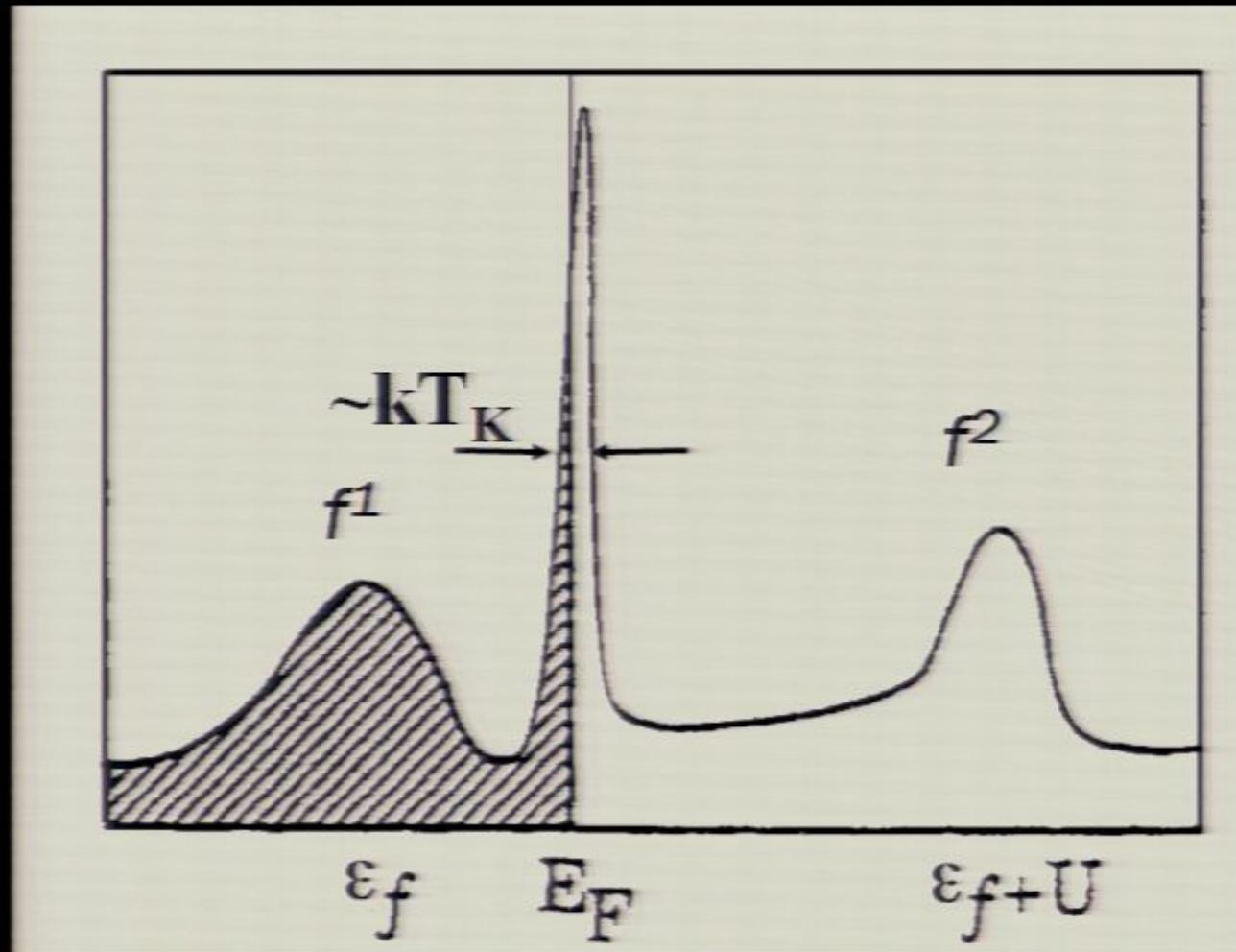


Heavy Fermions – Basic Features

- Electronic density of states up to 1000 times higher than copper at low temperatures
 - Seen in specific heat and magnetic susceptibility measurements
 - Heavy effective mass m^* - **INFERRED**
- Partially filled *f*-shell
 - Matrix of localized magnetic moments immersed in a sea of conduction electrons at high T

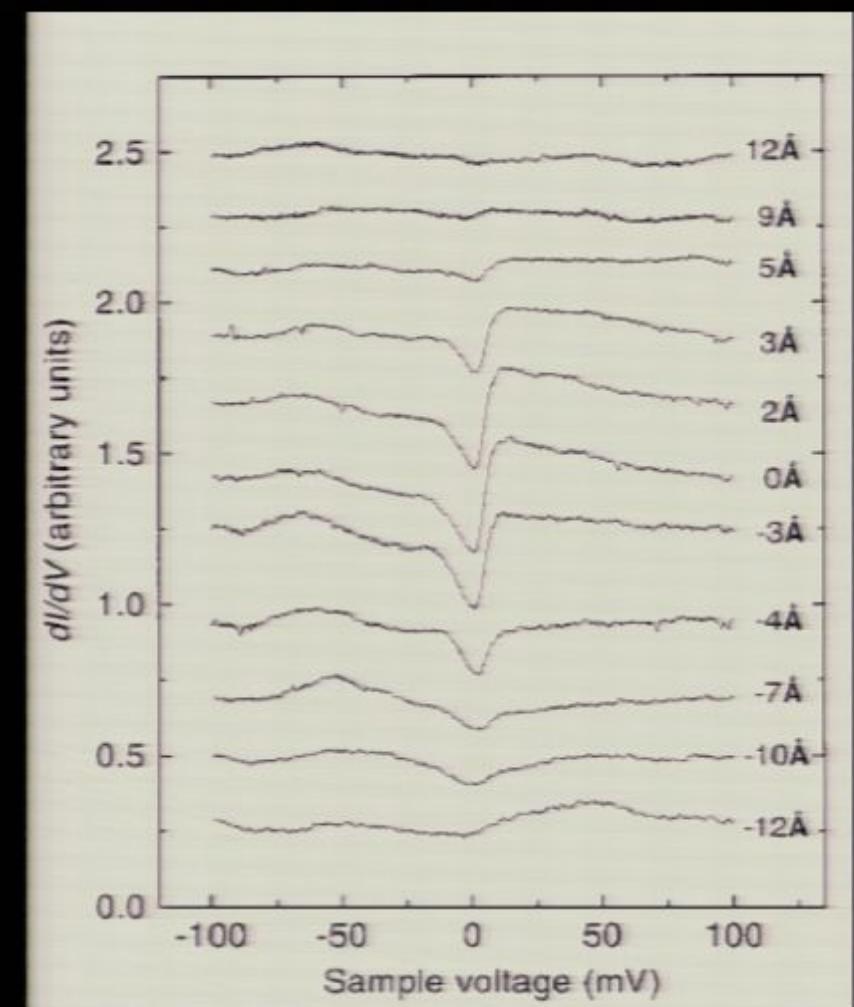
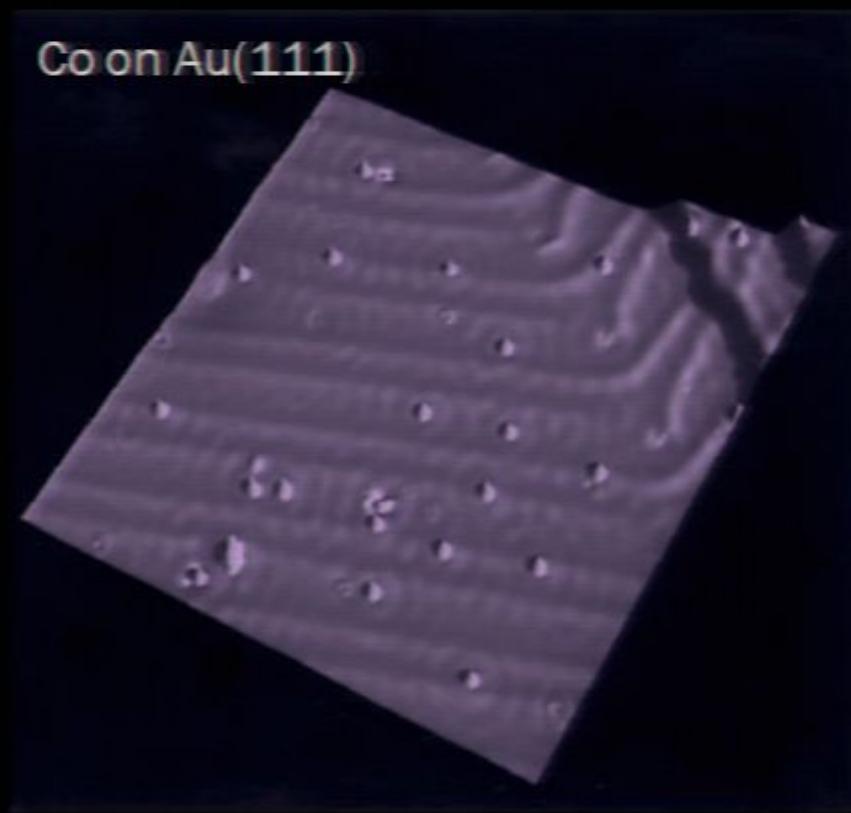


Impurity Many-Body Kondo Resonance





Kondo Resonance → Fano Lineshape

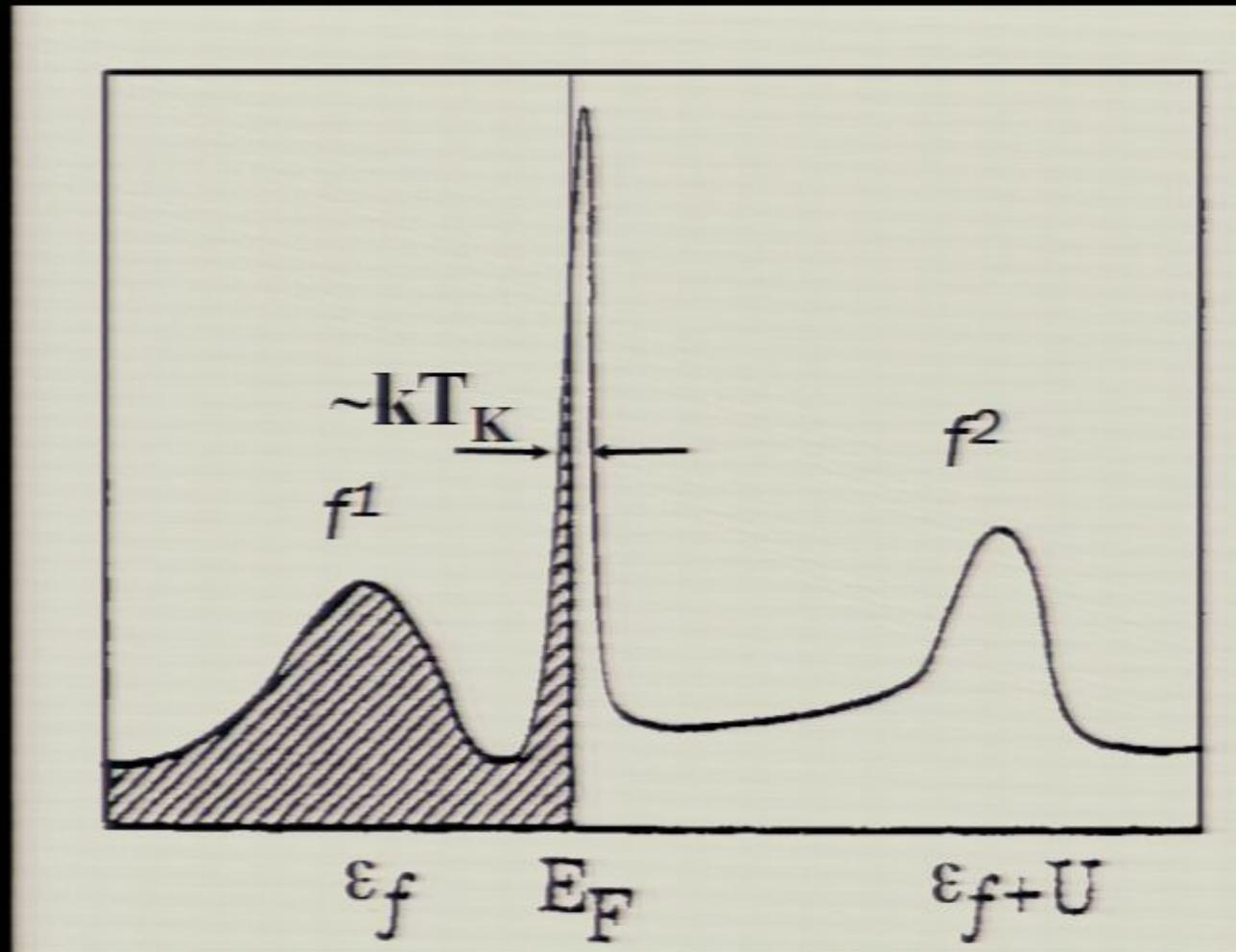




Heavy Fermions – Basic Features

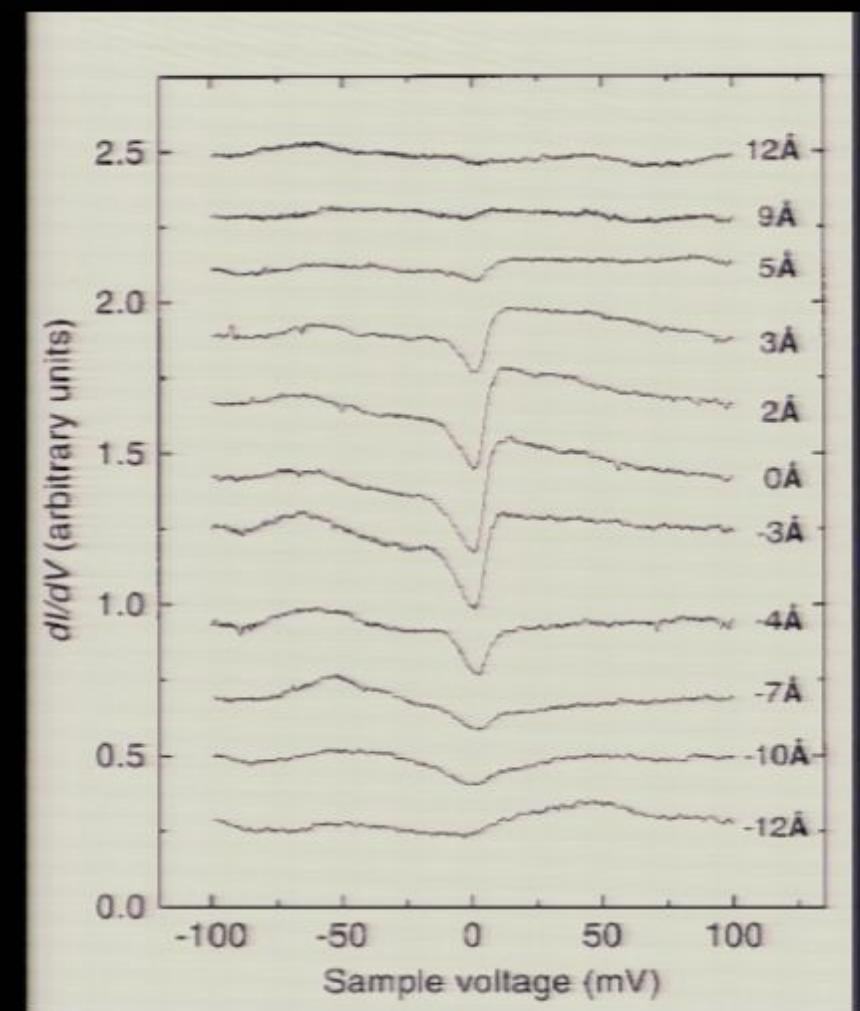
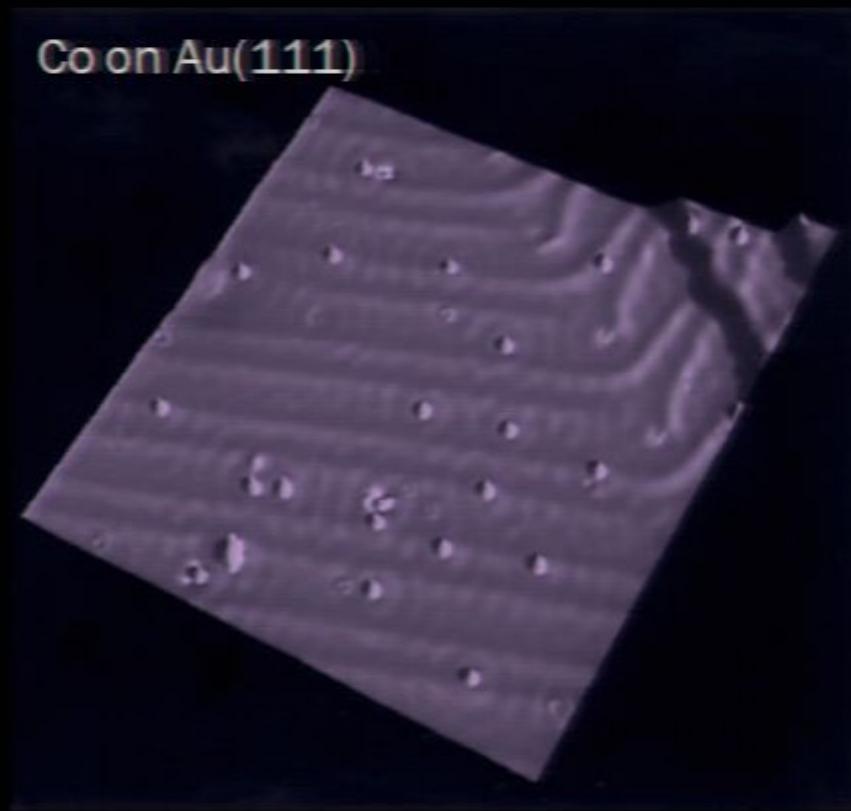
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Impurity Many-Body Kondo Resonance



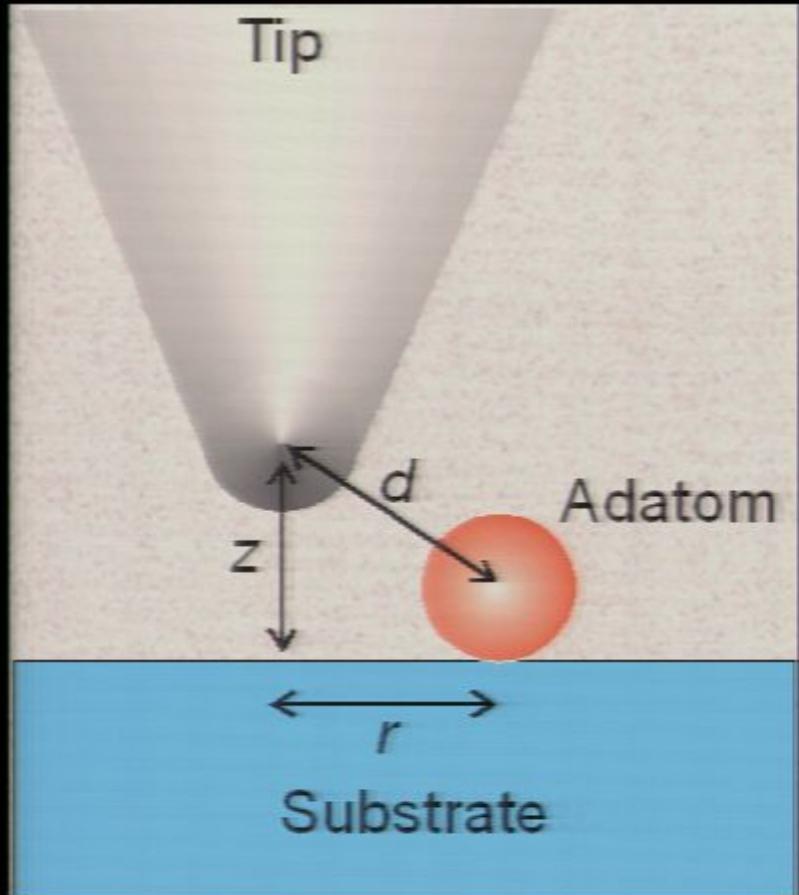


Kondo Resonance → Fano Lineshape

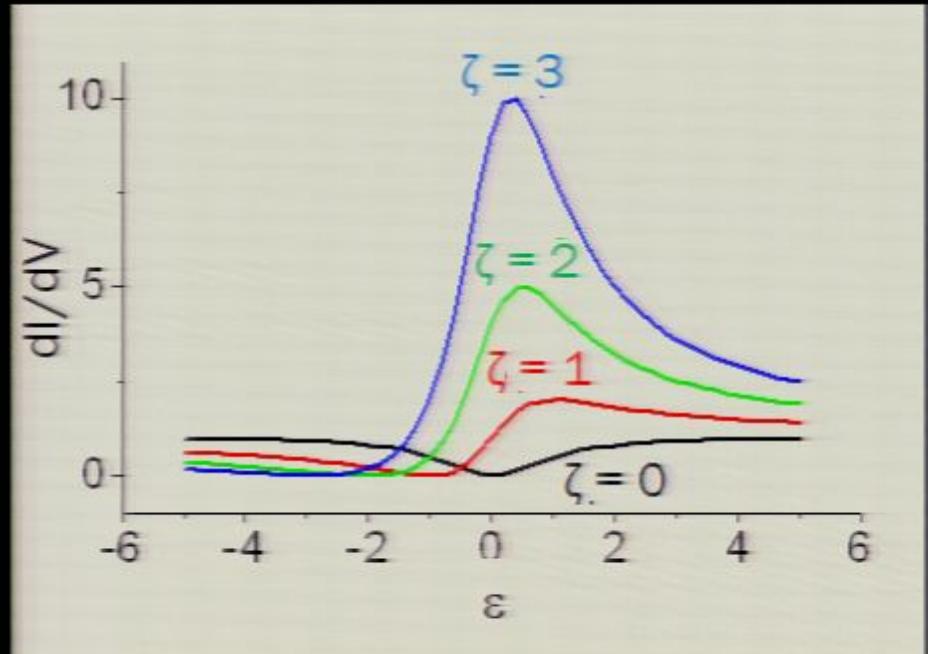




Fano Lineshape for Impurity Systems



$$dI/dV(V) \propto \frac{(\zeta + \varepsilon')^2}{\varepsilon'^2 + 1}, \varepsilon' = \frac{(\varepsilon - \varepsilon_0)}{\Gamma/2}$$



ε_0 - energy of resonant state

Γ - width of resonance

ζ - coupling ratio

L. Madhavan et al., Science 280, 567 (1998)

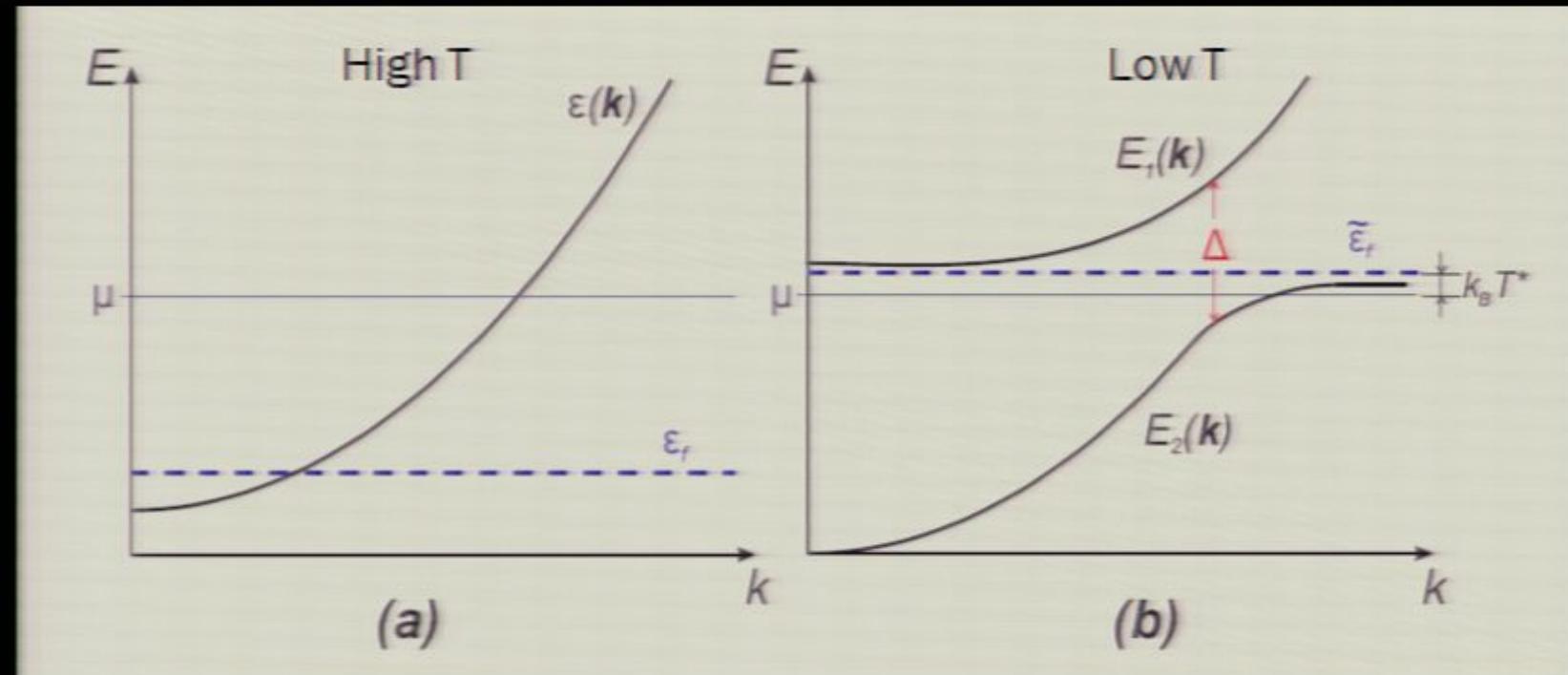
M. Plihal und J.W. Gadzuk, Phys. Rev. B 63, 085404 (2001)

J. Nićajewski, I. Krupa, I. Szpunberg und A. Zawadowski, Phys. Rev. Lett. 85, 2557 (2000)



Anderson/Kondo Lattice Model

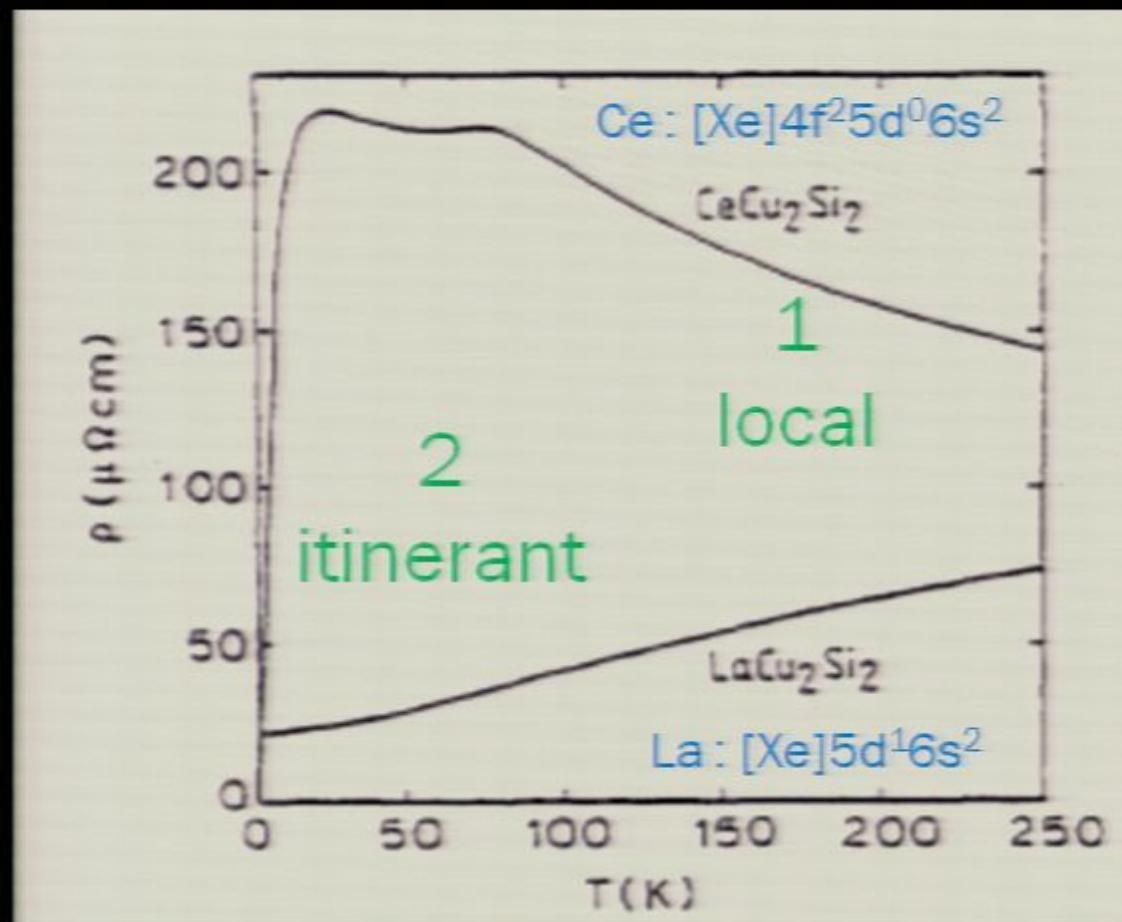
$$H = \sum_{k\sigma} \epsilon_{k\sigma} c_{k\sigma}^\dagger c_{k\sigma} + \sum_{i,m} \left(E_0 f_{im}^\dagger f_{im} + U f_{im}^\dagger f_{im} f_{i-m}^\dagger f_{i-m} \right) + \sum_{i,k,\sigma,m} \left(V_k e^{ik \cdot R_i} f_{im}^\dagger c_{k\sigma} + H.C. \right)$$



$$E_{\pm} = \frac{E_k + \varepsilon_k^f}{2} \pm \left[\left(\frac{E_k - \varepsilon_k^f}{2} \right)^2 + |V_k|^2 \right]^{1/2}$$

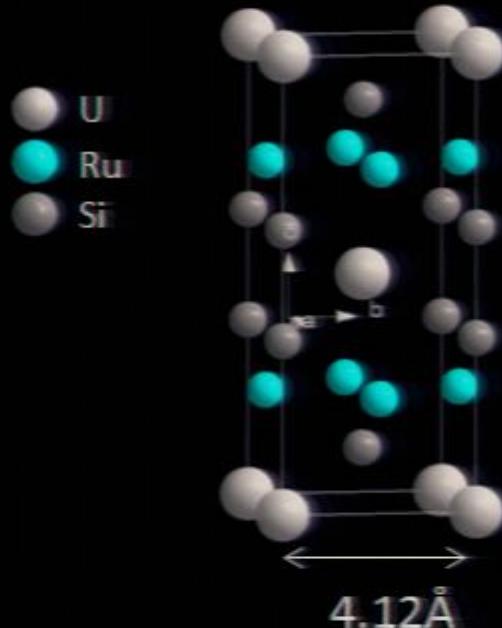


Path to Heaviness





Heavy Fermion – URu₂Si₂



$$T_C = 1.5\text{K}$$

$$\gamma = 65\text{mJ/mol/K}^2$$

$$\chi_0 = 2.8 \times 10^{-3}\text{cm}^3/\text{mol}$$

$$m^* = 25m_e - 50m_e$$

$$T^* \sim 55\text{K}$$

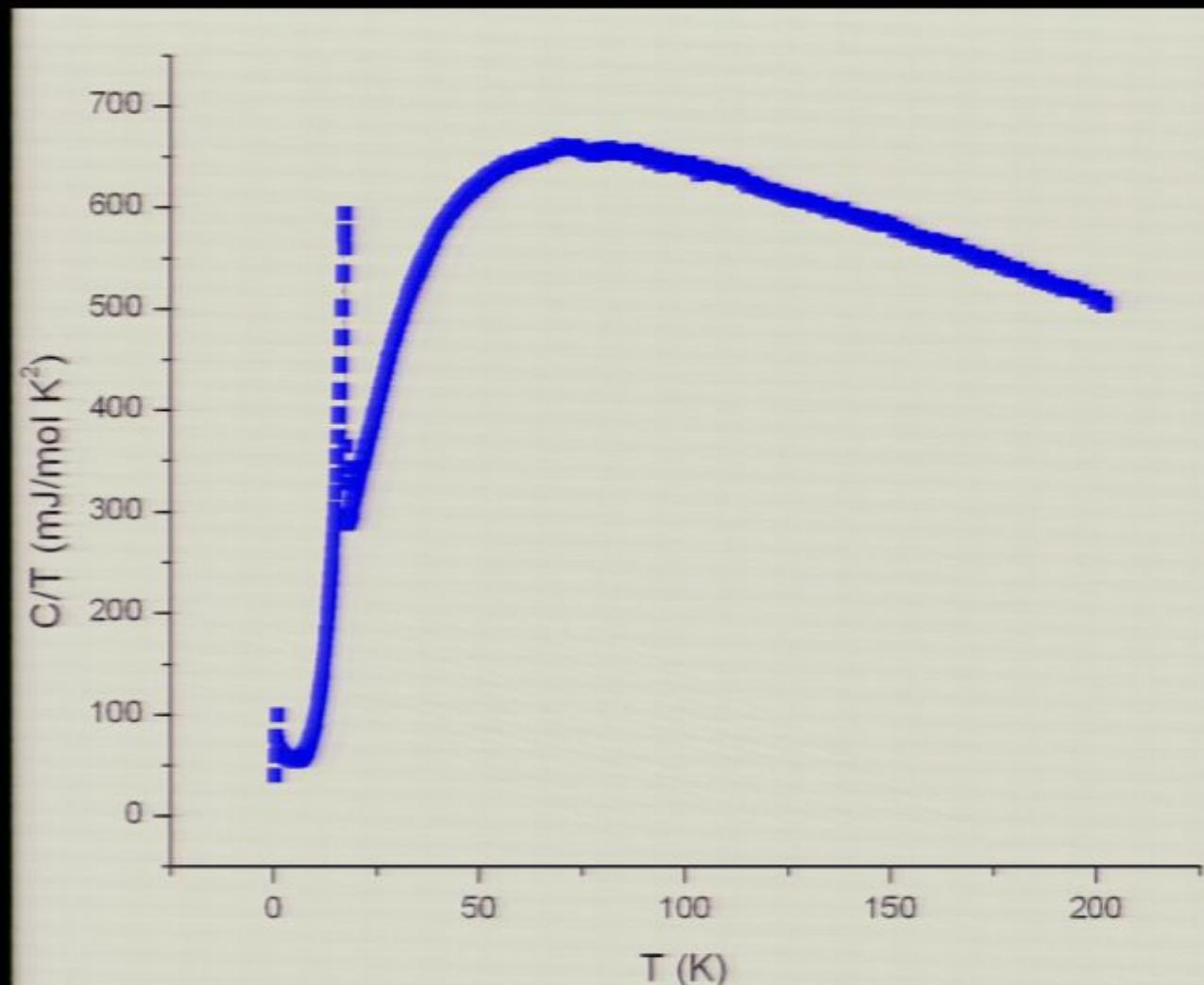
Magnetic/HO transition $T_N = 17.5\text{K}$

Tiny AF moments of $0.03\mu_B$

Palstra *et. al.* PRL **55**, 2727 (1985)

Maple *et. al.* PRL **56**, 185 (1986)

URu_2Si_2 – ‘Hidden Order’!





