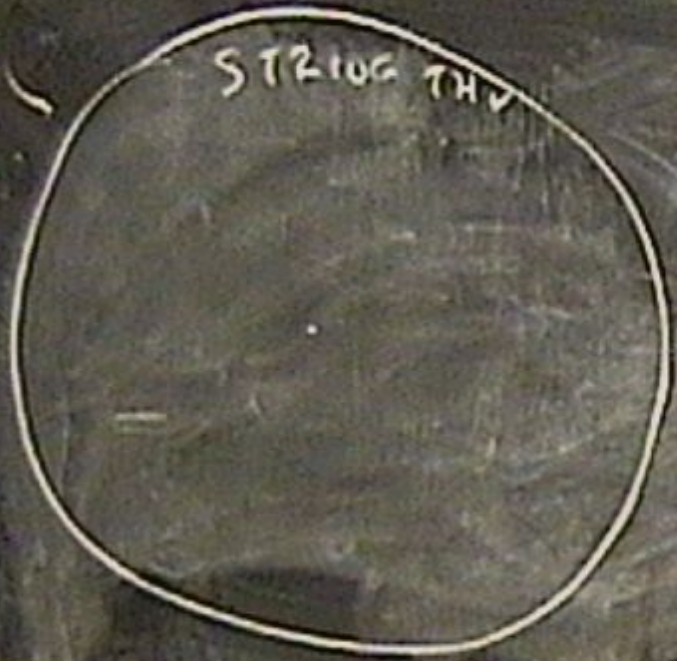


Title: tba

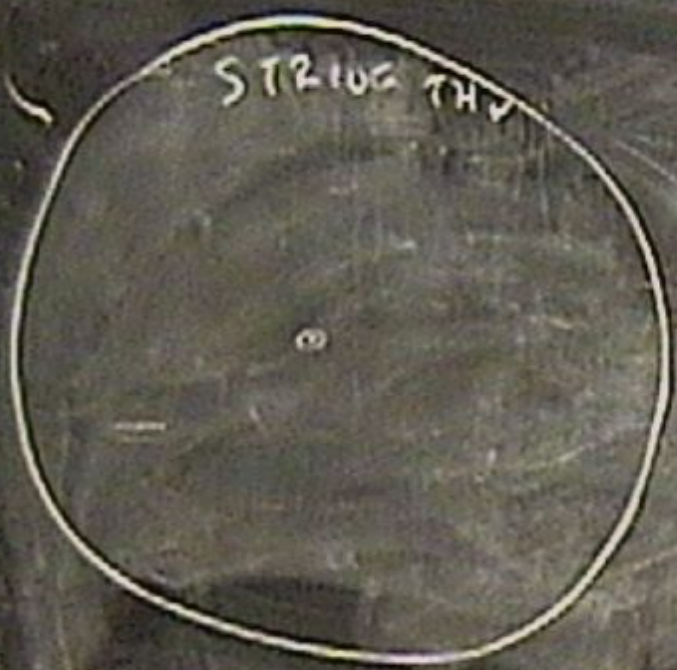
Date: Feb 21, 2006 02:00 PM

URL: <http://pirsa.org/06020035>

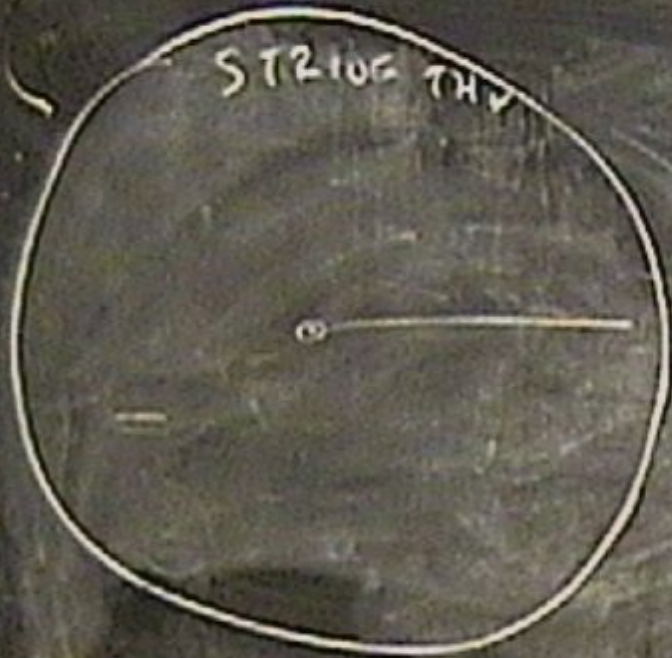
Abstract: tba



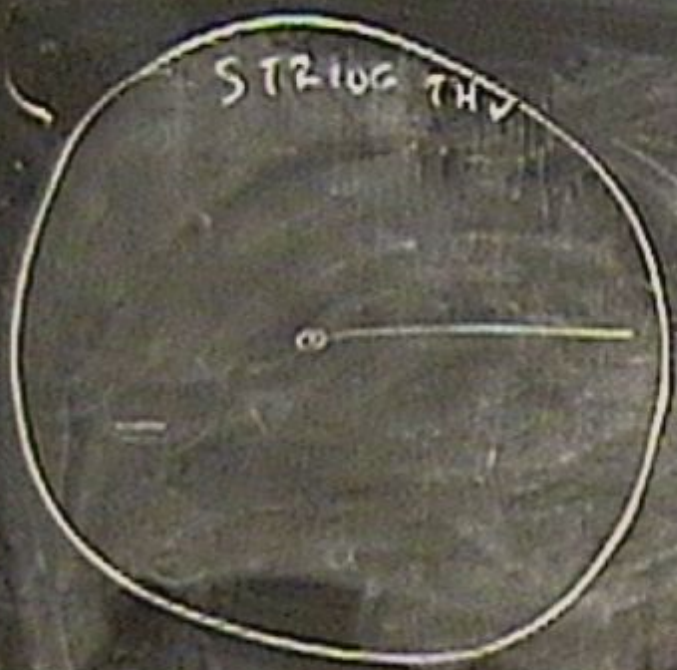
STRING THEORY



STRING THEORY

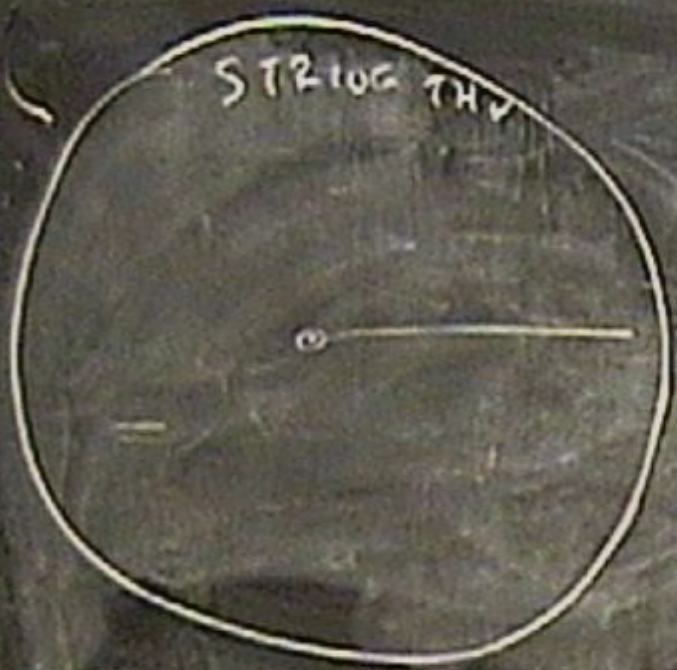


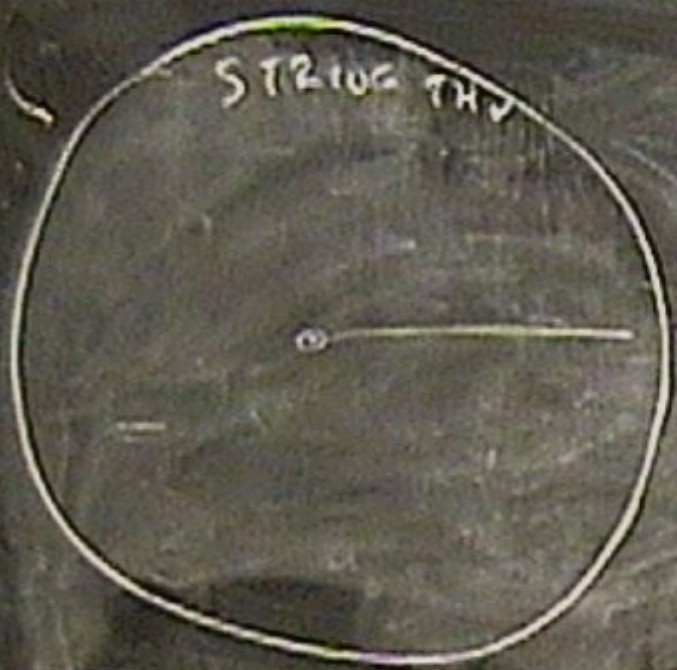
STRIDE THY



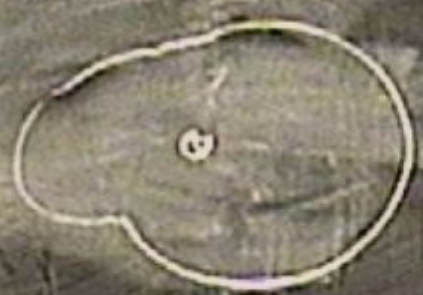
STRING THEORY

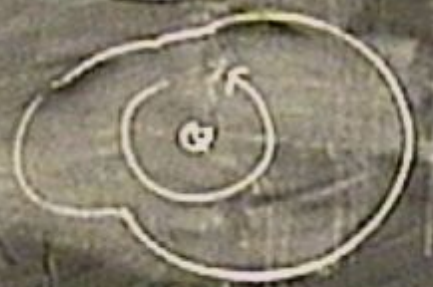
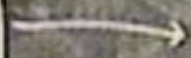
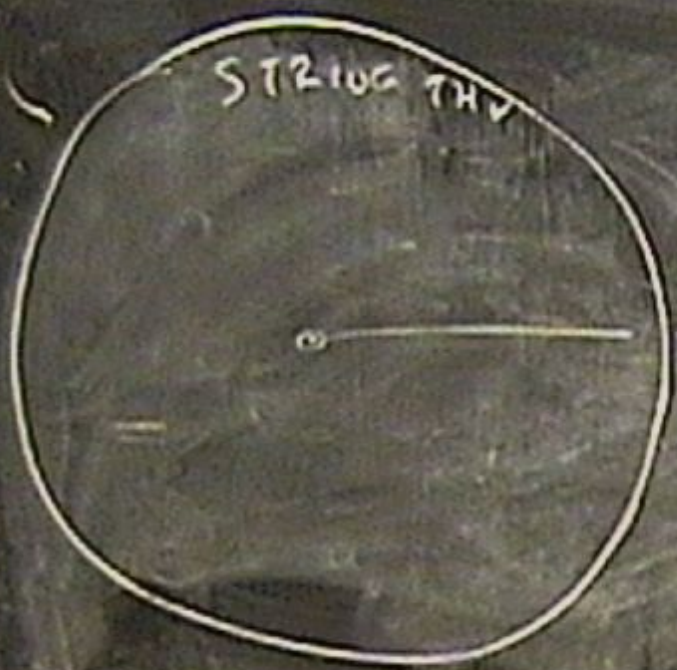




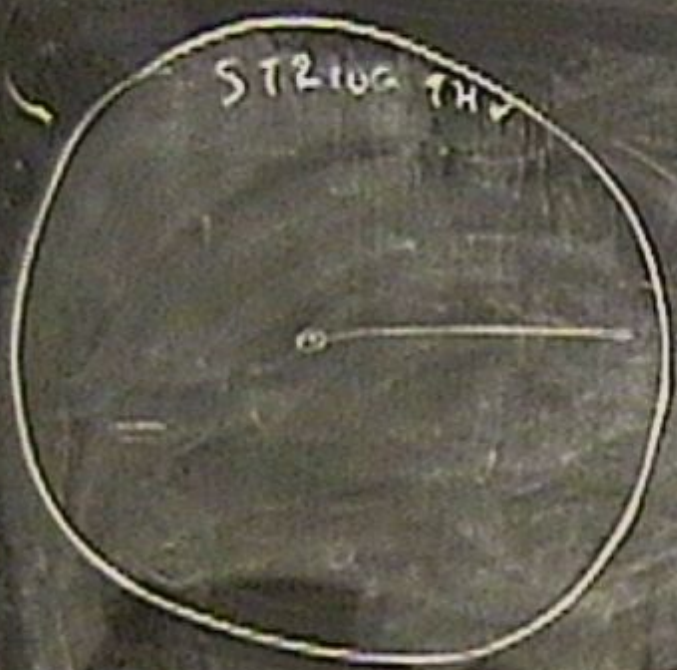


x ~~~~~









X







$$\rightarrow SL(2, \mathbb{Z}) \times SL(2, \mathbb{Z})$$





$$SL_2(\mathbb{Z}) * SL_3(\mathbb{Z})$$





$$SL_2(\mathbb{Z}) \times SL_2(\mathbb{Z})$$

comp struc  $\rightarrow$





$$SL_2(\mathbb{Z}) \times SL_2(\mathbb{Z})$$

row? struc →

$$B + iV = S$$





$$SL_2(\mathbb{Z}) \times SL_2(\mathbb{Z})$$

row? struc  $\rightarrow$

$$B + iV = S$$

$$T \rightarrow \frac{a+ib}{c+id}$$

$$S \rightarrow \frac{a' + ib'}{c' + id'}$$





$$SL_2(\mathbb{Z}) \times SL_2(\mathbb{Z})$$

row? struc  $\rightarrow$

$$B + V = S$$

$$T \rightarrow \frac{a+1}{c+1}$$

$$S \rightarrow \frac{a'+1}{c'+1}$$





$SL_2(\mathbb{Z}) \times SL_2(\mathbb{Z})$



row space  $\rightarrow$   
 $B + iV = S$

$T \rightarrow \frac{a+ib}{c+id}$   
 $S \rightarrow \frac{a' + ib'}{c' + id'}$

$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$



SL<sub>r</sub>(2,7)

$SL_2(\mathbb{Z})$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \theta_1 \\ \theta_2 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow M \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \theta_1 \\ \theta_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$SL_2(\mathbb{Z})$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \theta_1 \\ \theta_2 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow M \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \theta_1 \\ \theta_2 \end{pmatrix}$$



$SL_2(\mathbb{Z})$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \theta_1 \\ \theta_2 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow M \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \theta_1 \\ \theta_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbb{Z}$$

$$\mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$SL_2(\mathbb{Z})$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \theta_1 \\ \theta_2 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow M \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \theta_1 \\ \theta_2 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$= I + \text{"minimal" n. spectral}$

