

Title: Who Is The Inflaton?

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Abstract: It is argued that space-time is discretized on the basis of the gravitational interactions among the degrees of freedom of quantum fields. Configurations of fields fall into 2 classes, propagating (cisanckian in length scale) and those that are transplanckian, sequestered in the space-time that is localized in discrete elements. Only the former determine the hubble expansion parameter and are therefore used to construct the inflaton. The model used for discretization is Sorkin's causet construction. From this the covariant massive Klein Gordon equation can be rationalized. The mass is encoded as an exchange matrix element between the sequestered (bound) degrees of freedom and those that propagate, presumably by tunneling thereby explaining why  $m \ll 1$ .

# An Enquiry on the Concept of THE INFLATION = $\phi$

$\phi$  a scalar field that evolves in an expanding space

1. foot in established physics QFT  
GR

1 foot in terra incognita (i.e. enigma)

II To have inflation (exponential expansion)

$\phi$  must condense:  $\langle \phi \rangle \neq 0$  in a homogeneous patch (it can start small)  
To inflate,  $\langle \phi \rangle = O(1)$

2)  $\phi$  must be massy, but  $m$  is small ( $\gg 6$  to attain our world)

$$m = 10^{-6} \text{ works}$$

3) In inflation, moles are created!!

With  $m = 10^{-6} \rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{CMBR fluctuation spots} \\ \text{Large scale structure} \end{cases}$

Point of view adopted here

Traditional conservative

↓  
Push it into failure, inconsistencies \*

↓  
Elaborate "reasonable" hypotheses \*\*

\* Failure must be anticipated  
because inflation physics is planckian  
where strong coupling physics  
Usual QFT will not work !!

But know it fails goes back to →

\*\* Reasonable hypotheses

Df. of reasonable.

Analogy to known science, have  
intelligible. But not derived

↓  
Extended, open ended phenomenology

Begin from the Beginning

J.

The Hebrew text - circa 700 B.C.

And the earth was without form and void  
and darkness was on the face of the deep <sup>1)</sup>

And God said, Let there be light  
and there was light <sup>2)</sup>

1) Vacuum = chaos before form

Even before big bang form arose from chaos

<math>\phi</math> is form

→ Exponential expansion to the  
big bang homogeneous space-like surface

2) Hebrews liked the Big Bang not inflation

But, Babylonians + Sumerians → causal emergence  
(2000 B.C.)

preferred "inflation" i.e. growth

- Inflation was conceived in 1977-78  
by Englert, Georgi, R.B. as  
part from a seed out of chaos which  
fod on itself self-consistently

[ Pre-universe chaos is natural

Srednicki (1978) said

"After all, one must begin somewhere"]

- Inflation was our response to the need  
for causality. It also explained flatness  
(Casher, Englert 1980), Starobinsky (1980)

- Its implementation by

(Mukhanov, Linde, Starobinsky)

explains large scale structures, CMBR fluctuation

by Englehardt, Jørgen, R.B. as  
grew from a seed out of chaos while  
fed on itself self-consistently

[ Pre-universe chaos is natural

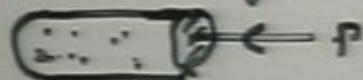
Soul in Vienna (1979) said

"After all, one must begin somewhere"]

- Inflation was our response to the need  
for causality. It also explained flatness  
(Casher, Englehardt 1980), Starobinsky (1980)
- Its implementation theory of  
(Mukhanov, Linde, Starobinskii)  
explains large scale structures, CMBR fluctuations
- Attractive hypothesis, naturally at unification

We want to interpret "d-energy"; so 16  
think about fluids

Usually  $p > 0$ ,  $dE = -pdV$



Force exerted externally

If expansion,  $dV > 0$ ,  $p > 0$ ,  $dE < 0$

System works and loses energy

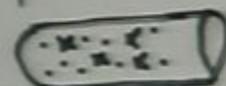
(e.g. steam engine

see Carnot: Enc. Britannica)

Carnot cycle in cylinders

$p < 0$ ;  $dV > 0$ ,  $dE > 0$

Implies internally distributed energy



X = engine

homogeneously distributed

X delivers  $E$  to system

$dV > 0$   $\therefore$  Number of X increases  $\rightarrow$  exponential increase

:  $\rho$ -term describes a density of energy - giving energy within the system  $\stackrel{?}{=}$

Model: QFT

To start QFT as we practised

Take massless scalar field,  $\varphi$   
↓  
because relevant plank scale  
and from masses  $\ll 1$