Key Questions

- What is the real space structure of a Kondo lattice?
- What is the relationship between the Kondo lattice and the ‘hidden order’ state?
- What are the alterations to real and momentum space states which signal the onset of the ‘hidden order’ transition?



Spectroscopic Imaging - Scanning Tunneling Microscope (STM)

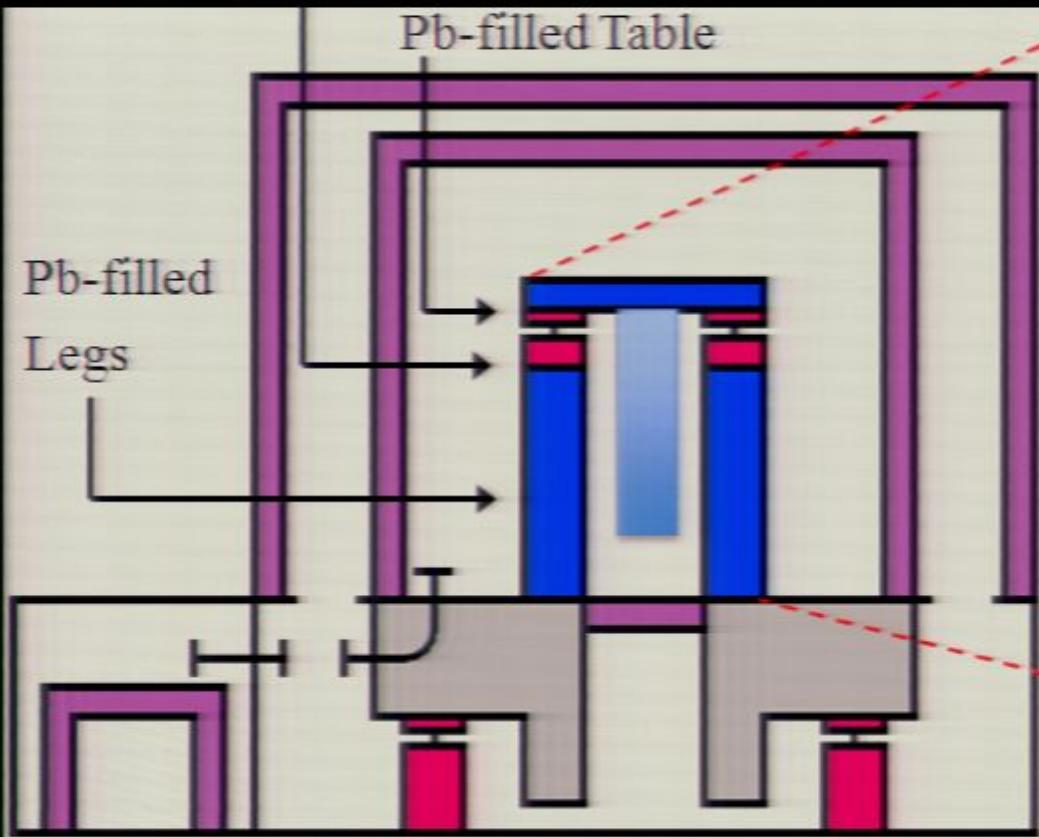
mK Spectroscopic Imaging-STM



Low Temperature Spectroscopic Imaging-STM

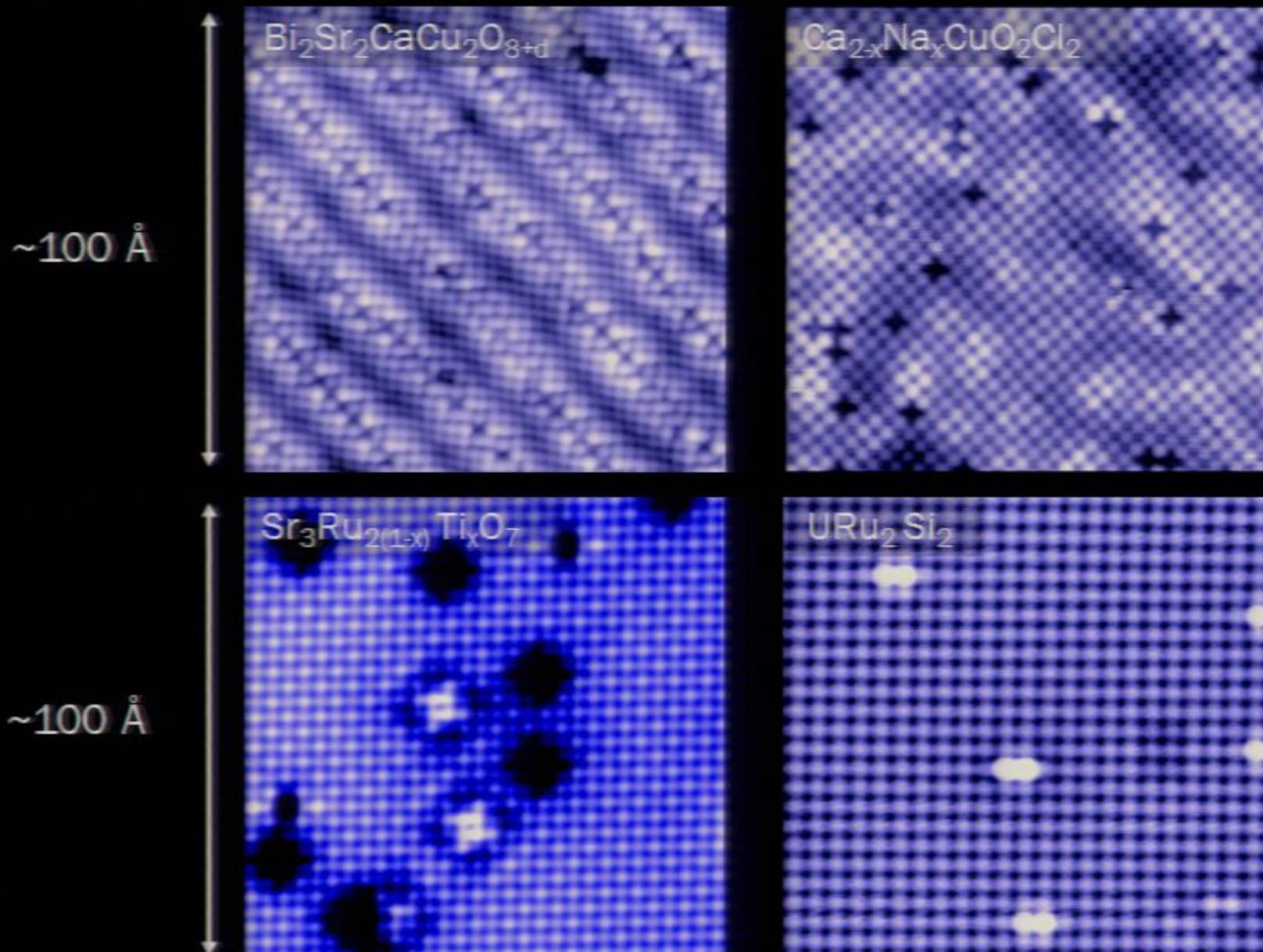


Air Springs





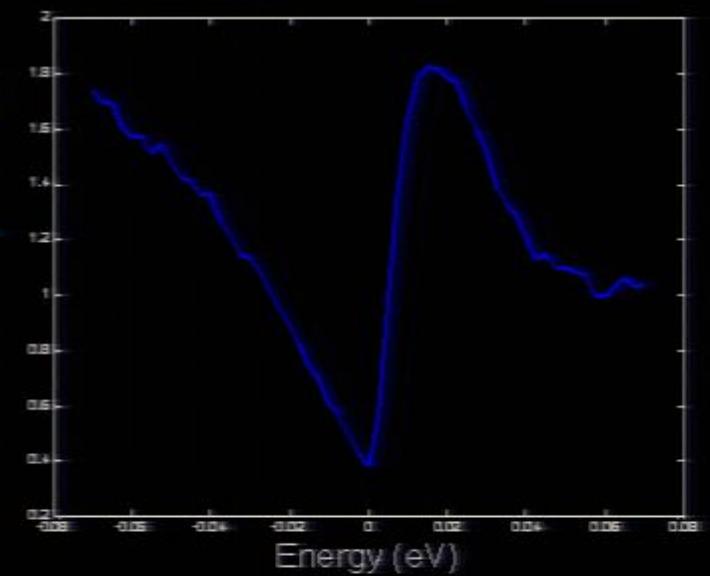
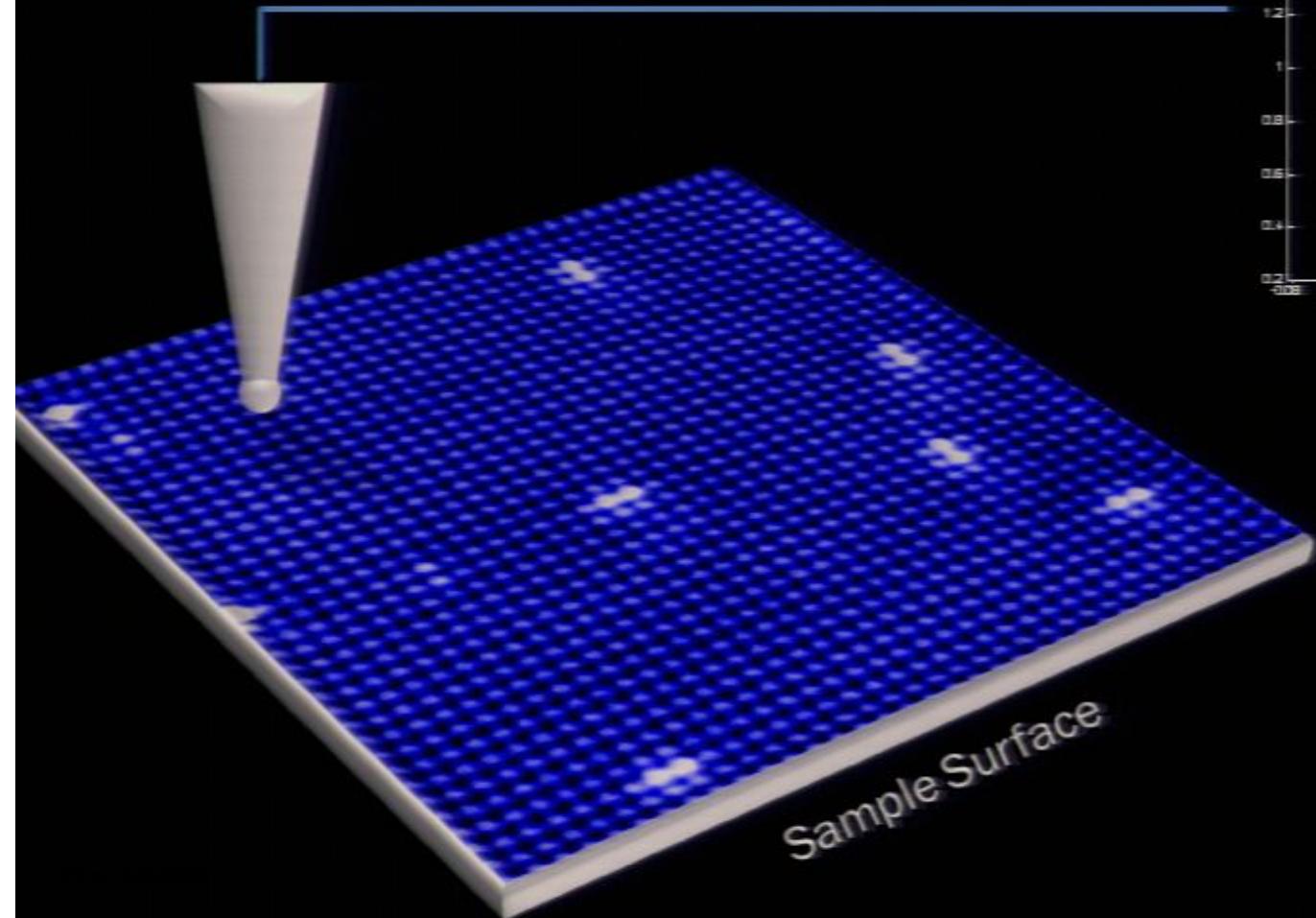
Scanning Tunneling Microscopy





Spectroscopic Imaging

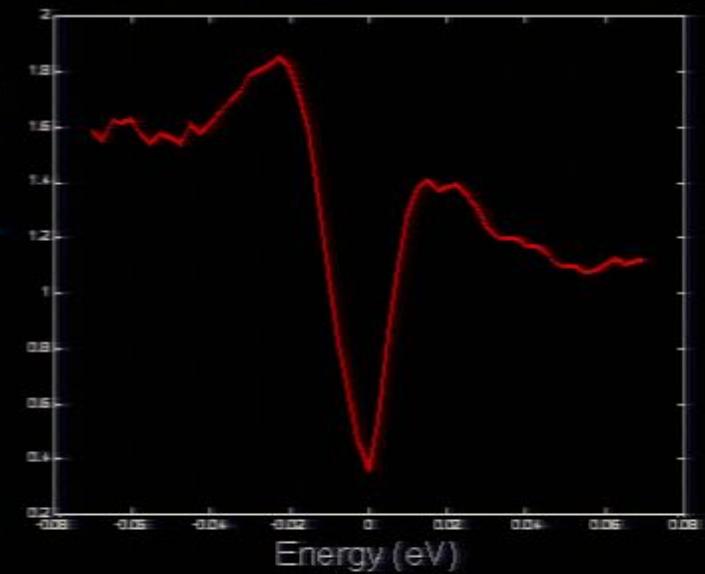
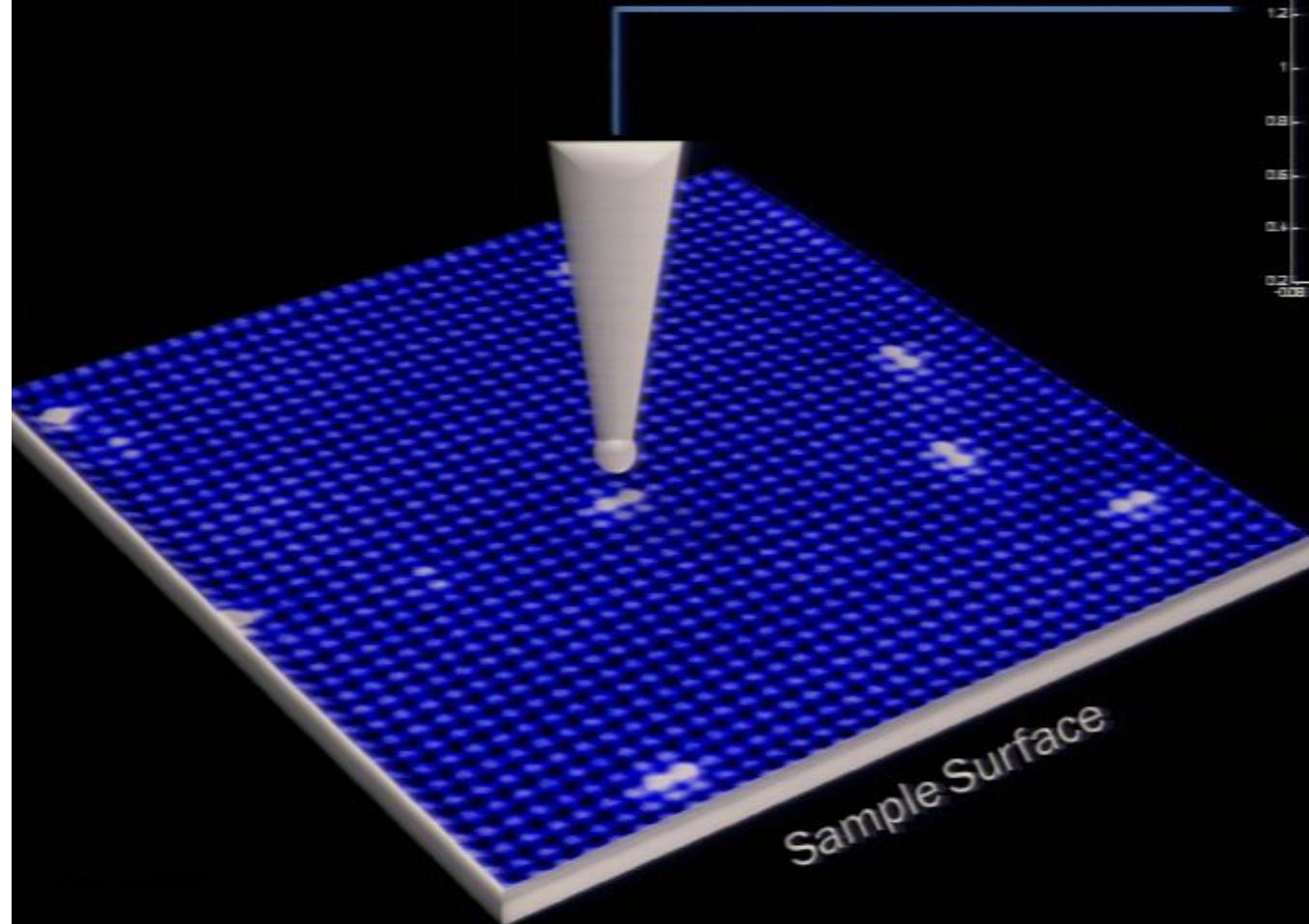
$$\frac{dI}{dV}(r, V) \equiv g(r, V) \propto \text{LDOS}(r, E = eV)$$





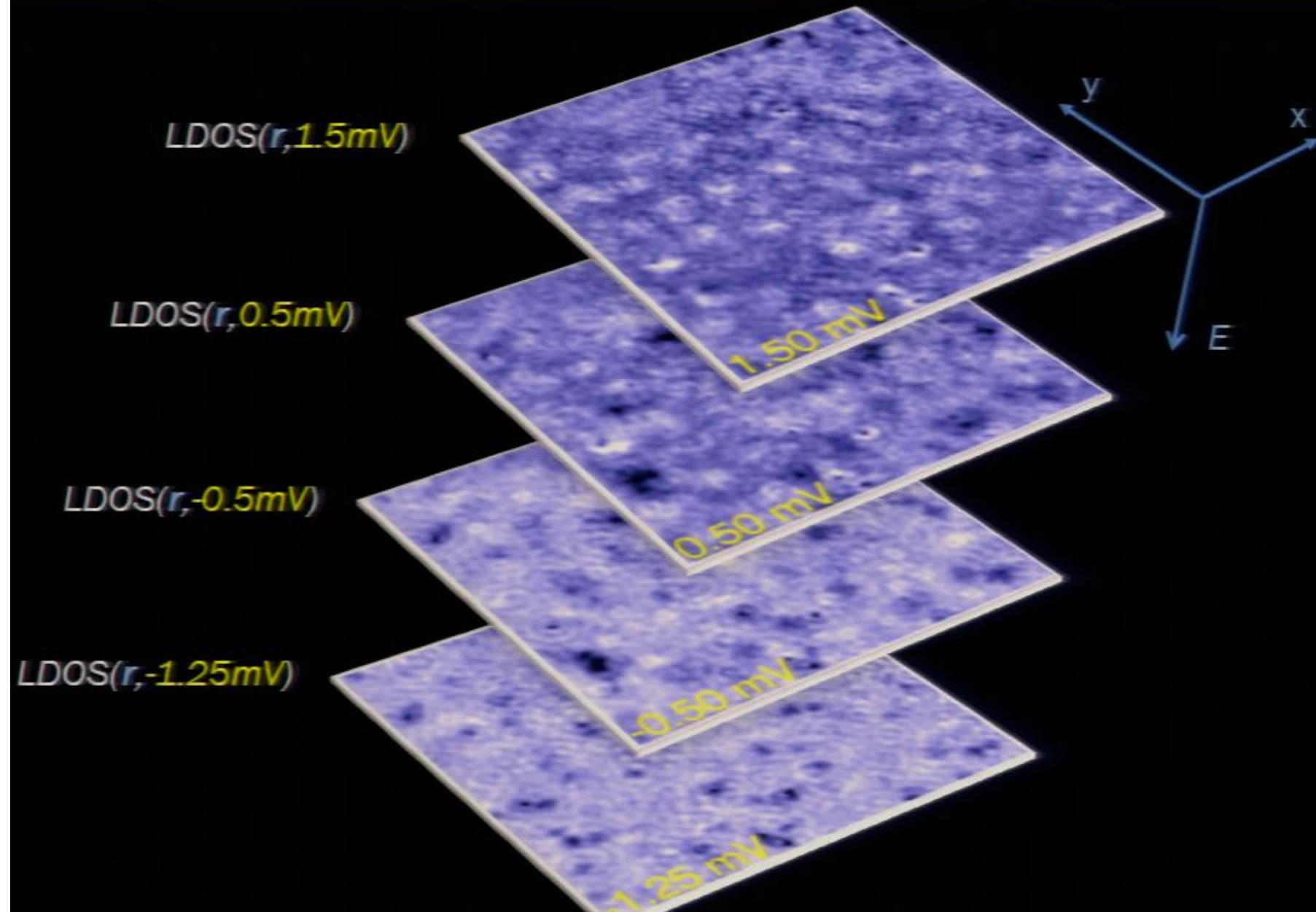
Spectroscopic Imaging

$$\frac{dI}{dV}(r, V) \equiv g(r, V) \propto \text{LDOS}(r, E = eV)$$





Visualizing Spatially and Energy Resolved LDOS

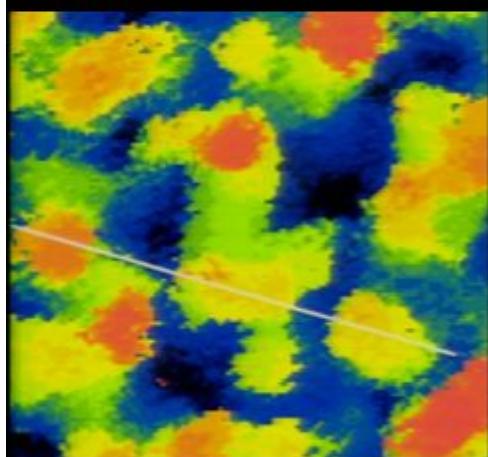




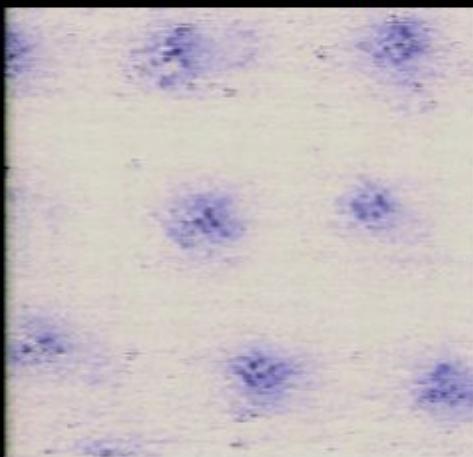
Achievements of SI-STM

Cuprate Physics

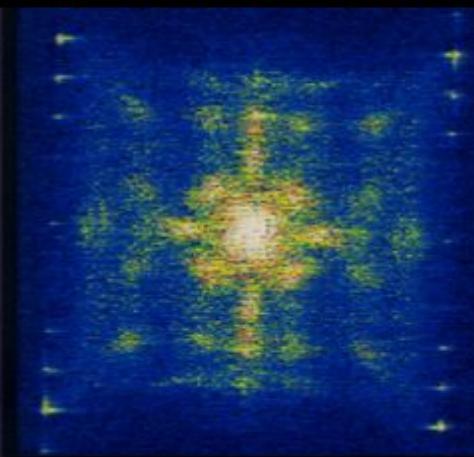
Nanoscale Disorder



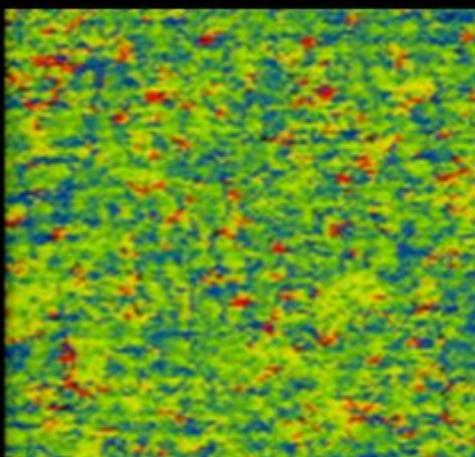
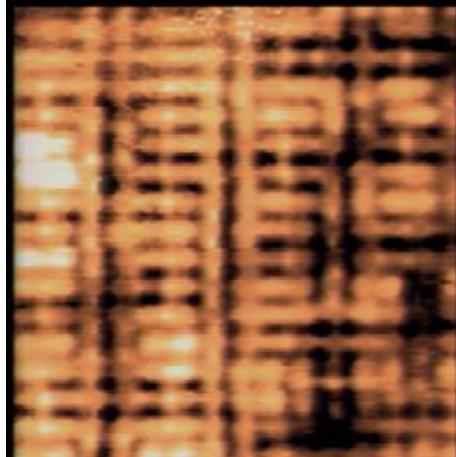
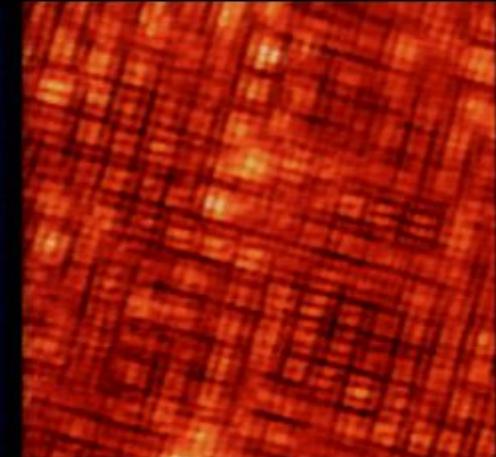
Vortex Core States



Electronic Structure



Cooper Pair Extinction



Nature 430, 1001 (2004)
Science 309, 1048 (2005)

Science 314, 1914 (2006)
PNAS 105, 3203 (2008)

Nature 414, 282 (2001)
Science 297, 1148 (2002)

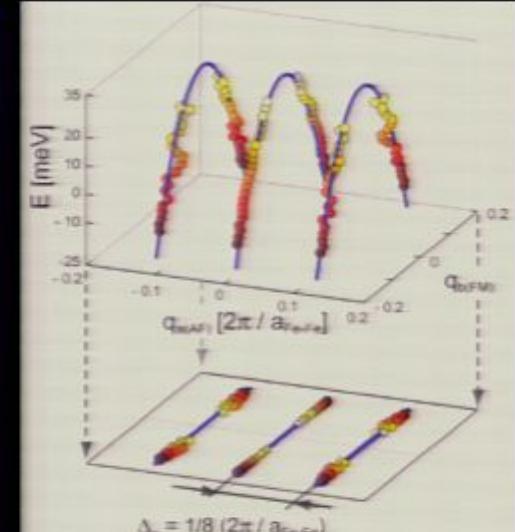
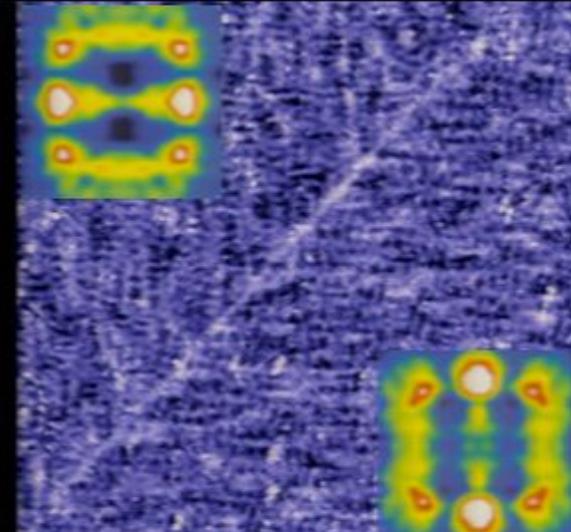
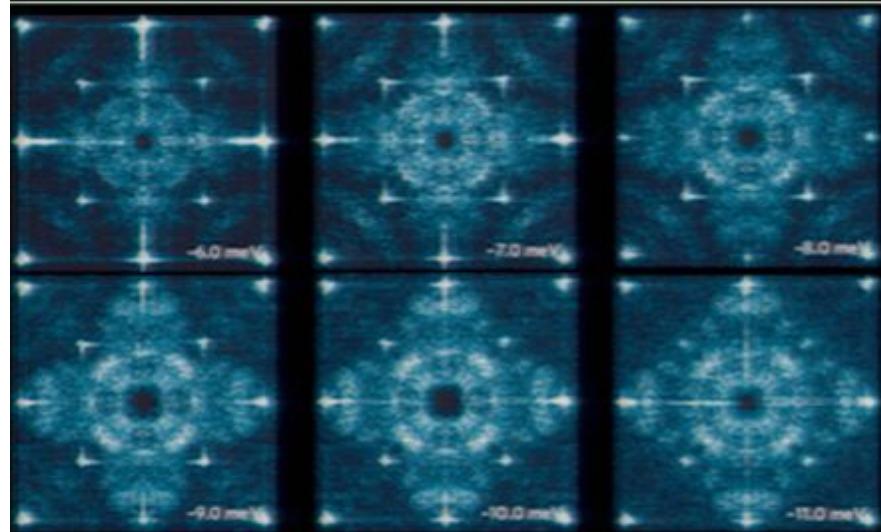
Nature 415, 412 (2002)
Nature 422, 520 (2003)
PRL 97, 177001 (2006)
Nature 403, 746 (2000)
Science 325, 1099 (2009)

Electronic Nematicity Electron-lattice interaction



Achievements of SI-STM

Ruthenate & Ferropnictide Nematicity



Heavy d -electron quasiparticle interference and real-space electronic structure of $\text{Sr}_3\text{Ru}_2\text{O}_7$
Nature Phys. 5, 800 (2009)

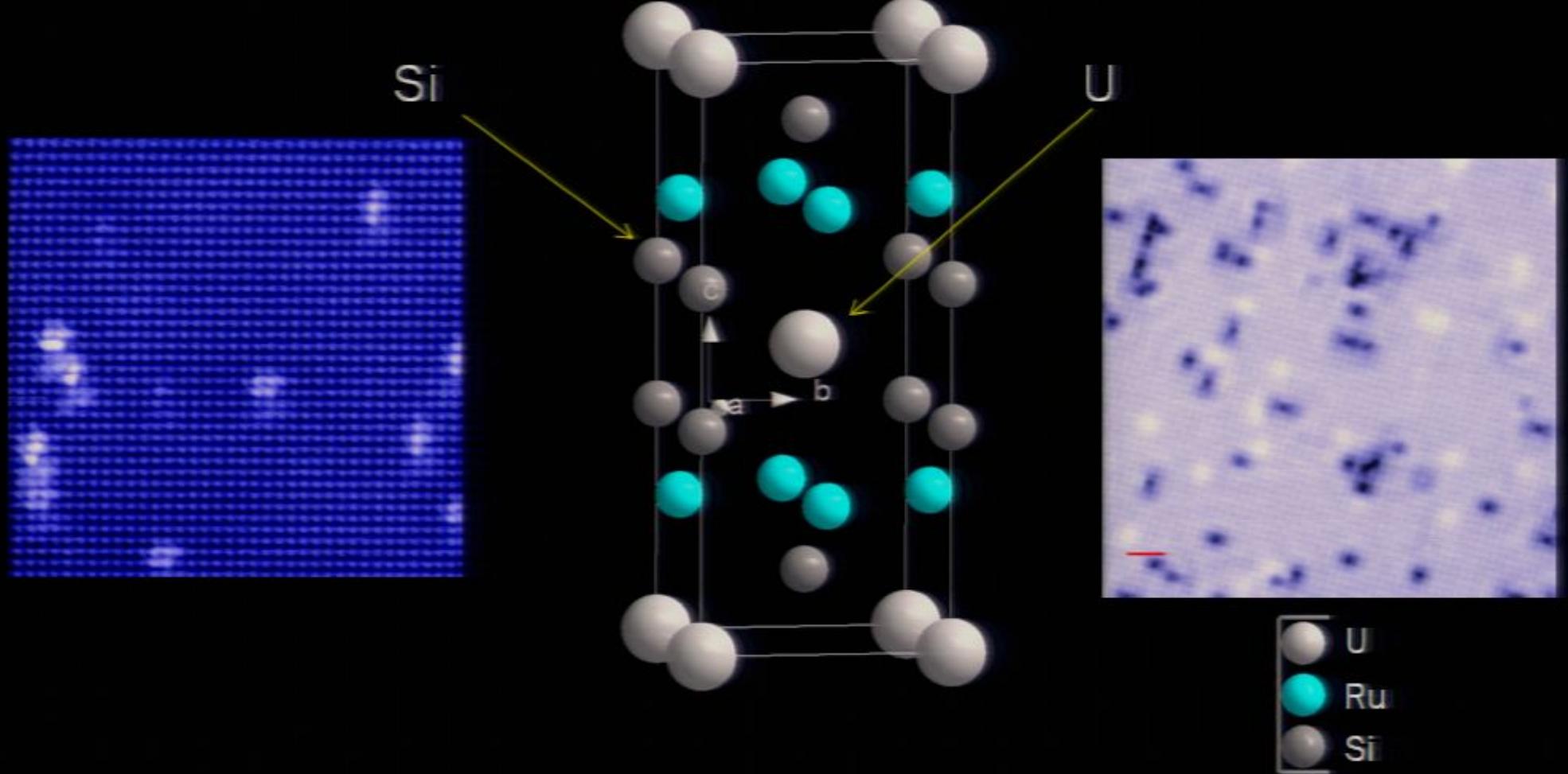
Imaging the Nematic Electronic Structure of Underdoped $\text{Ca}(\text{Fe}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x)_2\text{As}_2$
Science (2009)