$SL_2(\mathbb{R})$

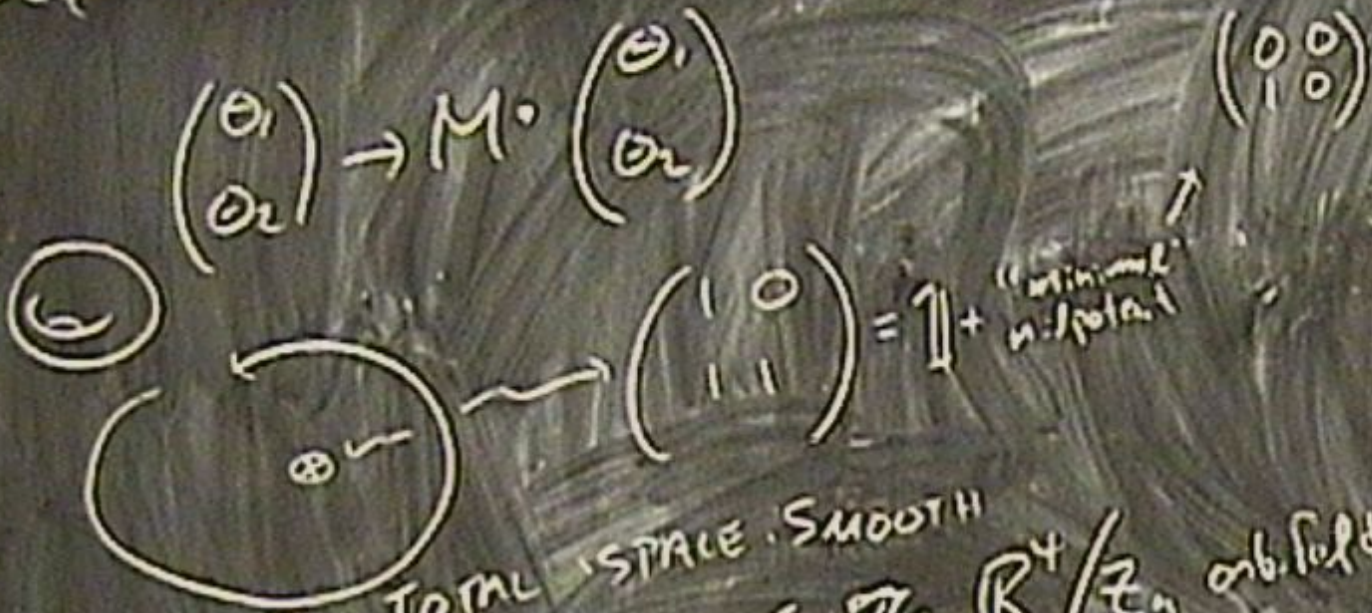
$$\begin{pmatrix} \theta_1 \\ \theta_2 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow M \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \theta_1 \\ \theta_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \mathbb{1} + \text{"minimal n. points"}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

TOTAL SPACE SMOOTH

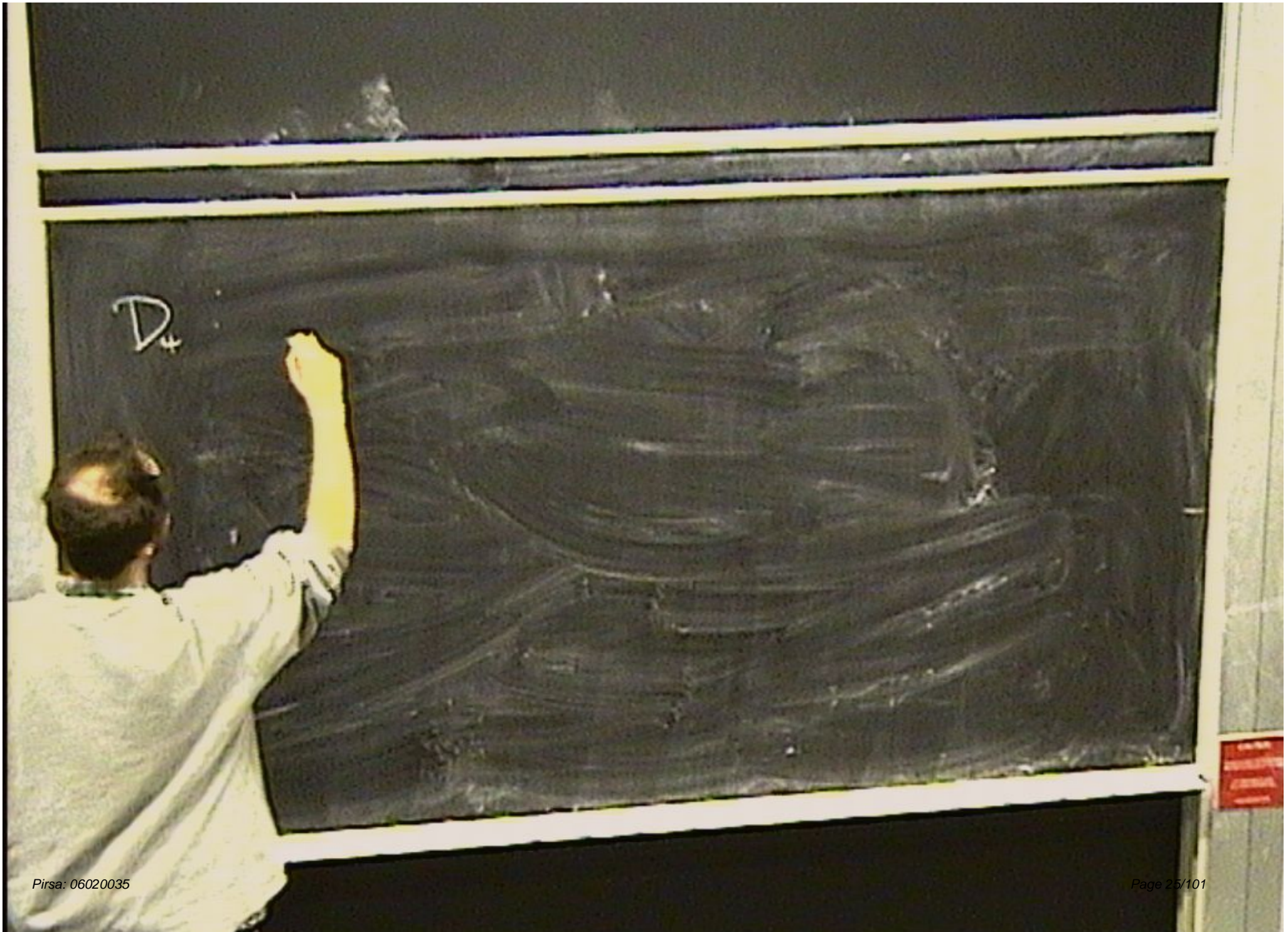
$SL_2(\mathbb{Z})$



TOTAL SPACE SMOOTH  
TOP SPACE  $\mathbb{Z}_n \mathbb{R}^4 / \mathbb{Z}_n$  orbifold

$\mathbb{1} + n \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

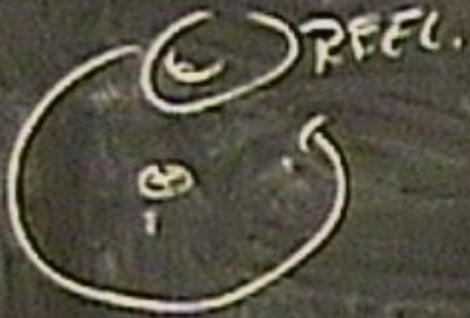




$$D_4 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$



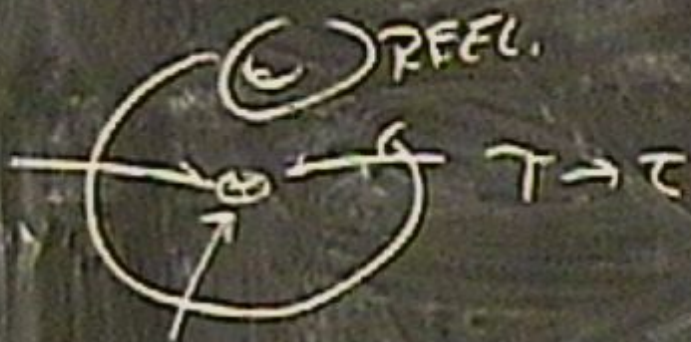
$$D_4 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$



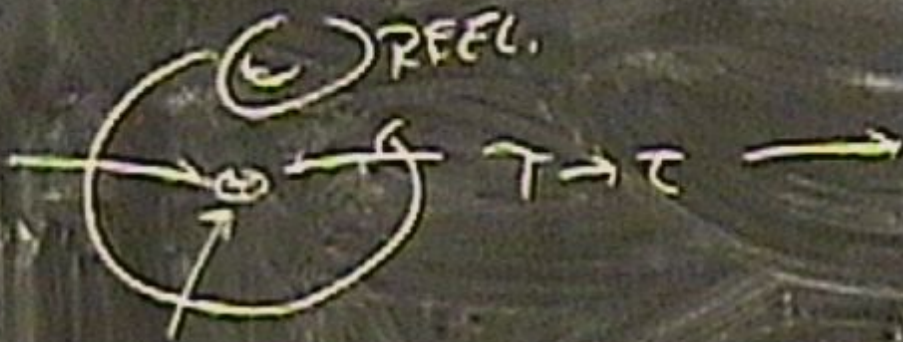
$$D_4 : \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$D_{\psi} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$D_4 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

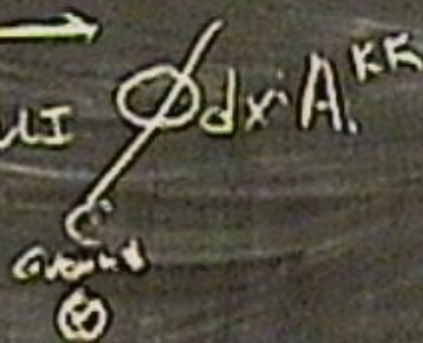


RM with lines

$$D_4 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$



$T \rightarrow \tau$   
ADJUST MODULI



KM Wilson Dinas

$$D_4 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$D_4$  H.A.'S



KK Wilson lines

ADJUST MODULI  $\phi dx \cdot A_{KK}$





$$D_4 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\rightarrow D_4$  H.A.'S



ADJUST MODULI

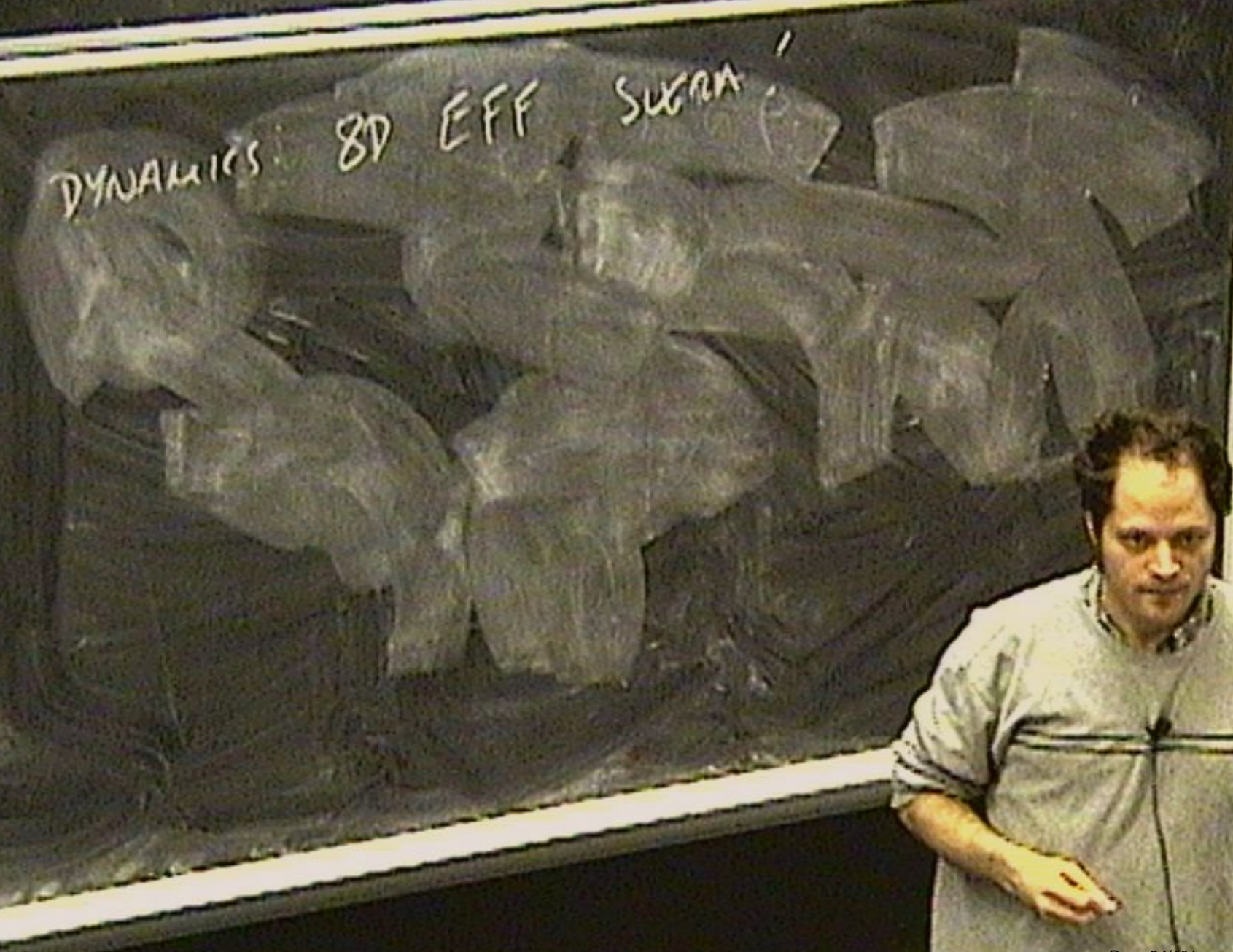
$\rightarrow$

RM with  $\rho$  nos

$$\phi_{dx} A_{KK} \left( \mathbb{R}^{2 \times 2} \times \mathbb{T}^2 \right) / \mathbb{Z}_2$$