Modes of  $\varphi$  ( $\varphi$  is not  $\phi$ ) are  
momentum eigenstates

$$v(\lambda) = \text{mode density} = \int_0^\infty h^3 dk \\ = \lambda^3$$

$$\rho(\lambda) = \text{energy density} = \int_0^\infty |h|^2 h^2 dk$$

$$\text{for free fields} \quad = \lambda^4$$

$\rho \rightarrow \infty$ , as  $\lambda \rightarrow \infty$ : OK no coupling

Introducing gravity

Field configurations of  $\phi$  have  
only gravitational interaction



e.g. Newtonian  $\int d^3x \int d^3x' \frac{|\vec{x}| |\vec{x}'|}{|\vec{x}-\vec{x}'|^2}$

$$\sim \lambda^6$$

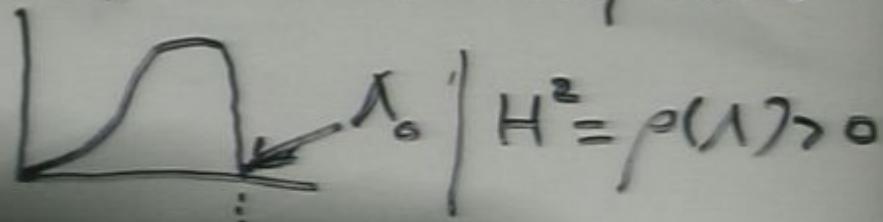
= contributed to  $\rho$  from modes with

$$|\vec{k}| \leq \lambda$$

so  $\rho(\lambda) = \lambda^4 - \lambda^6$

( $m_{Pl} = 1$ , constant  $O(1) = 1$ )

Unstable for  $\lambda > \lambda_0$  where  $\rho(\lambda_0) = 0$



Introdue gravity

Field configurations of  $\phi$  have  
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e.g. Newtonian  $\int d^3x \int d^3x' \frac{|\bar{\lambda}| |\bar{\lambda}'|}{|\bar{\lambda} - \bar{\lambda}'|^2}$

$$\sim \Lambda^6$$

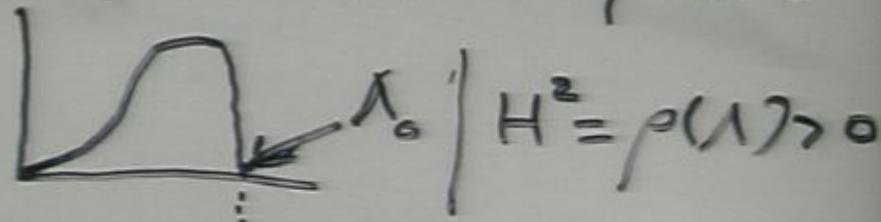
= contributed to  $\rho$  from modes with

$$|\bar{\lambda}| \ll \Lambda$$

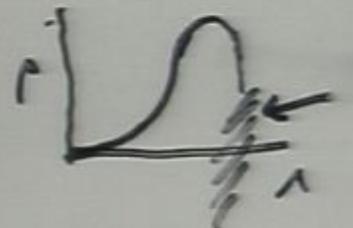
$$\text{so } \rho(\Lambda) = \Lambda^4 - \Lambda^6$$

( $m_{Pl} = 1$ , constant  $O(1) = 1$ )

Unstable for  $\Lambda > \Lambda_0$  where  $\rho(\Lambda_0) = 0$



$\rho(\lambda)$  cannot be calculated for  $\lambda$  near  $\lambda_0$  because of strong coupling  
Describing field configurations in terms  
of modes must change



$\rho(\lambda)$  for  $\lambda > \lambda_0$  goes negative  
because of gravitational attraction  
→ Hyperbolas

At planckian scale, fields  
come in bound state aggregates  
as well as modes

One can find a model for  $\phi$  and  $p \ll \frac{1}{\phi}$   
in a discretized space or space-time

For definiteness choose space-time  
 $\rightarrow$  Caust Discretization

Bound state aggregates are centered  
about caust-sites

i.e.

Trans planckian field configurations  
are ephemeral bound state  
aggregates that come up in the  
action integral

[Lens abstract is form on  
space-like surfaces, but  
Locality invariance not manifest]

One can find a model for  $\phi$  and  $p < \frac{1}{5}$

in a discretized space or space-time

For definiteness choose space-time

→ Causal Discretization

Bound state aggregates are centered  
about causal-sites

i.e.