URu₂Si₂: **Fano Lattice**

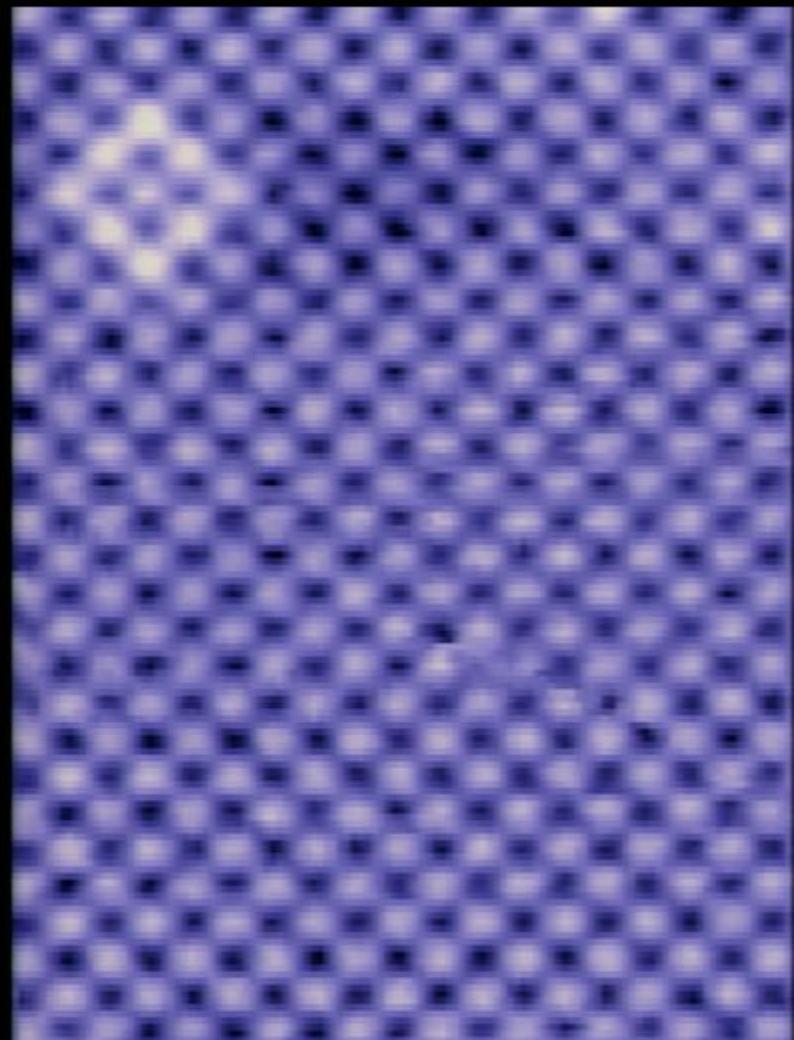


Cleave Planes

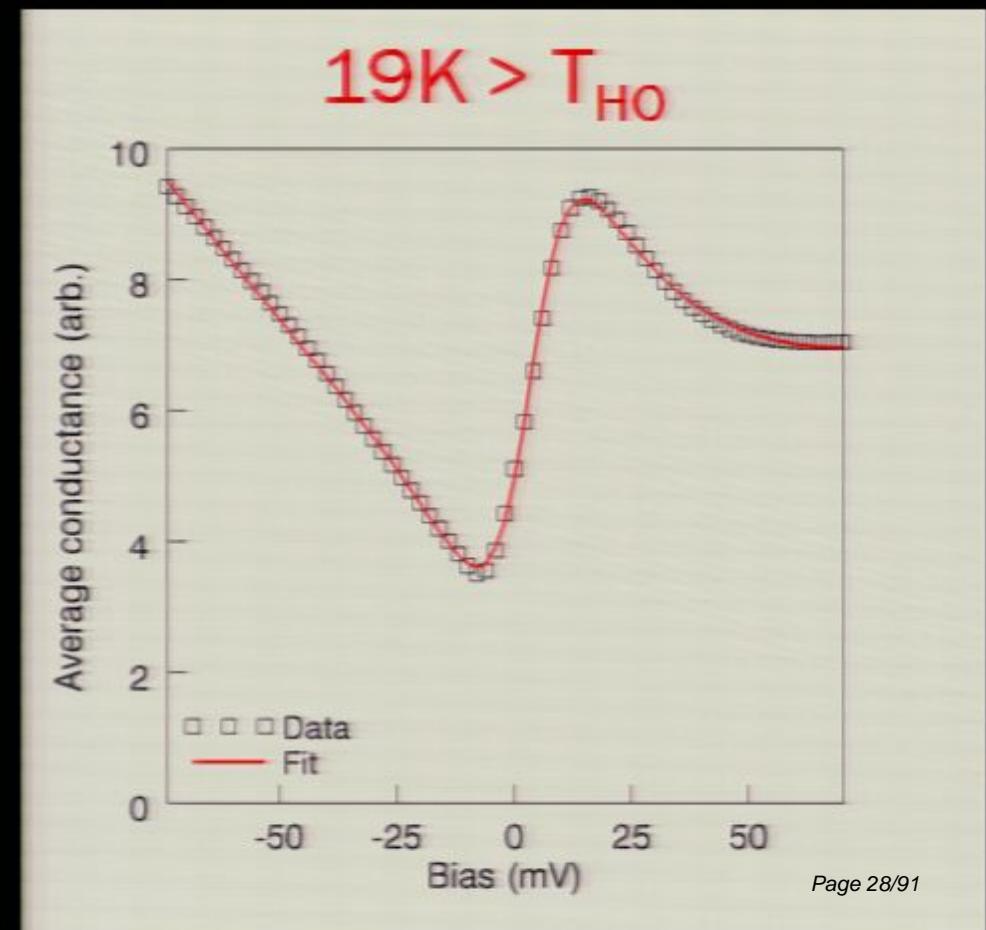




Spectroscopy – Si Layer



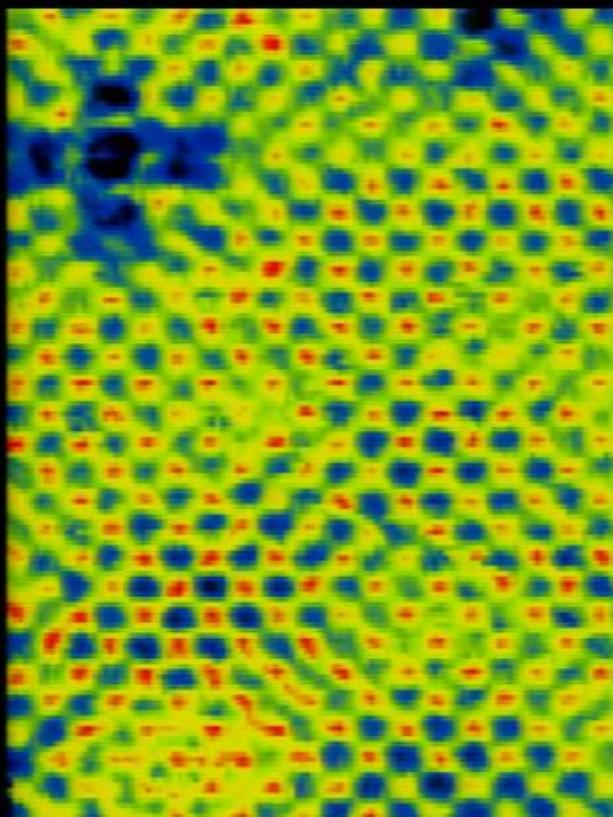
$$dI/dV(V) \propto \frac{(\zeta + \varepsilon')^2}{\varepsilon'^2 + 1}, \varepsilon' = \frac{(\varepsilon - \varepsilon_0)}{\Gamma/2}$$



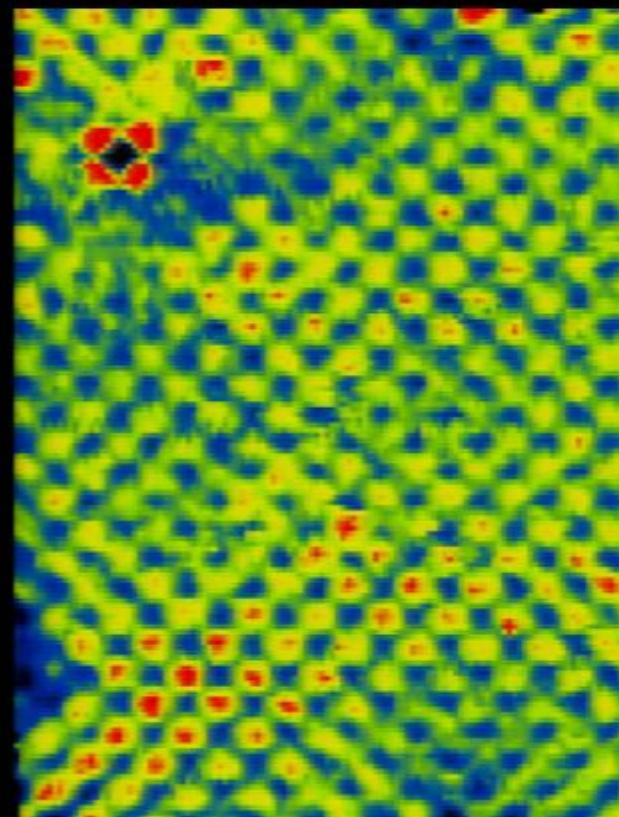


Spatially Resolved Fano Parameters

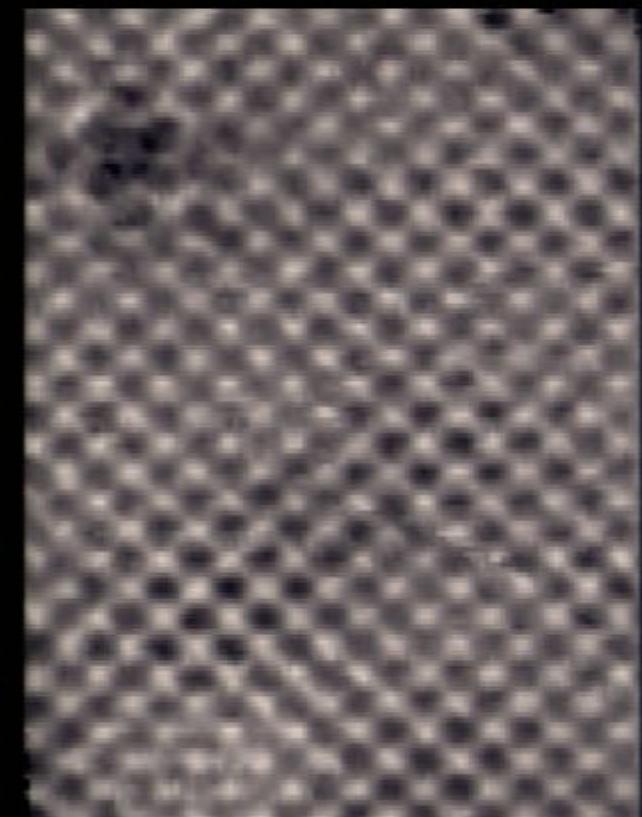
$\varepsilon_0(\mathbf{r})$



$\Gamma(\mathbf{r})$

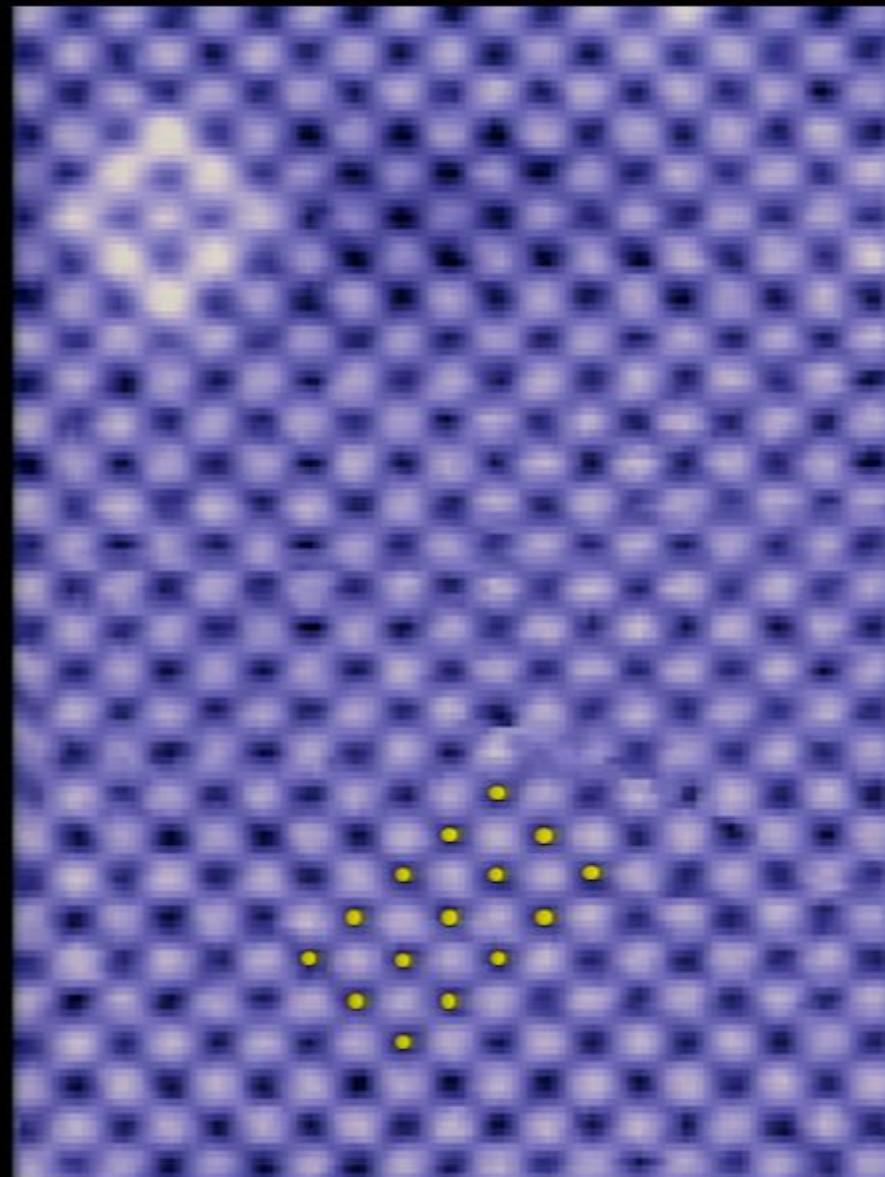


$\zeta(\mathbf{r})$





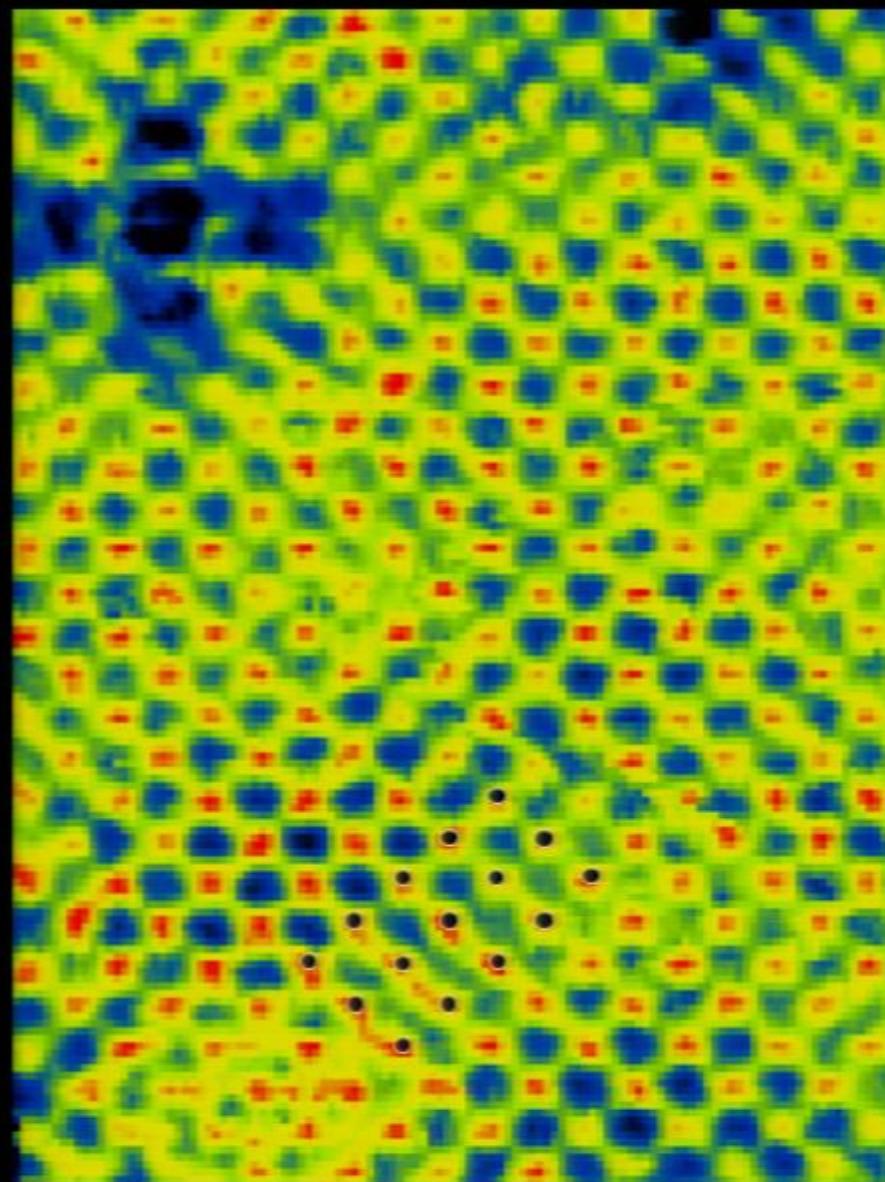
Topography – Si Layer



$19K > T_{HO}$



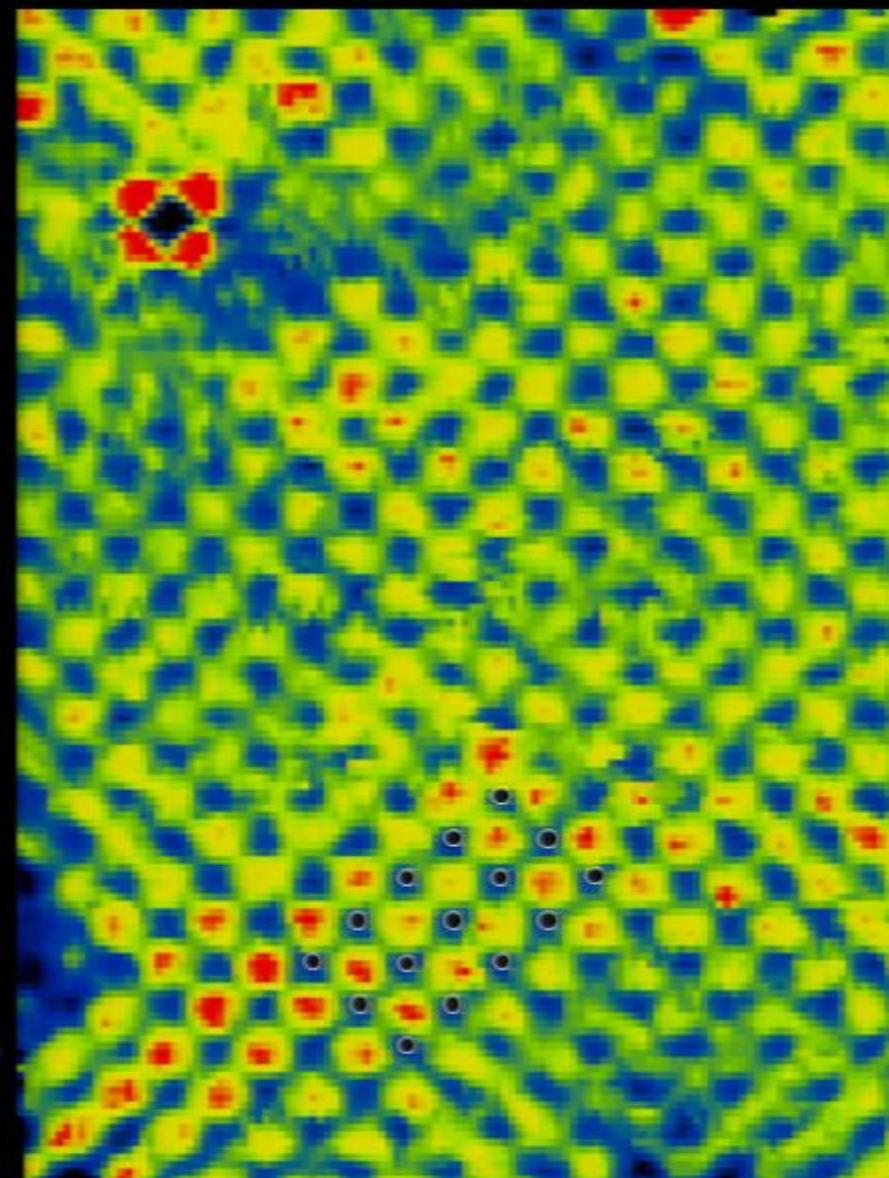
$\varepsilon_0(\mathbf{r})$



19K > T_{HO}



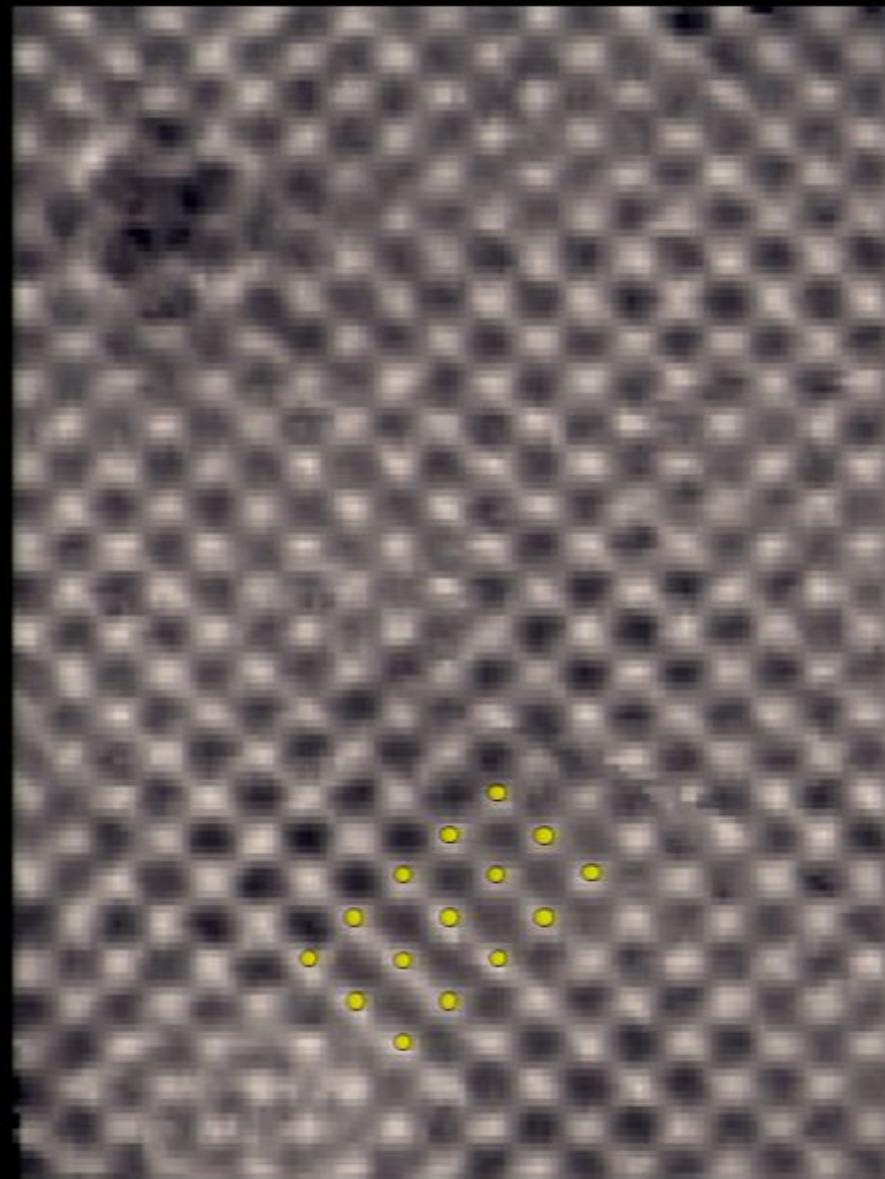
$$\Gamma(\mathbf{r})$$



19K > T_{HO}



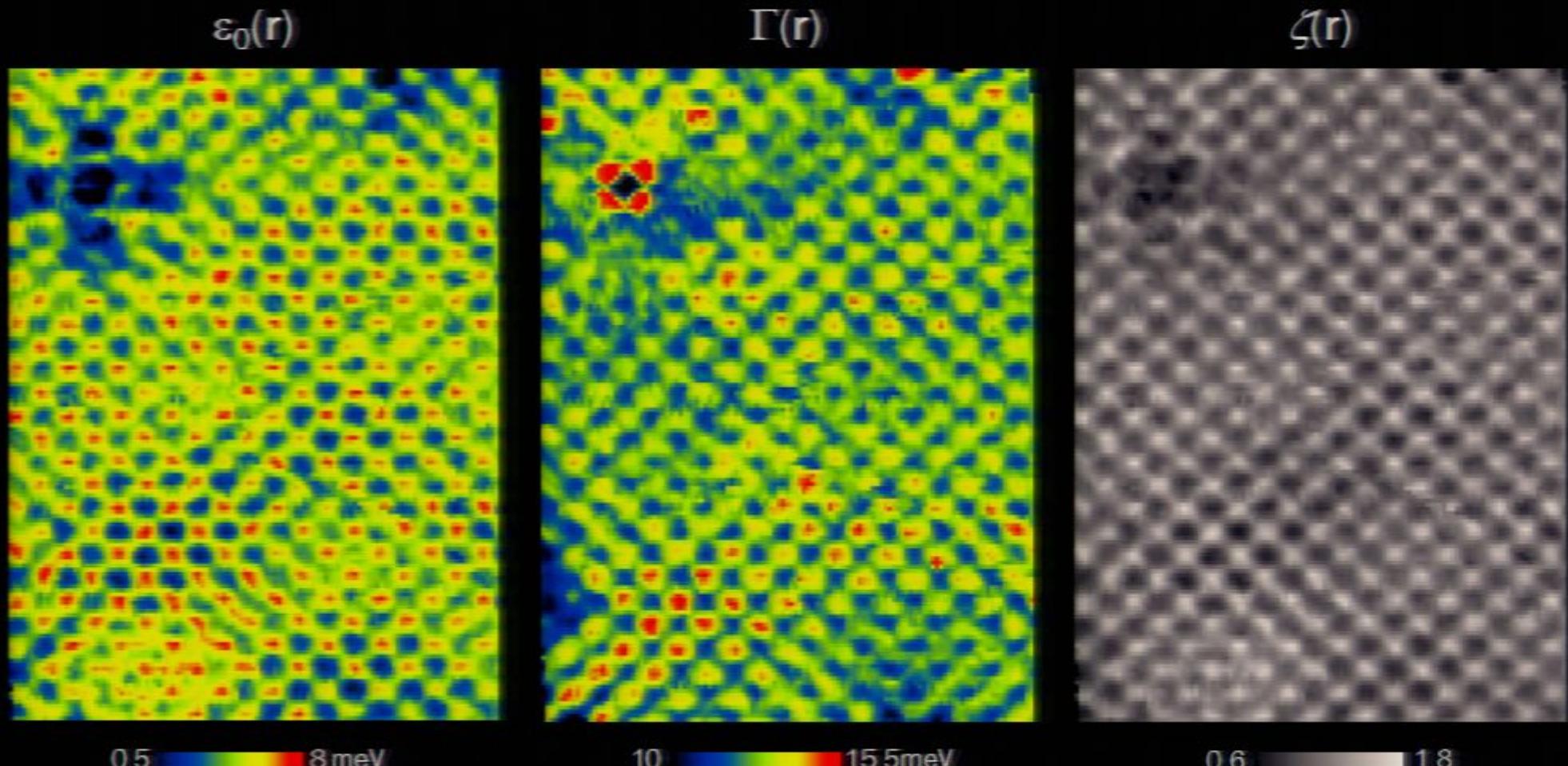
$$\zeta(r)$$



$19K > T_{HO}$

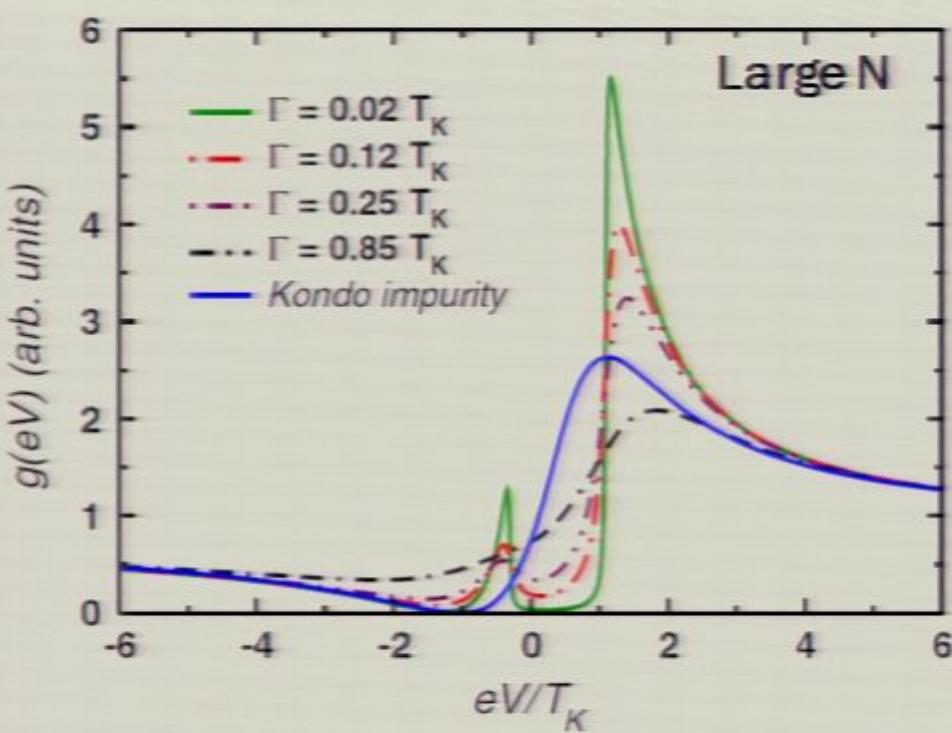


First Visualization of a Kondo Lattice

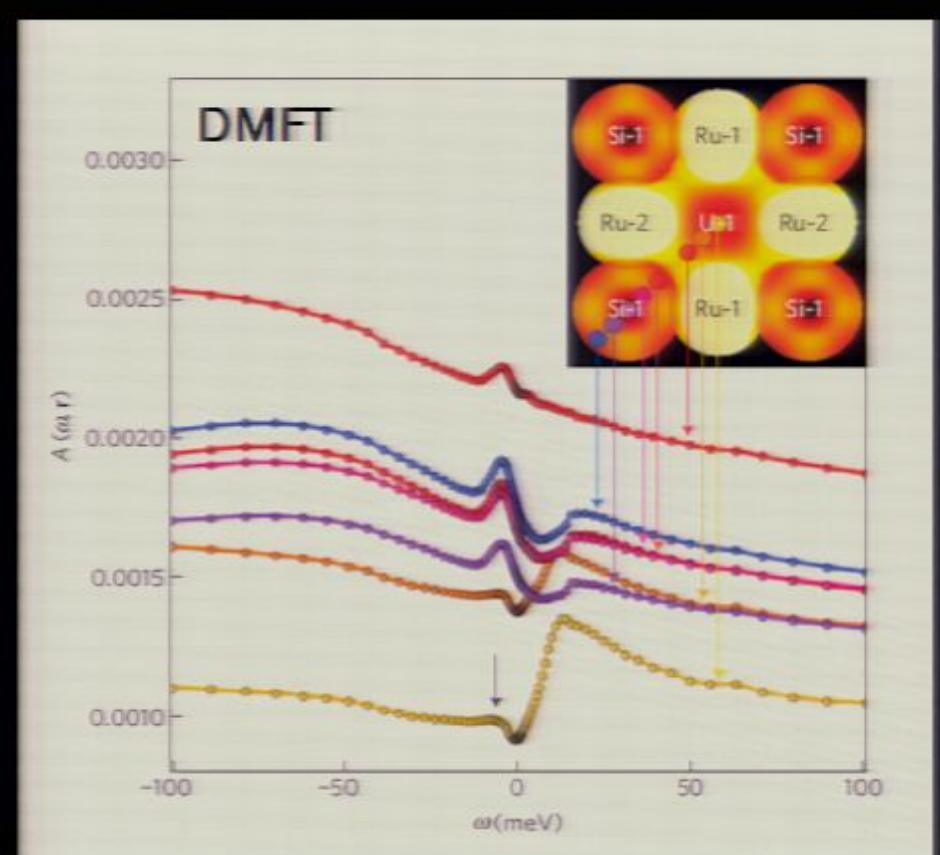




Heavy Fermion – Fano Theory

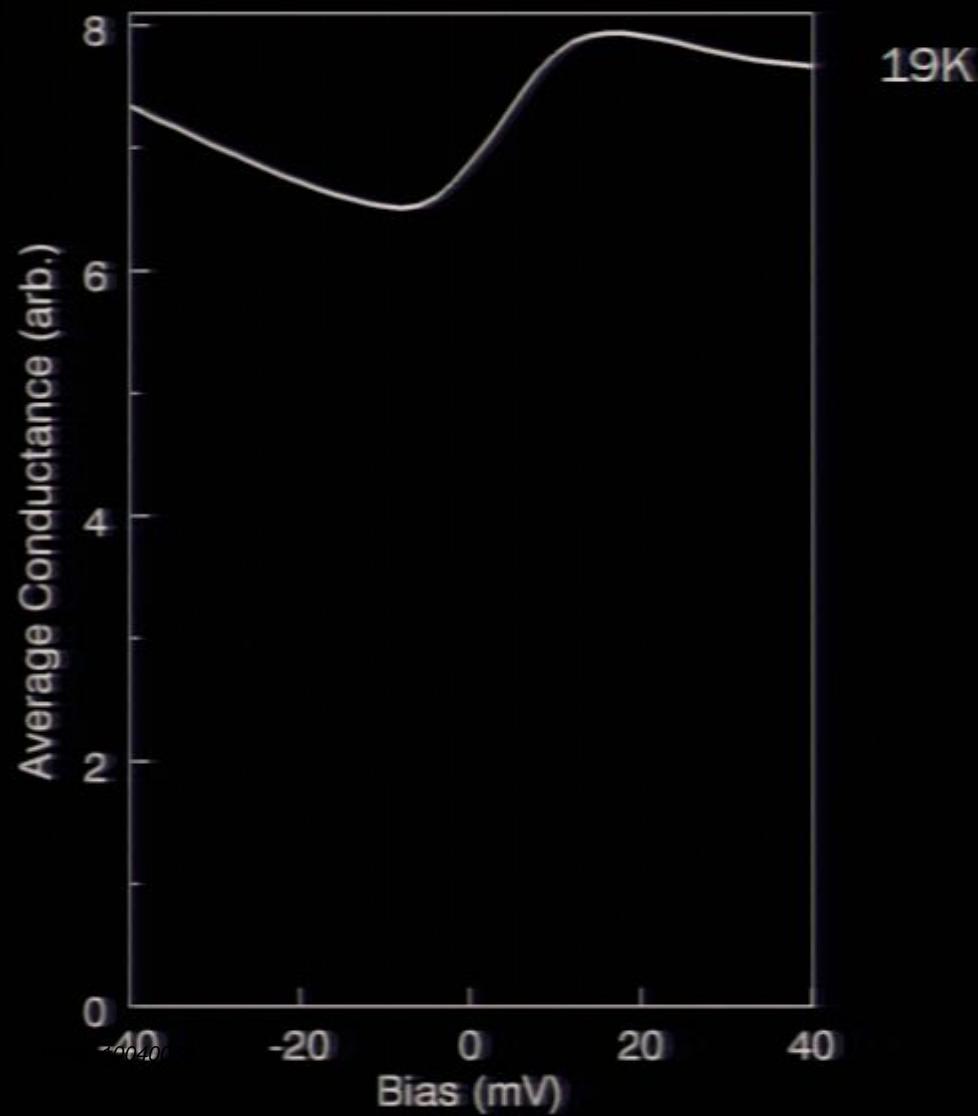


Maltseva M. et al *PRL* **103**, 206402 (2009)