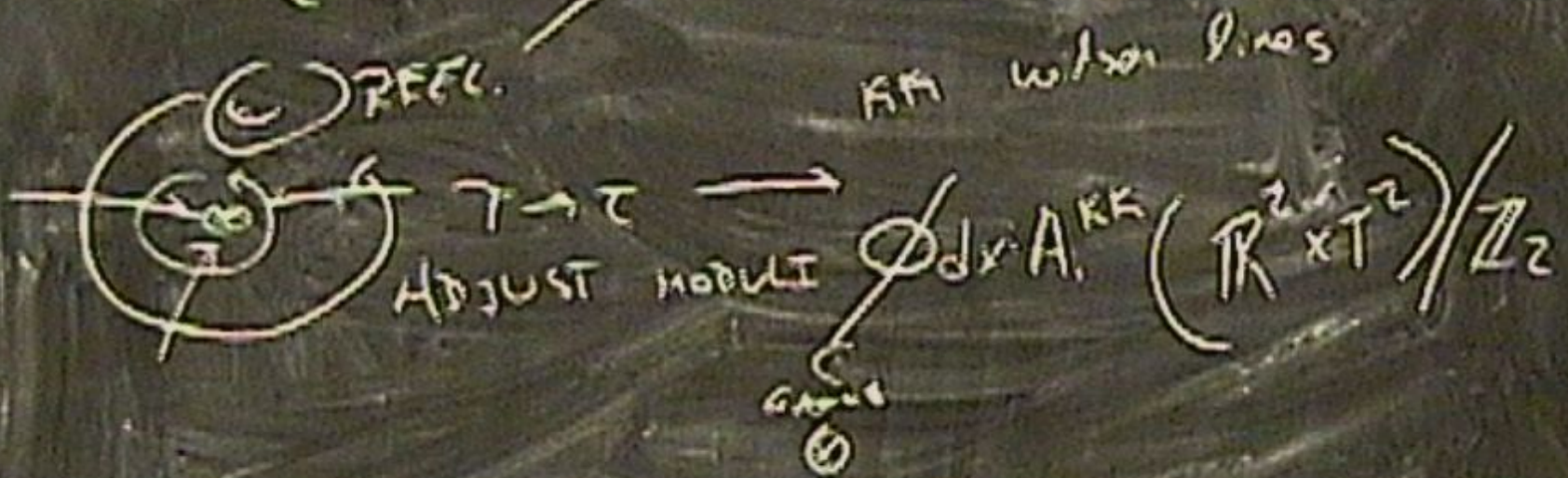
Gauge  $\otimes$

DYNAMICS: 8D EFF SUORA'



DYNAMICS: 8D EFF. SURG!  
FIND BPS SOLUTIONS

$$D_4 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow D_4 \text{ H.A.'S}$$



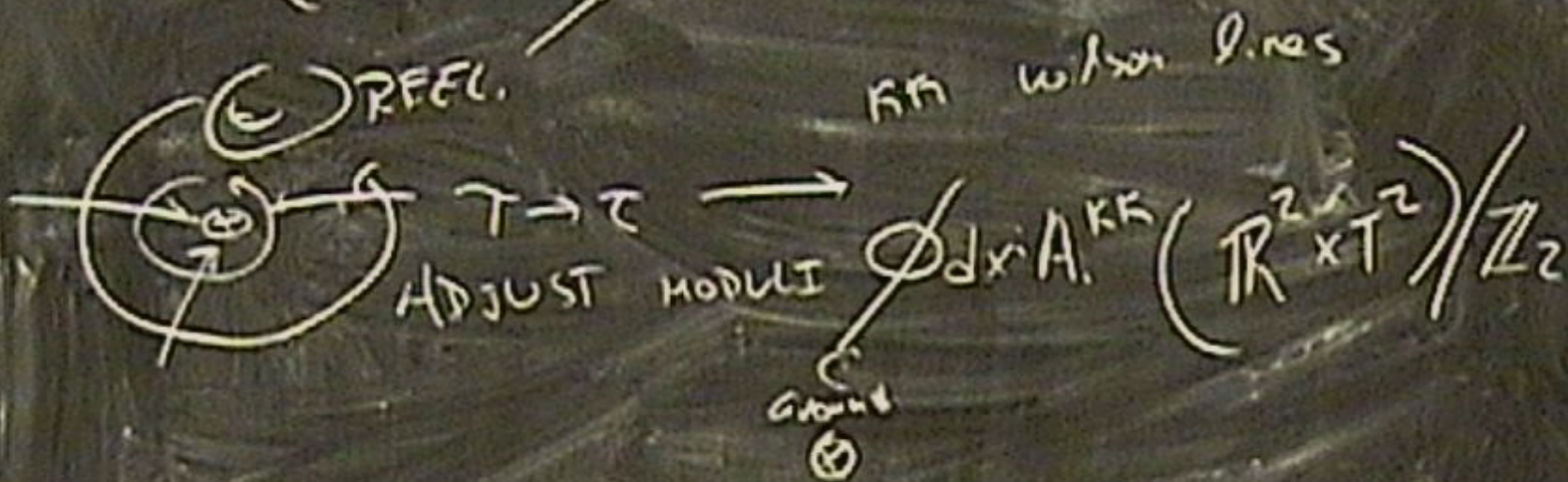
DYNAMICS: 8D EFF. SUGRA  
FIND BPS SOLUTIONS

DYNAMICS: 8D EFF SUGRA!  
FIND BPS SOLUTIONS  
FIND SPECTRUM



DYNAMICS: 8D EFF SURFA!  
FIND BPS SOLUTIONS  
FIND SPECTRUM: AT  $\tau$  MONOD'S (MIN  
PARABOLIC

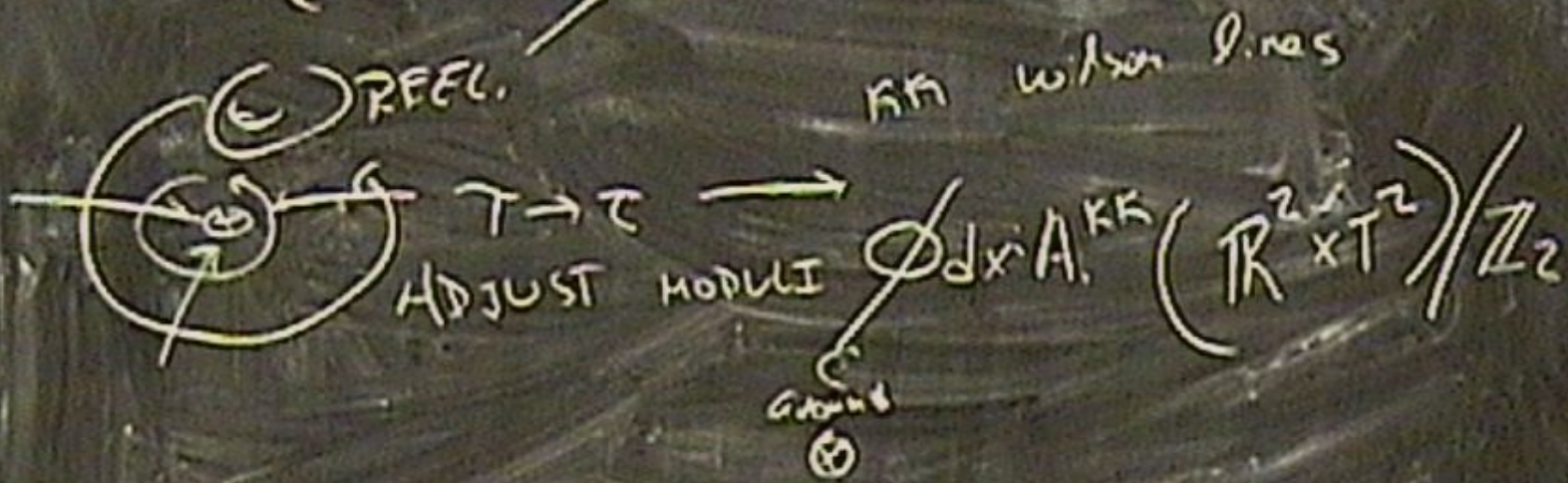
$$D_4 : \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow D_4 \text{ H.A.'S}$$





DYNAMICS: 8D EFF SUGRA!  
FIND BPS SOLUTIONS  
FIND SPECTRUM AT  $\tau$  MONODY (MIN PARABOLIC)  
- MODULI FOR POSITIONS  
- IN TA VECTOR MULTISHEETS

$$D_4 : \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow D_4 \text{ H.A.'S}$$



DYNAMICS: 8D EFF SUGRA!  
 FIND BPS SOLUTIONS  
 FIND SPECTRUM AT MONOD'S (MIN PARABOLIC)  
 FOR POSITIONS  
 - MODULI  
 - IN DA VECTOR MULT  
 $\otimes$   $\oplus$   
 $\mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{H}$

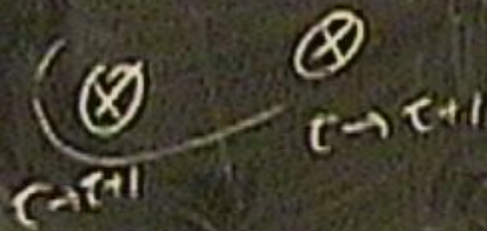


DYNAMICS: 8D EFF SURFA!

FIND BPS SOLUTIONS

FIND SPECTRUM AT MONOD'S (MIN PARABOLIC)

- MODULI FOR POSITIONS
- IN IA VECTOR MULTIPLIETS
- COMPACT?



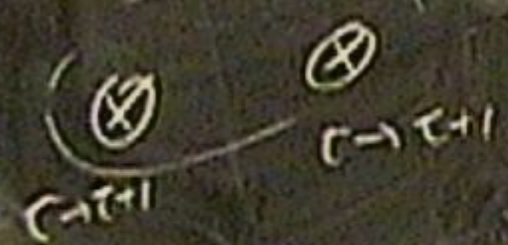
DYNAMICS: 8D EFF SURFA!

FIND BPS SOLUTIONS

FIND SPECTRUM: AT MONOD'S (MIN PARABOLIC)

- MODULI FOR POSITIONS
- IN DA VECTOR MULTIPLETS
- COMPACT?

NEED 24 TO CIFY



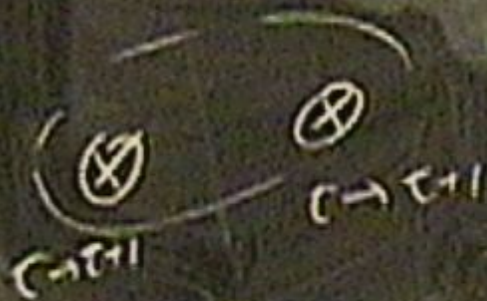
DYNAMICS: 8D EFF SURFA!

FIND BPS SOLUTIONS

FIND SPECTRUM: AT MONOD'S (MIN PARABOLIC)

- MODULI FOR POSITIONS
- IN DA VECTOR MULTIPLTS
- COMPACT?

NEED 24 TO COPY  
ONE MOD SPEC. OF SOLUTIONS



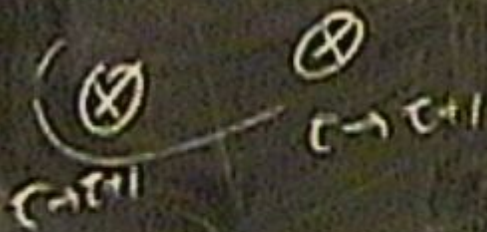
DYNAMICS: 8D EFF SURFA!

FIND BPS SOLUTIONS

FIND SPECTRUM AT MONOD'S (MIN PARABOLIC)

- MODULI FOR POSITIONS
- IN IA VECTOR MULTISETS
- COMPACT?

NEED 24 TO CPFY  
ONE MOD SPEC. OF SOLUTIONS



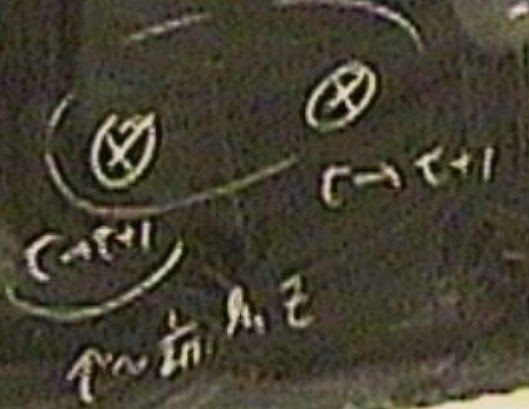
DYNAMICS: 8D EFF SUGRA!

FIND BPS SOLUTIONS

FIND SPECTRUM: AT A MONODY (MIN PARABOLIC)

- MODULI FOR POSITIONS  
- IN DA VEC MULTIPLIERS

- COMPACT NEED COPY SOLUTIONS  
ONE MOD





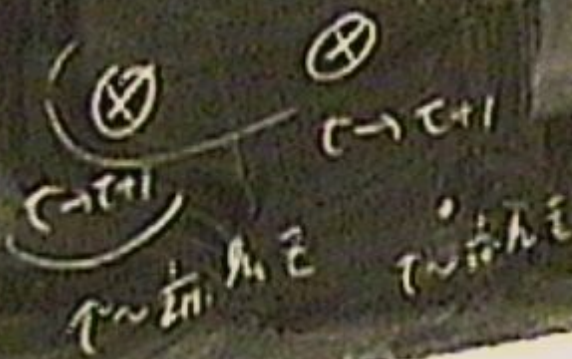
DYNAMICS: 8D EFF SURFA!

FIND BPS SOLUTIONS

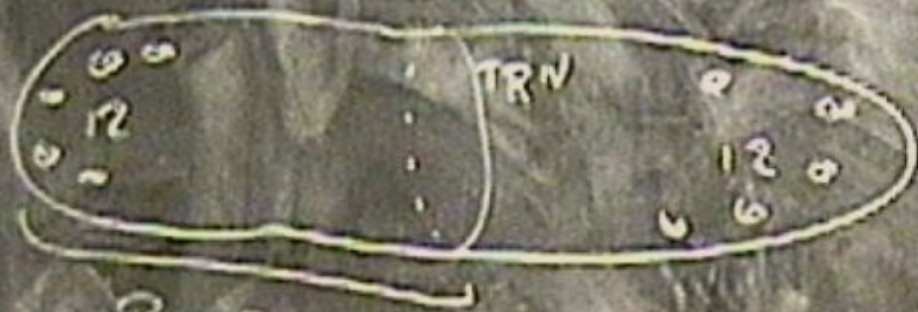
FIND SPECTRUM AT MONOD'S (MIN PARABOLIC)

- MODULI FOR POSITIONS
- $I \rightarrow II$  VECTOR MULTIPLETS
- COMPACT?