Trans planckian field configurations  
are ephemeral bound state  
aggregates that come up in the  
action integral

「Lens abstract is form on  
space-like surfaces, but  
Locality invariance not manifest」

Interpreting  $\phi$  and  $\pi$

$$\nu(\lambda) = \text{density of propagating degrees of freedom (mode)} \\ = 0 \quad \lambda > \lambda_0$$

$\nu(\lambda) = 0 \quad \lambda > \lambda_0$  where  $\rho = \text{energy density due to mode}$

In many body theory (like superfluids) one defines

$$v = |\phi|^2$$

Adopt this definition up to a constant

$$|\phi|^2 = \text{density of modes / space-time volume} \\ (\text{if } n_{pe} \neq 1 \text{ then replace } \phi^2 \text{ by } \phi^2 n_{pe}^2)$$

Parametrize cis-trans communication

$$g |\phi|^2 \bar{\psi} \psi$$

$$\text{where } m^2 = g |\psi|^2 |\phi|^2$$

as in QFT

$$m = \text{unperturbed } \phi \text{ propagator} = G^{(0)}$$

$$\text{and } G^{(0)} = m^2 G^{(0)}$$

### Interpreting $\phi$ and $\chi$

$v(\lambda) = \text{density of propagating degrees of freedom (mode)}$   
 $= 0 \quad \lambda > \lambda_0$

$\rho(\lambda) = 0 \quad \lambda > \lambda_0 \quad \text{where } \rho = \text{energy density due to}$   
modes

In many body theory (like superfluids) one defines

$$v = |\phi|^2$$

Adopt this definition up to a constant

$|\phi|^2 = \text{density of modes / space-time volume}$ ,  
(if  $m_{pe} \neq 1$  then replace  $\phi^2$  by  $\phi^2 m_{pe}^{-2}$ )

Parametrize this - from commutation

$$\int |\phi|^2 d^4x$$

$$\text{then } m^2 = g |\psi|^2 |\phi^2|$$

as in QFT

$\psi = \text{unperturbed } \phi \text{ propagator} = G^{(0)}$

$$\text{then } G^{(0)} m^2 G^{(0)}$$

$G^{(0)} = \text{propagator: a free round trip exchange}$

$v(\lambda) = \text{density of propagating degrees of freedom (mode)}$   
 $= 0 \quad \lambda > \lambda_c$

$\rho(\lambda) = 0 \quad \lambda > \lambda_c$  where  $\rho = \text{energy density due to mode}$

In many body theory (like superfluids) one defines  
 $v = |\phi|^2$

Adopt this definition up to a constant

$|\phi|^2 = \text{density of modes / space-time volume}$   
(if  $n_{pe} \neq 1$  then replace  $\phi^2$  by  $\phi^2 n_{pe}^{-1}$ )

Parameterize cis-trans communication

$$g |\phi|^2 |\psi|^2$$

$$\text{where } m^2 = g |\psi|^2 / |\phi|^2$$

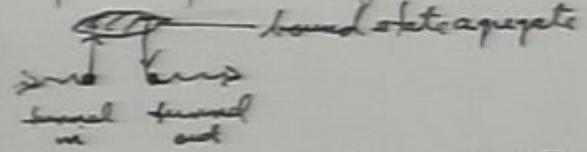
as in QFT

$m = \text{unperturbed } \phi \text{ propagator} = G^{(0)}$

$$m_g = G^{(0)} m = G^{(0)}$$

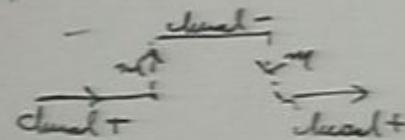
$G^{(0)}$  comes from hopping;  $g$  from round trip exchange

estimate  $\gamma = \text{square of tunneling amplitude} = |t|^2 \ll 1$



$10^{-6}$  is "reasonable": ( $e^{-40} \approx 10^{-5}$ )

If  $\phi$  depends on  $\vec{x}$  as well as  $t$ , it propagates  
in two ways (like the Dirac wave function)



Replace classical - by the quantum )

### Importance of $\omega$ for cosmogenesis

- For ordinary fluids density fluctuations are massless fluctuations  
(Finally from conservation.)
- Also common sense, what is up here is down there