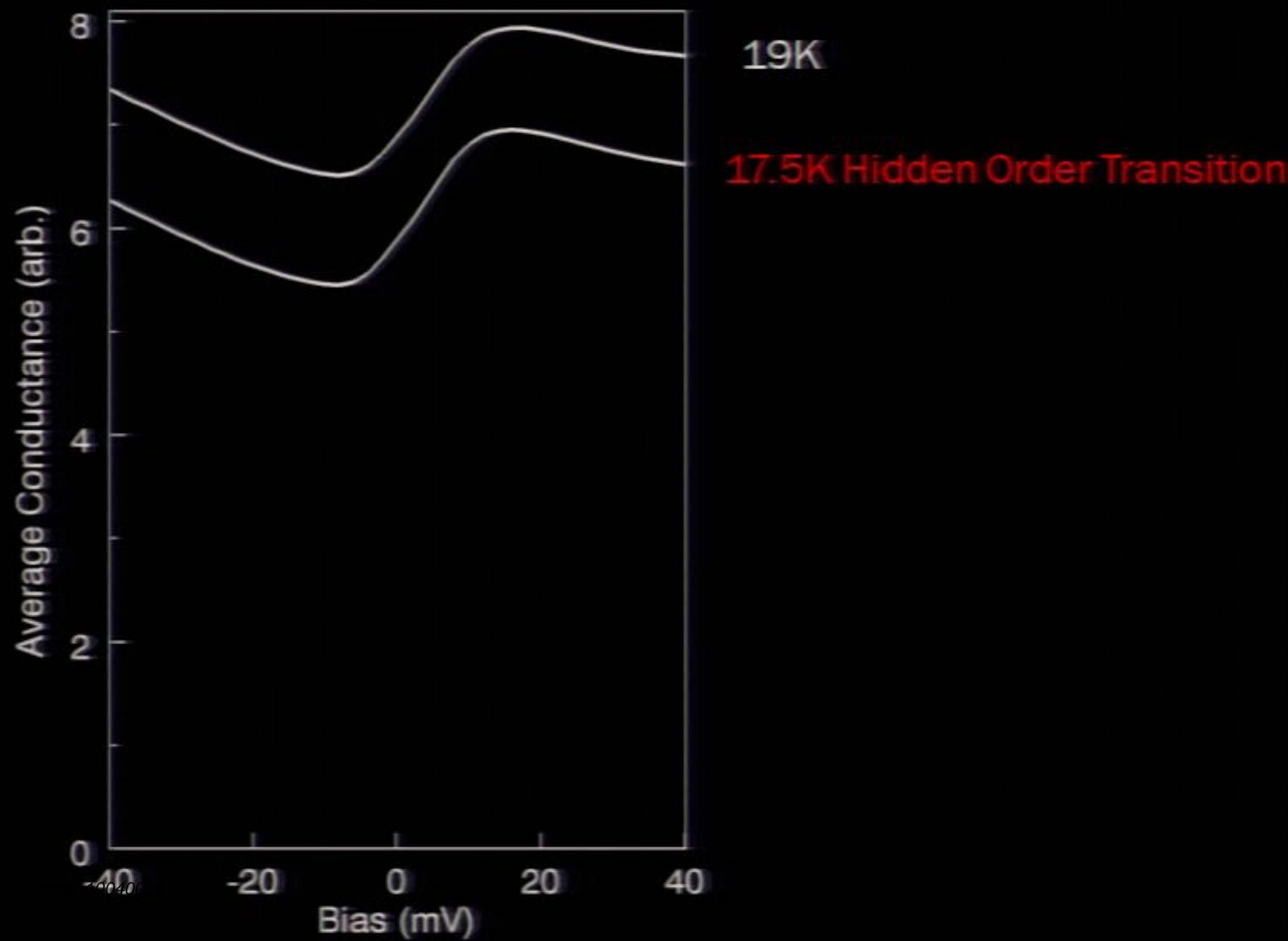


Haule, K. & Kotliar, G. *Nature Phys.* **6**, 769 (2009)

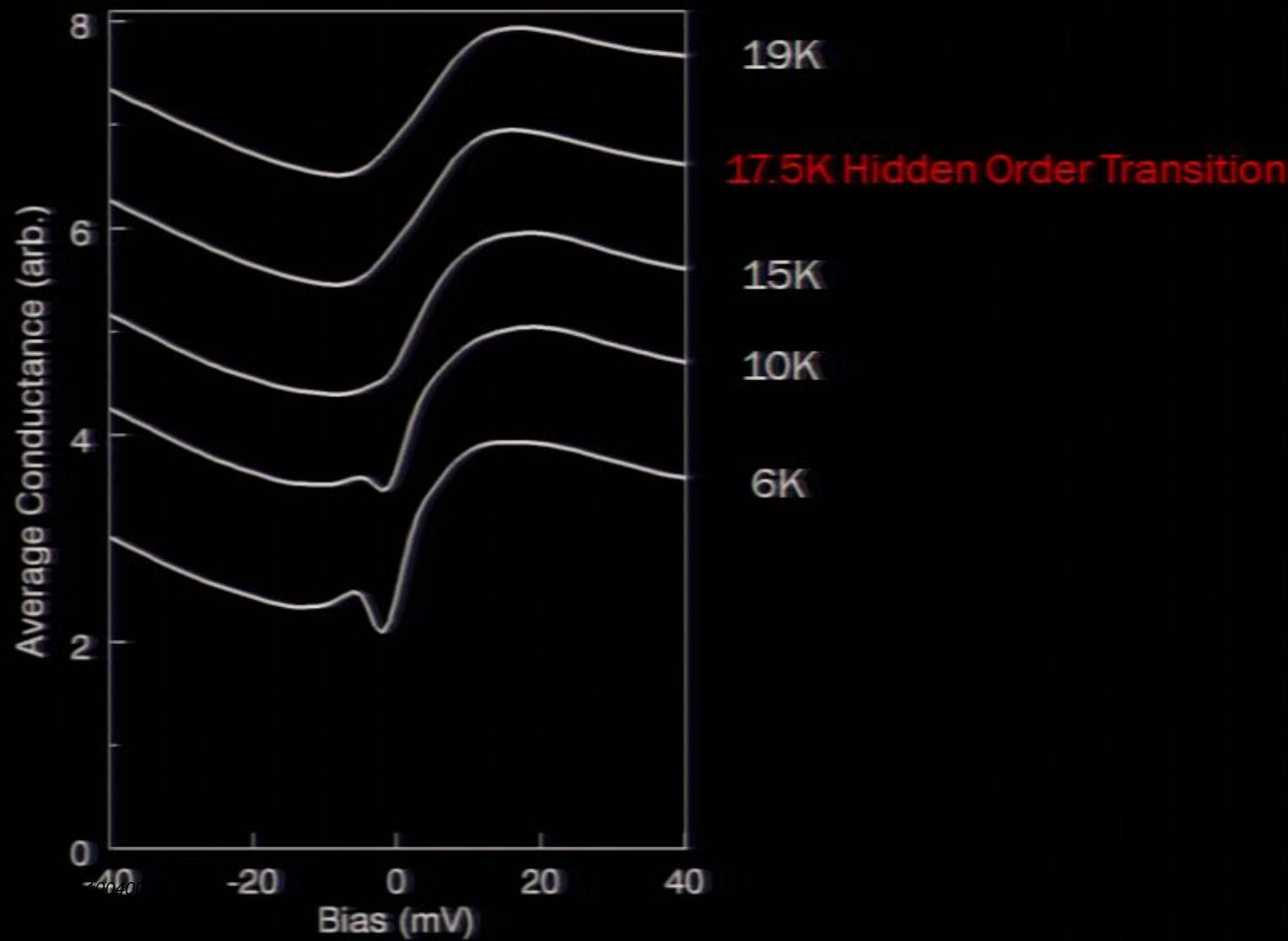
Temperature Dependence of Fano Spectra



Temperature Dependence of Fano Spectra



Temperature Dependence of Fano Spectra

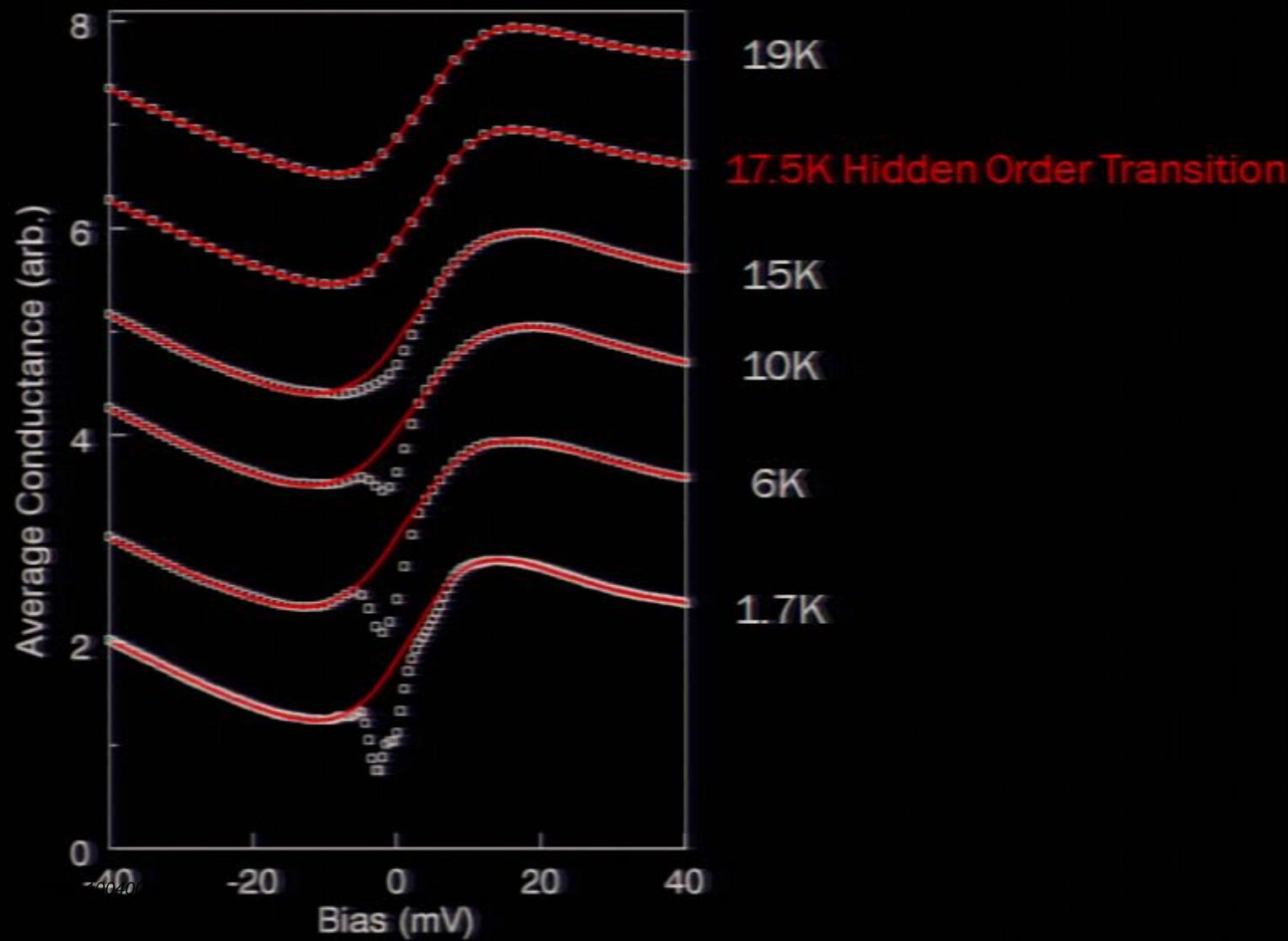


Temperature Dependence of Fano Spectra



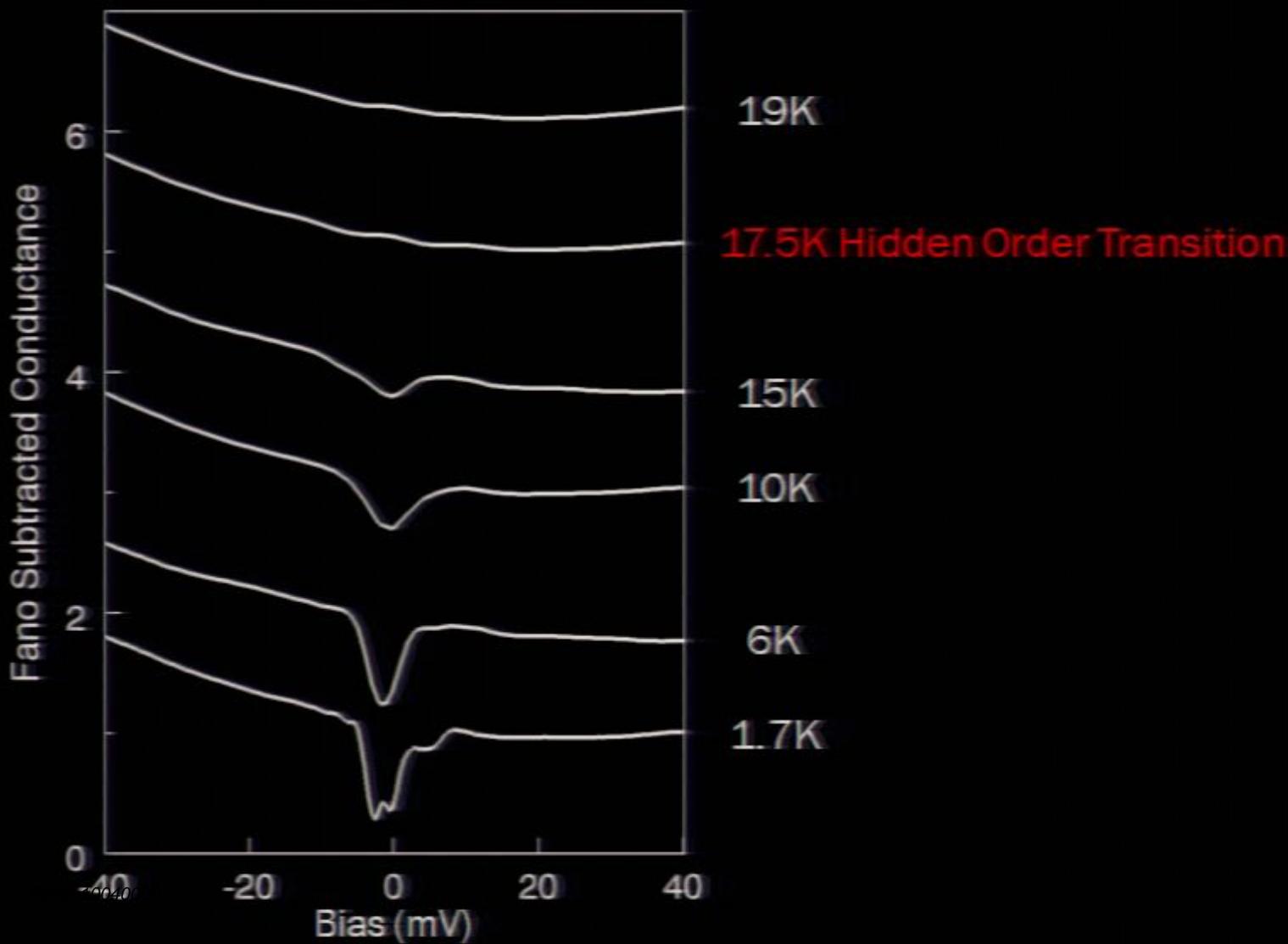


Temperature Dependence of Fano Spectra





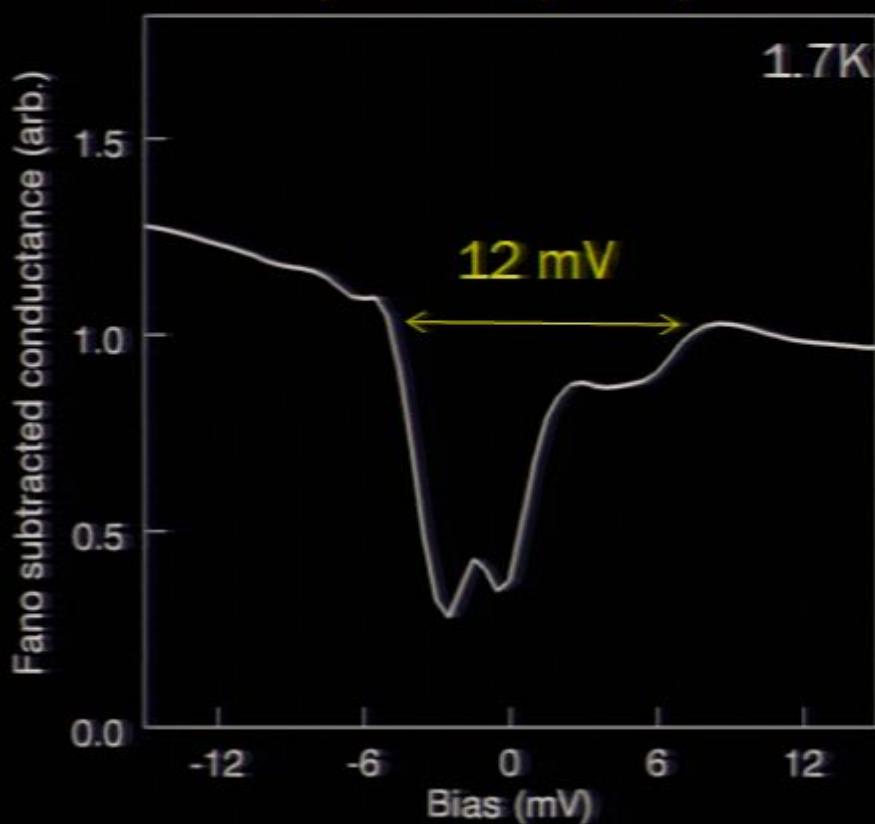
Fano Subtracted Spectra



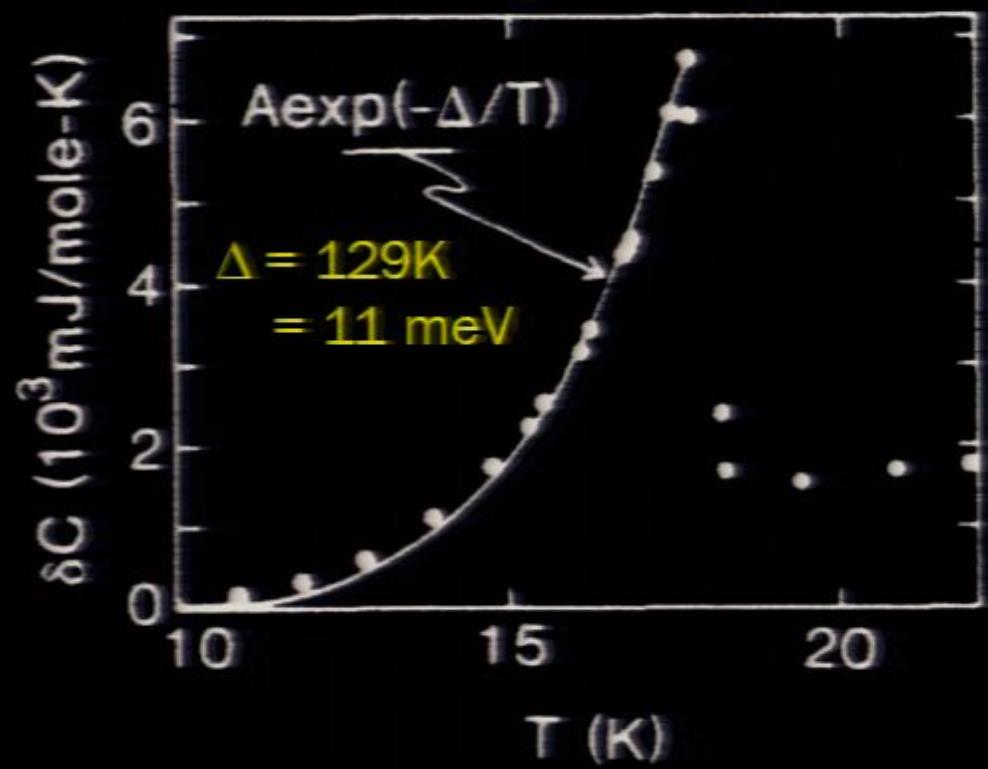


Comparison with Thermodynamics

Spectroscopic Gap

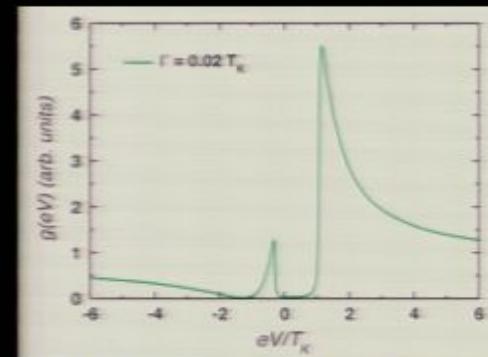
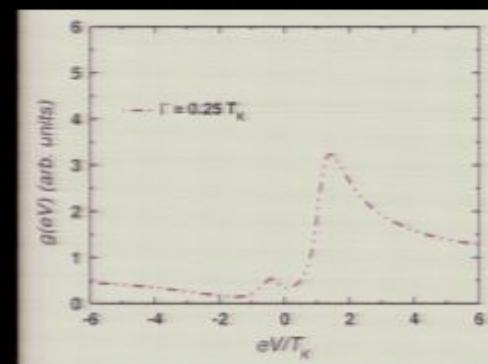
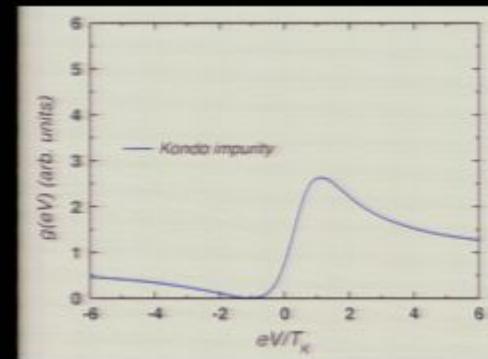
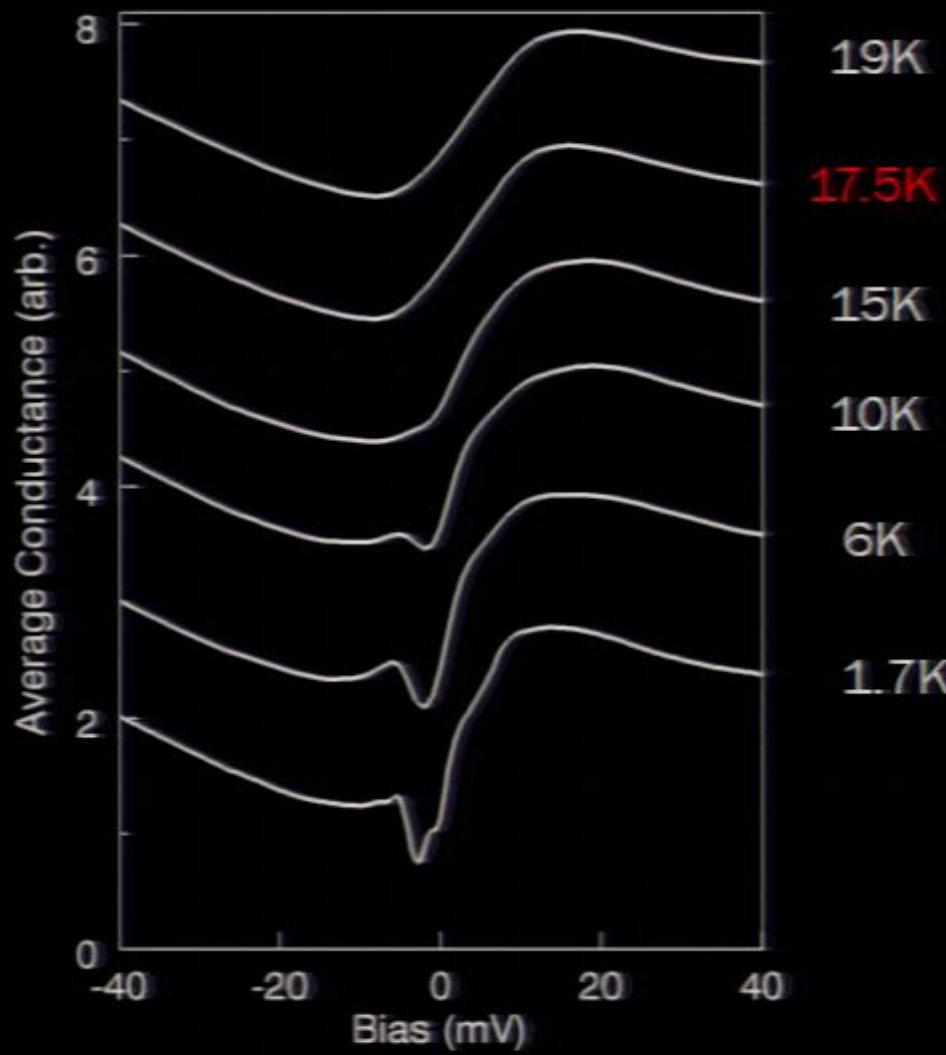


Thermodynamic Gap





Comparison: Kondo Lattice Theory





URu₂Si₂:

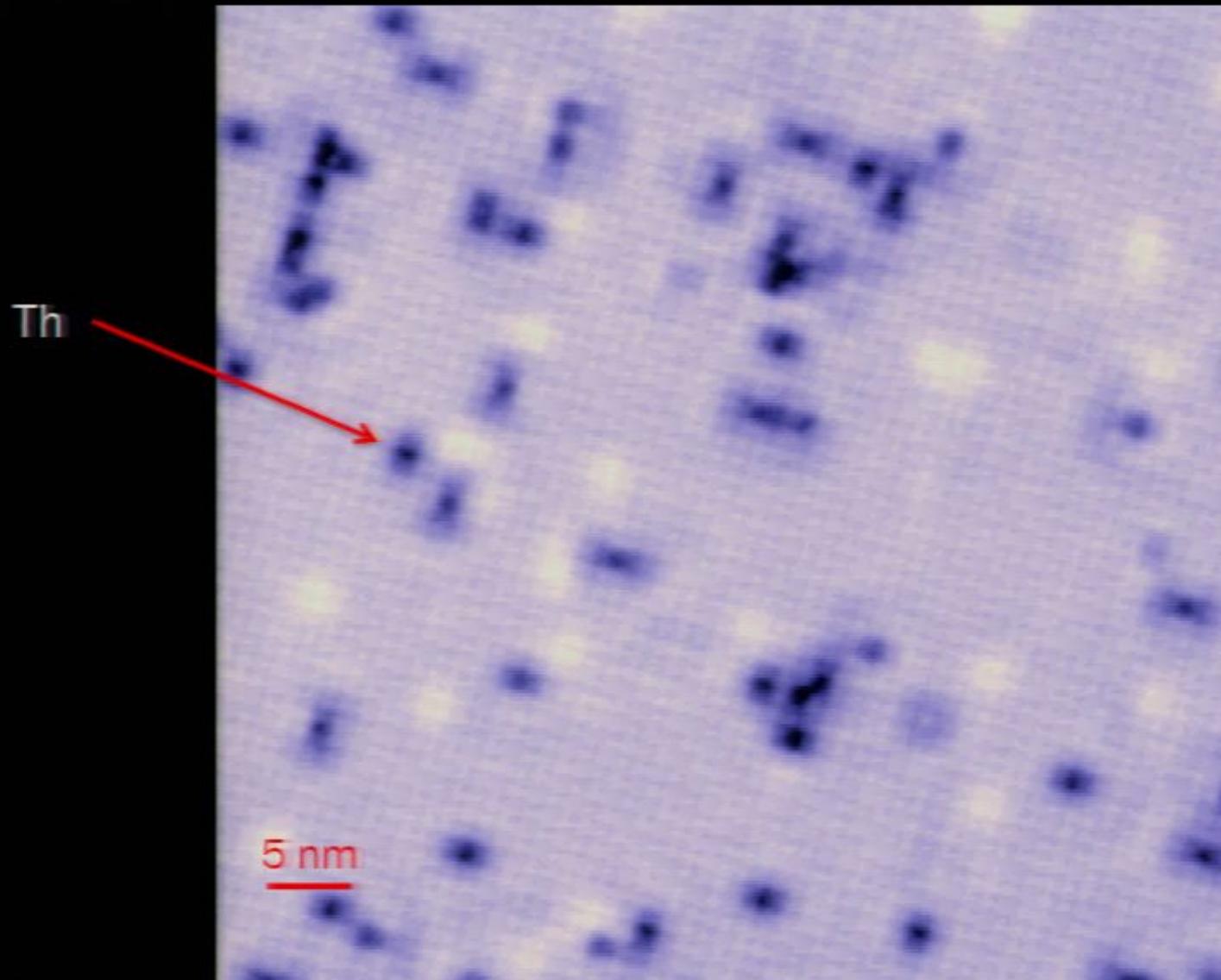
Temperature Dependent

Heavy Quasiparticle Interference

Imaging



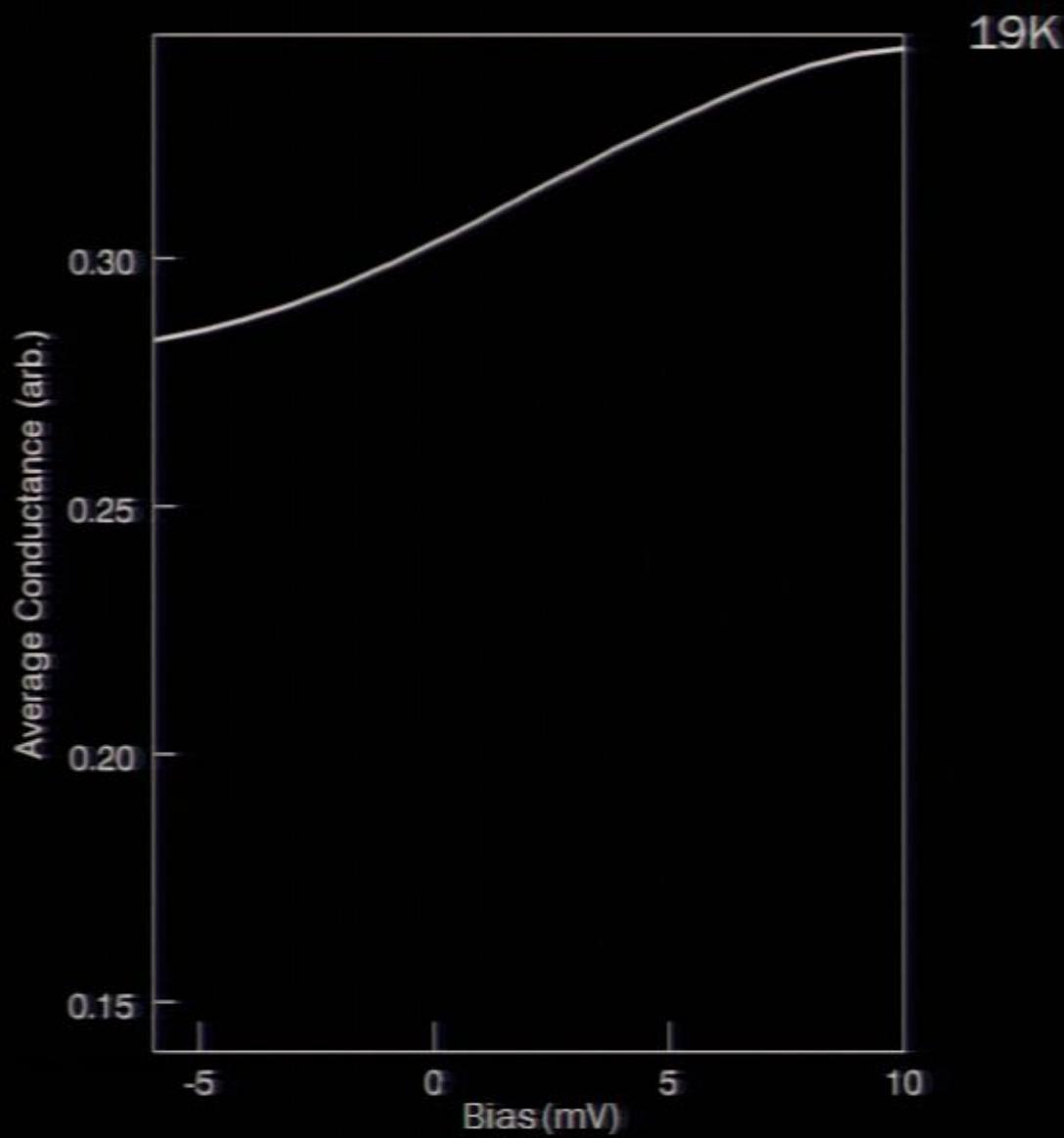
$U_{0.99}Th_{0.01}Ru_2Si_2$: U surface



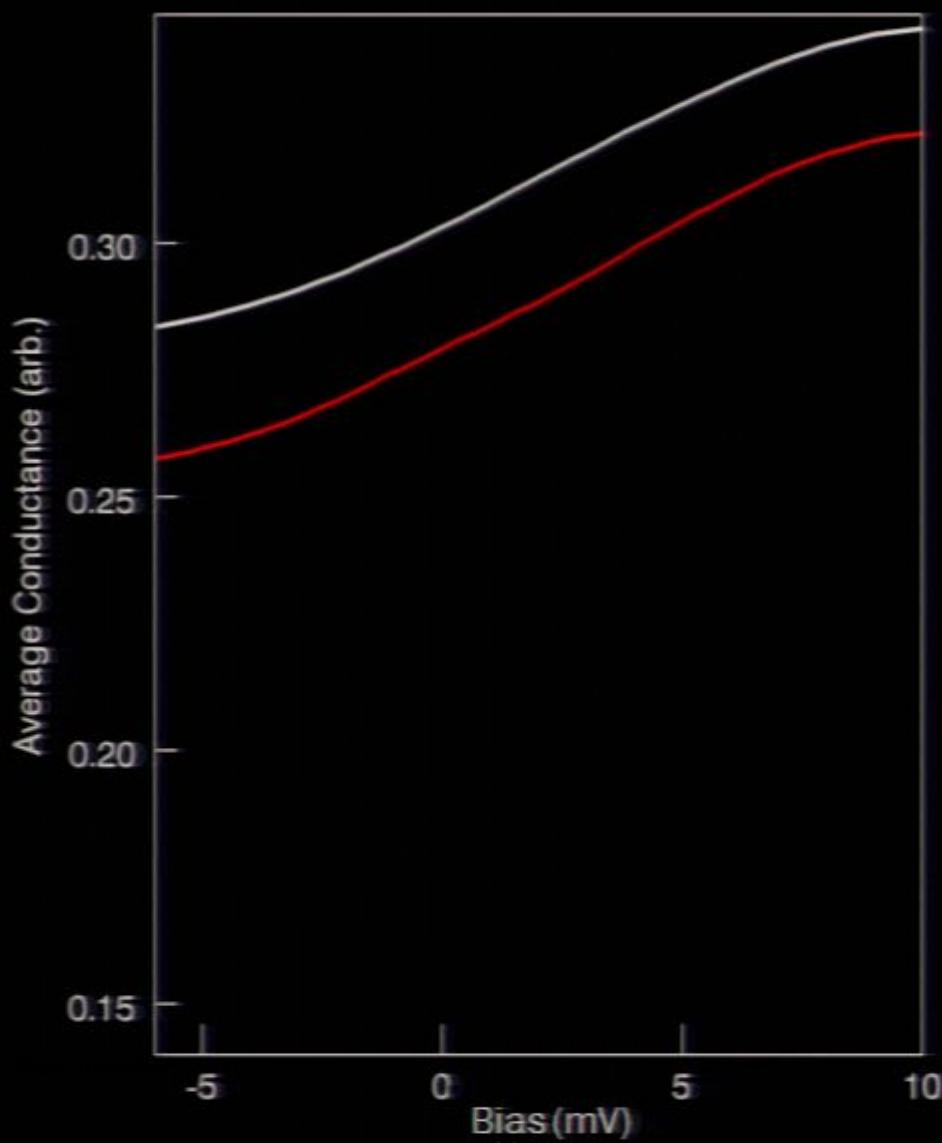
Topography



$U_{0.99}Th_{0.01}Ru_2Si_2$: U surface



$\text{U}_{0.99}\text{Th}_{0.01}\text{Ru}_2\text{Si}_2$: U surface



19K

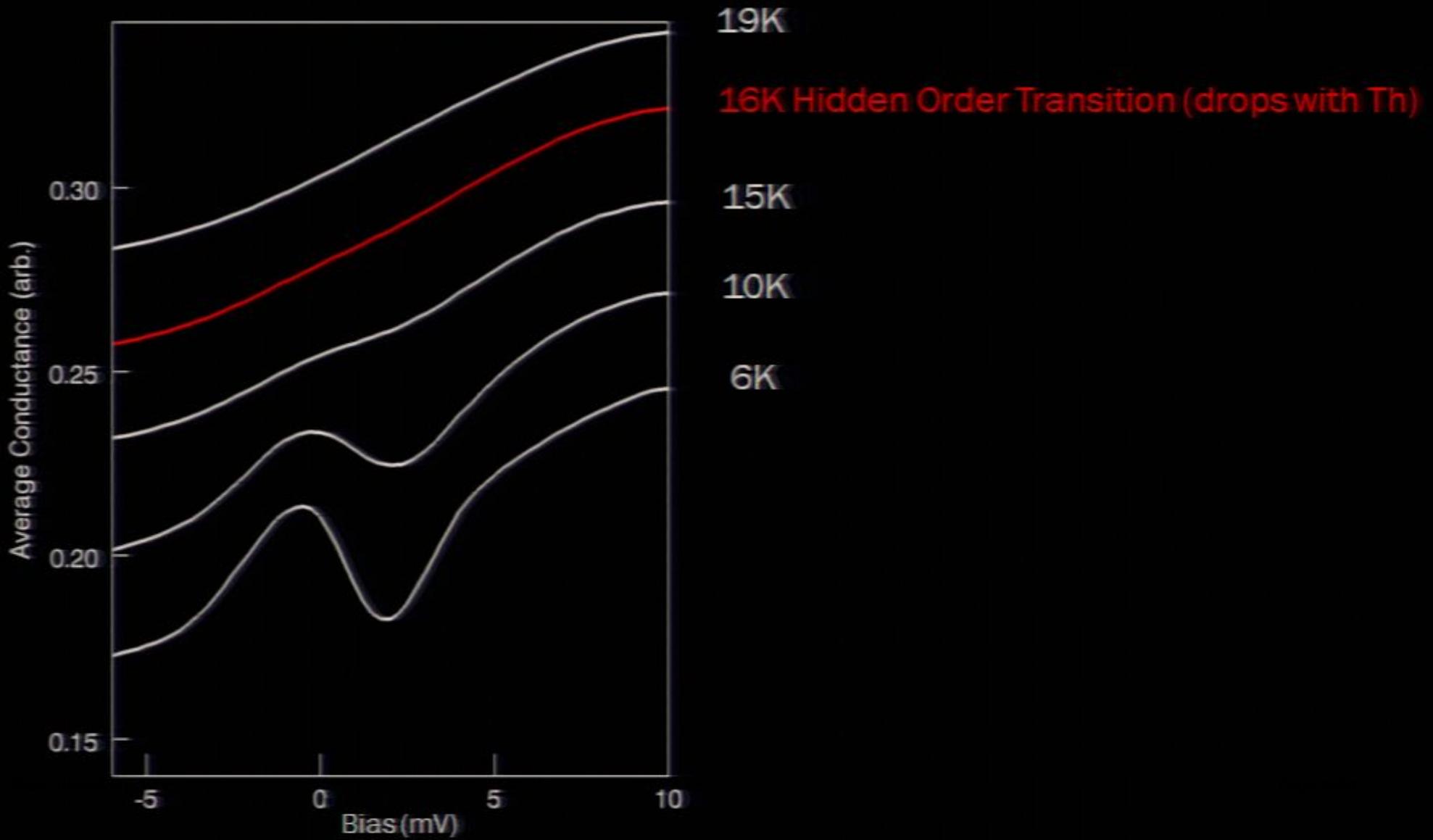
16K Hidden Order Transition (drops with Th)