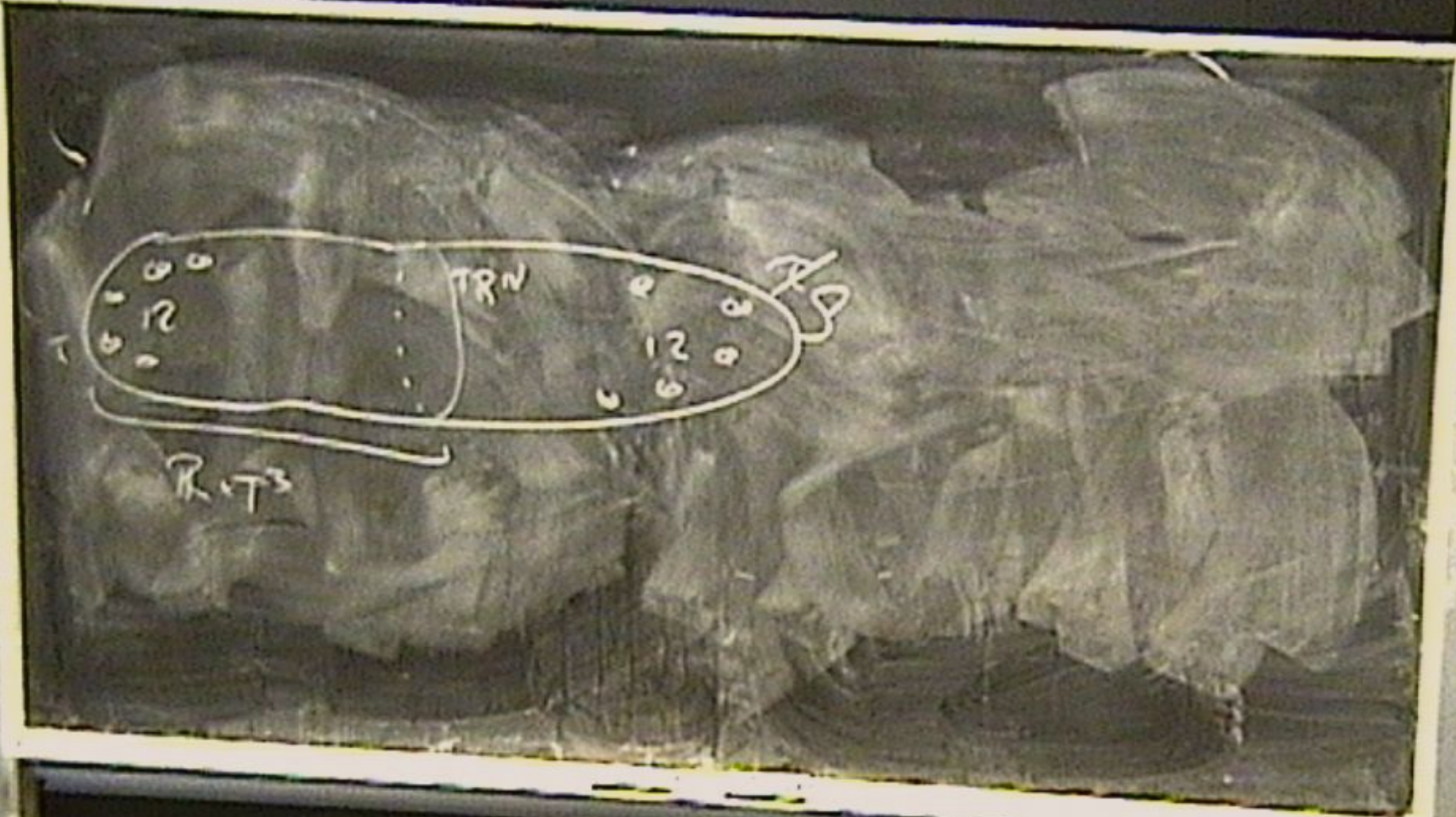
NEED 24 TO CIFY ONE MOD SPEC. OF SOLUTIONS

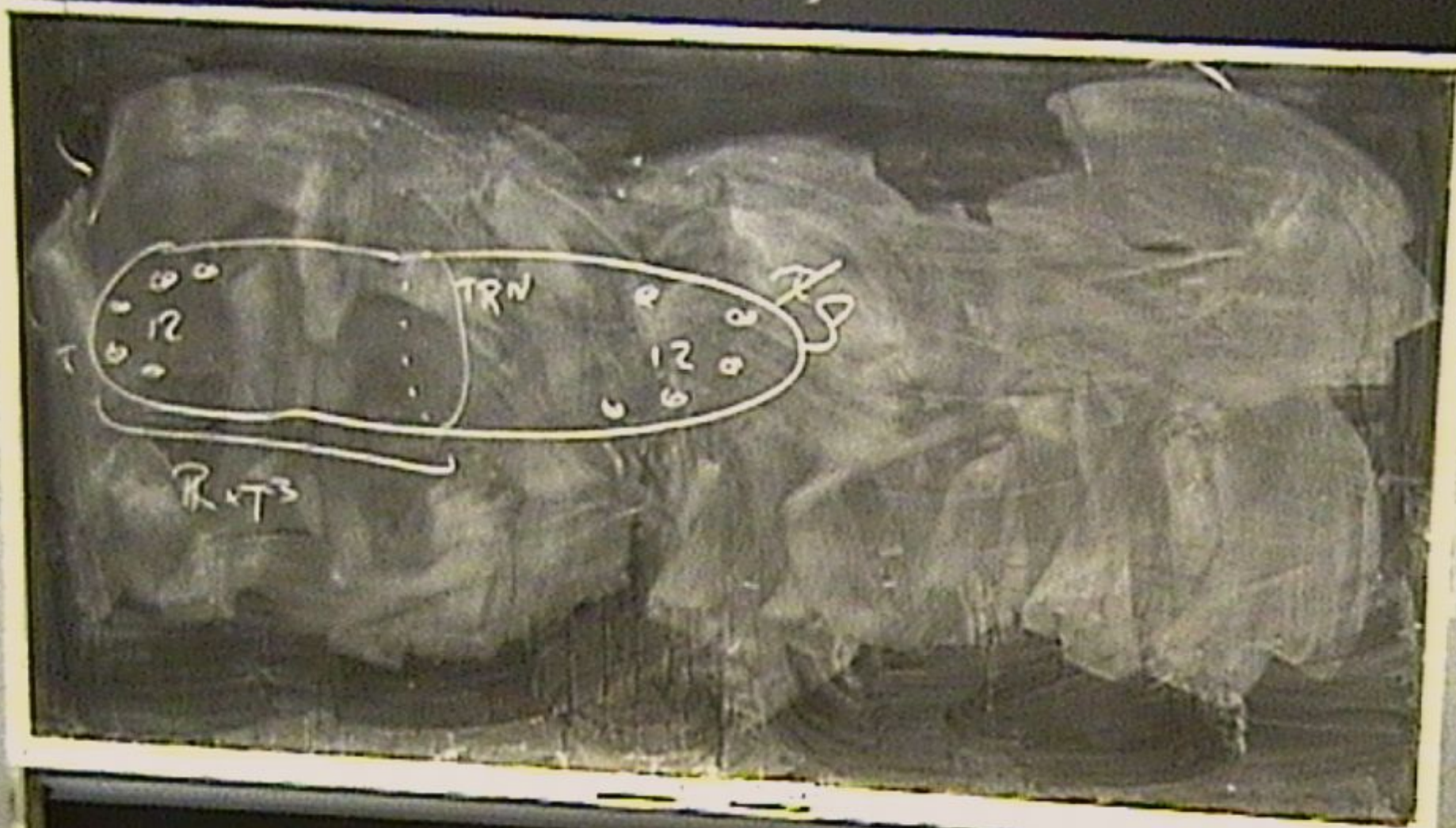


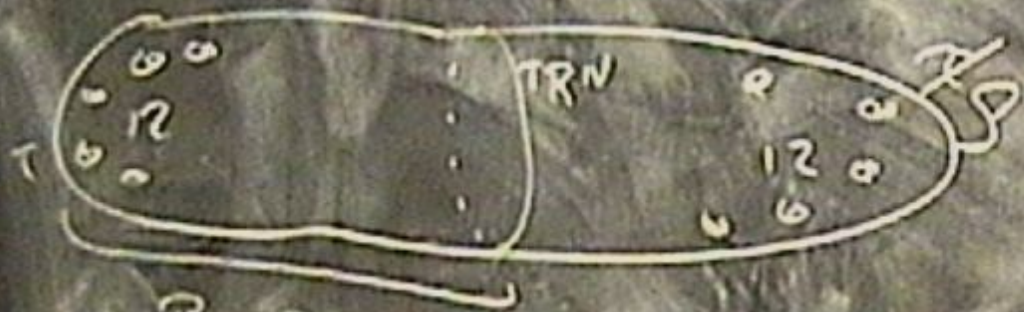




R+T<sup>3</sup>



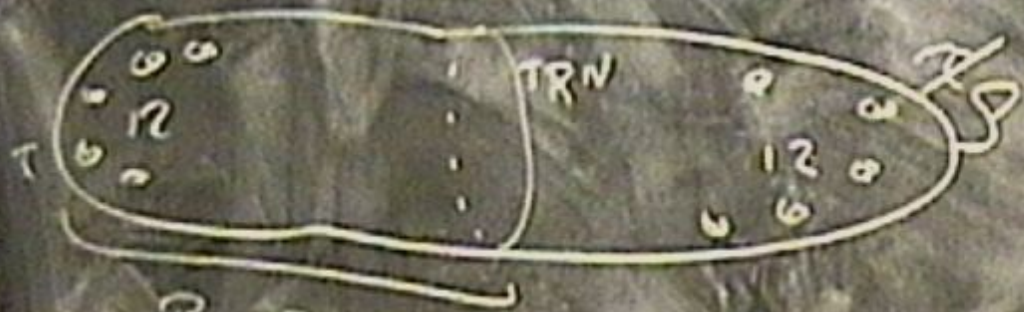




R.T<sup>3</sup>

$\tau \rightarrow \tau$   
 $\beta \rightarrow \beta$

$\tau \leftrightarrow \beta$

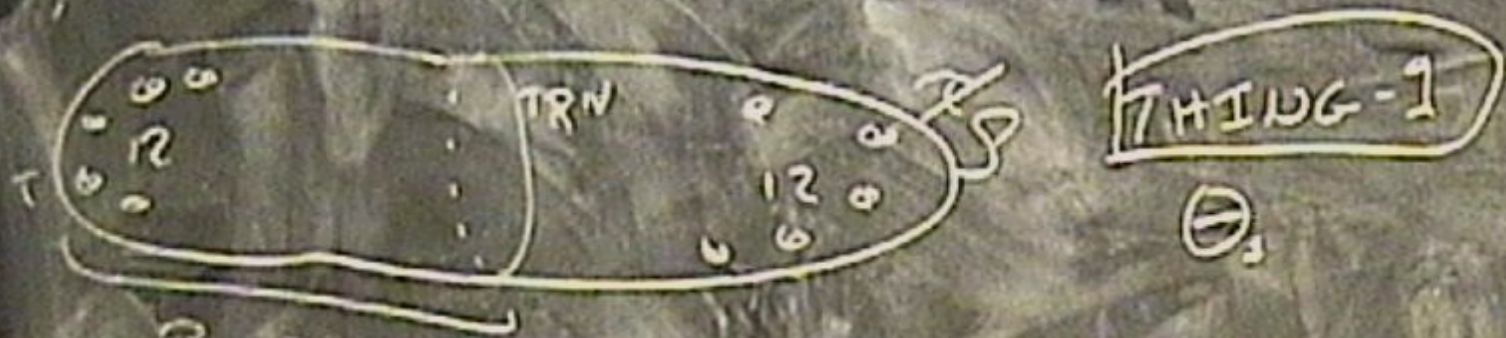


$R \times T^3$

$$\begin{aligned} T &\rightarrow T \\ S &\rightarrow -1/S \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} T &\rightarrow -1/S \\ S &\rightarrow T \end{aligned}$$



R & T<sup>3</sup>

T → T  
S → 1/B



T → 1/B  
S → T



SUSY:  $\Pi A$  ON  $K_3$   $(1,1)$   
 $\Pi A$  ON  $K_3$   $(0,2)$   
 $\Pi A$  ON  $\Theta_1$   $(0,1)$

SUSY:  $\Pi A$  ON  $K_3$   $(1, 1)$   
 $\Pi A$  ON  $K_3$   $(0, 2)$   
 $\Pi A$  ON  $\Theta_1$   $(0, 1)$

SOLVING BPS

SUSY IIA ON  $K^3$   $(1,1)$   
IIA ON  $K^3$   $(0,2)$   
IIA ON  $S^1$   $(0,1)$

SOLVING BPS

SPECTRUM :  $\tau$  U'S VECTORS

SUSY. IIA ON  $K^3$   $(1,1)$   
 IIA ON  $K^3$   $(0,2)$   
 IIA ON  $\Theta_1$   $(0,1)$

SOLVING TSPS

SPECTRUM :  $\tau$  MON'S : VECTORS  
 $\rho$  MON'S : TENSORS  
 $\rho \rightarrow \rho+1 = N^5$



$R \times T^3$

$T \rightarrow T$   
 $S \rightarrow \frac{1}{S}$



$T \rightarrow \frac{1}{S}$   
 $S \rightarrow T$



THING-1

$\ominus$

$R \times T^3$

$T \rightarrow T$   
 $S \rightarrow -\frac{1}{S}$



$T \rightarrow -\frac{1}{S}$   
 $S \rightarrow T$

9 TENSORS  
 8 VECTORS  
 20 HYPER  
 1 GRAV  
 =

$\mathbb{K}^3$  (1,1)  
 $\mathbb{K}^3$  (0,2)  
 $\mathbb{O}_1$  (0,1)

$U^i$ : VECTORS  
 $0^i$ : TENSORS

$$\beta \rightarrow \beta + 1 = N S S$$



9 TENSORS  
8 VECTORS

20 HYPER  
1 GRAV

$$29 \cdot n_T + n_V - n_H = 273$$

$K_3$  (1,1)  
 $K_3$  (0,2)  
 $\ominus_1$  (0,1)

$U^c$ : VECTORS  
 $ON^c$ : TENSORS

$$p \rightarrow p+1 = NS5$$





9 TENSORS

8 VECTORS

20 HYPERPL

1 GRAV

$$29 \cdot n_T + n_V - n_H = 273$$

$K_3$  (1,1)  
 $K_3$  (0,2)  
 $\oplus_1$  (0,1)