  $\Rightarrow \vec{k}=0$  mode  
and since  $\omega(\vec{k})=0$   
 $k \rightarrow 0$

estimate  $\eta = \text{square of tunneling amplitude} = |t| \approx 1 \ll 1$

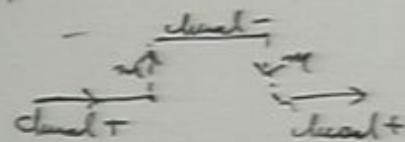
~~small~~ bound state propagator

and thus

small tunnel  
in out

$10^{-6}$  is "reasonable":  $(e^{-40} \approx 10^{-5})$

If  $\phi$  depends on  $\vec{x}$  as well as  $t$ , it propagates  
in two ways - (like the Dirac wave function)



Replace dual- by the reverse )

### Importance of $\omega$ for cosmogenesis

- For ordinary fluids density fluctuations  
are massless fluctuations  
(Famously from conservation.)
- Also common sense, what is up here is down there

no  $k=0$  mode

and lim  $\omega(k) = 0$   
 $k \rightarrow 0$

With  $m \neq 0$ ;  $\lim_{\lambda \rightarrow 0} w(\lambda) = m$

related to node concentration



Since  $\phi^2 \neq 0$  can result in pair annihilation of nodes

- i.e. if  $v = v(\lambda_0)$  and  $p(\lambda_0) = 0 \Rightarrow H^2 = 0$

nodes can "fall into" plausion aggregate

$v(\lambda_0) \rightarrow v(\lambda)$  with  $\lambda < \lambda_0$

→ increases (less gravitational attraction  
energy in aggregated sector)

$H^2 \neq 0 \rightarrow$  coagulation if initial fluctuation  
is sufficiently extreme and  
heterogeneous

---

By same token: If  $\phi \neq 0$  (i.e.  $\lambda < \lambda_0$ )

→ plausion rejoin into nodes,  $\phi \rightarrow 0$ ,  $H \rightarrow 0$

---

$v(\lambda)$  can be created from behind  $H^{-1}$  during

- A fluctuation

scale

since  $\phi^2 \cdot 4^2$  can result in pair annihilation of nodes

- i.e. if  $v = v(\lambda_0)$  and  $\rho(\lambda_0) = 0 \Leftrightarrow H^2 = 0$

nodes can "fall into" planckian aggregate

$v(\lambda_0) \rightarrow v(\lambda)$  with  $\lambda < \lambda_0$

$\rho$  increases (less gravitational attractive energy in displaced nodes)

$H^2 \neq 0 \rightarrow$  cosmogenesis if initial fluctuation is sufficiently extreme and homogeneous

---

By same token: If  $\phi \neq 0$  (i.e.  $\lambda < \lambda_0$ )

planckian reservoir node nodes,  $\rho \rightarrow 0$ ,  $H \rightarrow 0$

---

$v(\lambda)$  can be created from behind  $H^{-1}$  during inflation  $\rightarrow$  scale invariant fluctuation spectrum

Résumé:

- Chaotic and expanding volume  
is a co-tors equilibrium with  $\langle v(\lambda_0) \rangle$   
determined from  $\langle \rho(\lambda_0) \rangle = 0$
  - The trans reservoir - the pump that  
delivers  $p < 0$
  - Coagulation develops a stationary  
homogeneous fluctuation  
 $\rightarrow H^2 = \rho$ , and
  - Relaxation is non-exponential  
Exponentially exponential  
 $\propto \langle \phi \rangle \rightarrow 1$  (i.e. ...)
  - Smooth evolution is no longer  
because  $\dot{\phi}^2$  competes with  $\phi^2$   
i.e. evolution by hopping con-
- Problem: look for cascade of "eddies"

Résumé:

- Chaotic and expanding volume  
is a co-tors equilibrium with  $\langle v(\lambda_0) \rangle$   
determined from  $\langle \rho(\lambda_0) \rangle = 0$
  - The trans reservoir is the pump that  
delivers  $p < 0$
  - Coagulation develops out of a sufficiently  
homogeneous fluctuation, expands due  
to  $H^2 = \rho$ , and separates to relecting
  - Reflecting is most likely a turbulent phenomenon  
Exponentially reponsonse ( $H > 0$ ) growth  
 $\propto \langle \phi \rangle \rightarrow 1$  (i.e. as  $\lambda \rightarrow \lambda_0$ )
  - Smooth evolution is no longer possible  
because  $\dot{\phi}^2$  competes with  $n^2 \phi^2$   
i.e. evolution by hopping competes with tunneling
- Problem: look for cascade of "eddys"