$\text{U}_{0.99}\text{Th}_{0.01}\text{Ru}_2\text{Si}_2$: U surface





$U_{0.99}Th_{0.01}Ru_2Si_2$: U surface





$U_{0.99}Th_{0.01}Ru_2Si_2$: U surface



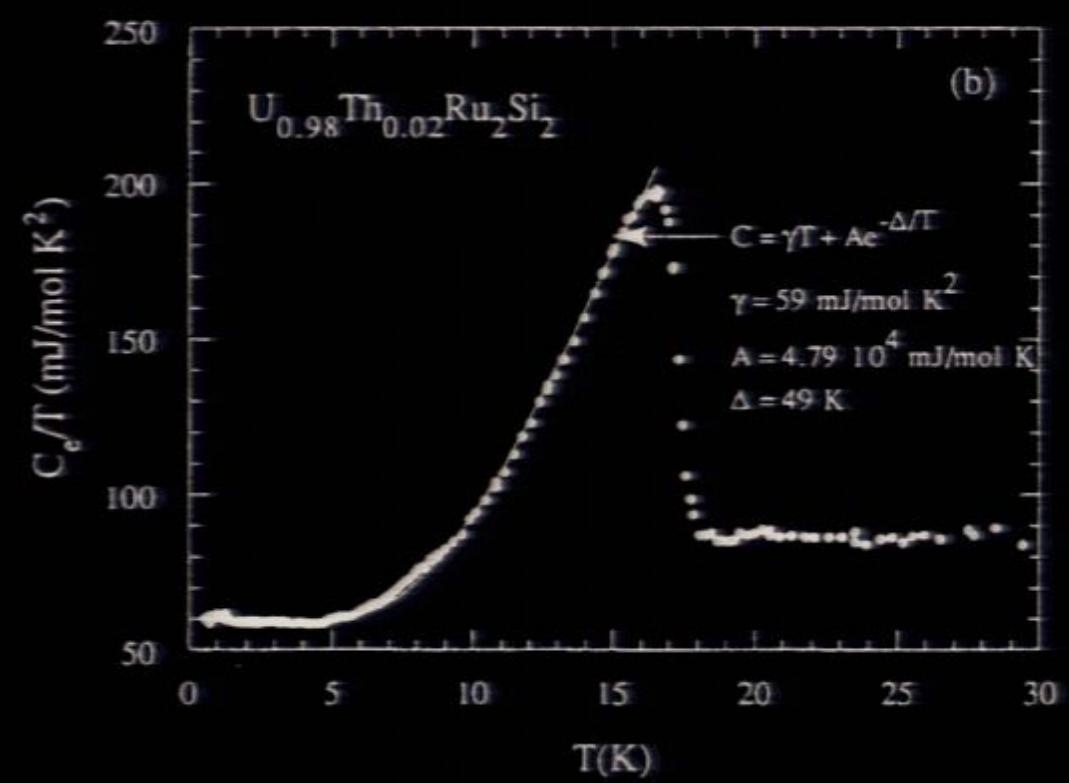
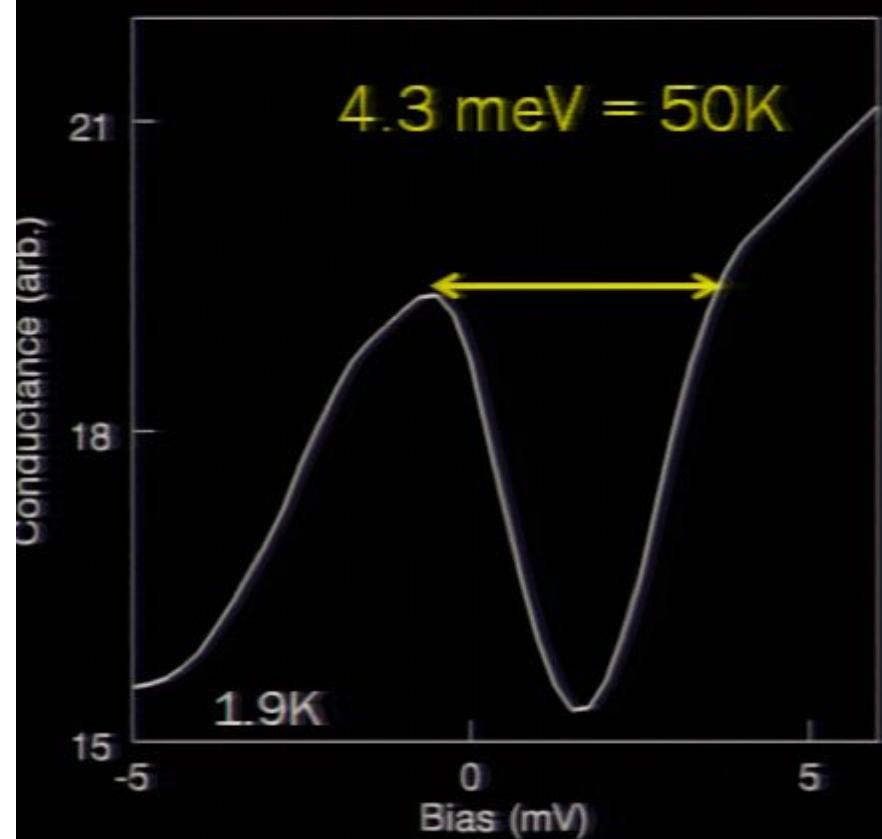


Spectral transition within 1K of bulk value



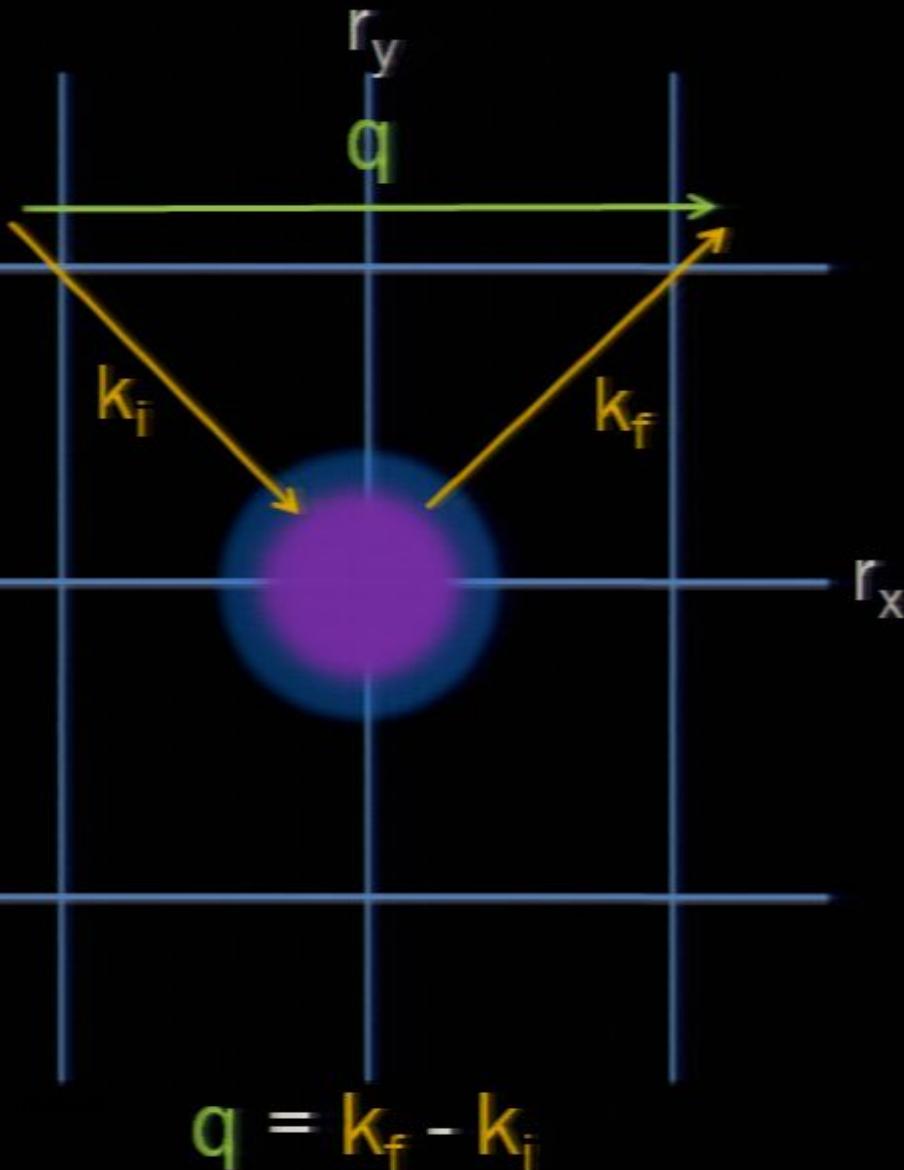


Comparison with specific heat gap

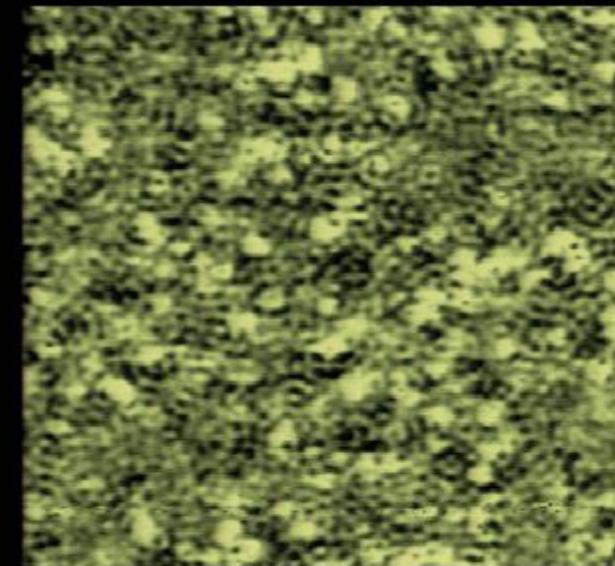




Quasiparticle Interference



Scattering between k -space states produces LDOS interference patterns in real-space.

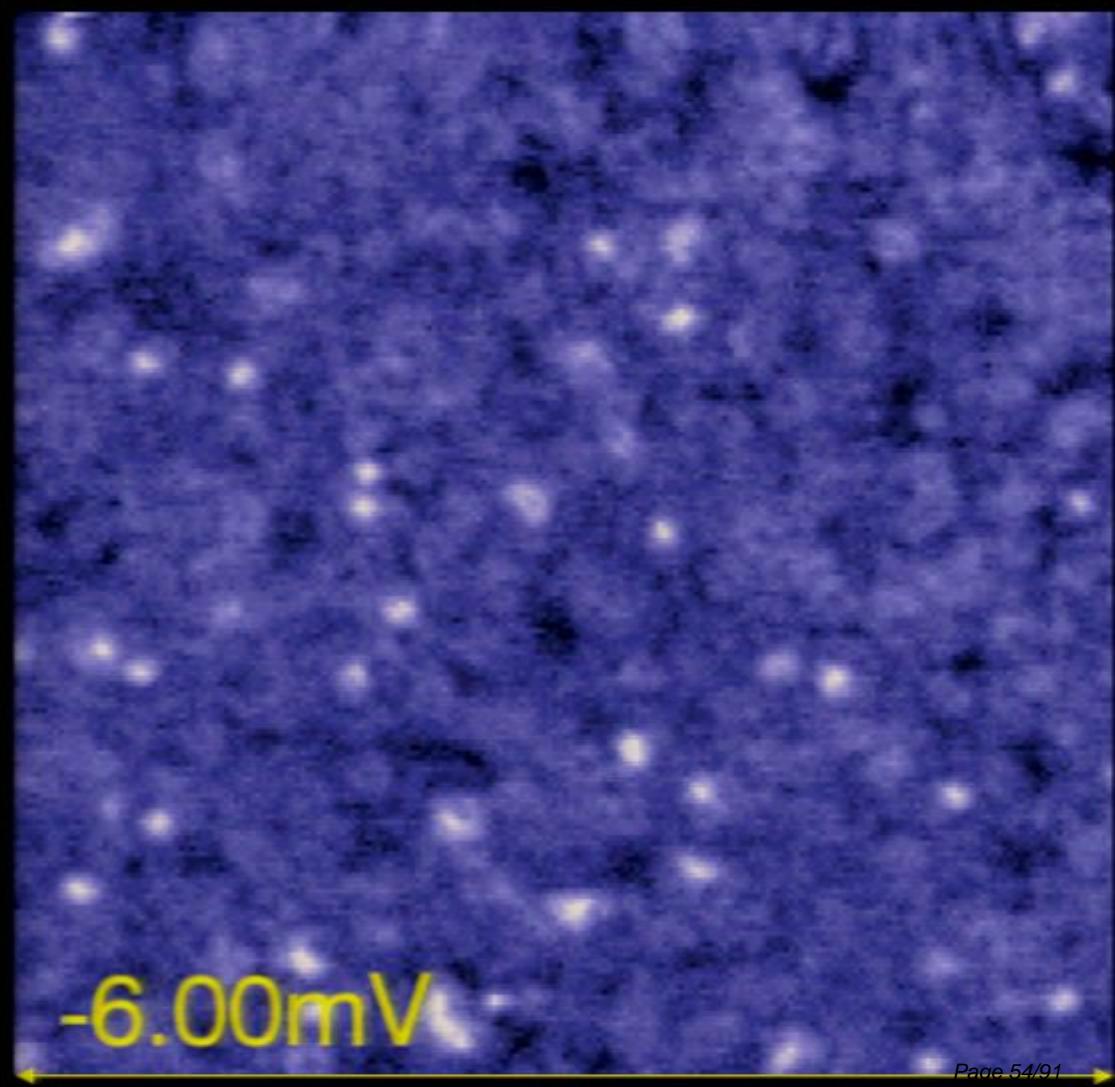
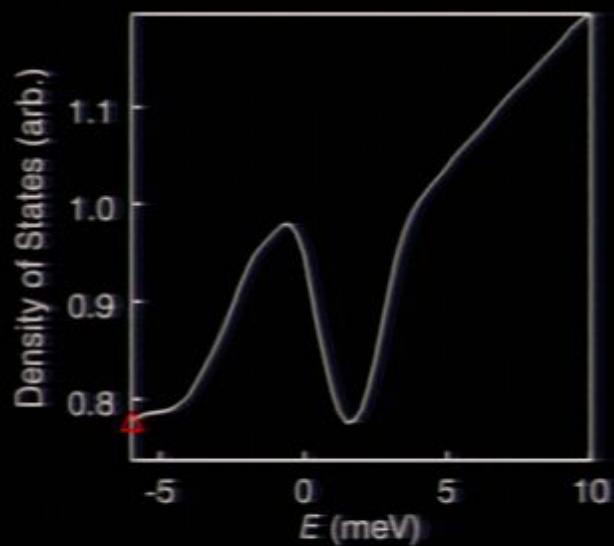


Modulations in $\text{LDOS}(E)$ from elastic scattering of quasiparticles

1.9K Real Space Conductance Map $g(r,E)$



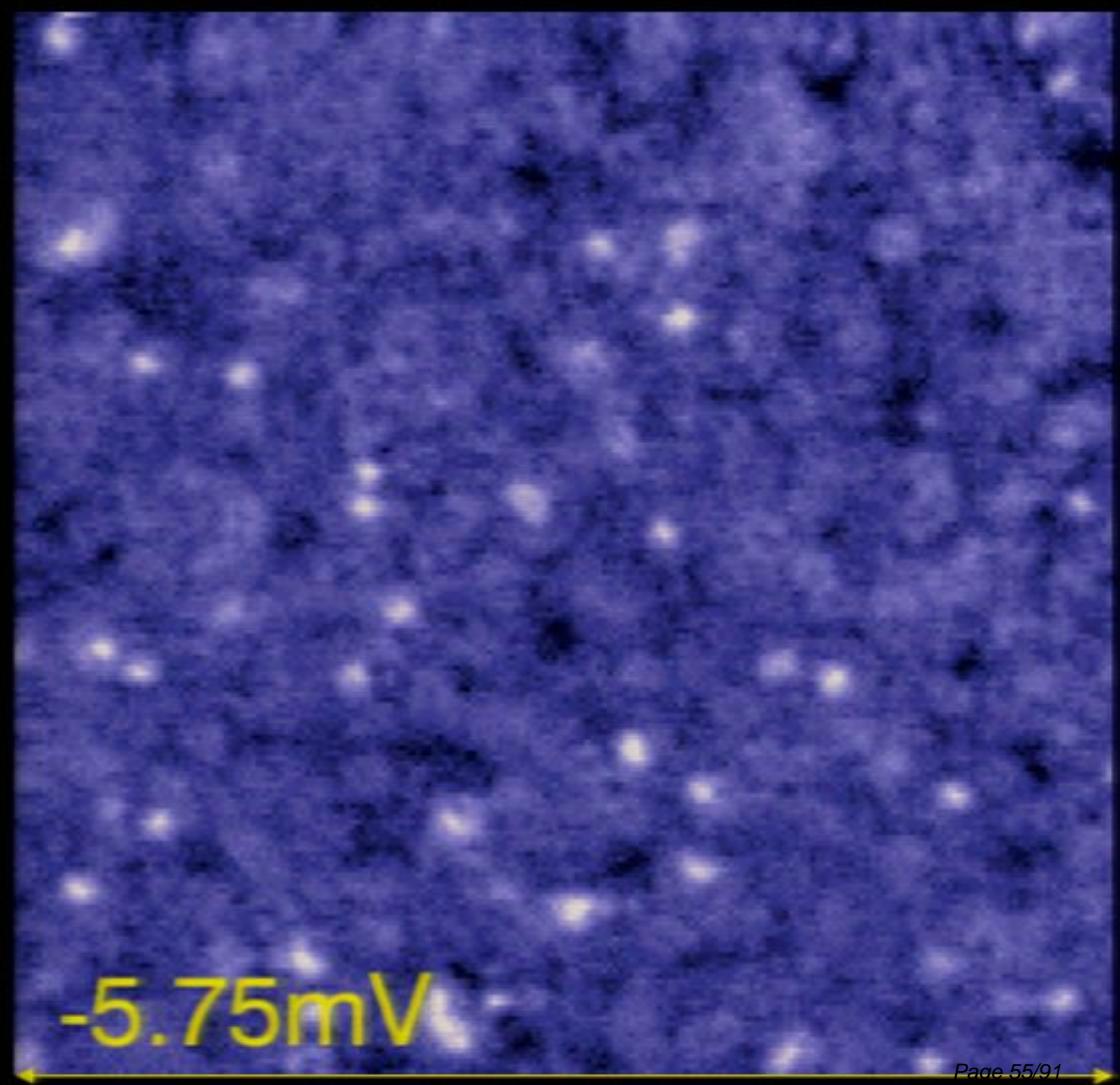
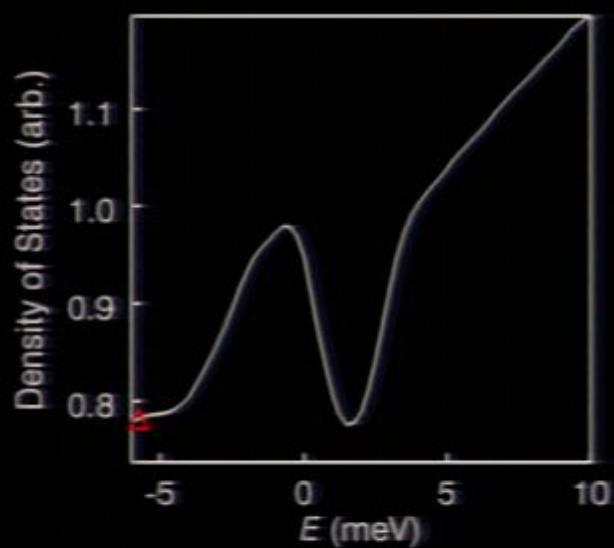
$U_{0.99}Th_{0.01}Ru_2Si_2$