$U$ 's : VECTORS

$ON$ 's : TENSORS

$$\beta \rightarrow \beta + 1 = NS5$$

9 TENSORS

8 VECTORS

7 HYPER

6 GRAV

=

$$29 \cdot R_T - R_V - R_H = 275$$

$$\begin{matrix} R_T & (0,1) \\ R_V & (0,2) \\ \oplus & (0,3) \end{matrix}$$

U2 VECTORS

U1 TENSORS

$$J - J_H = 155$$

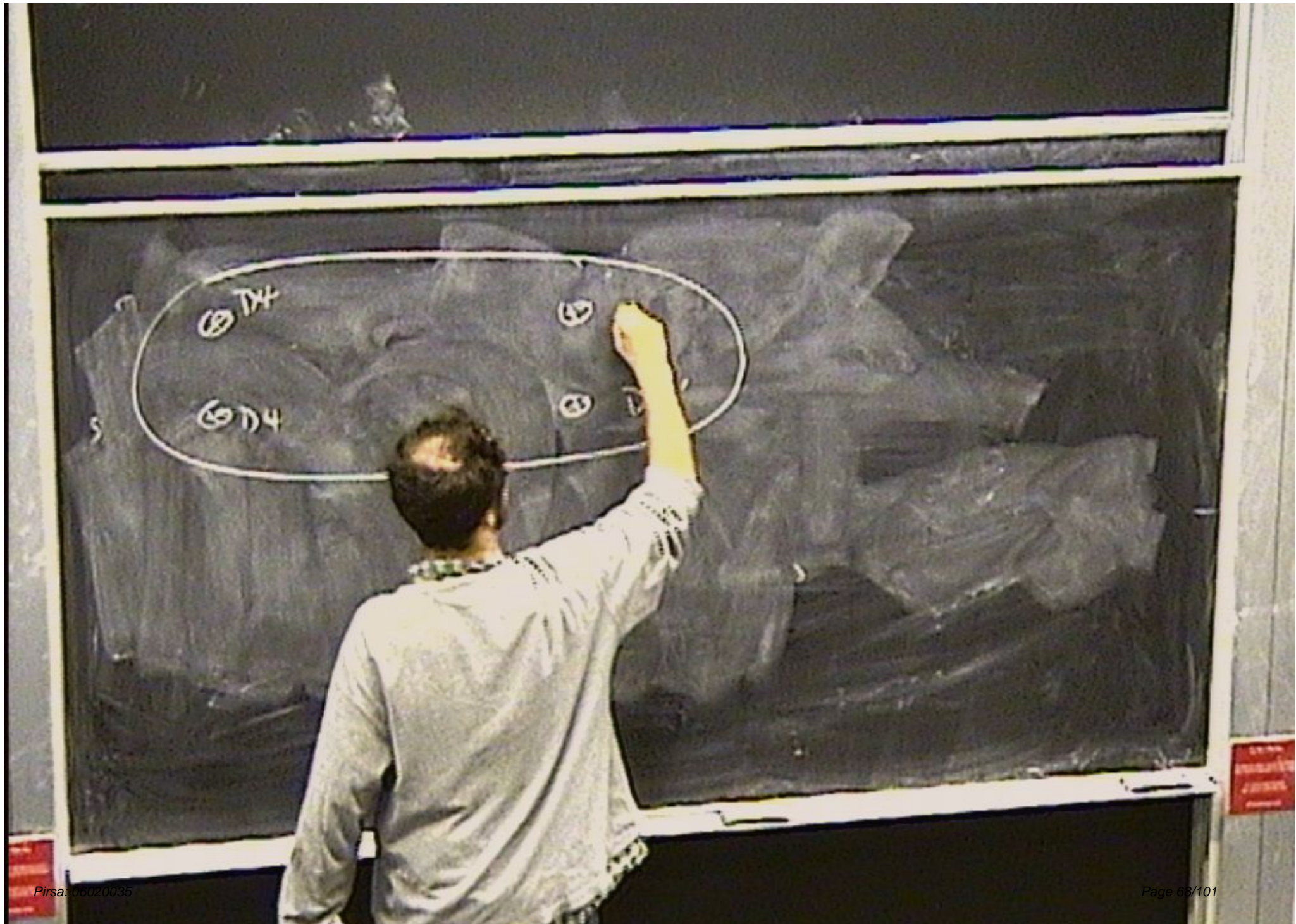


R. T<sup>3</sup>

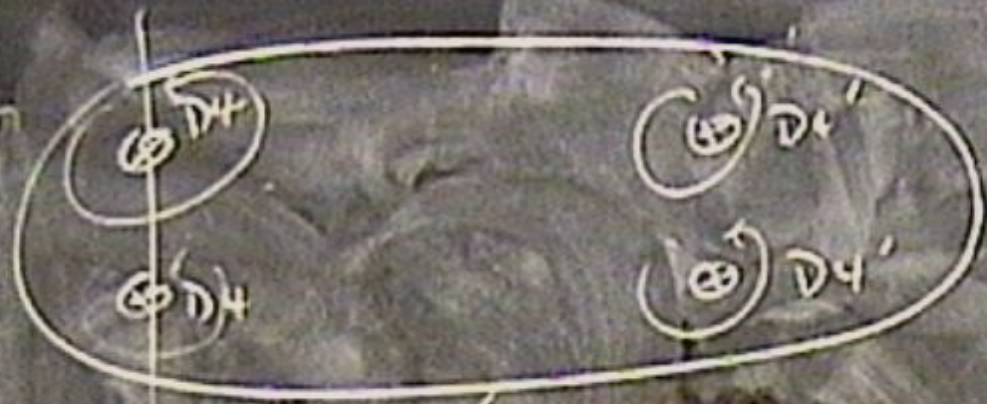
$\tau \rightarrow \tau$   
 $\rho \rightarrow \rho$



$\tau \rightarrow \tau$   
 $\rho \rightarrow \rho$

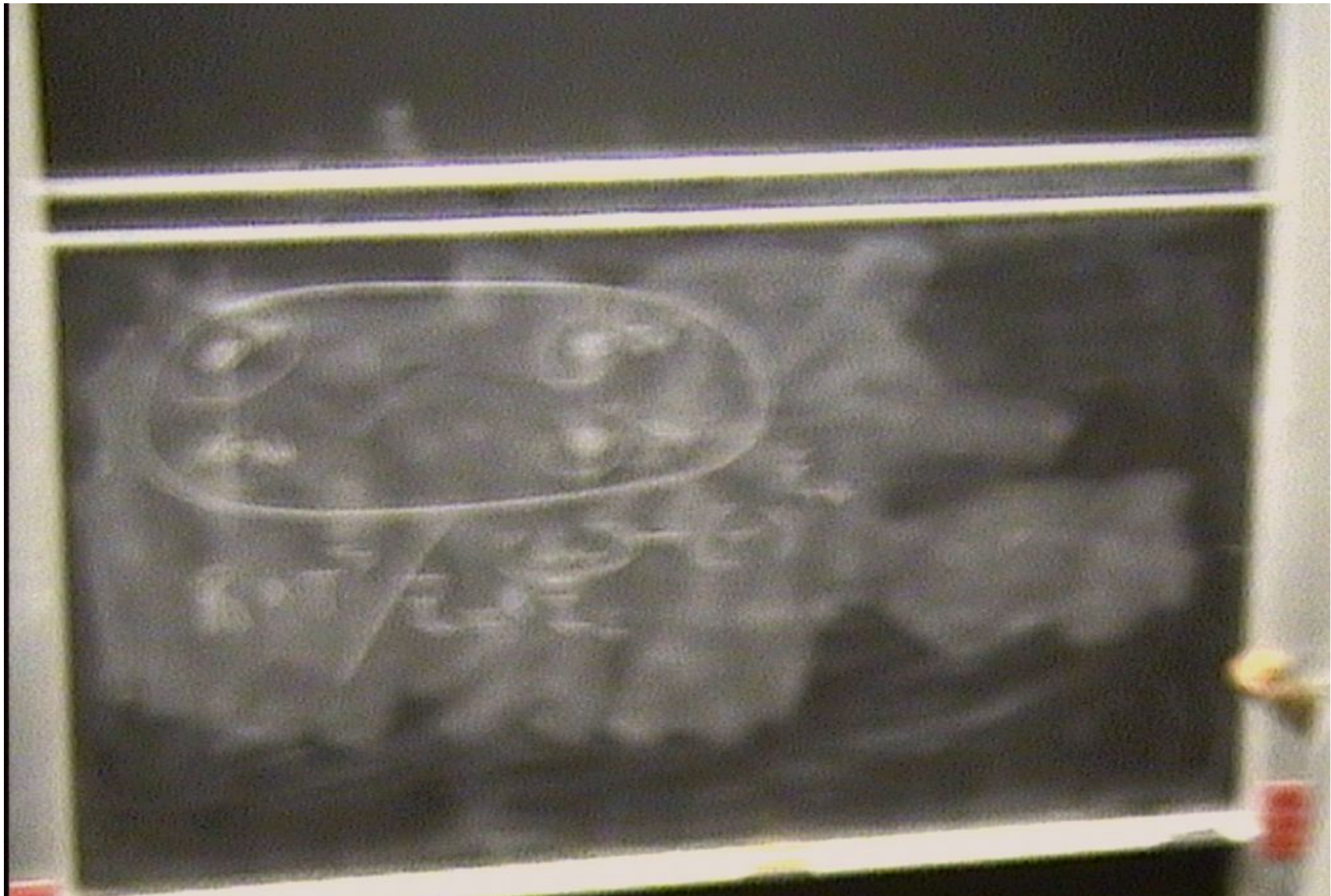


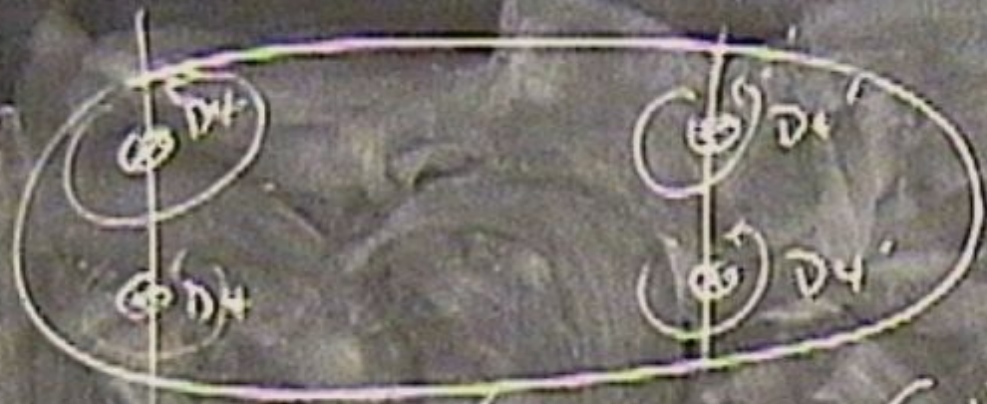




$$\mathbb{R} \times T^3$$

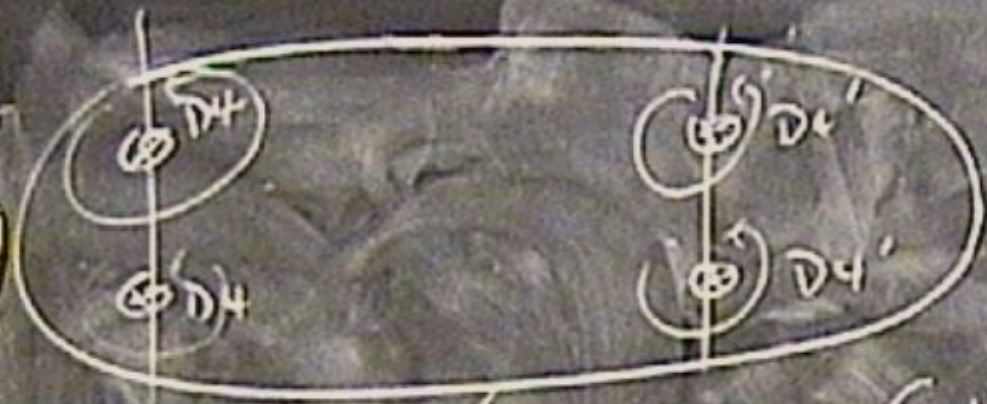






$$\mathbb{R} \times T^3 \xrightarrow{\quad} \mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_2 \xrightarrow{\quad} (-1)^{F_{L_3}}$$





8 TWISTED TENSORS  
8 VECTORS TW.

$$\mathbb{R} \times T^3 \xrightarrow{\quad} \mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_2 \xrightarrow{(-1)} \mathbb{Z}_2$$

$F_{L_3} \rightarrow$



$$\mathbb{R} \times T^3$$

$$\mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_2$$

$$(-1)^{F_{L0}}$$

- 1 UNTW. TENSOR
- 8 TWISTED TRUERS
- 8 VECTORS TW.



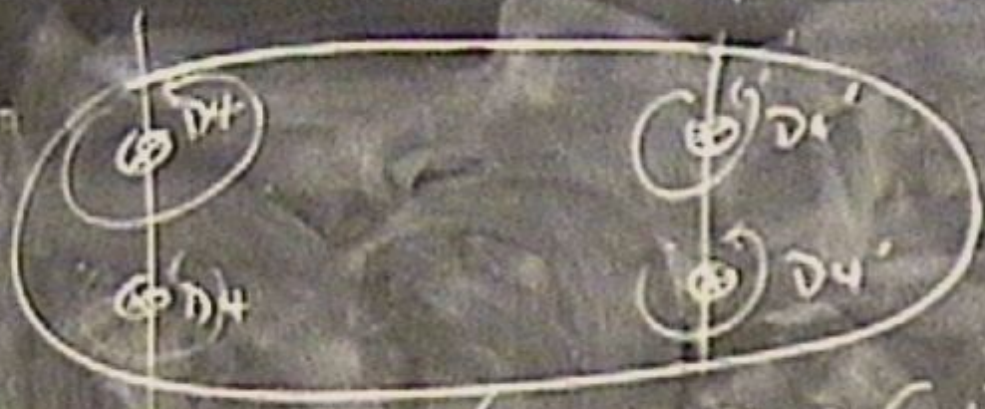
$\mathbb{R} \times T^3$

$\mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_2$

$(-1)$

$F_{L3}$

- 1 UNTW. TENSOR
- 8 TWISTED TENSORS
- 8  $\pi$  VECTORS TW.
- 20 HYPER



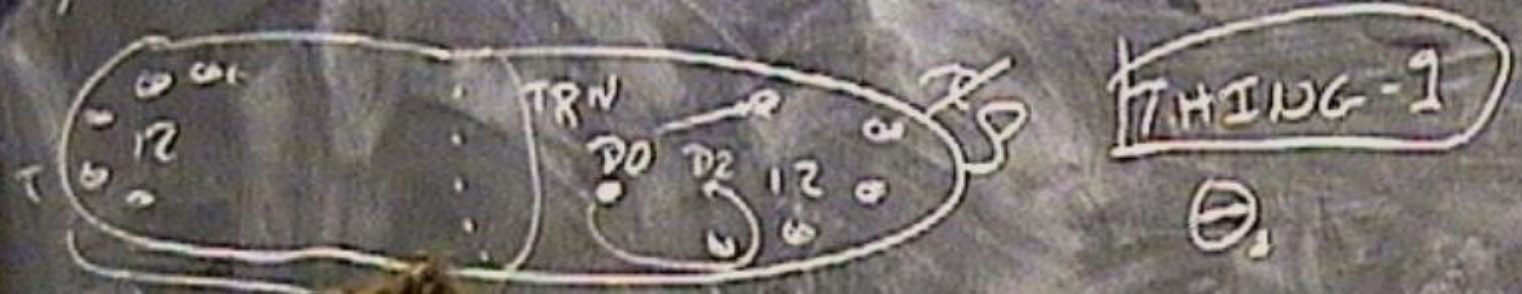
$\mathbb{R} \times T^3$

$\mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_2$

$(-1)$

$F_{4,6}$

- 1 UNTW. TENSOR
- 8 TWISTED TENSORS
- 8 VECTORS TW.
- 20 METERS



RIT





THING-1



R & T

$T \rightarrow T$   
 $S \rightarrow -\frac{1}{S}$



$T \rightarrow -\frac{1}{S}$   
 $S \rightarrow T$

(2, 3)