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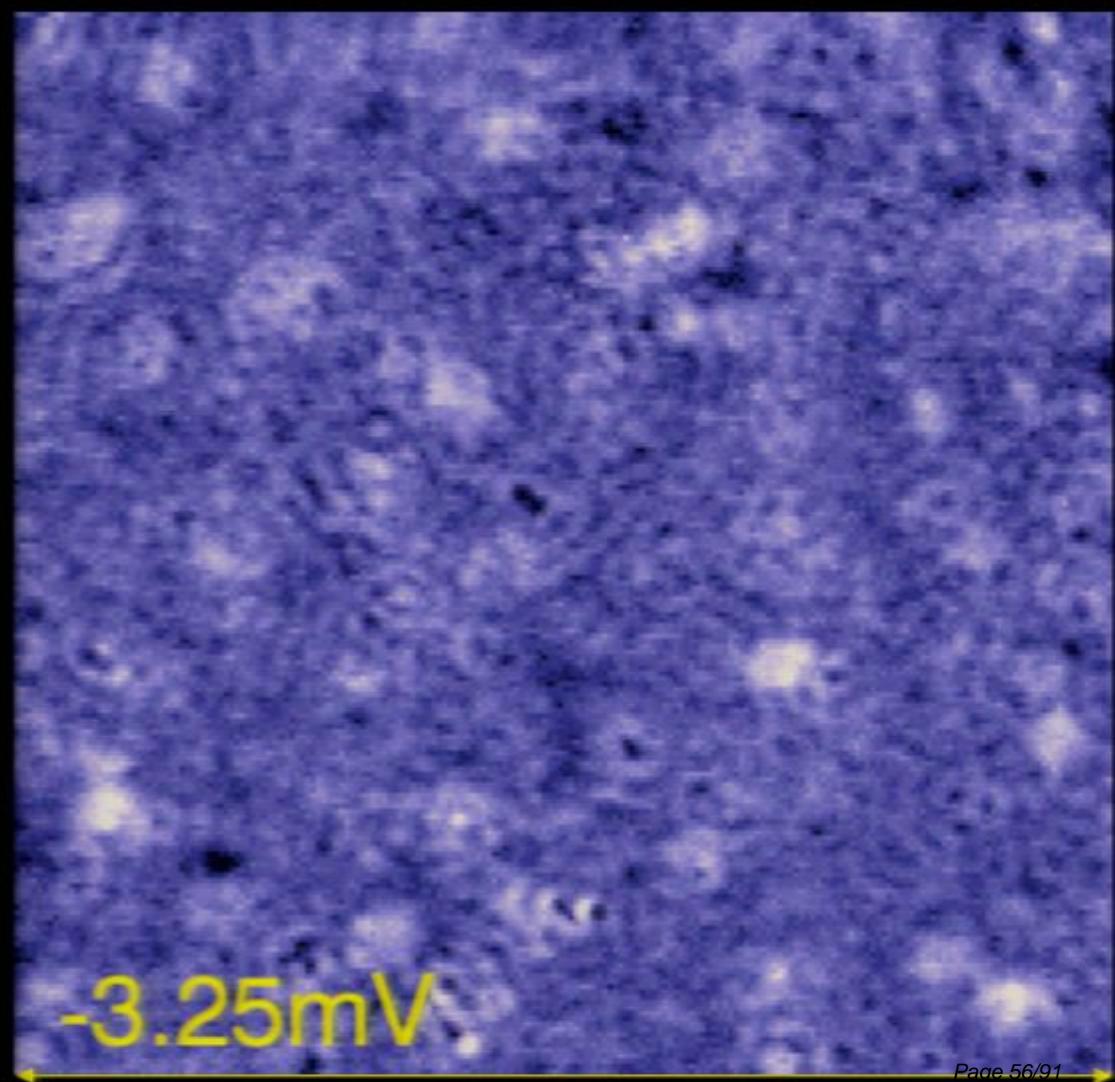
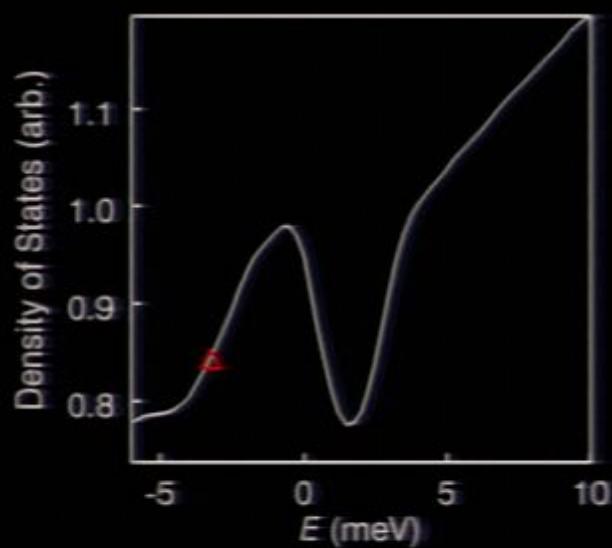
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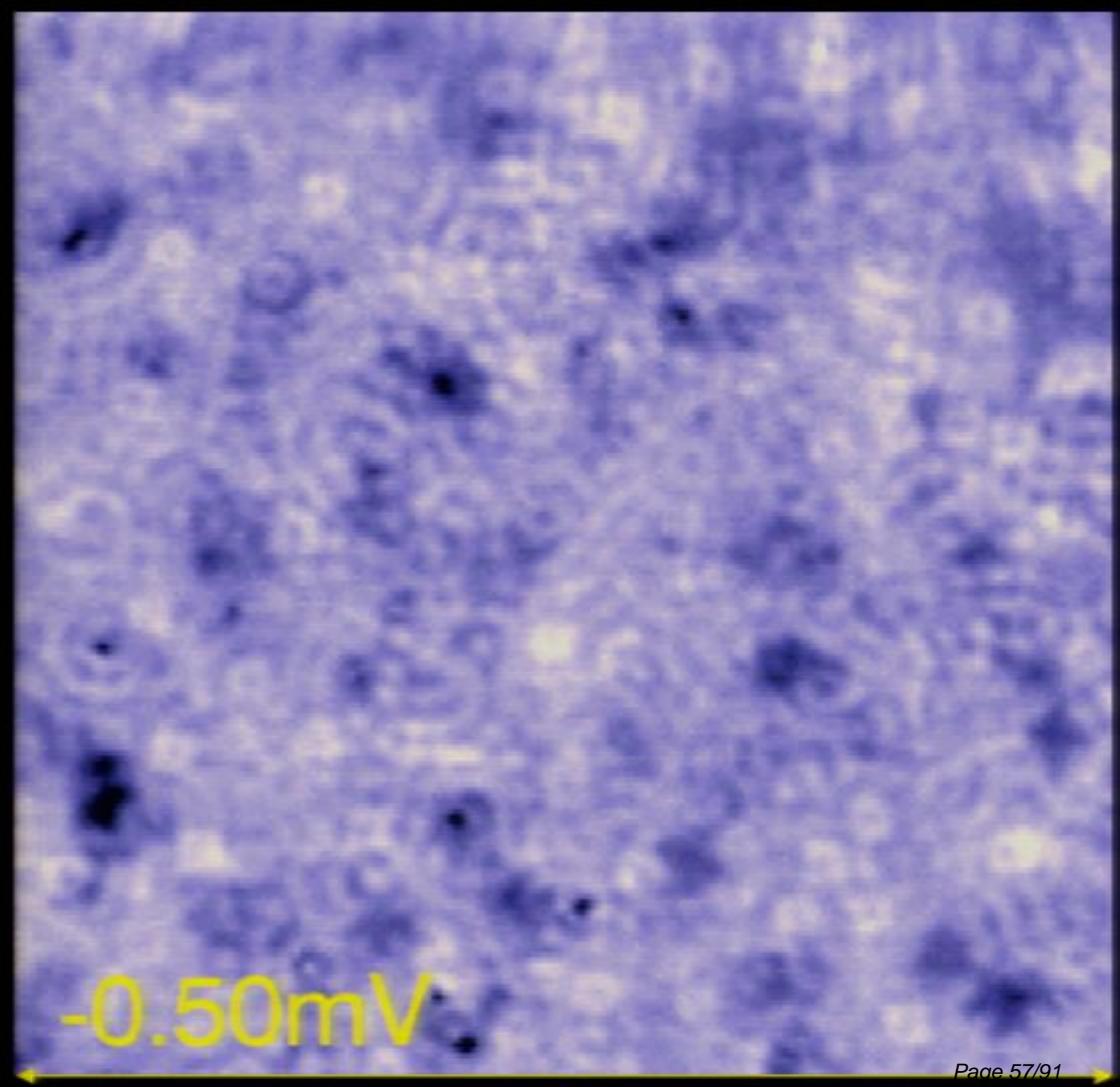
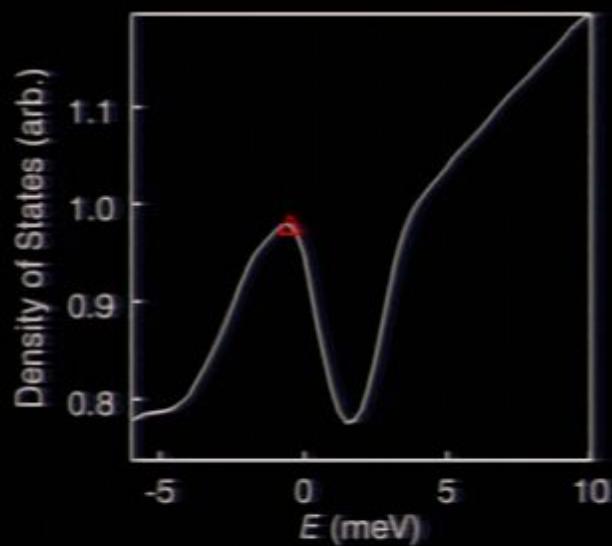
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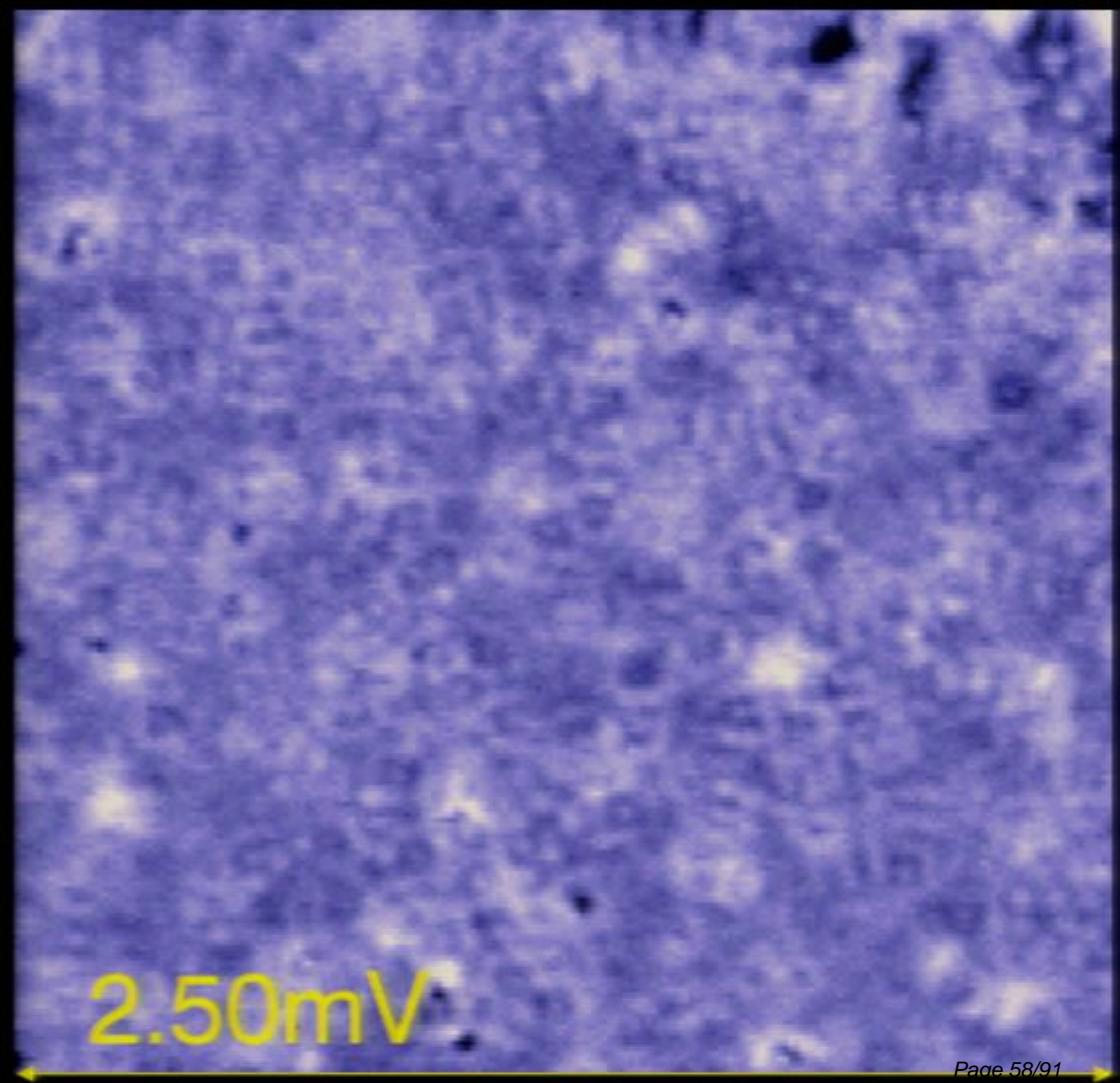
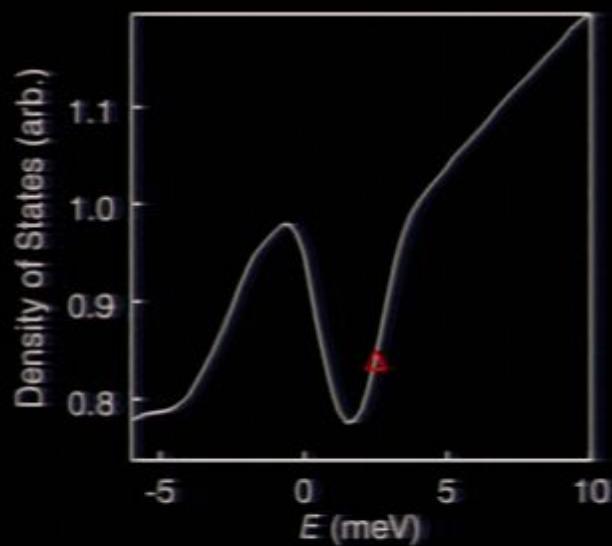
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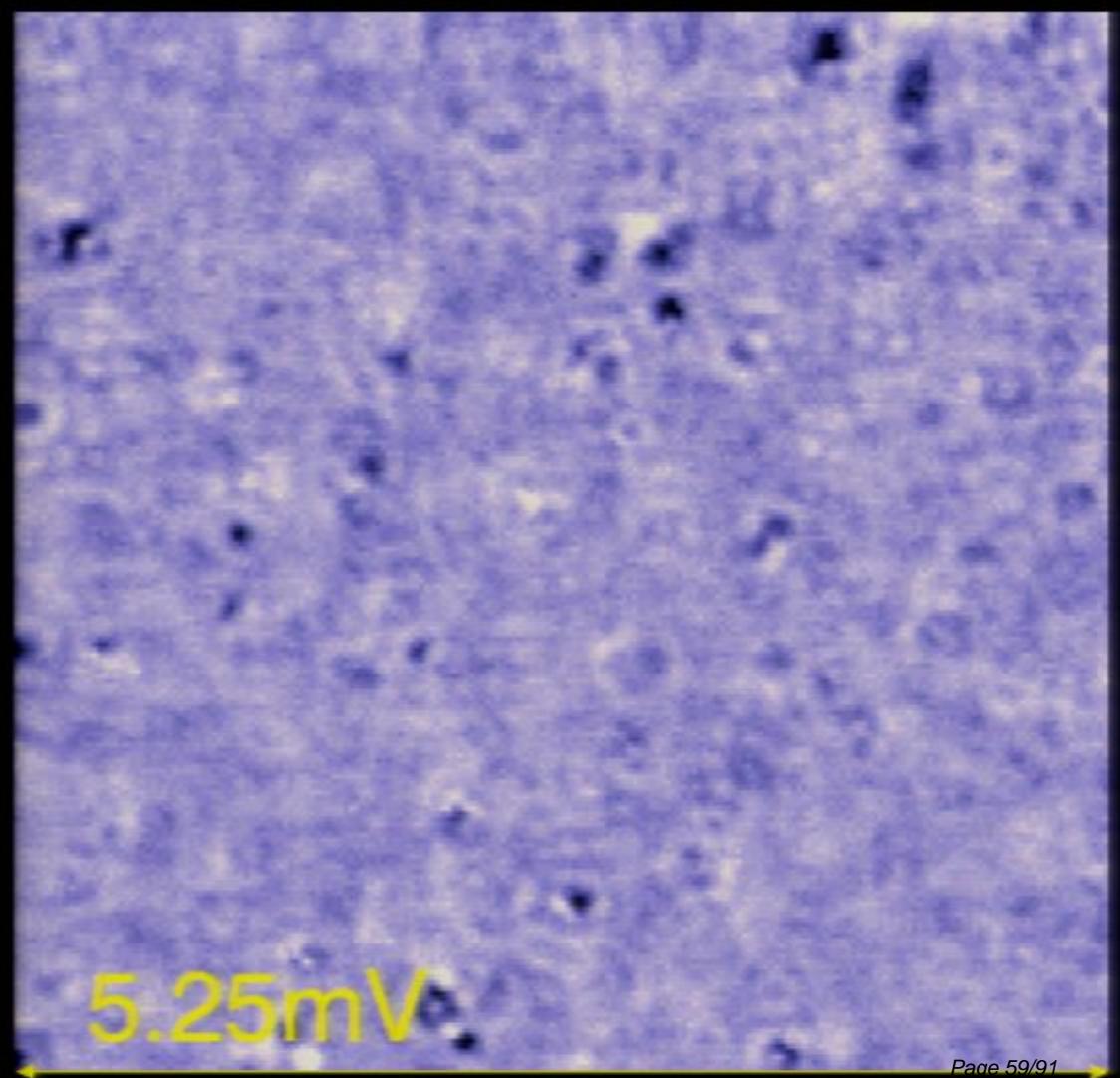
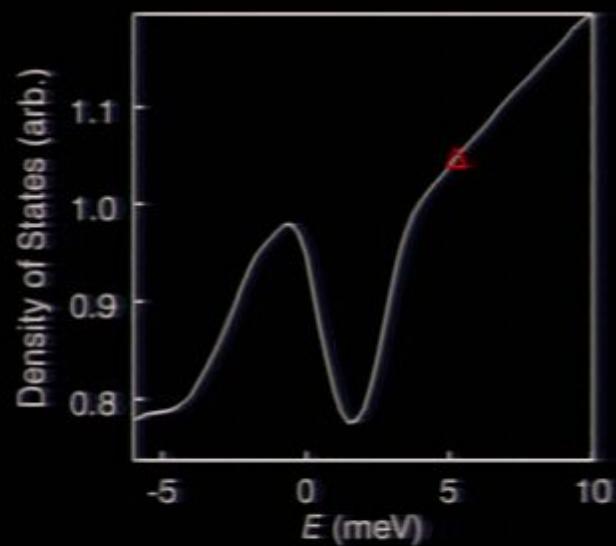
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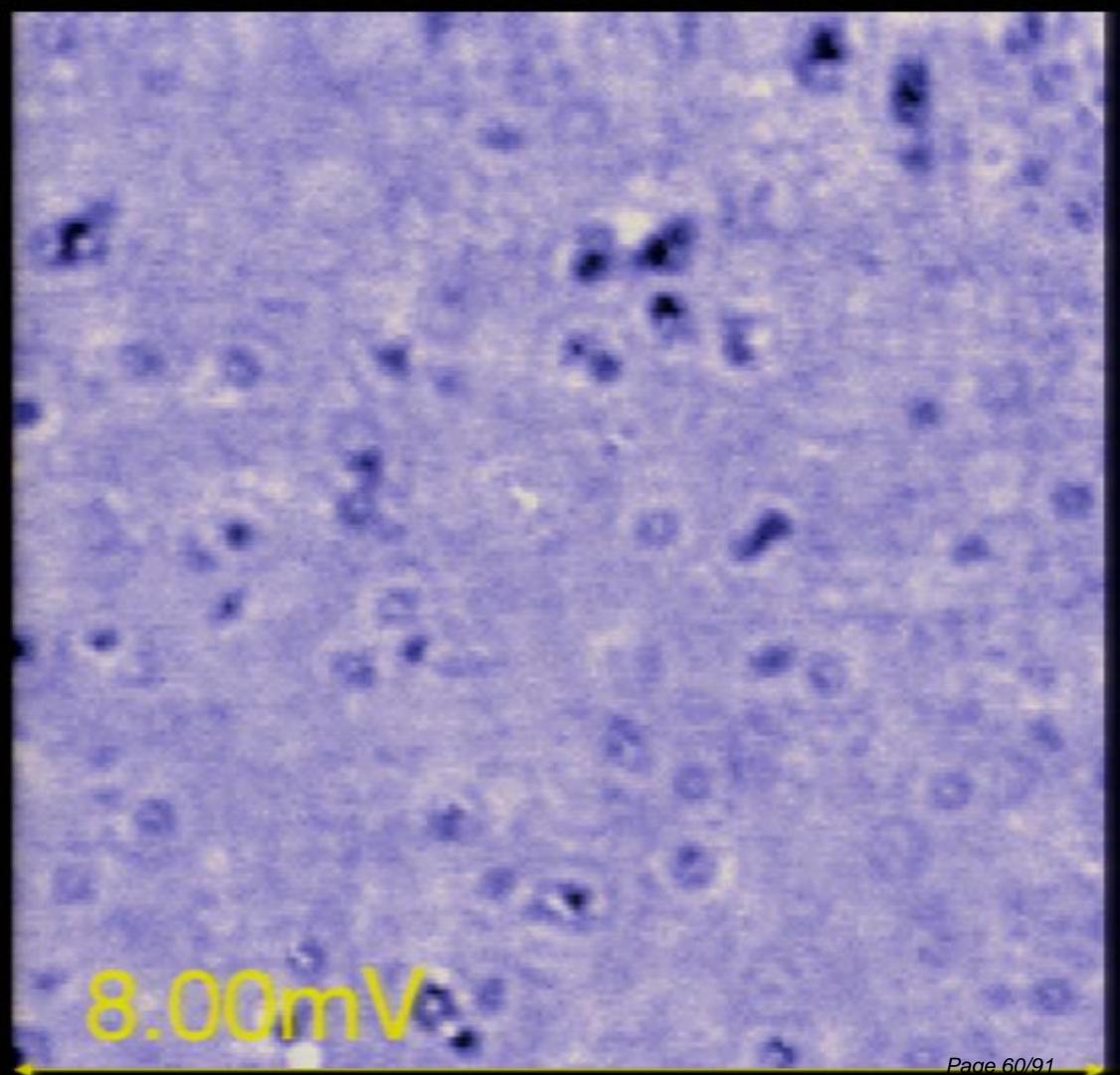
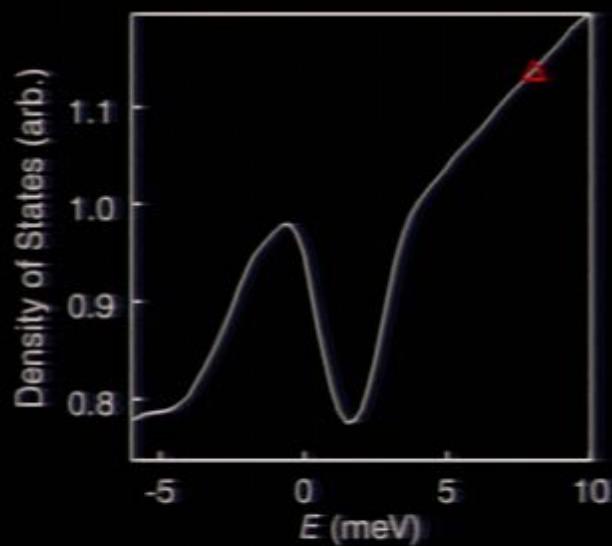
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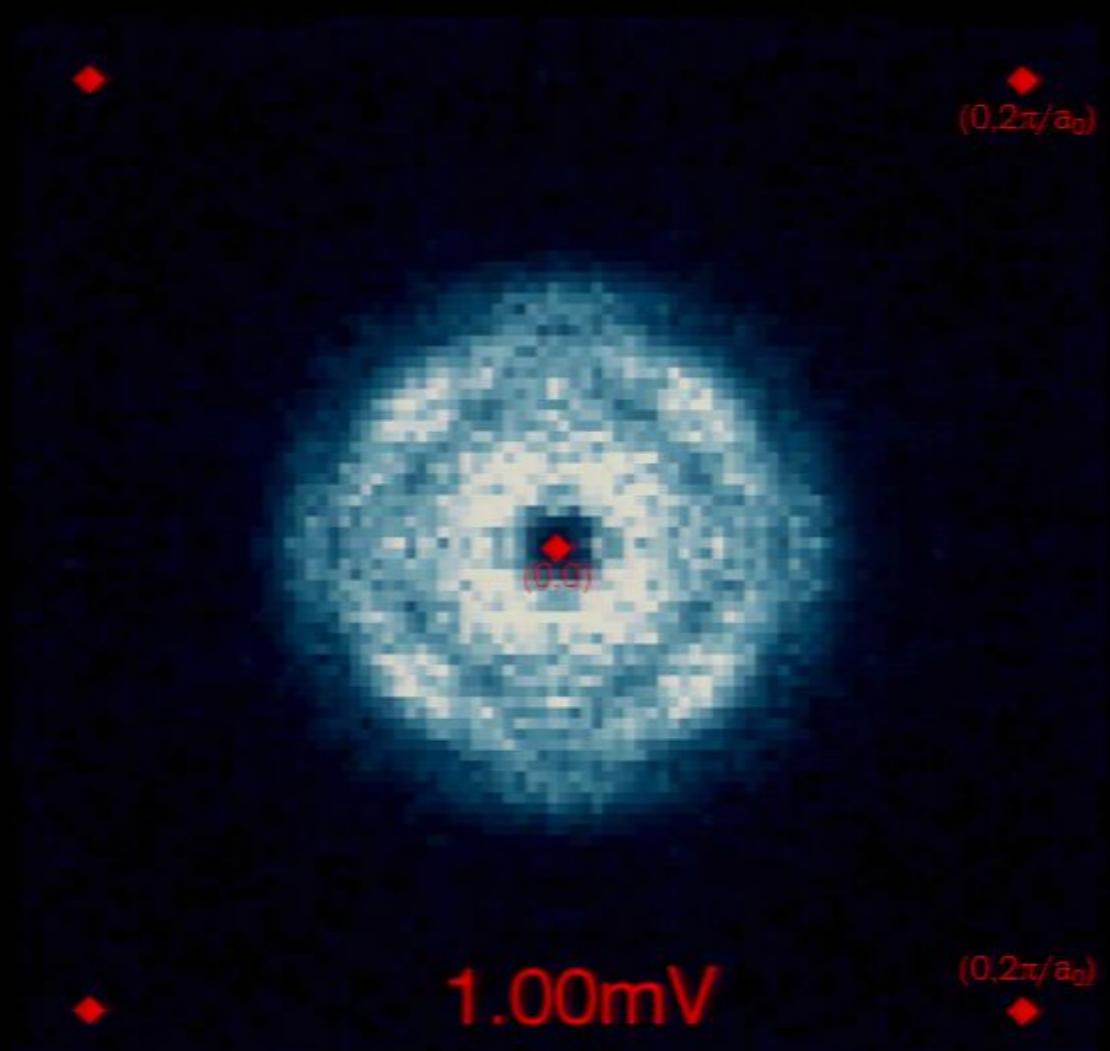
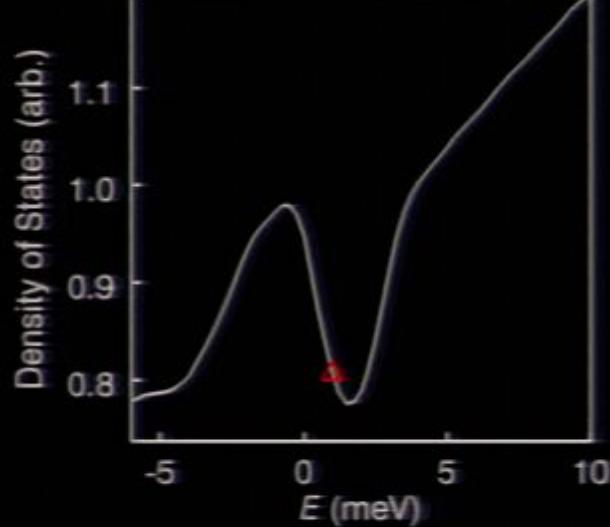
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1.9K q -Space Conductance Map $g(q, E)$



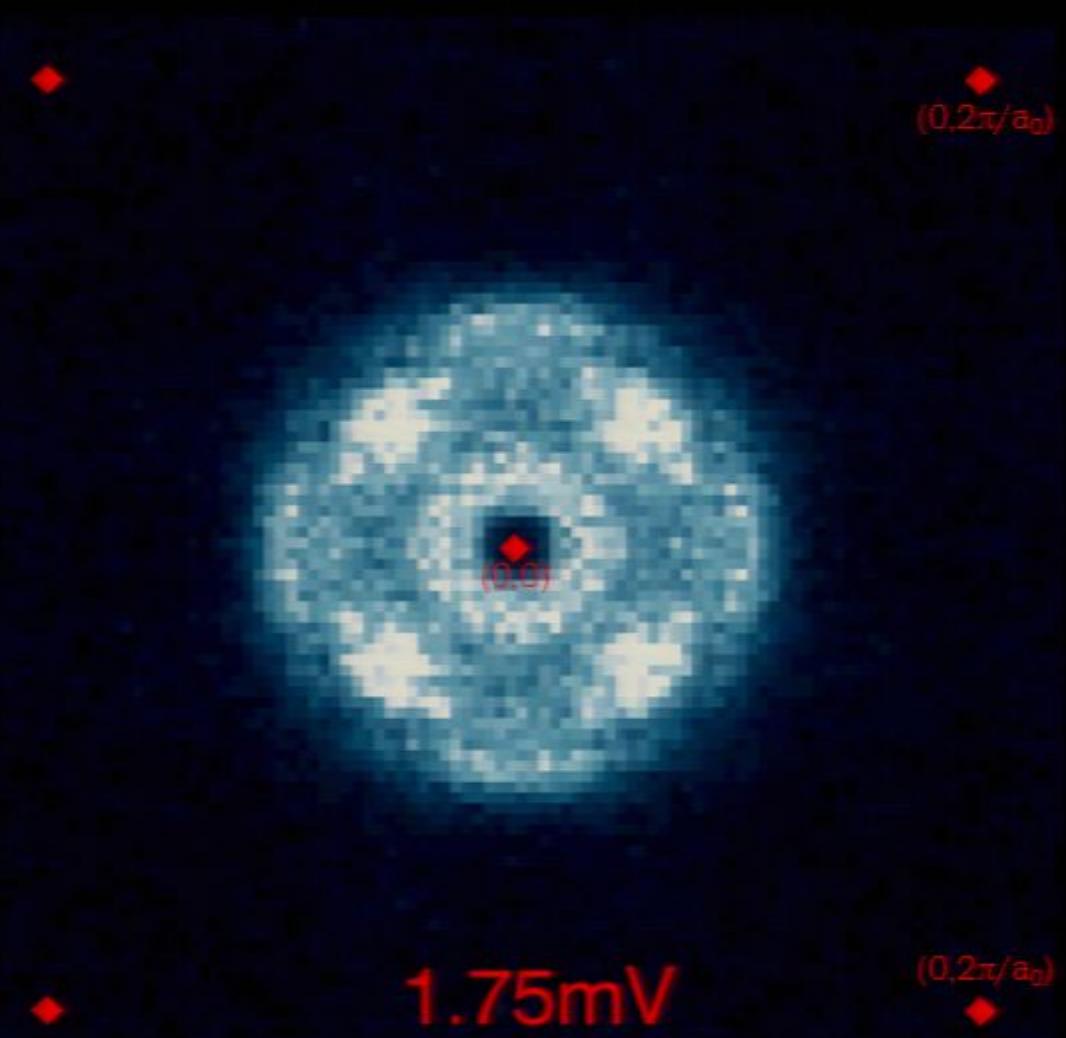
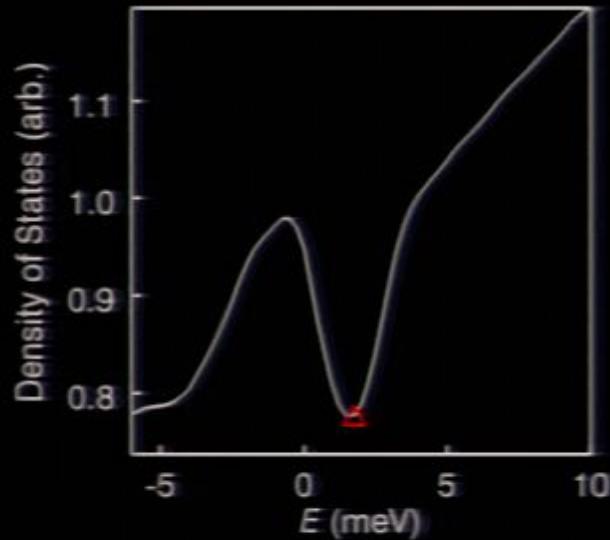
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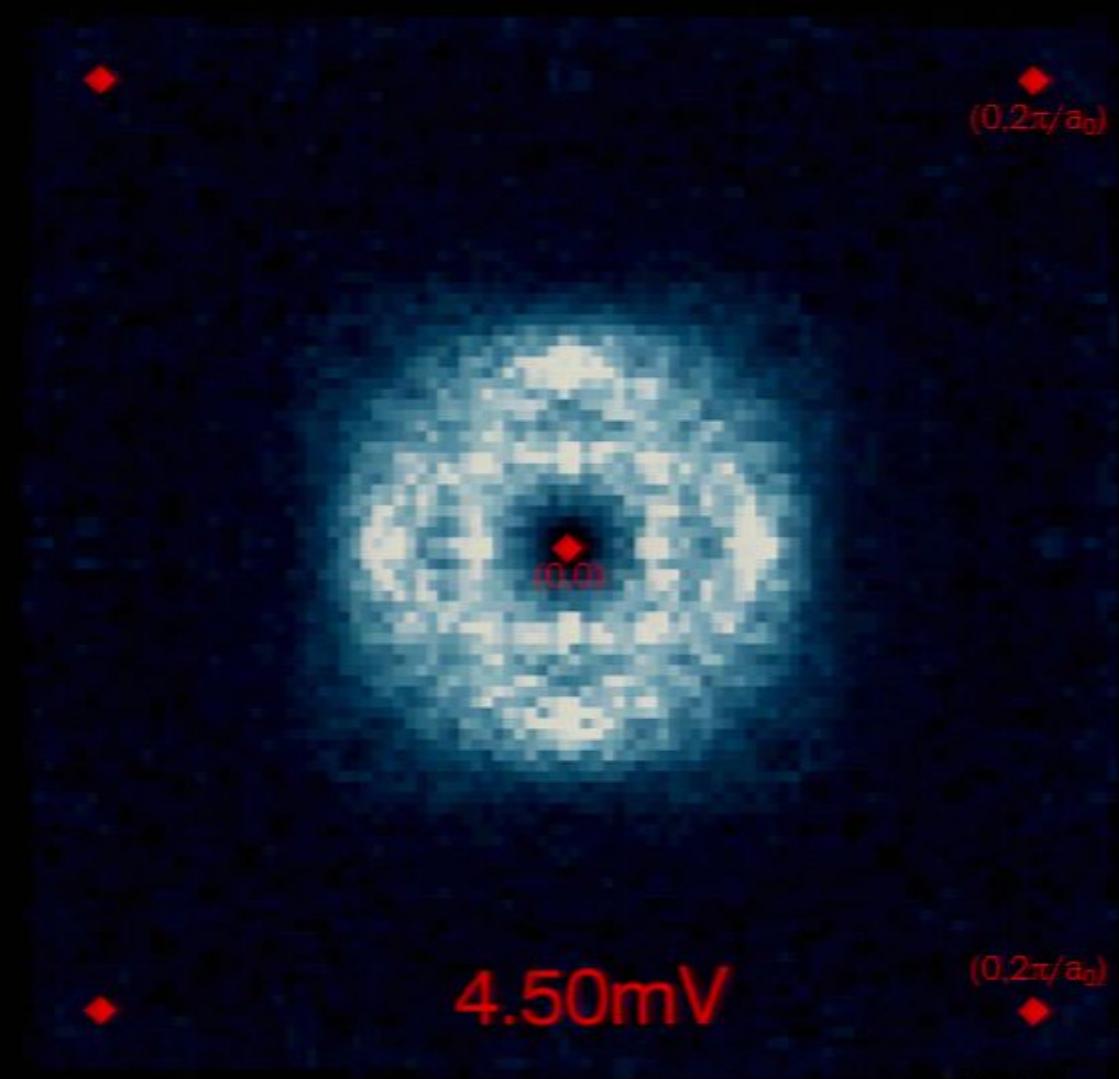
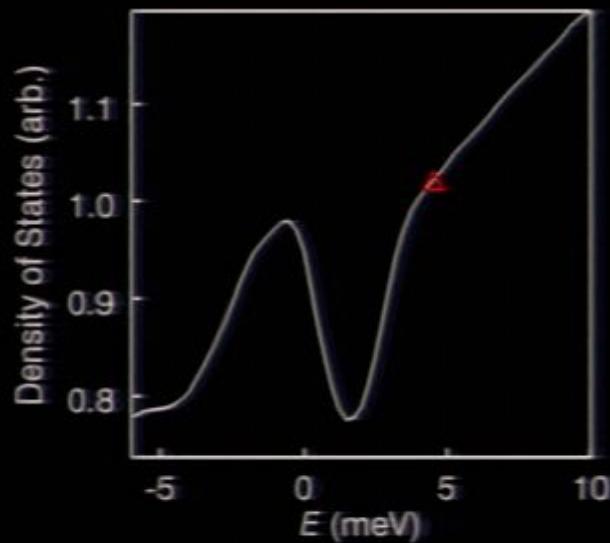
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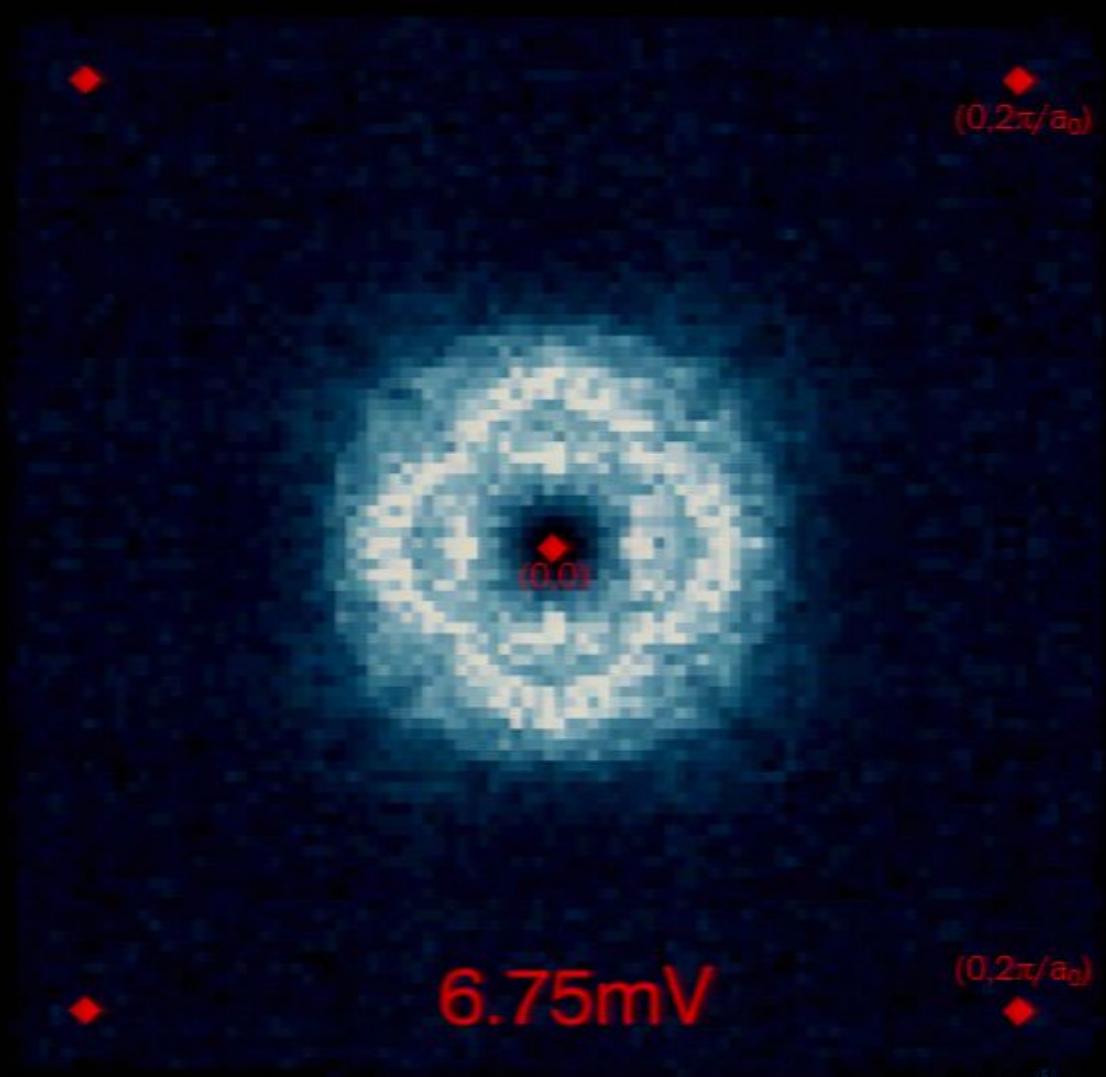
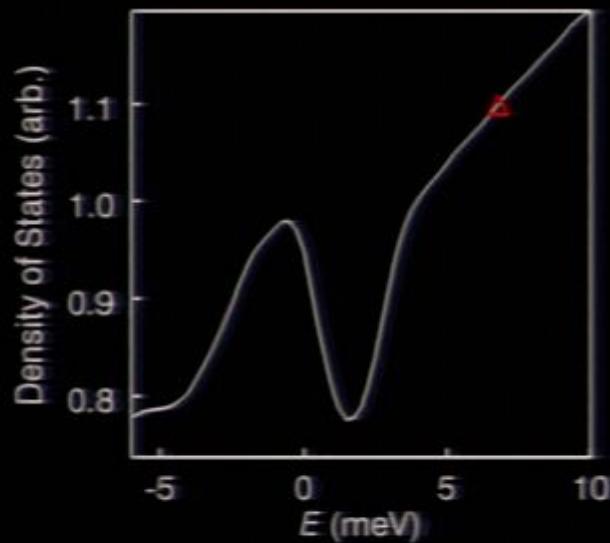
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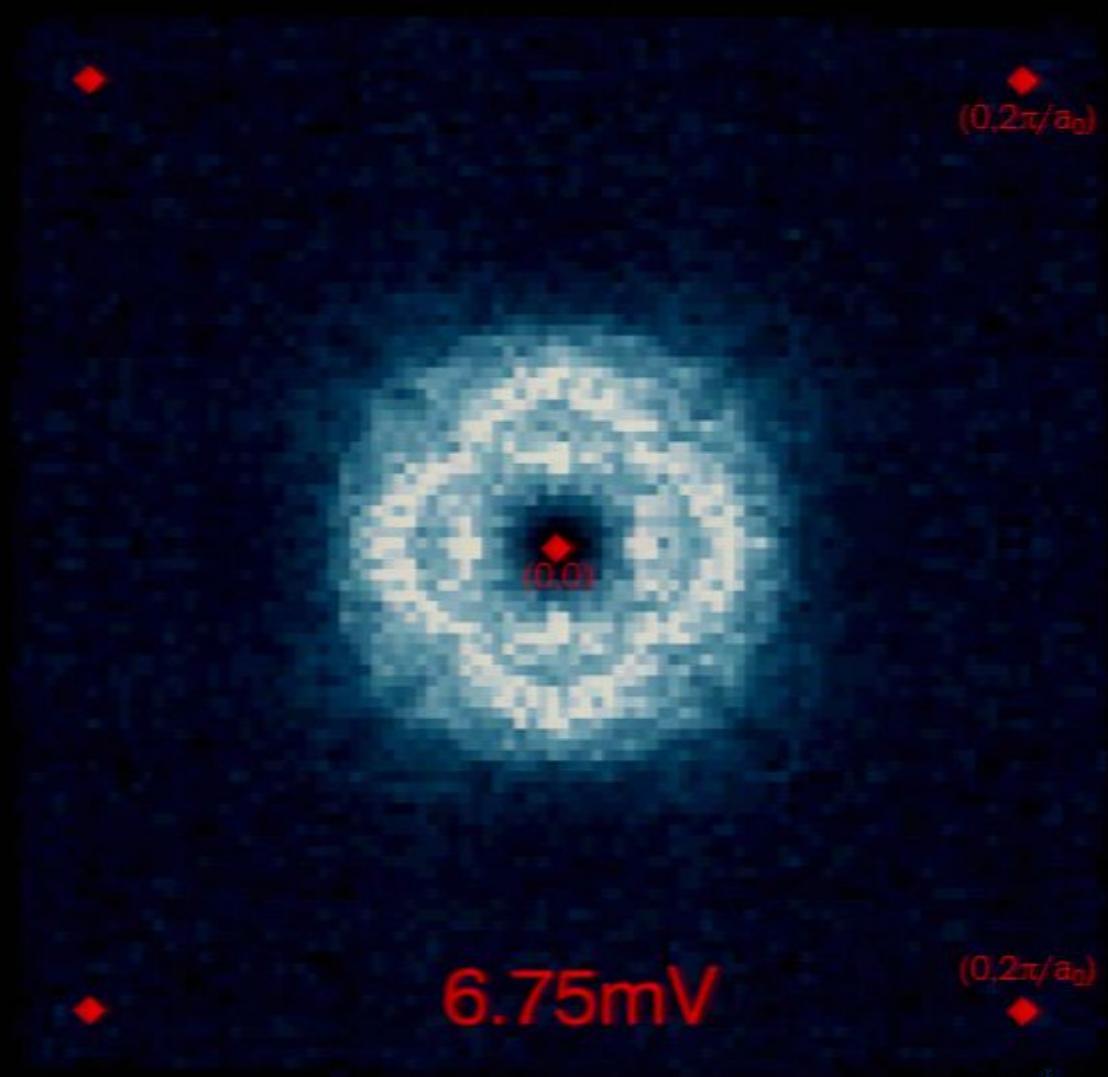
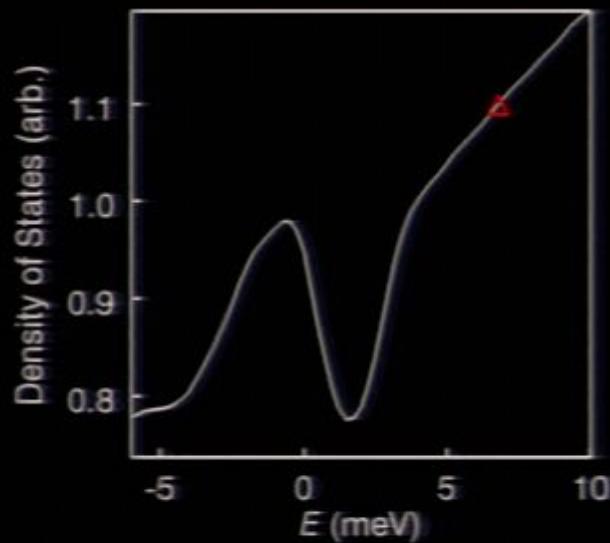
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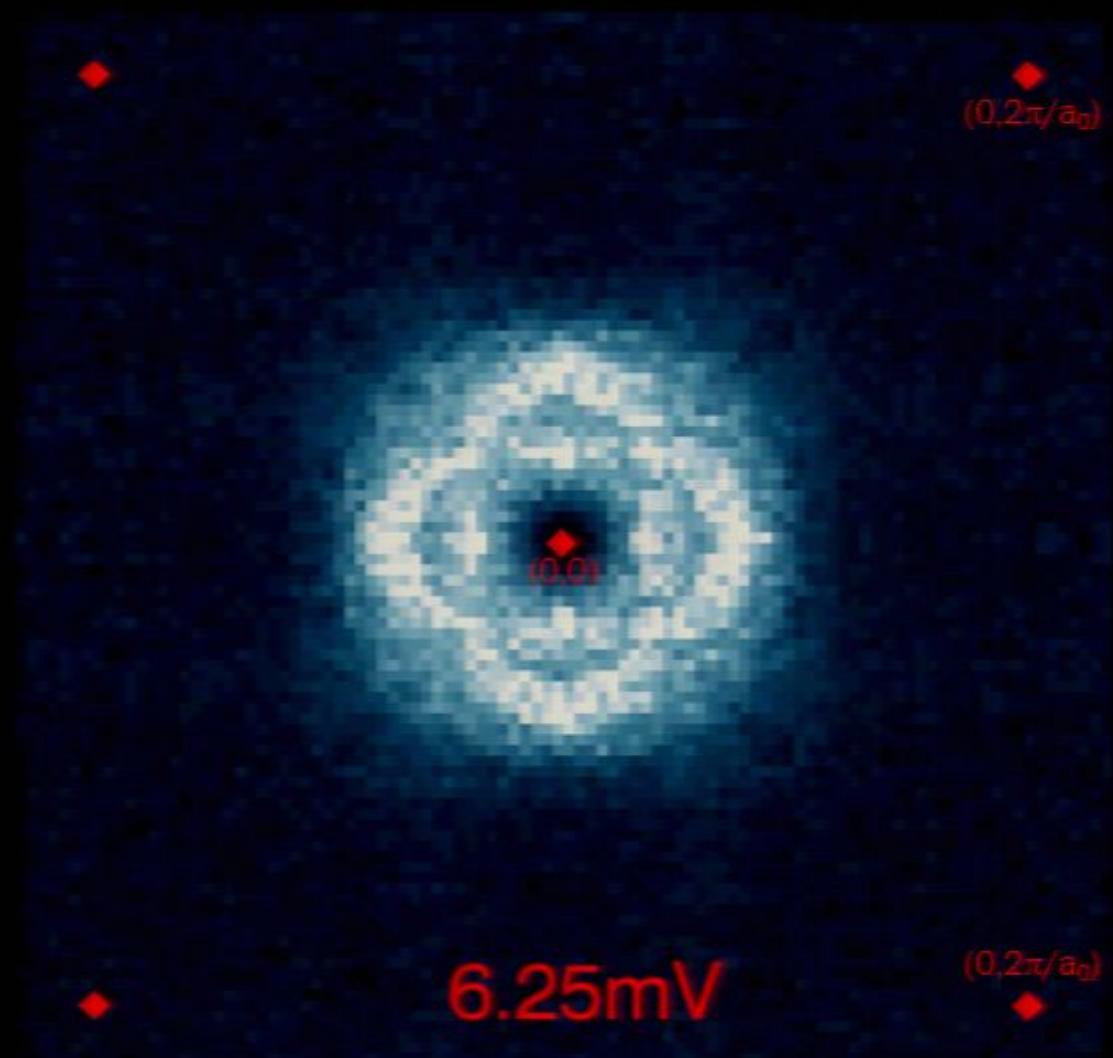
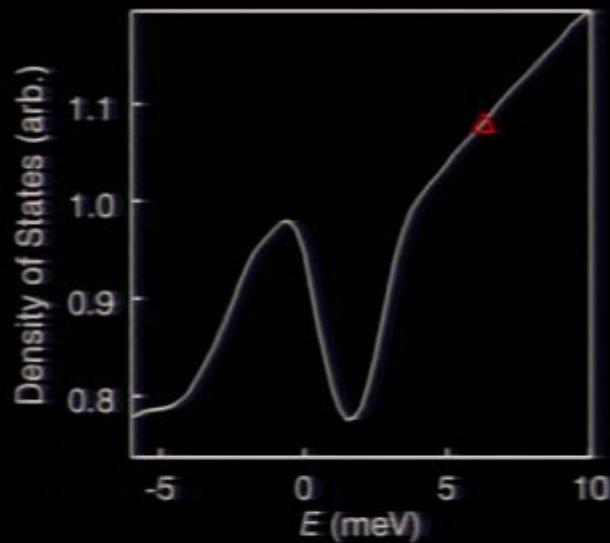
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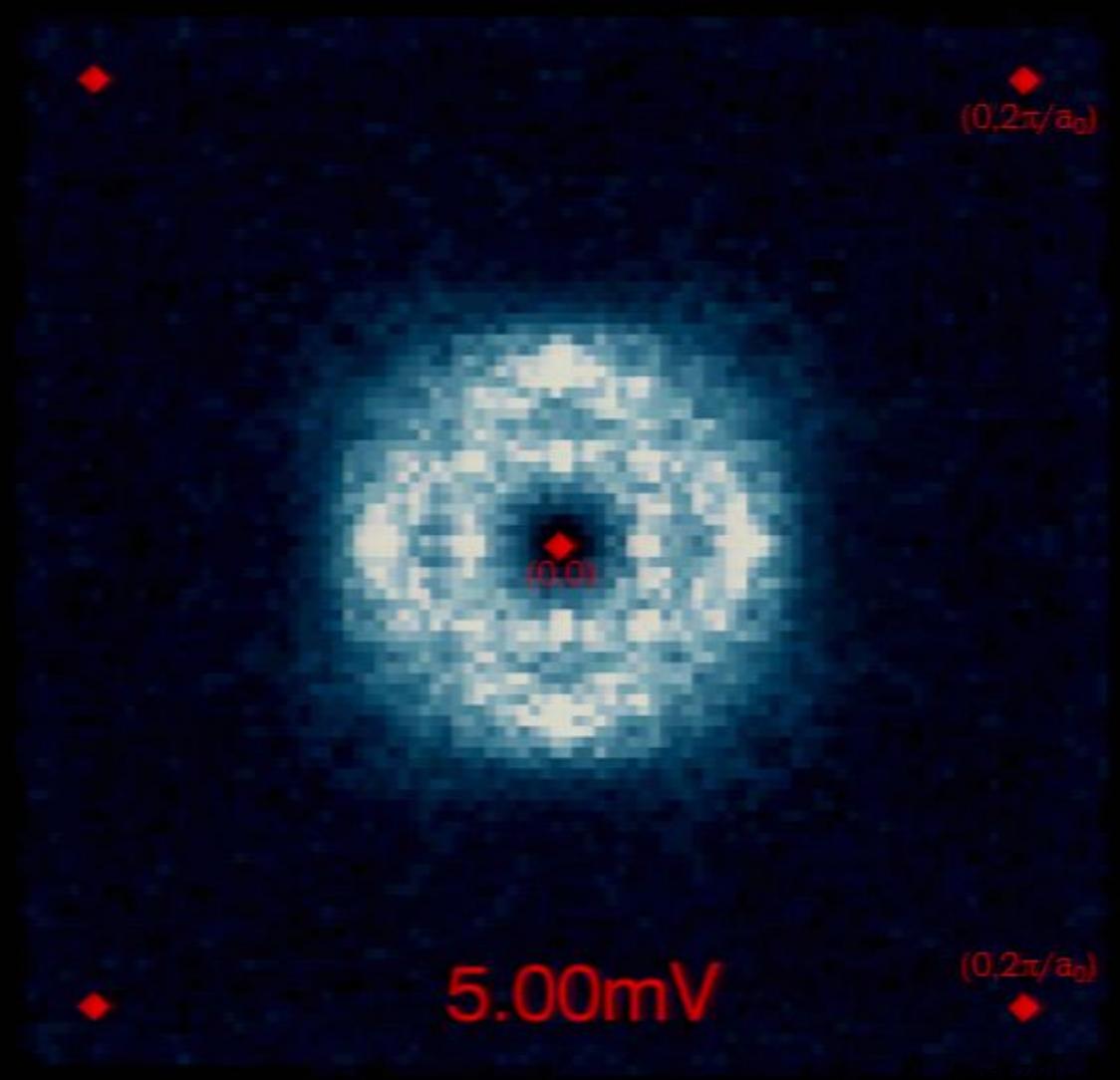
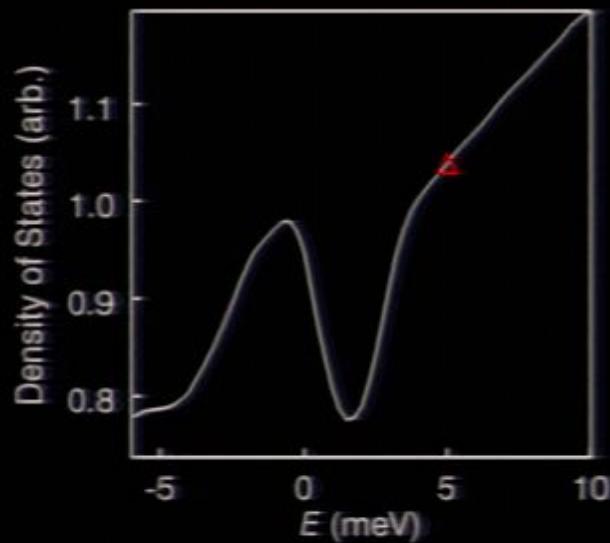
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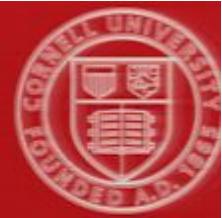
1.9K q -Space Conductance Map $g(\mathbf{q}, E)$



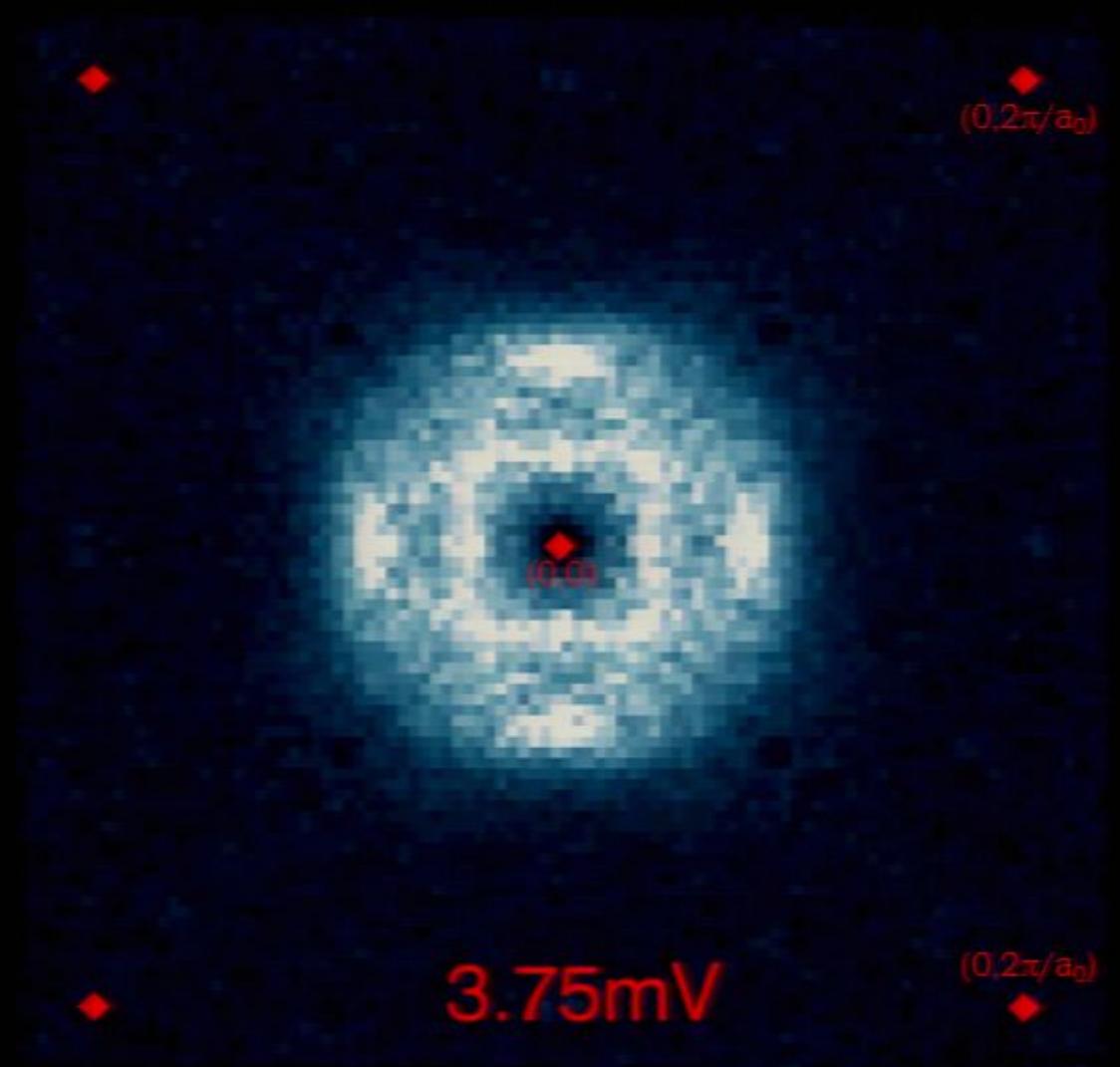
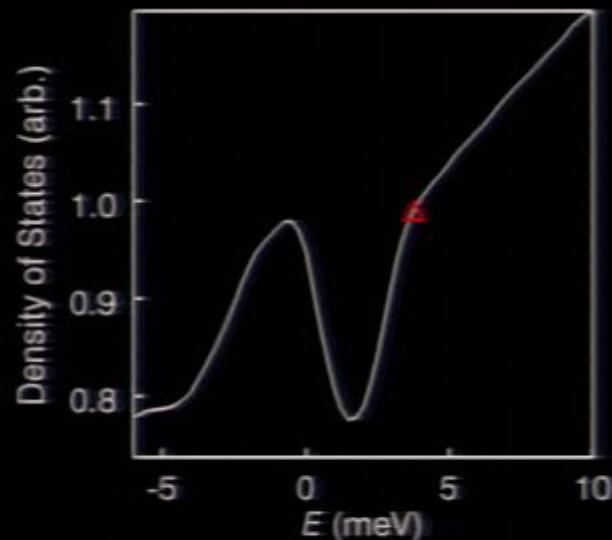
$U_{0.99}Th_{0.01}Ru_2Si_2$



1.9K q -Space Conductance Map $g(\mathbf{q}, E)$



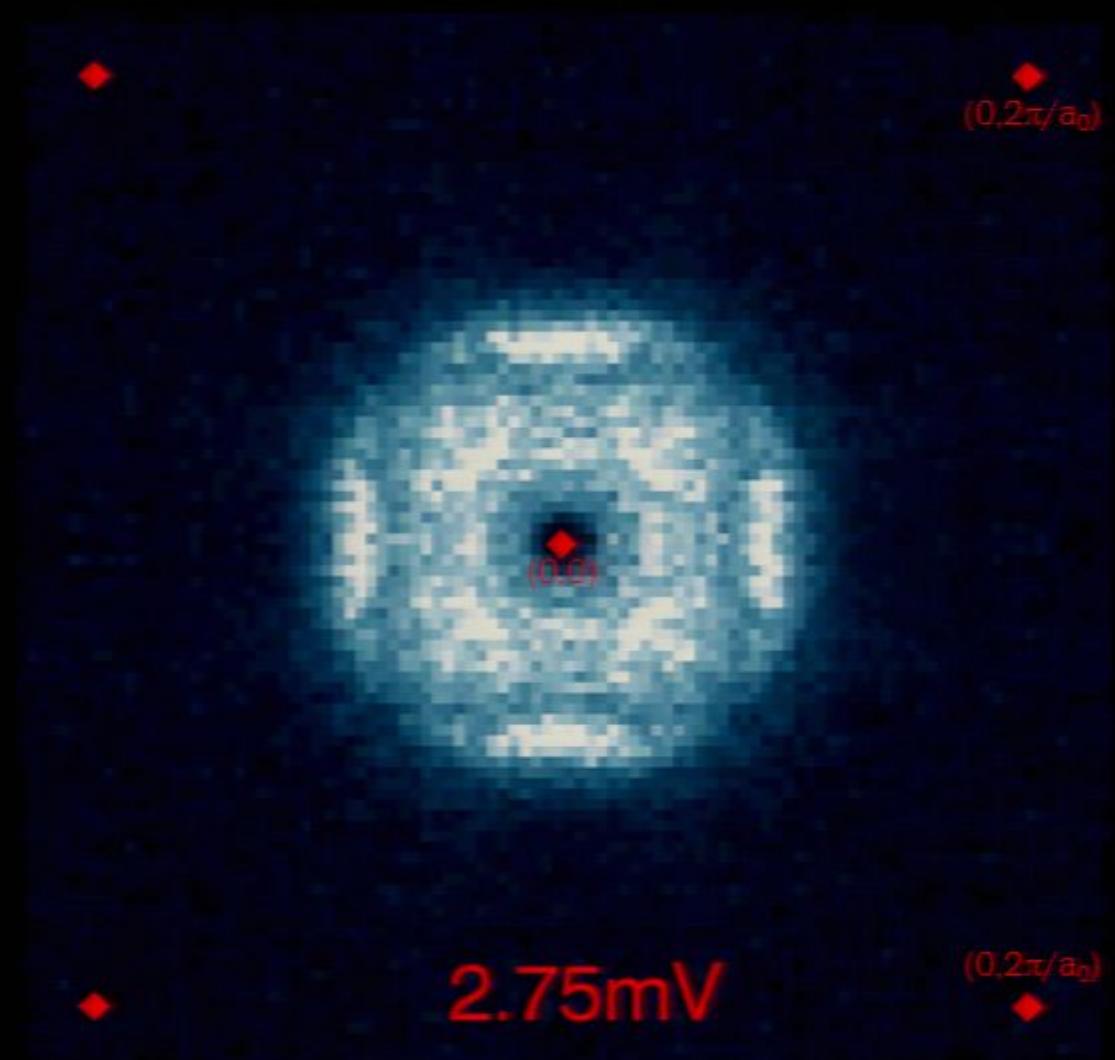
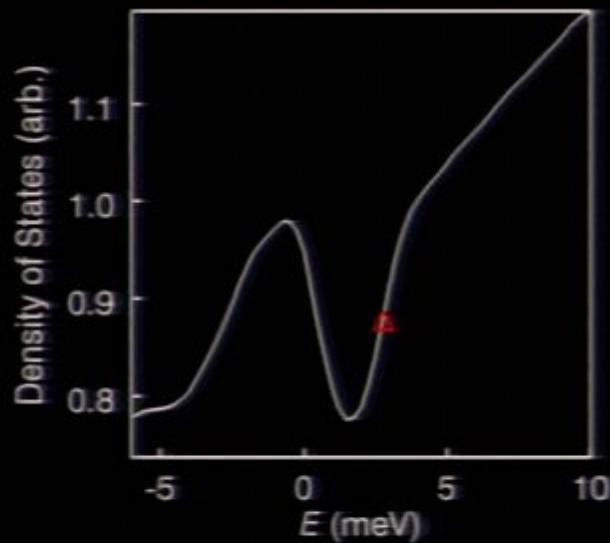
$U_{0.99}Th_{0.01}Ru_2Si_2$



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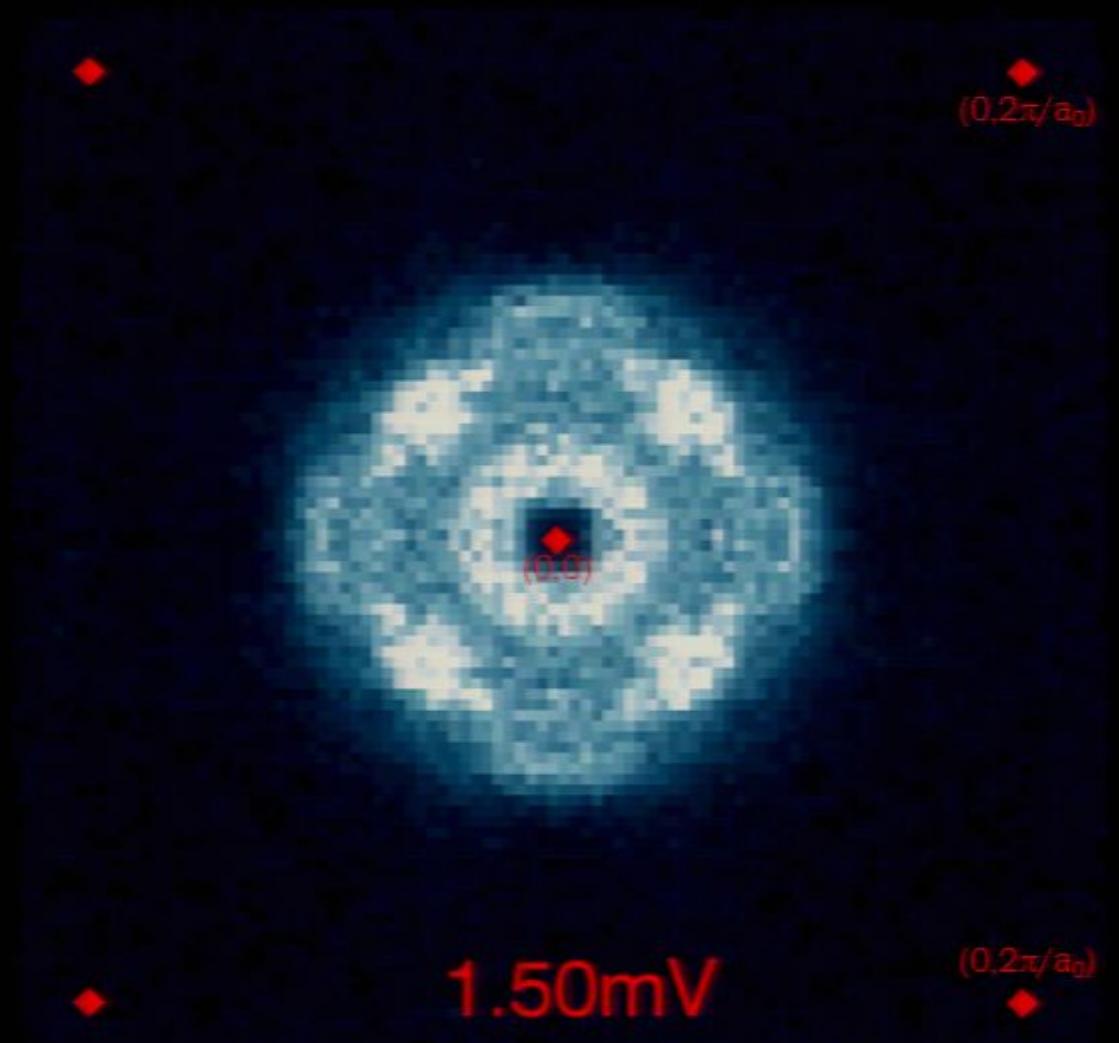
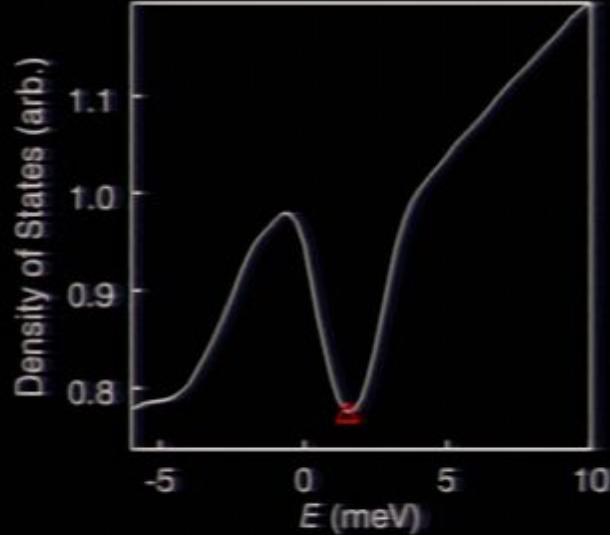
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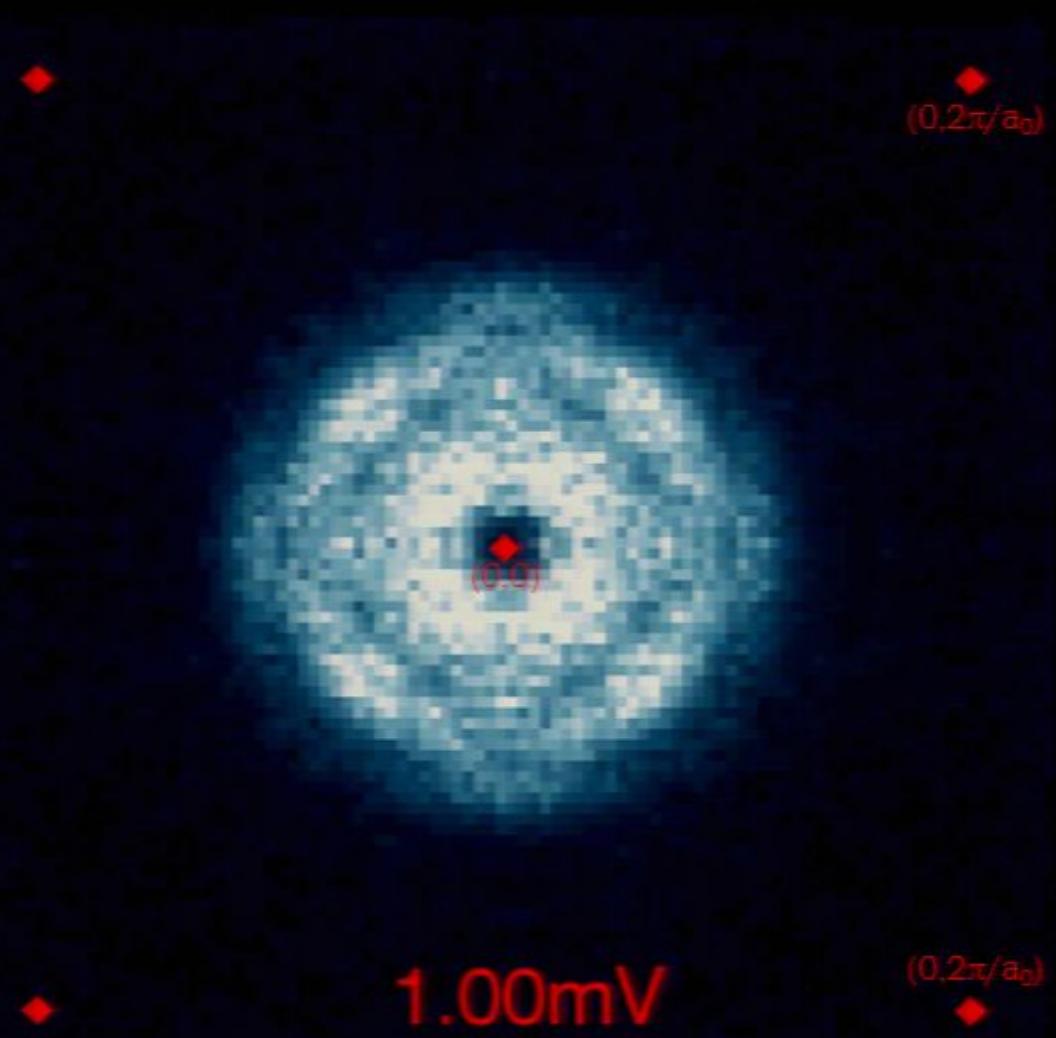
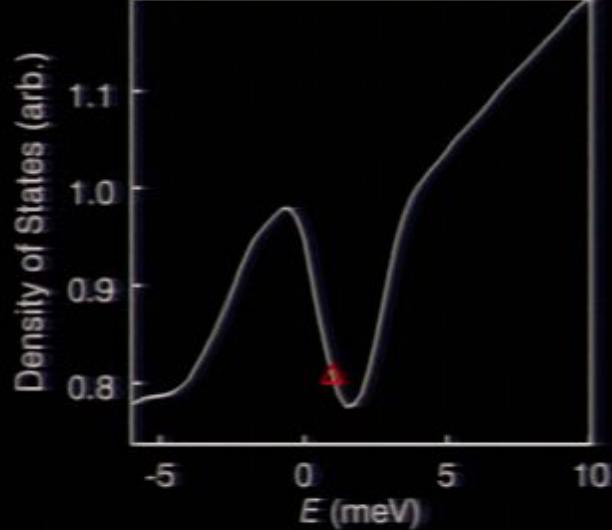
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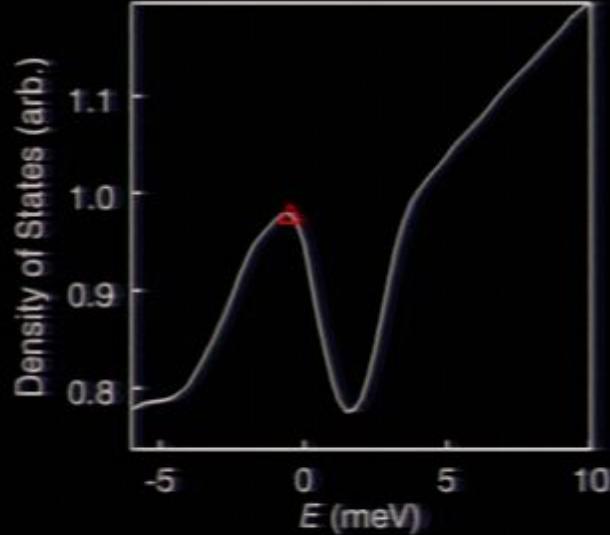
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1.9K q -Space Conductance Map $g(\mathbf{q}, E)$



$U_{0.99}Th_{0.01}Ru_2Si_2$



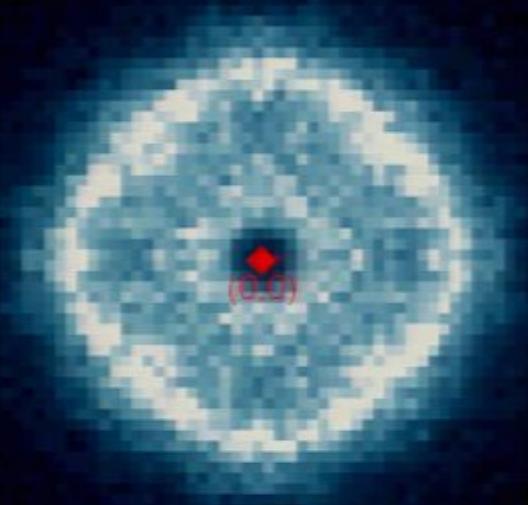
•

($0, 2\pi/a_0$)