**THING-1**

$\Theta_3$  (P.g)  $\leftarrow$   $\text{In}(M-1)$

R, T<sup>3</sup>

$\tau \rightarrow \tau$   
 $\beta \rightarrow -1$





**THING-1**

$\oplus_2 (1, 8) \times 5 = (11-1)$

R, T<sup>3</sup>

$T \rightarrow T$   
 $S \rightarrow \frac{1}{S}$



$T \rightarrow \frac{1}{S}$   
 $S \rightarrow T$

$\oplus_2 (1, 8)$





IN



THING-1

$\ominus$  (T, y)  $\leftarrow$  In(M-1)

R, T<sup>3</sup>

$\tau \rightarrow \tau$   
 $\rho \rightarrow \frac{1}{\rho}$

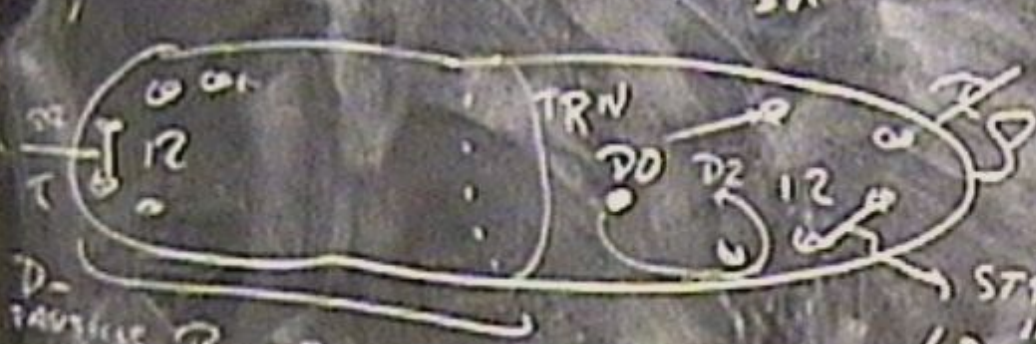


$\tau \rightarrow \frac{1}{\rho}$   
 $\rho \rightarrow \tau$

(1, 3)



IN



THING-1

$\ominus_3$  (P, y)  $\leftarrow$  IN (M-1)

D-  
TABLE IN  
6D R x T<sup>3</sup>

D-  
STRING IN  
6D

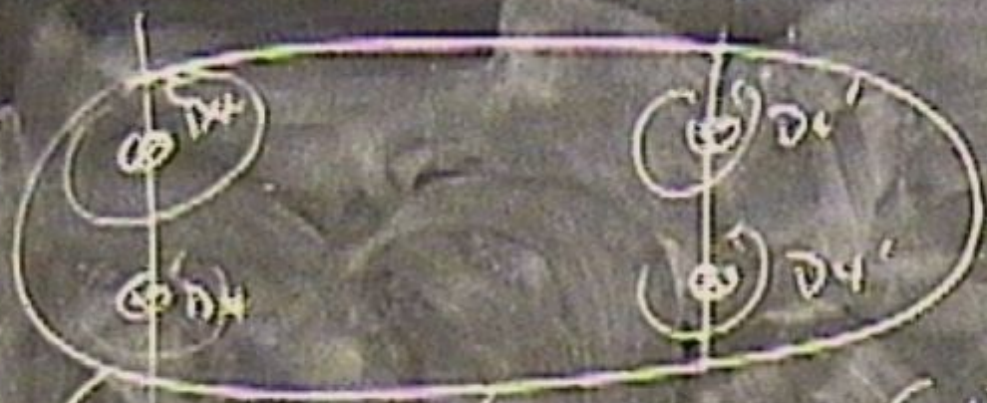
$\oplus$   
(1, 3)

$T \rightarrow T$   
 $S \rightarrow -1/S$



$T \rightarrow -1/S$   
 $S \rightarrow T$





$\mathbb{R} \times T^3$   
SPECTRUM  
OF  
DYNAMS

$\mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_2$

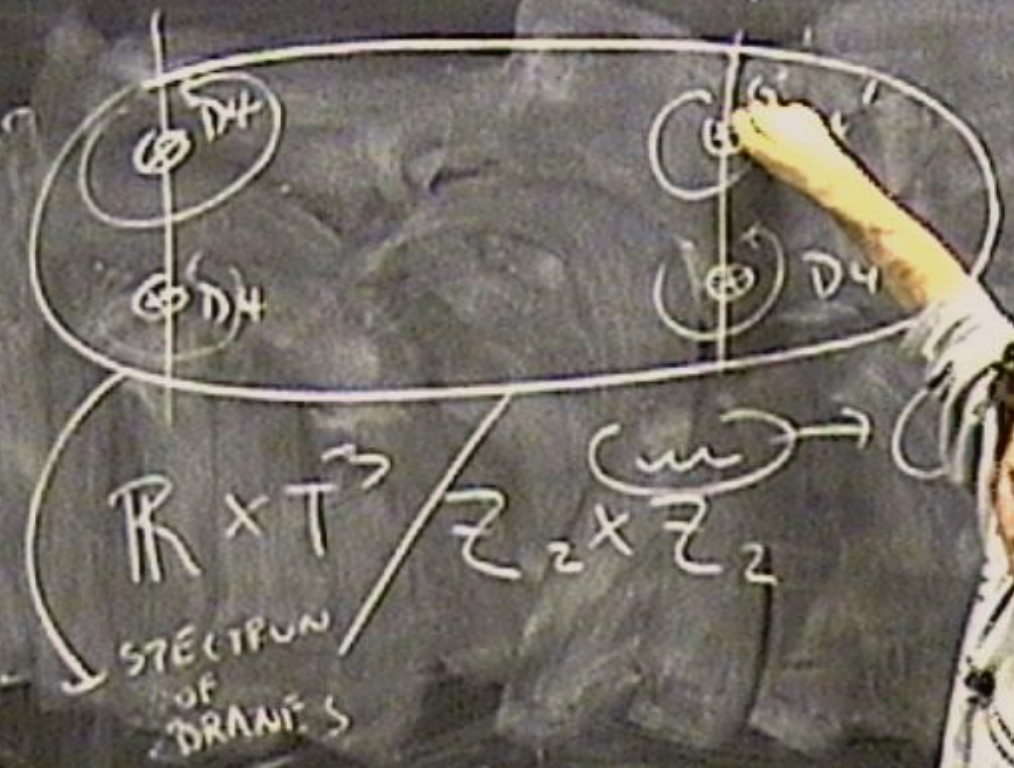
$(-1)$

$F_{L_0}$

20 HT

- 1 UNTW. TENSOR
- 8 TWISTED TENSORS
- 8  $\pi$  VECTORS TW.





- 1 UNTW. TENSOR
- 8 TWISTED TENSORS
- 8  $\pi$  VECTORS TW.
- 20 HYPER S



$\mathbb{R} \times T^3$

SPECTRUM OF DRIFTS

$\mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_2$

$(-1)$

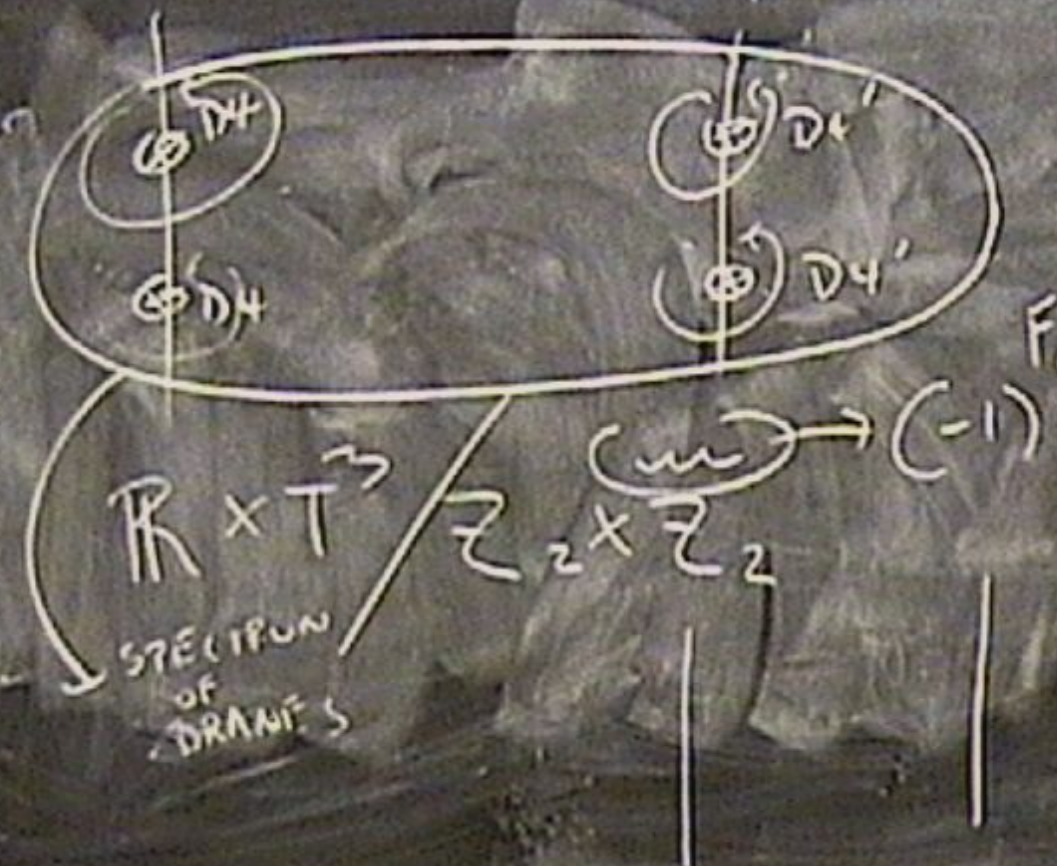
$F_{L_6}$

20 HYPER

1 UNTW. TENSOR

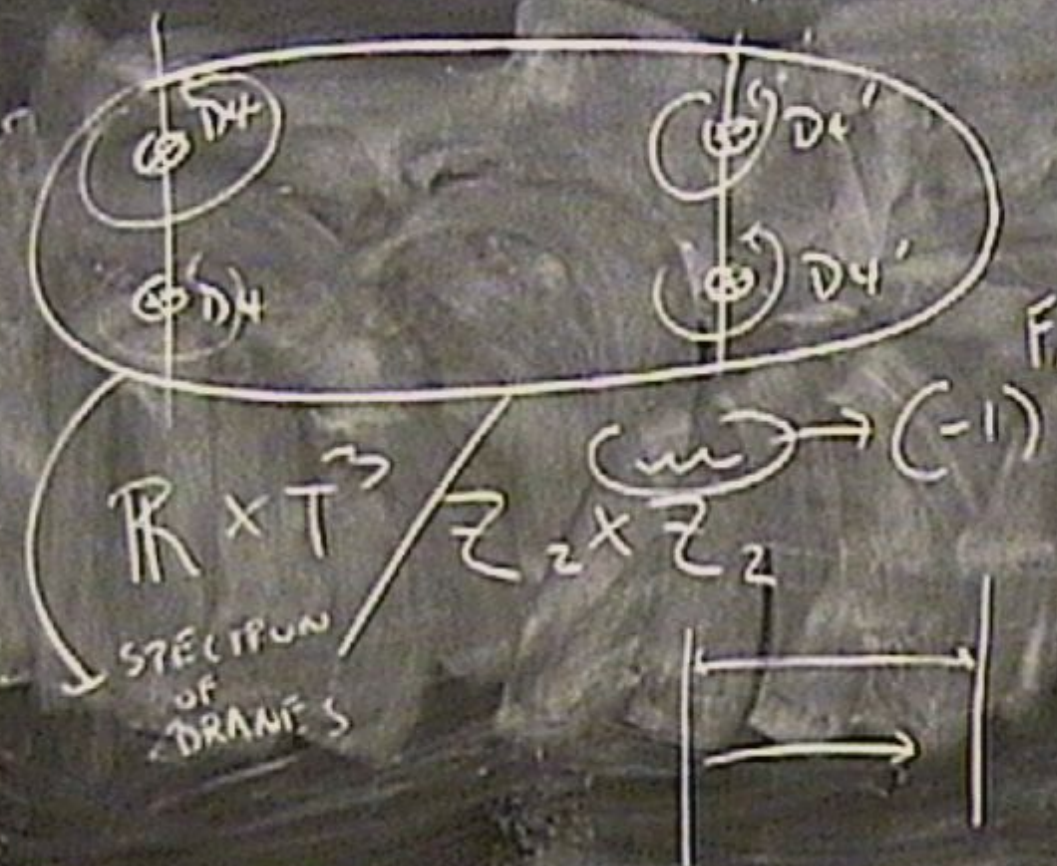
8 TWISTED TENSORS

8  $\pi$  VECTORS TW.



SPECTRUM OF DRAPE S

- 1 UNTW. TENSOR
- 8 TWISTED TENSORS
- 8  $\pi$  VECTORS TW.
- 20 HYPERS
- CLOSED SPAC. SUSY
- 10S CHIRAL



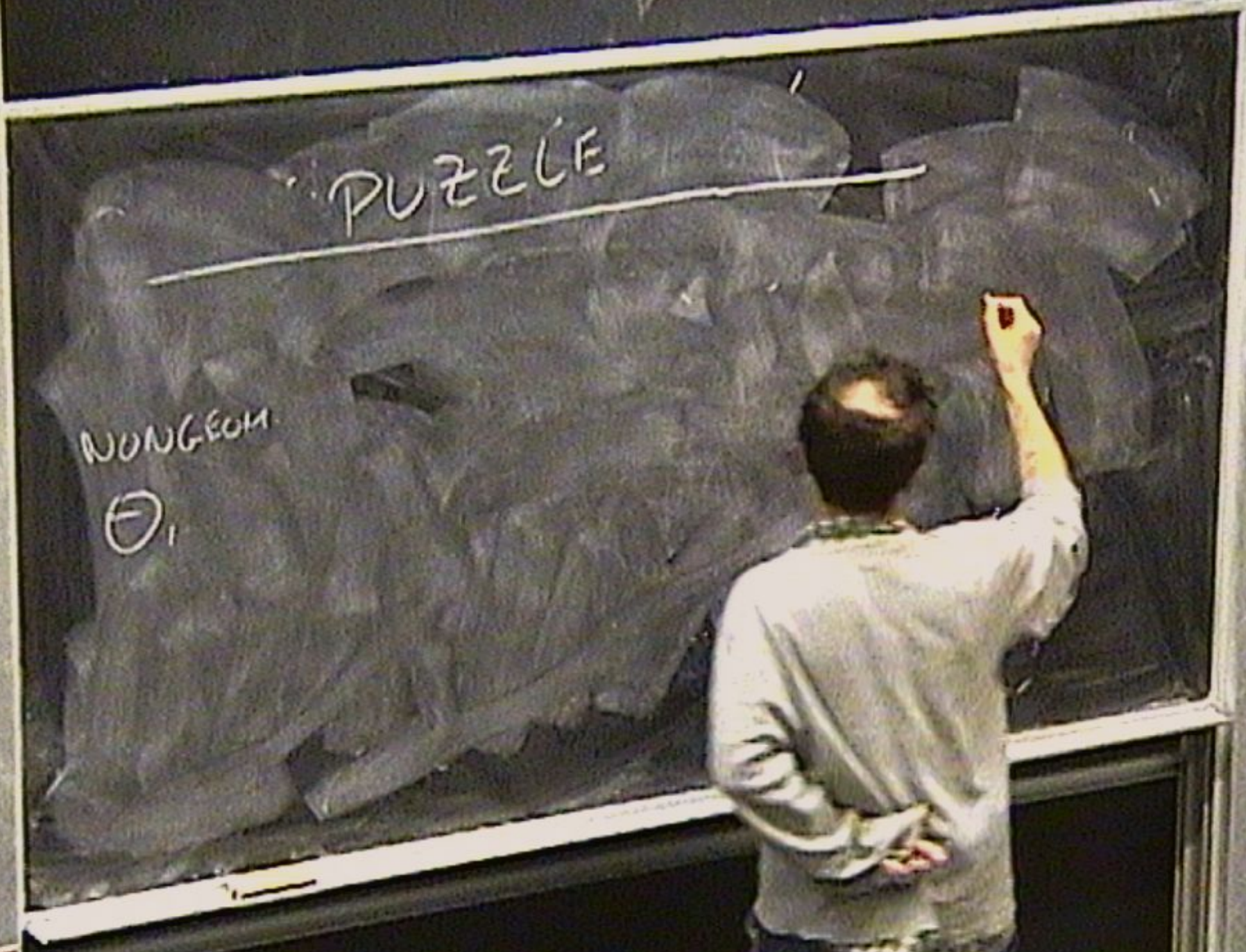
- 1 UNTW. TENSOR
- 8 TWISTED TENSORS
- 8  $\pi$  VECTORS TW.
- 20 HYPERS
- CLOSED STRING SPACETIME SUSY
- IAS CHIRAL

NTW. TENSOR  
WISTEP  
TENSORS  
VECTORS  
TW.  
HYPER  
OSFD  
SIPWIC  
ALCUMIE  
SUSY  
OS  
HIPAL

PUZZLE







PUZZLE

NON-GEOM.

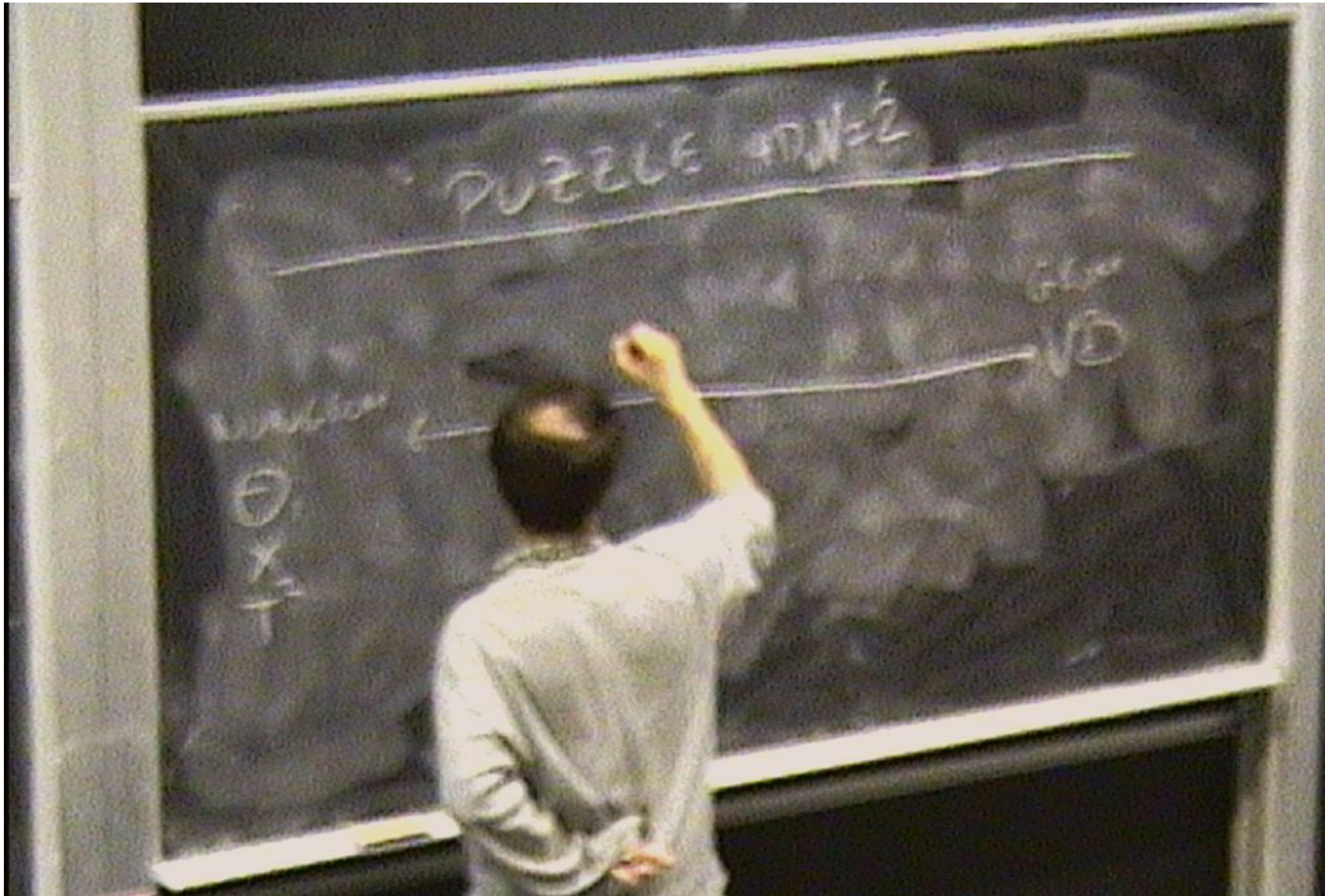
$\Theta$

PUZZLE

GEOM

NON-GEOM.

$\Theta_1$



DUZELLE 40/10/2

DUZELLE

⊖  
X  
+

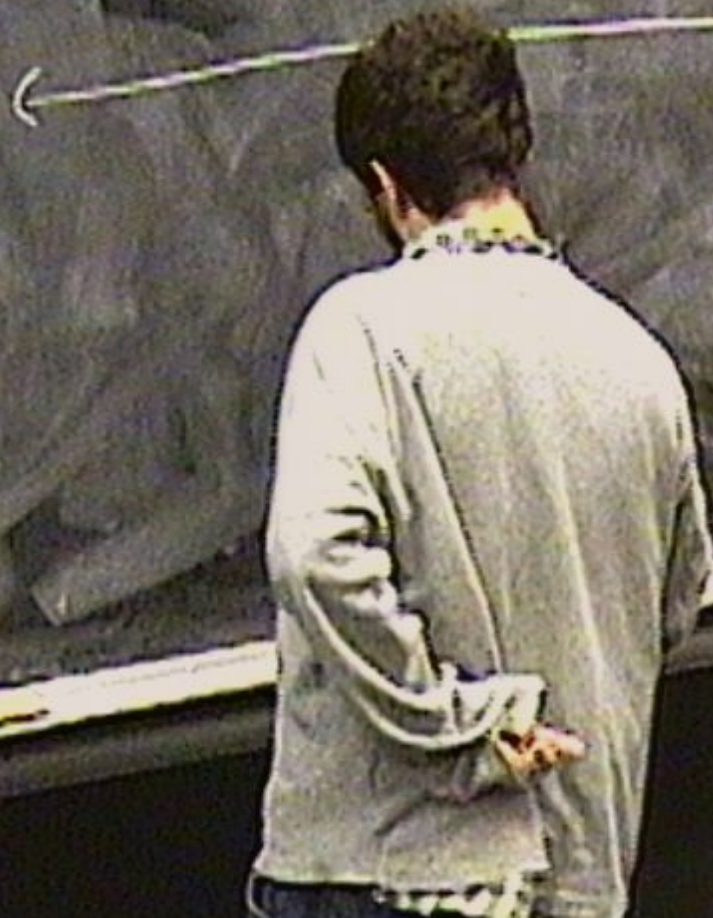
VD

PUZZLE 4D,  $N=2$

GEOM  
VIB

NON-GEOM.

$\Theta_1$   
 $X_2$   
 $T_2$



# PUZZLE $4D, N=2$

NON-GEOM.

$\Theta_1$   
 $X_2$   
 $T_3$

GEOM  
VS



PS  
ES

# PUZZLE $4D, N=2$

FRACTIONAL  
BPS

D3'S ON  
CURVES

GEOM

VS

NON-GEOM

$\Theta_1$

$X_2$

$T_3$

BPS  
STATES

# PUZZLE $4D, N=2$

FRACTIONAL  
DIS

NON-GEOM

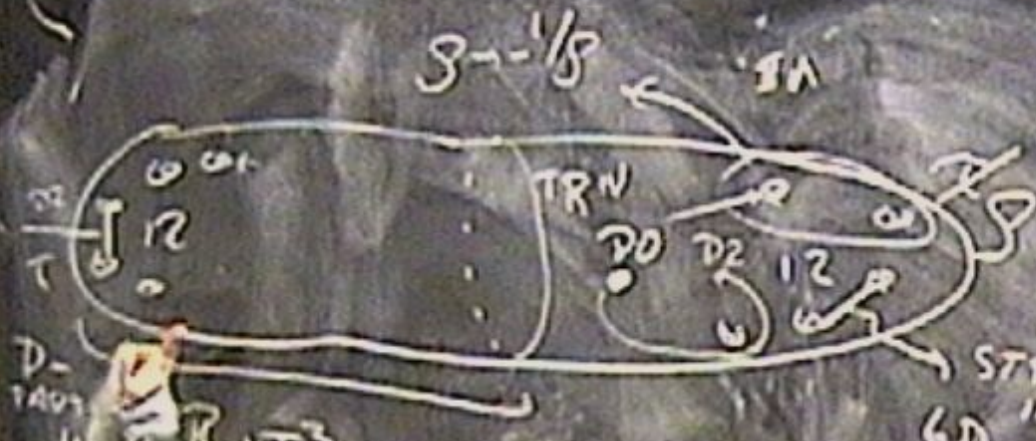
$\Theta_1$   
 $X^3$   
 $T^3$

BPS  
STATES

DIS ON  
CURVES

GEOM

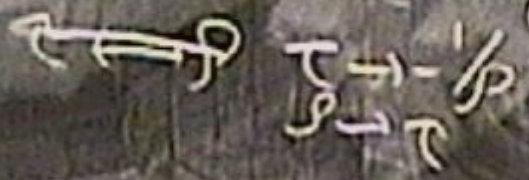
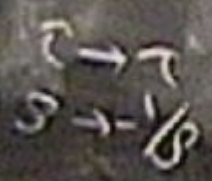
VB