•

-0.50mV

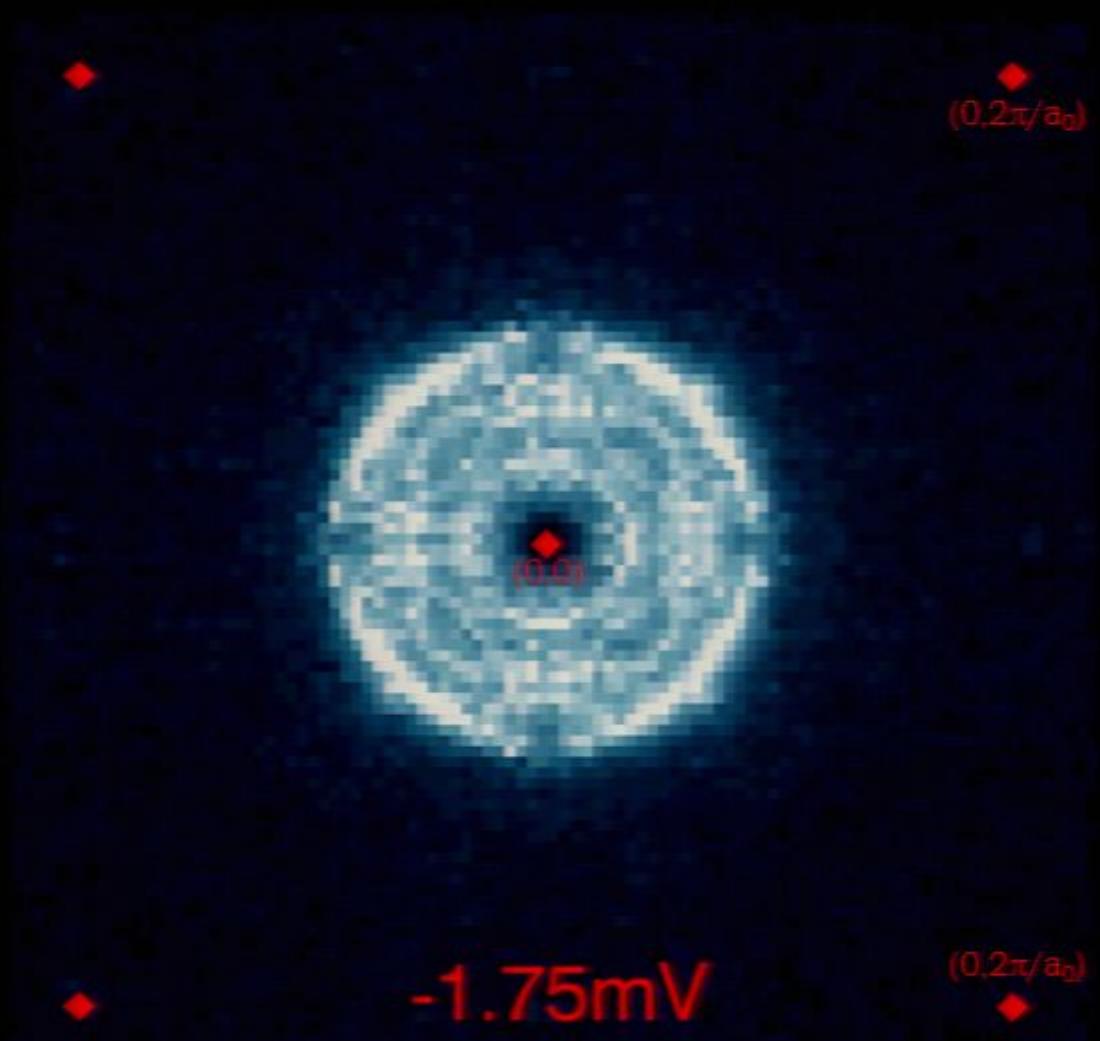
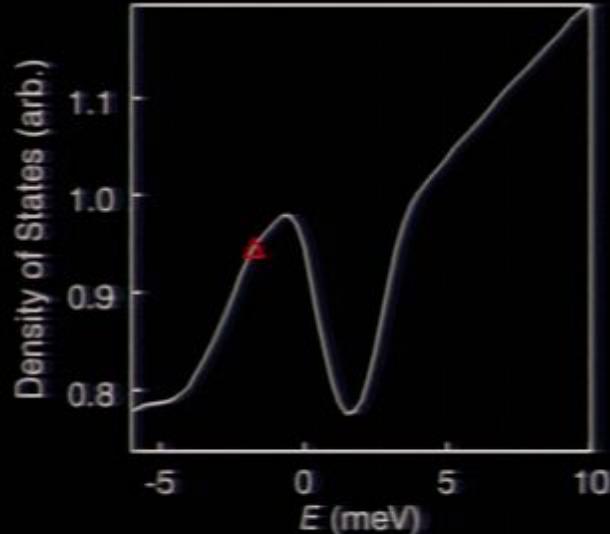
($0, 2\pi/a_0$)



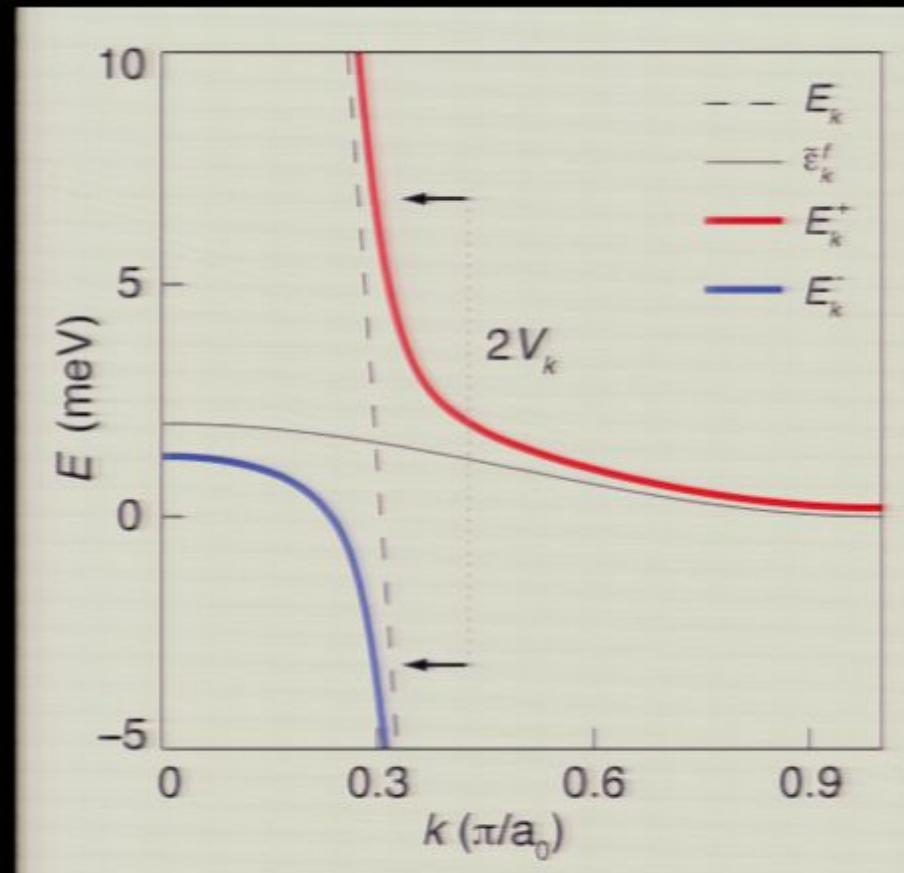
1.9K q -Space Conductance Map $g(q, E)$



$U_{0.99}Th_{0.01}Ru_2Si_2$

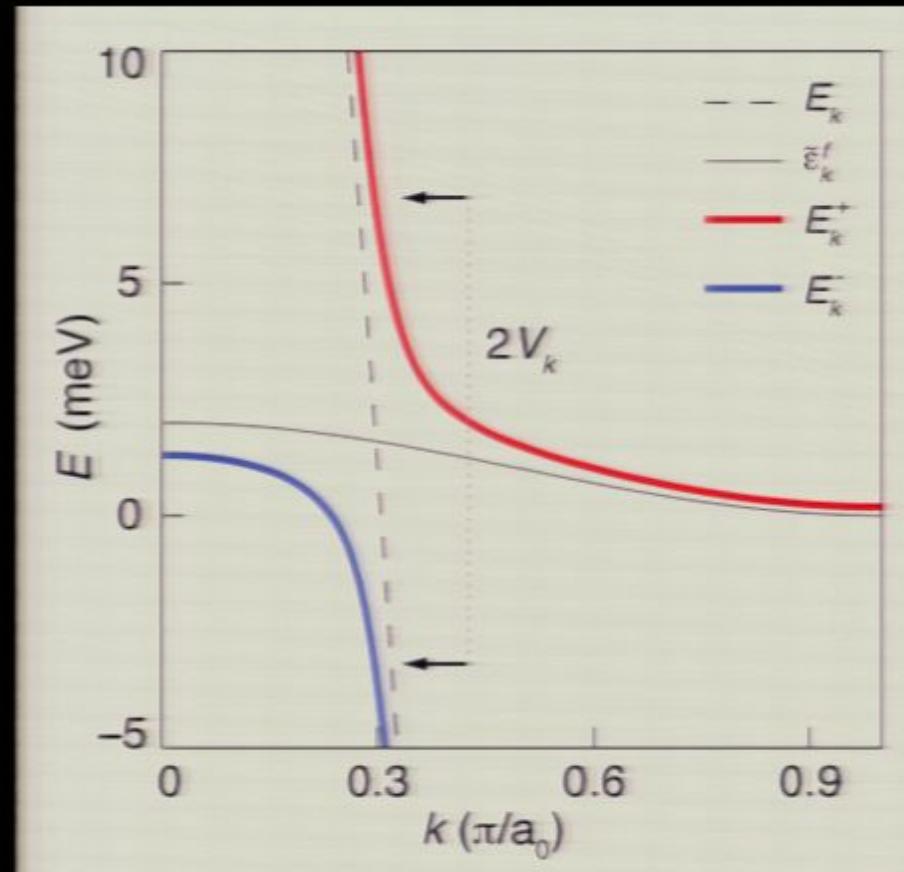


Anderson/Kondo Lattice Model

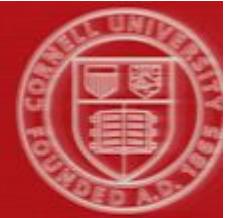


$$E_k^\pm = \frac{\tilde{\varepsilon}_k^f + E_k \pm \sqrt{(\tilde{\varepsilon}_k^f - E_k)^2 + 4|\tilde{V}_k|^2}}{2}$$

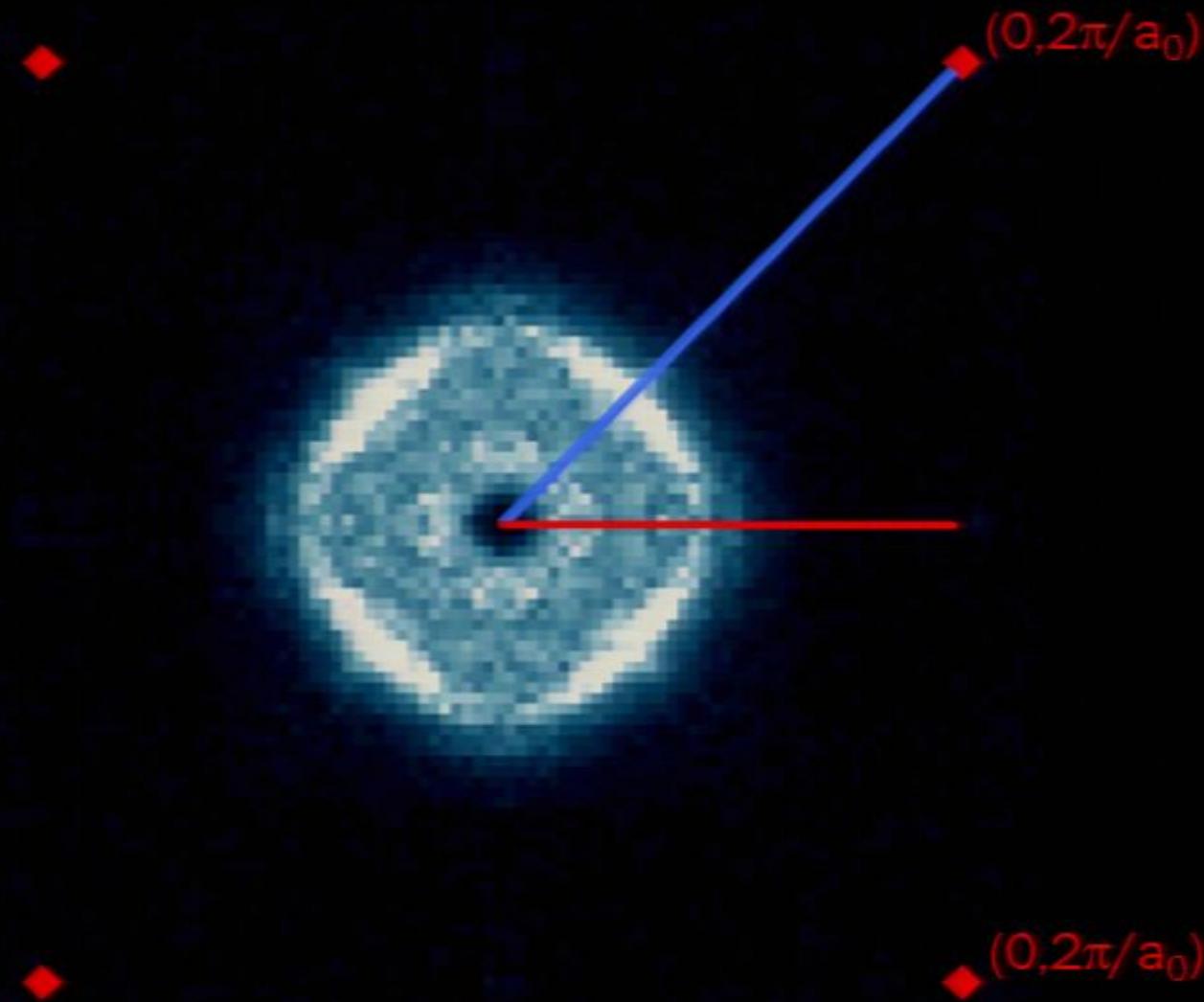
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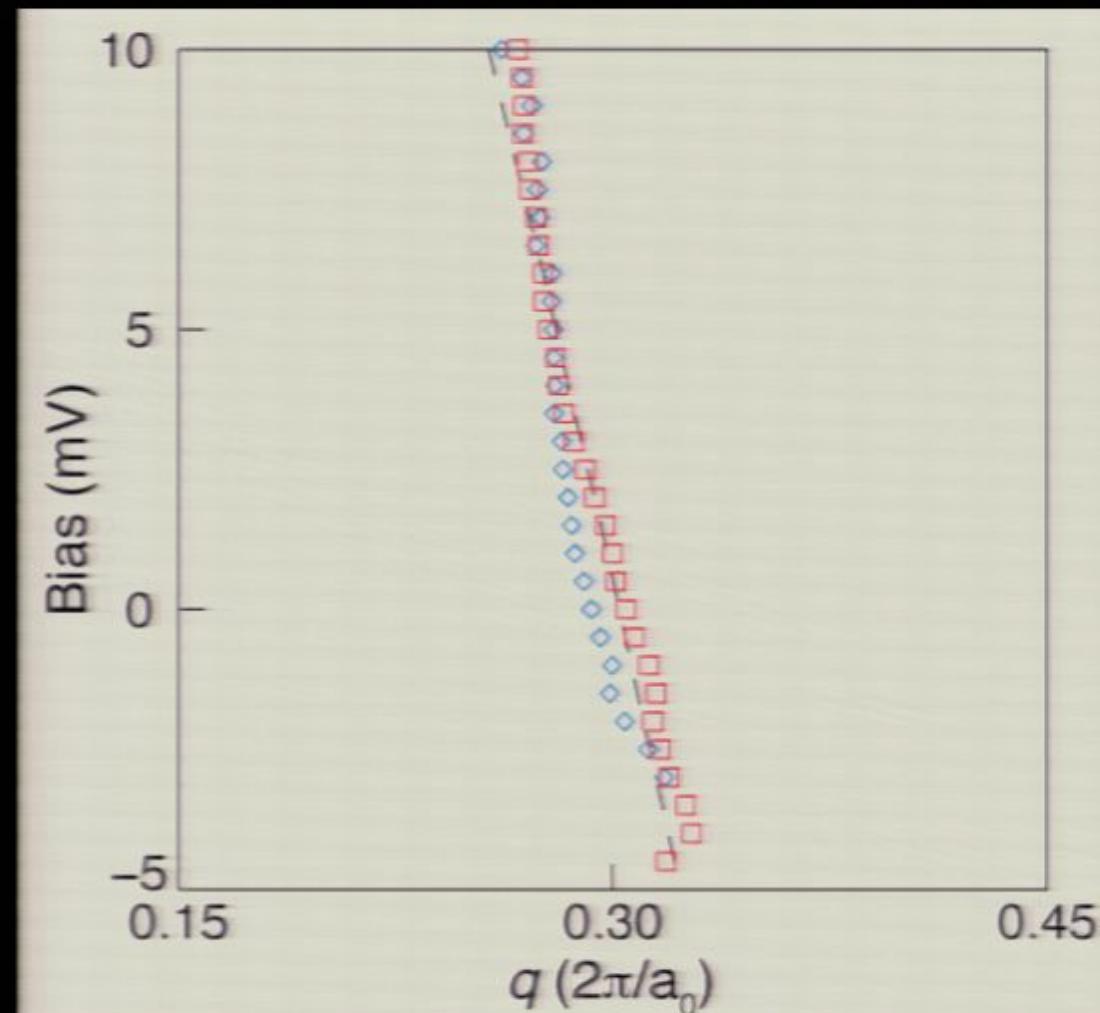
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Heavy QPI – Tracing QPI



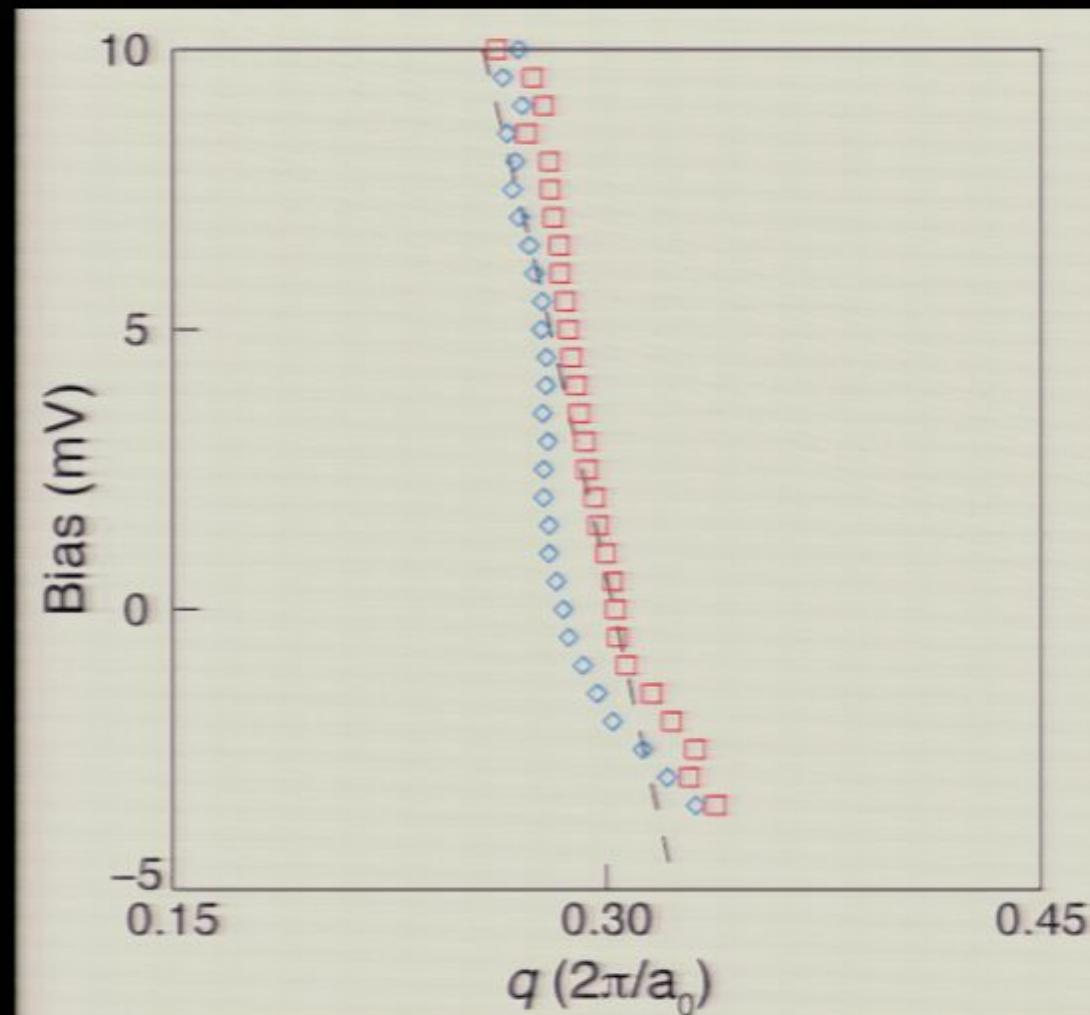
Heavy QPI $18.6\text{K} > T_{\text{HO}}$





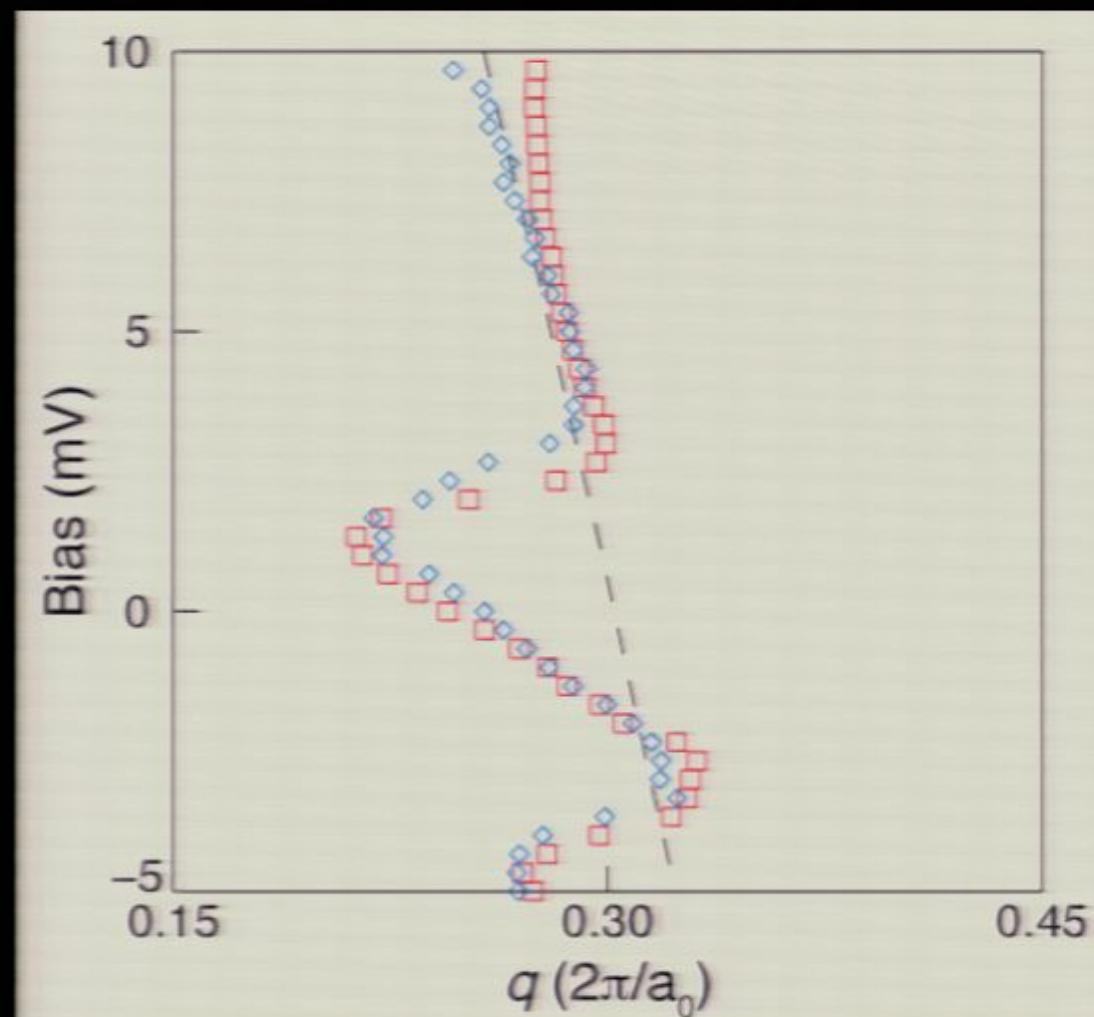
Heavy QPI

$14.5\text{K} < T_{\text{HO}}$



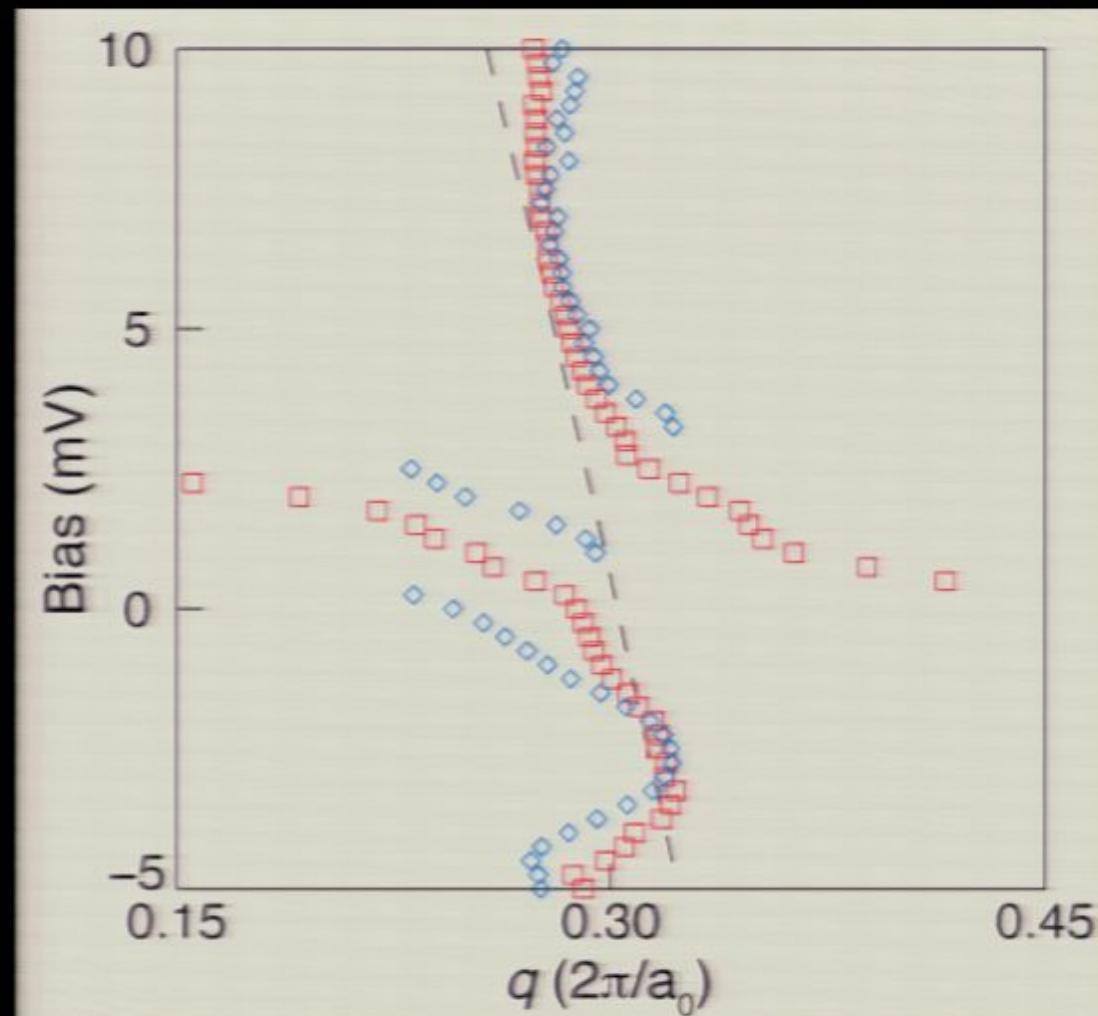


Heavy QPI $9.7\text{K} < T_{\text{HO}}$

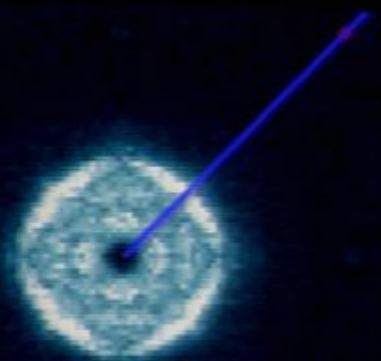




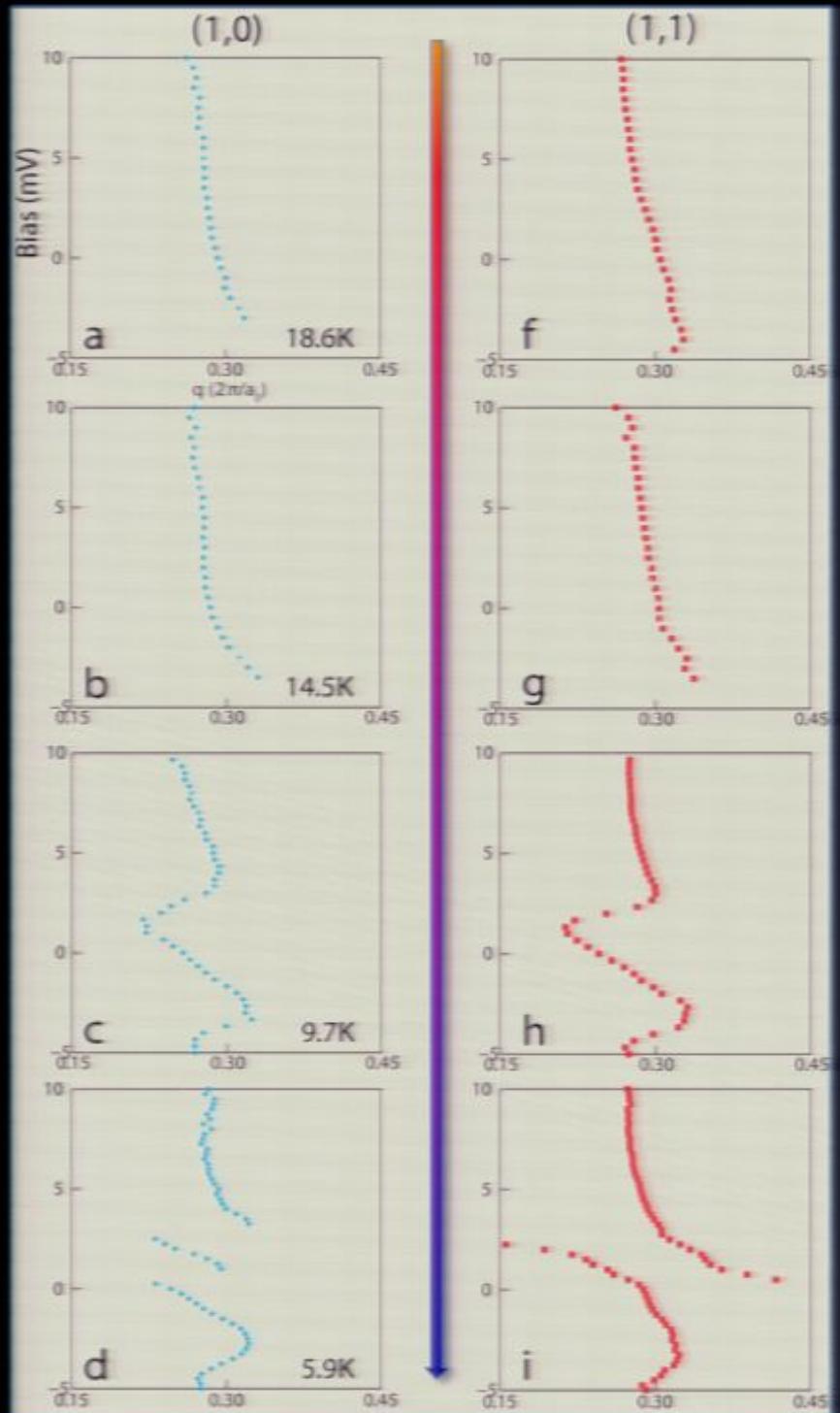
Heavy QPI $5.9K < T_{HO}$



$m^* = 9m_e$

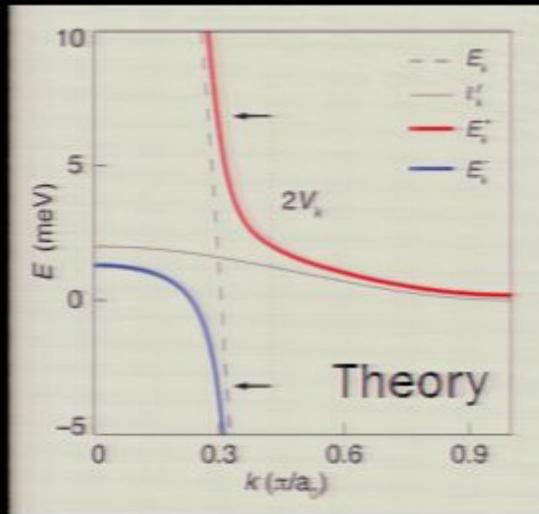
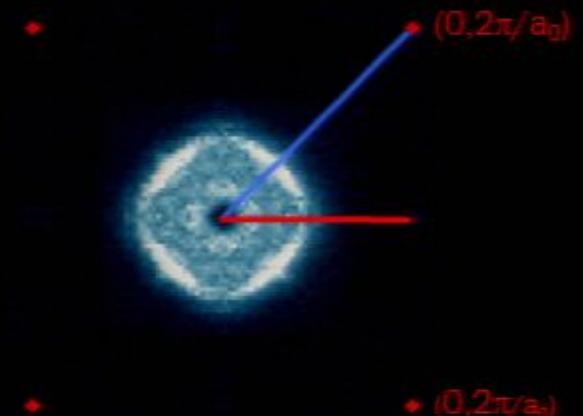
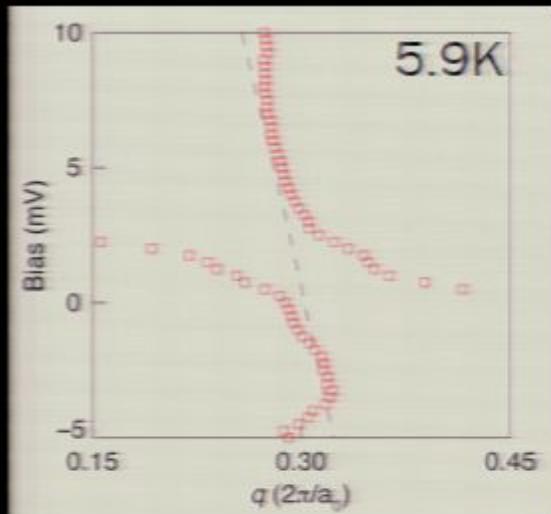
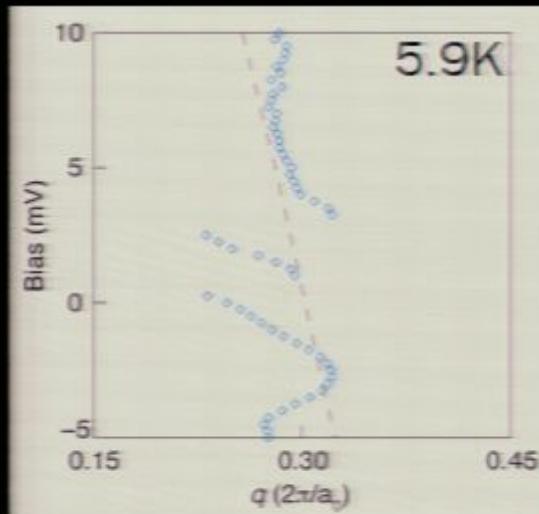


-1.25mV





Comparison: Kondo Lattice Theory



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Heavy Fermion & Hidden Order Discoveries



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 - Visualization of Kondo-screening many-body state in a magnetic lattice – NEW window on Heavy Fermion problem

Heavy Fermion & Hidden Order Discoveries



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 - ‘Hidden Order’ gap corresponds with MFT predictions for a heavy fermion gap

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- Kondo-like hybridization splitting is the ‘Hidden Order’ gap
- Heavy QPI mass in ‘Hidden Order’ state matches specific heat & ARPES

Heavy Fermion & Hidden Order Discoveries



Alteration of local U atom many-body state and associated hybridization changes are responsible for ‘Hidden Order’



Future Work

- Spectroscopic Imaging STM opens a whole new window into the heavy fermion problem
 - Visualization Kondo lattice formation/deformation
 - QPI carry symmetries of the Kondo interactions and the intricacies of the heavy bands
 - QPI will reveal first evidence for heavy f-electron superconductivity
 - The symmetry of the ‘hidden order’ is within reach

Thank You