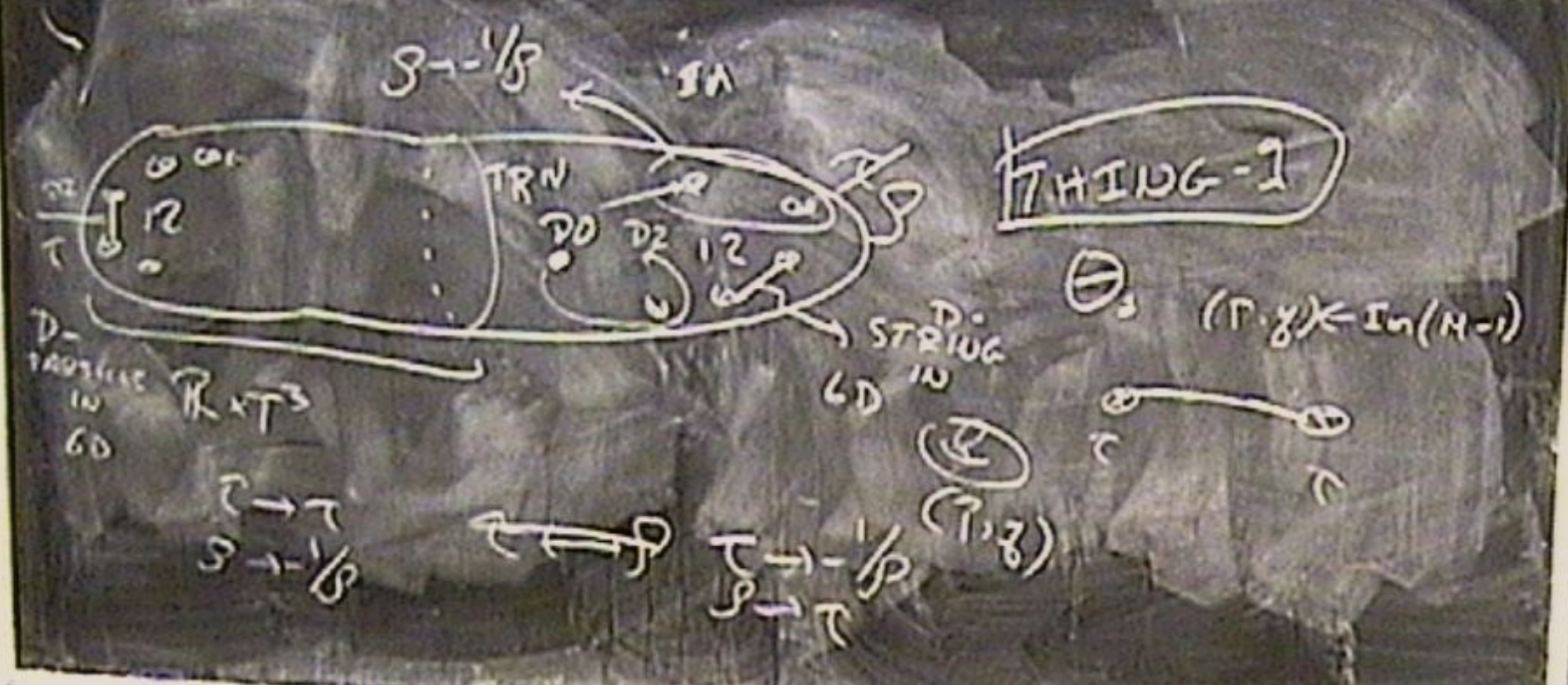
**THING-1**

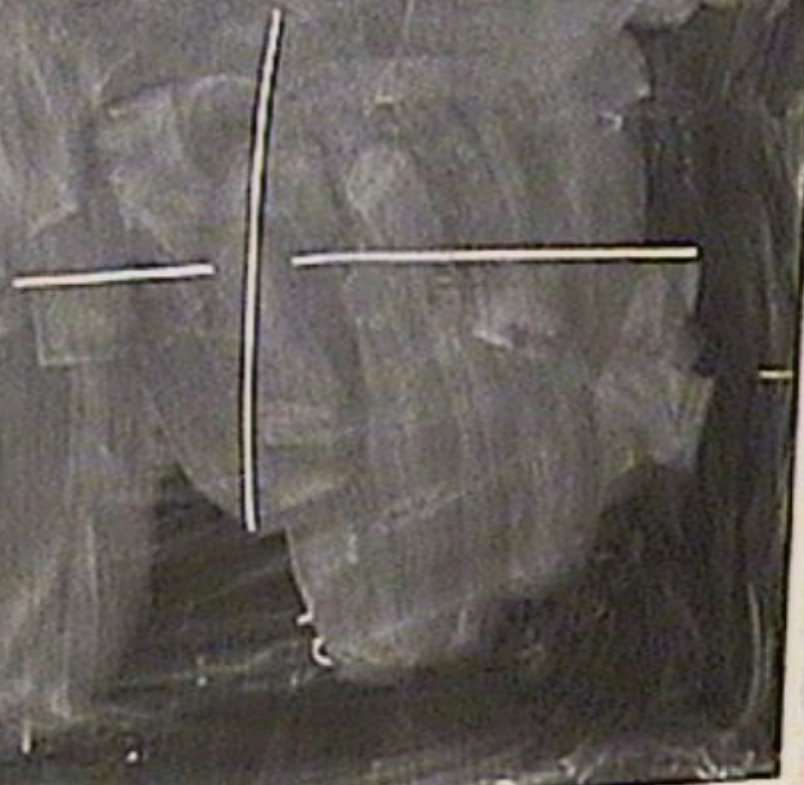
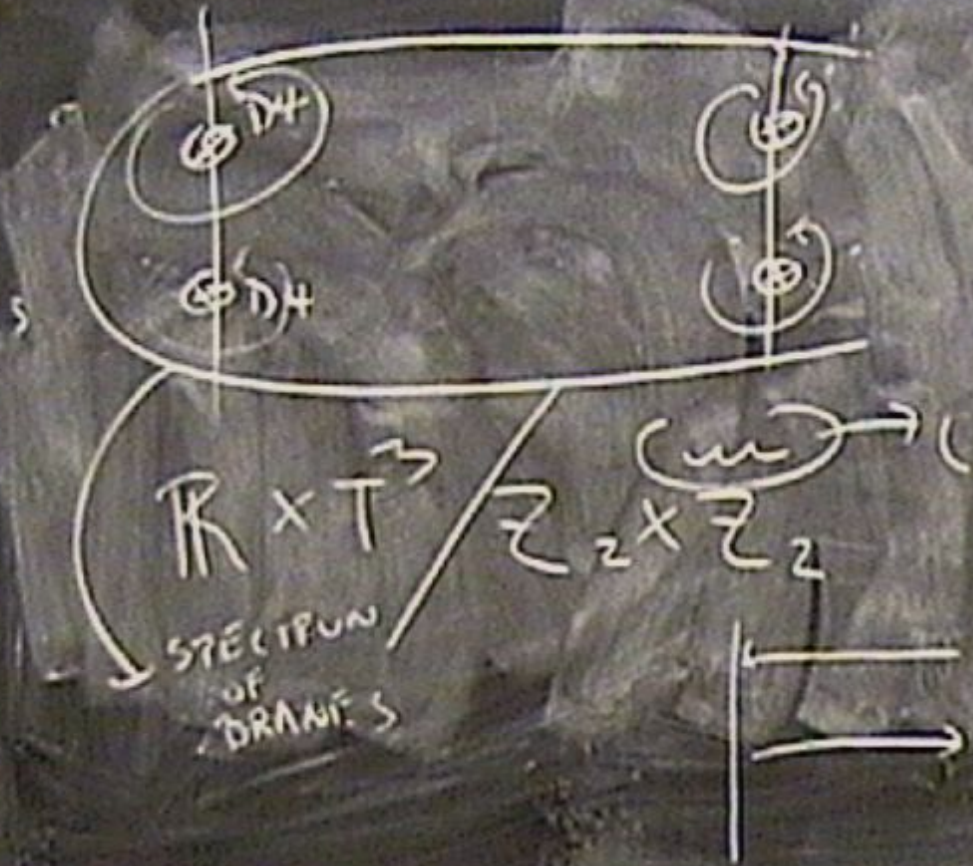
$(T, y) \leftarrow IN(M-1)$

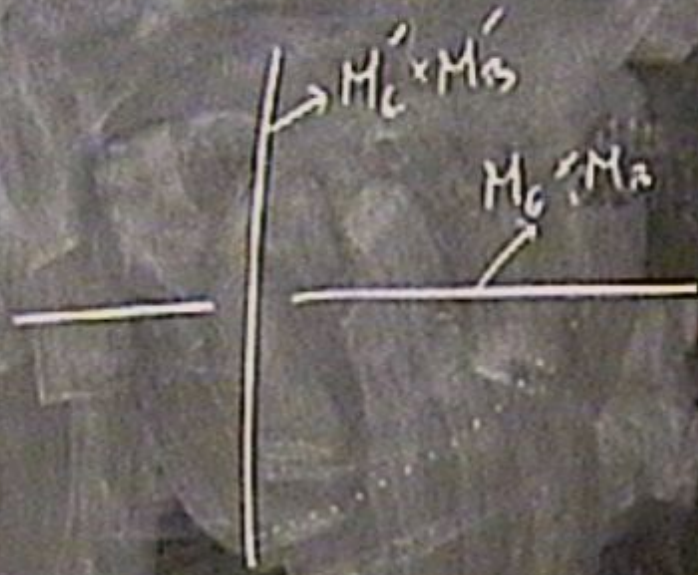
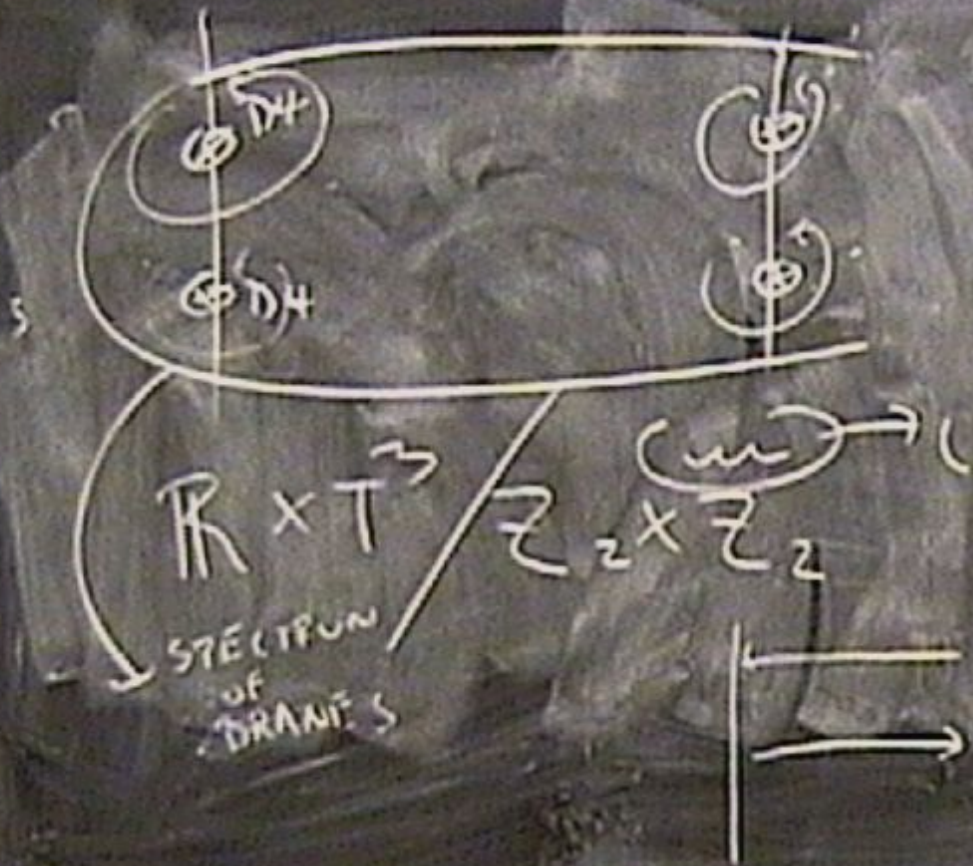
STRING  
LD IN

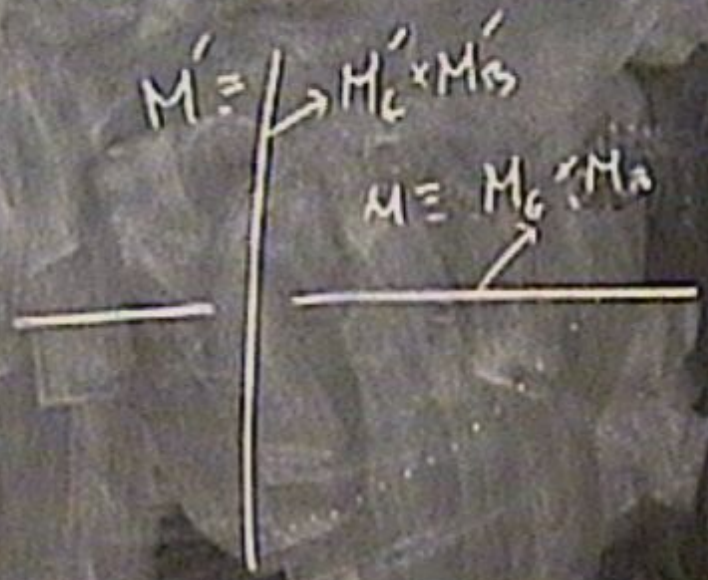
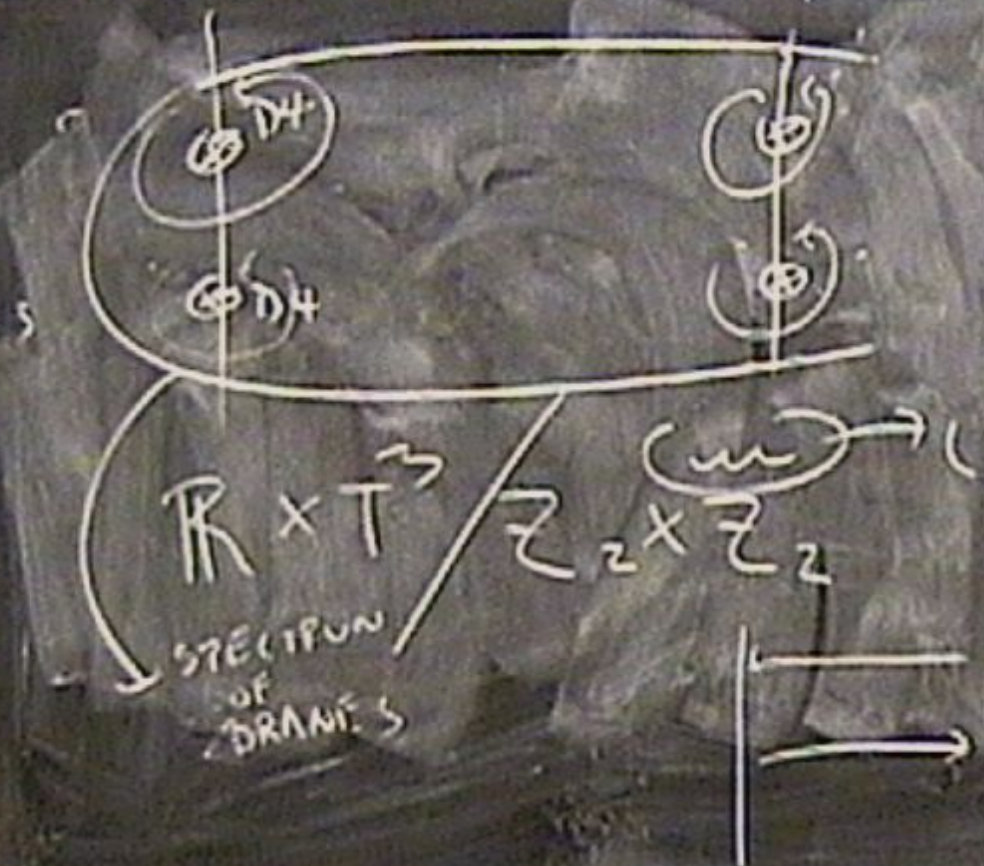


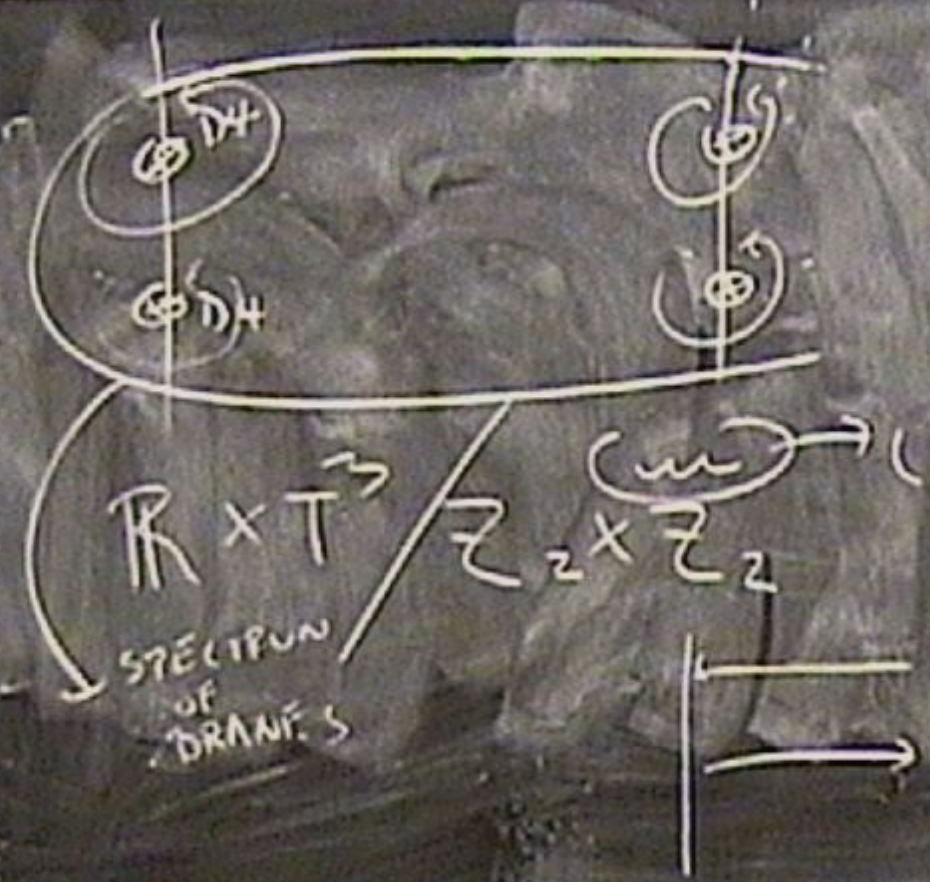












$$M' \equiv \begin{matrix} \rightarrow H'_C \times M'_3 \\ \rightarrow M \equiv H_C \times M_3 \end{matrix}$$

$$M \rightarrow T_0^{-1} M T_3$$